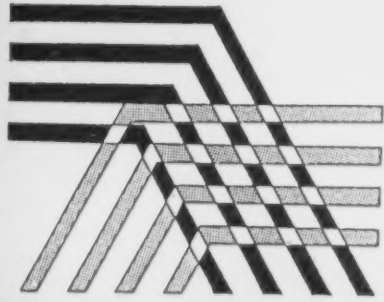


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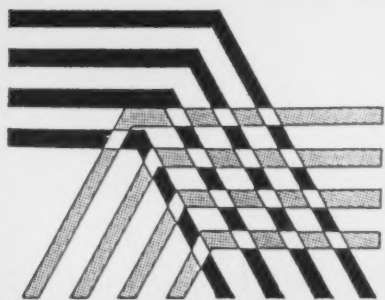
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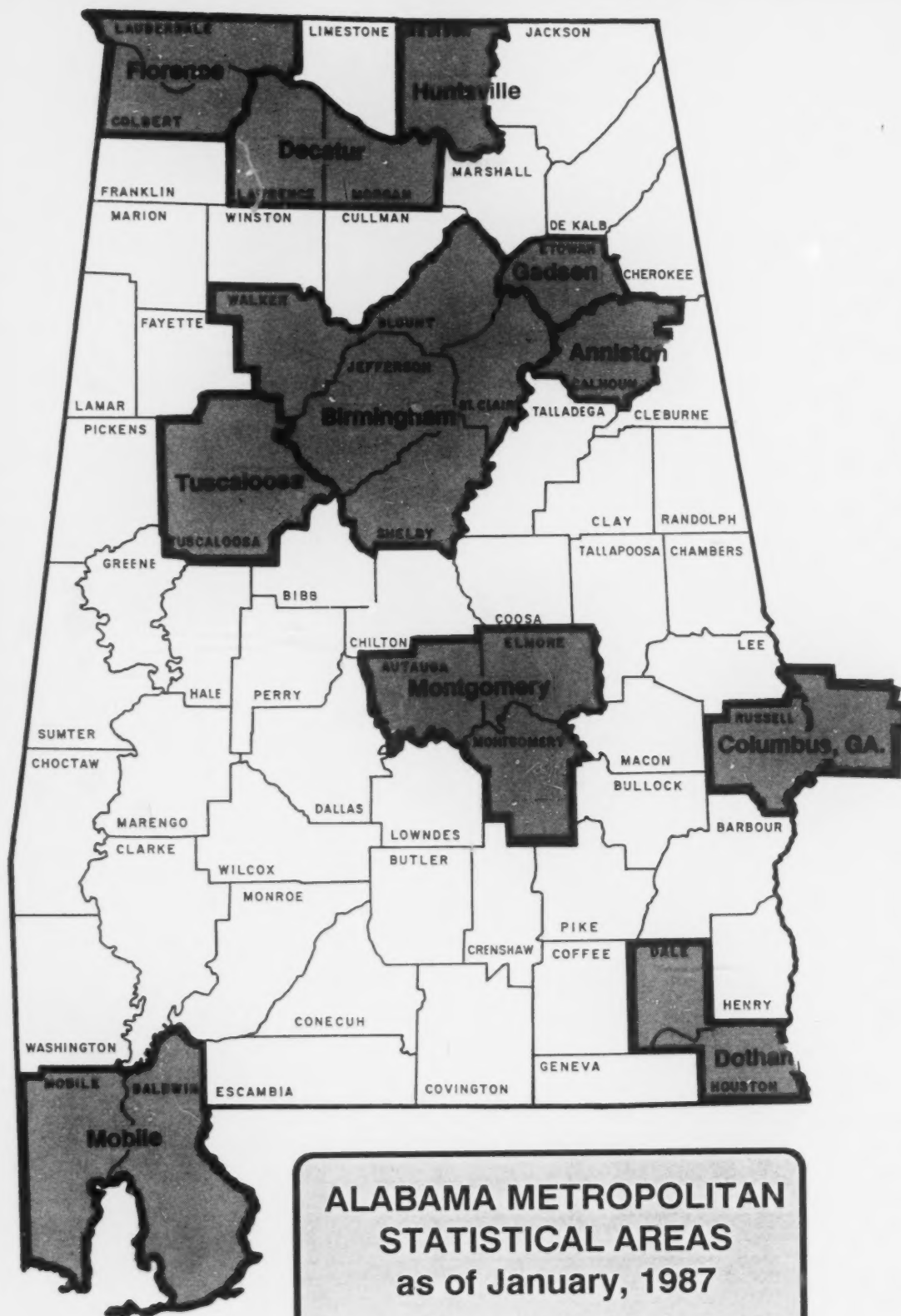
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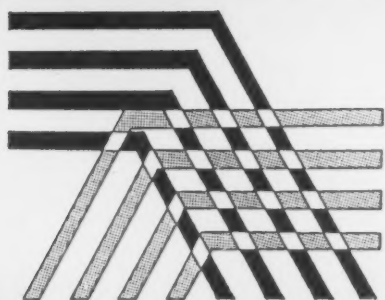
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Annette Watters

PREFACE

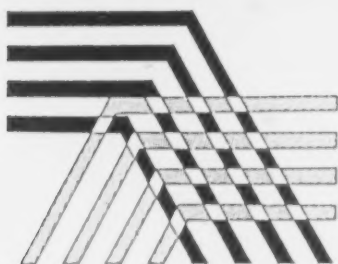
Much of the introductory material contained in the chapter essays was taken from U.S. Bureau of the Census sources. The U.S. Statistical Abstract and the geographic series of the economic censuses were particularly helpful. Annual reports of various state agencies, such as the Alabama Department of Revenue and the Vital Statistics Division of the Department of Public Health, also contain much useful information which was paraphrased for this document. Readers are referred to these sources, and other related sources, to find a great deal of detail not contained in this publication.



AGRICULTURE

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AGRICULTURE

This section presents statistics on farms; land use; farm income; farm output and marketings; specific crops; livestock; and poultry and their products.

Sources. The principal sources for these data are reports issued through the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census's *Census of Agriculture*, the U.S. Department of Agriculture's *Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector*, and the Alabama Agricultural Statistics Service's *Alabama Agricultural Statistics*.

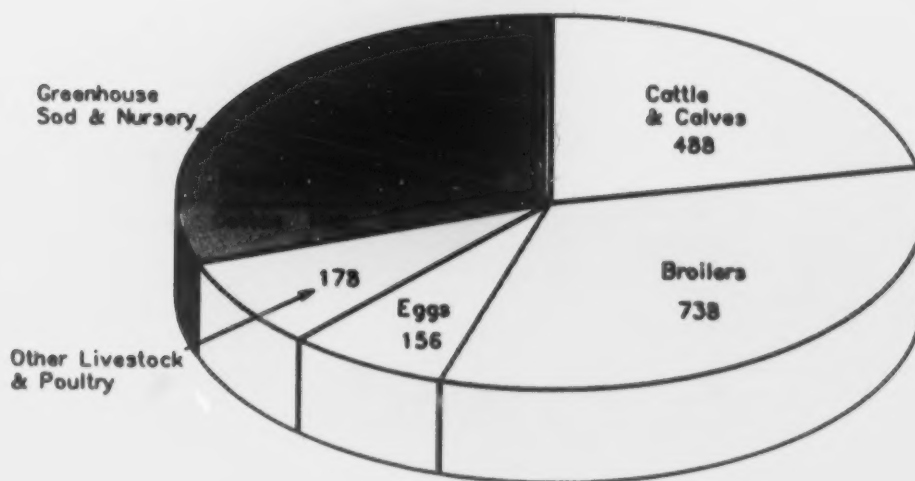
The county level estimates compiled by the Alabama Agricultural Statistics Service are developed primarily from sample surveys. In recent years this agency has come to rely heavily on a program of probability sampling, enumerative surveys, and objective yield measurements to support the mail survey system. This was done to increase the precision of the estimates.

Many Alabama farmers and agribusinessmen provided basic data about the state's agriculture for these surveys. Individual reports from farmers have been supplemented by those from the Alabama Cooperative Extension Service. In particular, income data at the county level comes from their contributions.

Farms. The Bureau of the Census defines a farm as all land under the control of a farm operator, including land not actually under cultivation or not used for pasture or grazing. Land used for pasture or grazing on a per head basis that was neither owned nor leased by a farm operator is not included except for grazing lands controlled by grazing associations leased on a per acre basis.

Farm Income. The U.S. Department of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis has a Farm Income and Expenses series that is produced annually at the county level. The series tabulates cash receipts from marketings for livestock and products and for crops; other income (government payments, imputed income, and rent received); production expenses (feed, livestock, seed, and petroleum products purchased, hired labor expenses, and all other production expenses); and the value of inventory change for livestock and for crops. These unpublished data are available through the Center for Business and Economic Research at The University of Alabama.

**ALABAMA CASH RECEIPTS
BY COMMODITIES
1987
(MILLIONS \$)**



**CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM
MARKETING IN ALABAMA
1983-87
(MILLIONS \$)**

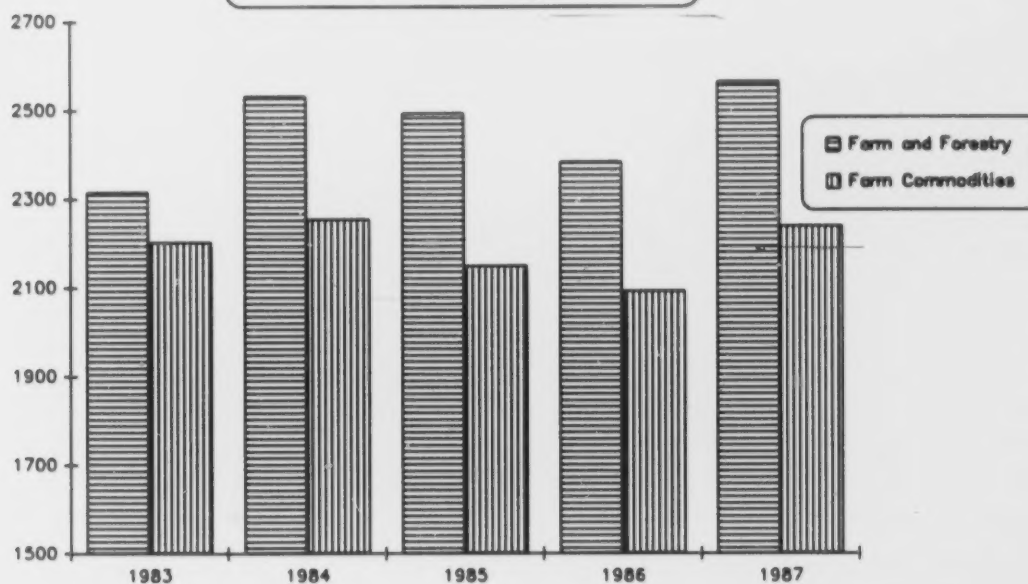


TABLE 1-1.

NUMBER OF FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1987

State and County	Less than \$2,500	\$2,500-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$99,999	\$100,000 or More
Alabama	15,082	7,726	6,534	5,210	2,324	1,956	4,486
Autauga	121	71	62	61	27	15	31
Baldwin	343	165	107	149	76	59	92
Barbour	138	57	62	96	55	43	47
Bibb	100	31	36	19	7	1	8
Blount	400	238	168	139	39	46	169
Bullock	59	52	44	52	36	11	21
Butler	186	103	71	85	21	18	36
Calhoun	298	141	106	60	13	13	54
Chambers	157	60	71	40	16	12	9
Cherokee	164	84	72	56	31	28	52
Chilton	250	171	120	97	37	19	10
Choctaw	126	77	45	30	9	4	8
Clarke	138	67	58	53	10	3	2
Clay	159	81	84	44	24	2	45
Cleburne	129	62	57	38	8	11	61
Coffee	185	98	123	115	73	62	186
Colbert	188	109	95	63	19	17	72
Conecuh	131	88	83	59	16	13	15
Coosa	88	78	61	23	4	2	0
Covington	248	144	151	129	60	47	91
Crenshaw	122	93	77	47	29	33	93
Cullman	666	356	273	185	90	119	521
Dale	126	86	77	72	47	27	55
Dallas	140	80	65	67	44	38	52
De Kalb	640	368	297	193	96	96	357
Elmore	221	105	114	86	27	23	46
Escambia	117	68	72	81	21	22	33
Etowah	447	152	127	83	21	30	68
Fayette	170	66	51	29	13	9	12
Franklin	262	195	130	101	27	37	82
Geneva	175	136	95	158	119	81	117
Greene	168	43	45	41	28	15	11
Hale	157	53	58	51	46	28	48
Henry	78	40	46	66	44	62	85
Houston	155	116	114	183	102	96	96
Jackson	431	226	213	146	65	54	89
Jefferson	259	94	67	60	13	11	16
Lamar	178	77	56	29	6	8	8
Lauderdale	498	228	231	147	53	33	64
Lawrence	390	228	191	109	41	40	124
Lee	161	74	69	58	14	17	9
Limestone	394	209	158	134	52	53	90
Lowndes	117	48	57	63	26	23	44
Macon	154	65	50	49	22	15	15
Madison	341	171	151	128	50	50	86
Marengo	136	78	92	62	48	22	33
Marion	302	145	92	57	19	10	33
Marshall	568	291	260	148	59	47	209
Mobile	325	108	98	77	53	32	61
Monroe	131	81	75	73	41	25	29
Montgomery	213	124	119	115	55	39	47
Morgan	447	240	209	136	48	40	123
Perry	129	45	48	48	23	16	32
Pickens	134	58	57	41	16	23	88
Pike	130	97	96	102	54	33	93
Randolph	254	134	91	54	18	27	68
Russell	101	51	37	45	18	9	15
St. Clair	272	128	75	62	18	16	63
Shelby	236	106	73	49	16	22	24
Sumter	173	78	74	43	38	32	18
Talladega	205	94	87	86	21	20	39
Tallapoosa	155	71	67	40	13	6	13
Tuscaloosa	231	100	66	50	26	16	32
Walker	254	111	96	35	11	11	41
Washington	152	89	59	40	13	31	32
Wilcox	147	52	36	37	27	7	16
Winston	212	91	67	36	12	26	147

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1987 Census of Agriculture, Advance Report.

TABLE 1-2. FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, LAND USE, AND VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1982

State and County	Land in Farms (Acres)		Average Size	Cropland	Value of Land Buildings and (Dollars)	
	Number of Farms	Total Land			Average Per Farm	Average Per Acre
Alabama	43,318	9,145,753	211	4,496,607	\$168,161	\$ 800
Autauga	388	116,050	299	62,455	181,876	573
Baldwin	991	192,082	194	136,753	265,400	1,275
Barbour	498	207,906	417	78,654	212,522	494
Bibb	202	50,818	252	19,037	129,545	616
Blount	1,199	140,107	117	71,109	123,927	1,013
Bullock	275	156,332	568	56,248	355,529	638
Butler	520	99,997	192	44,522	125,187	682
Calhoun	685	90,474	132	41,055	142,537	1,122
Chambers	365	102,153	280	32,905	139,348	535
Cherokee	487	119,956	246	72,603	192,797	769
Chilton	704	104,106	148	49,193	145,291	1,005
Choctaw	299	84,626	283	24,441	139,661	518
Clarke	331	94,506	286	25,018	199,570	724
Clay	439	84,379	192	28,793	120,729	580
Cleburne	366	49,177	134	18,769	100,826	810
Coffee	842	179,311	213	97,764	145,007	632
Colbert	563	145,104	258	93,448	212,704	862
Conecuh	405	101,657	251	46,981	185,723	715
Coosa	256	59,172	231	16,171	119,380	483
Covington	870	175,735	202	80,682	137,611	762
Crenshaw	494	118,184	239	46,064	150,446	630
Cullman	2,210	193,771	88	100,044	117,928	1,314
Dale	490	129,105	263	63,012	198,673	817
Dallas	486	250,035	514	129,045	245,072	459
De Kalb	2,047	213,440	104	122,392	115,985	1,055
Elmore	622	128,572	207	69,696	151,760	758
Escambia	414	90,646	219	63,833	188,889	966
Etowah	928	100,517	108	47,478	107,548	1,027
Fayette	350	67,365	192	29,090	98,561	571
Franklin	834	127,653	153	65,182	111,675	863
Geneva	881	200,162	227	134,985	172,334	733
Greene	351	136,725	390	38,812	184,122	468
Hale	441	154,581	351	74,820	175,370	531
Henry	421	171,444	407	101,098	262,361	656
Houston	862	207,817	241	141,755	187,923	800
Jackson	1,224	208,014	170	121,489	147,850	828
Jefferson	520	45,053	87	23,494	170,981	2,480
Lamar	362	59,861	165	23,859	89,633	552
Lauderdale	1,254	199,960	159	126,548	141,654	859
Lawrence	1,123	188,365	168	133,512	165,888	956
Lee	402	79,836	199	33,628	167,065	906
Limestone	1,090	223,190	205	166,841	268,336	1,341
Lowndes	378	207,753	550	81,058	266,103	470
Macon	370	144,986	392	51,754	200,578	517
Madison	977	235,478	241	169,582	329,513	1,355
Marengo	471	220,526	468	89,551	217,567	443
Marion	658	105,586	160	45,941	122,535	654
Marshall	1,582	136,599	86	78,497	119,834	1,396
Mobile	754	111,397	148	64,731	214,580	1,442
Monroe	455	149,361	328	55,310	200,393	656
Montgomery	712	269,246	378	102,013	286,170	775
Morgan	1,243	159,757	129	95,403	145,503	1,280
Perry	341	160,001	469	75,406	207,388	457
Pickens	417	108,861	261	48,093	185,765	692
Pike	605	179,660	297	82,203	152,533	543
Randolph	646	99,726	154	30,836	111,488	690
Russell	276	143,568	520	50,775	315,525	617
St. Clair	634	89,109	141	39,773	166,449	1,056
Shelby	526	81,391	155	38,462	192,917	1,495
Sumter	456	208,372	457	87,580	214,105	505
Talladega	552	114,668	208	64,011	184,149	975
Tallapoosa	365	84,837	232	25,468	144,118	587
Tuscaloosa	521	120,542	231	47,753	150,860	731
Walker	559	64,980	116	28,549	110,984	884
Washington	416	86,532	208	20,043	171,483	726
Wilcox	322	156,950	487	46,327	227,584	424
Winston	591	57,923	98	24,210	110,252	1,109

Note: Details do not necessarily add to totals due to inclusion of data in state totals not distributed to counties.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Agriculture.

TABLE 1-3. OWNERSHIP OF FOREST ACRES BY COUNTY, 1982

County	Total	Government	Industry	Private
Autauga	241,900	5,800	97,900	138,200
Baldwin	726,400	6,000	273,900	446,200
Barbour	366,500	5,500	38,300	322,700
Bibb	337,900	72,000	94,200	171,700
Blount	227,200	6,500	0	220,700
Bullock	267,600	0	34,900	232,700
Butler	391,600	0	192,900	198,700
Calhoun	254,500	74,500	49,700	130,300
Chambers	274,100	6,000	17,900	250,200
Cherokee	202,800	0	62,000	140,800
Chilton	302,500	22,000	55,000	225,500
Choctaw	530,700	0	174,800	355,900
Clarke	733,900	11,200	257,700	465,000
Clay	314,600	61,800	33,700	219,100
Cleburne	315,600	101,300	83,400	130,900
Coffee	248,100	6,400	31,800	209,900
Colbert	222,300	11,300	11,400	199,600
Conecuh	447,500	0	181,600	265,900
Coosa	367,800	6,000	102,500	259,300
Covington	457,400	37,100	136,000	284,300
Crenshaw	274,600	0	67,100	207,700
Cullman	229,400	0	36,200	193,200
Dale	217,800	32,700	5,400	179,700
Dallas	314,200	0	58,600	255,600
De Kalb	246,400	5,800	22,400	218,200
Elmore	263,800	6,100	12,300	245,400
Escambia	508,800	49,600	229,600	229,600
Etowah	184,300	5,900	5,900	172,500
Fayette	320,000	11,600	81,500	226,900
Franklin	265,000	3,000	60,000	202,000
Geneva	137,500	14,700	4,900	117,900
Greene	244,700	5,800	52,400	186,500
Hale	246,800	37,000	30,900	178,900
Henry	195,400	0	40,100	155,300
Houston	96,200	4,200	0	92,000
Jackson	436,800	14,900	44,800	377,100
Jefferson	453,700	11,200	5,600	436,900
Lamar	303,000	0	50,500	252,500
Lauderdale	154,000	4,000	11,000	139,000
Lawrence	203,500	90,500	0	113,000
Lee	223,700	4,900	34,000	194,800
Limestone	77,900	5,600	0	72,300
Lowndes	258,300	0	86,100	172,200
Macon	226,900	11,600	29,100	186,200
Madison	180,000	17,900	6,000	156,100
Marengo	374,600	0	74,900	299,700
Marion	368,000	0	89,000	279,000
Marshall	173,600	12,600	22,400	138,600
Mobile	555,300	12,200	73,200	469,900
Monroe	519,700	10,000	164,400	344,700
Montgomery	200,400	0	12,100	188,300
Morgan	157,500	7,800	0	149,700
Perry	315,400	57,300	74,500	183,600
Pickens	459,300	0	127,900	331,400
Pike	257,800	0	48,000	209,800
Randolph	281,700	0	20,900	260,800
Russell	285,200	24,800	37,200	223,200
Shelby	405,800	19,000	139,500	247,300
St. Clair	311,500	5,000	60,300	246,200
Sumter	367,500	6,000	120,500	241,000
Talladega	279,400	69,800	26,900	182,700
Tallapoosa	380,200	5,900	47,500	326,800
Tuscaloosa	677,000	17,500	186,800	472,700
Walker	399,500	5,600	33,800	360,100
Washington	610,300	0	67,100	543,200
Wilcox	408,700	11,500	69,100	328,100
Winston	315,100	107,000	71,300	136,000

Source: State of Alabama Forestry Commission, 1982 special tabulation.

TABLE 1-4.

FOREST PRODUCTS BY PRODUCT
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1985

State and County	Sawtimber		Pulpwood		Poles and Piles (Thousand Board Feet)	Stumpwood (Tons)
	Pine (Thousand Board Feet)	Hardwood* (Thousand Board Feet)	Pine (Cords)	Hardwood (Cords)		
Alabama	1,440,297	233,388	4,193,050	2,236,934	358,707	28,679
Autauga	16,796	2,465	59,880	43,362	0	527
Baldwin	33,188	5,207	135,144	69,620	76,041	3,287
Barbour	24,724	2,854	85,859	28,620	0	368
Bibb	59,174	6,550	57,397	19,132	0	330
Blount	2,559	1,082	23,601	15,734	0	0
Bullock	16,883	1,670	34,616	11,539	95	0
Butler	57,896	1,962	137,144	91,429	4,236	0
Calhoun	5,300	112	74,824	6,506	0	0
Chambers	14,315	1,120	58,273	19,424	0	0
Cherokee	5,221	577	53,241	12,489	0	0
Chilton	13,451	898	69,197	28,264	0	222
Choctaw	65,769	4,107	113,774	139,057	306	375
Clarke	90,693	7,480	205,027	240,683	139,867	0
Clay	7,288	2,320	55,835	12,257	0	0
Cleburne	8,089	107	47,155	3,010	0	0
Coffee	8,540	126	58,486	23,889	0	1,260
Colbert	6,605	5,557	12,735	21,684	0	0
Conecuh	28,834	2,099	71,234	53,738	6,709	4,704
Coosa	8,577	4,121	71,036	21,219	0	67
Covington	19,108	730	64,617	17,177	26,934	2,663
Crenshaw	19,904	13,551	59,449	32,011	615	959
Cullman	8,019	1,142	35,756	13,905	133	0
Dale	3,449	2,440	25,764	17,903	0	0
Dallas	23,243	5,665	101,888	80,055	34	0
De Kalb	783	398	21,724	15,731	0	0
Elmore	12,199	3,074	43,345	16,856	0	476
Escambia	32,704	631	82,083	28,840	29,595	2,070
Etowah	5,113	1,390	49,417	15,606	0	0
Fayette	20,244	1,365	95,420	16,839	0	0
Franklin	2,032	5,397	15,742	15,742	1,738	0
Geneva	4,902	100	15,810	10,540	109	187
Greene	31,438	2,911	46,256	39,404	138	0
Hale	10,991	2,503	21,895	30,235	0	0
Henry	6,438	1,495	54,655	21,255	0	0
Houston	2,508	1,410	30,705	15,817	0	1,597
Jackson	1,134	10,368	8,084	21,857	67	0
Jefferson	42,759	2,937	144,251	14,267	0	0
Lamar	45,385	3,989	74,027	11,062	0	0
Lauderdale	378	2,093	2,132	3,199	0	0
Lawrence	2,136	1,201	259	330	0	0
Lee	17,971	4,200	74,127	12,067	0	0
Limestone	2,525	920	8	2	0	0
Lowndes	25,690	2,540	51,070	41,784	61	0
Macon	4,633	1,091	46,943	15,648	0	0
Madison	3,281	2,585	814	721	0	0
Marengo	52,403	25,258	90,057	97,562	0	0
Marion	38,934	3,042	27,438	17,543	0	0
Marshall	2,141	2,286	47,834	18,602	0	0
Mobile	32,433	537	53,229	32,624	14,582	1,360
Monroe	67,384	4,930	149,503	149,503	27,762	850
Montgomery	12,305	5,474	49,160	32,773	0	0
Morgan	14,753	847	4,324	6,762	0	0
Perry	38,415	1,959	44,268	58,680	23	362
Pickens	64,453	10,024	108,122	48,577	0	0
Pike	12,537	3,572	90,092	35,036	21	0
Randolph	7,359	3,641	70,615	13,451	0	0
Russell	5,522	378	98,852	14,771	0	0
St. Clair	5,515	661	55,340	7,546	0	0
Shelby	11,791	7,080	70,553	13,439	0	0
Sumter	39,779	4,873	54,079	51,959	2,090	0
Talladega	43,408	1,987	128,836	15,923	0	0
Tallapoosa	12,325	2,088	55,826	10,633	0	0
Tuscaloosa	38,667	5,544	63,230	37,135	0	0
Walker	13,791	5,194	99,108	14,809	0	0
Washington	25,280	698	90,845	58,081	24,333	7,015
Wilcox	59,646	11,544	101,758	119,456	2,782	0
Winston	18,587	5,231	49,282	11,560	436	0

* Includes: Sawtimber, cross and switch ties, mine ties, and mine props.

Source: Alabama Cooperative Extension Service, Severance Tax Receipts, and U.S.F.S. Southern Pulpwood Production, special tabulation.

TABLE 1-5. VALUE OF FOREST PRODUCTS AT FIRST PROCESSING
POINT BY PRODUCT AND COUNTY, 1985
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	Sawtimber		Pulpwood		Poles and Piles	Stumpwood	Total
	Pine	Hardwood*	Pine	Hardwood			
Alabama	\$285,275	\$30,388	\$201,120	\$72,021	\$128,074	\$710	\$717,592
Autauga	3,393	338	3,054	1,388	0	13	8,185
Baldwin	7,235	677	7,028	2,297	27,223	82	44,542
Barbour	4,994	391	4,379	916	0	9	10,689
Bibb	11,953	897	2,927	612	0	8	16,398
Blount	384	129	897	472	0	0	1,881
Bullock	3,410	229	1,765	369	33	0	5,807
Butler	11,695	269	6,994	2,926	1,457	0	23,341
Calhoun	795	13	2,843	195	0	0	3,847
Chambers	2,892	153	2,972	622	0	0	6,639
Cherokee	783	69	2,023	375	0	0	3,250
Chilton	2,717	123	3,529	904	0	5	7,279
Choctaw	14,338	534	5,916	4,589	110	9	25,496
Clarke	19,771	972	10,661	7,943	50,072	0	89,420
Clay	1,472	318	2,848	392	0	0	5,030
Cleburne	1,213	13	1,792	90	0	0	3,108
Coffee	1,725	17	2,983	764	0	30	5,520
Colbert	991	661	484	651	0	0	2,786
Conecuh	6,286	273	3,704	1,773	2,402	118	14,556
Coosa	1,733	565	3,623	679	0	2	6,601
Covington	4,165	95	3,360	567	9,642	67	17,896
Crenshaw	4,021	1,856	3,032	1,024	212	23	10,168
Cullman	1,203	136	1,359	417	34	0	3,149
Dale	697	334	1,314	573	0	0	2,918
Dallas	4,695	776	5,196	2,562	12	0	13,241
De Kalb	118	47	826	472	0	0	1,462
Elmore	2,464	421	2,211	539	0	11	5,647
Escambia	7,129	82	4,268	952	10,595	52	23,078
Etowah	767	165	1,878	468	0	0	3,278
Fayette	3,037	162	3,626	505	0	0	7,330
Franklin	305	642	598	472	448	0	2,466
Geneva	990	14	806	337	37	4	2,189
Greene	6,350	399	2,359	1,261	47	0	10,417
Hale	2,220	343	1,117	968	0	0	4,647
Henry	1,300	205	2,787	680	0	0	4,973
Houston	507	193	1,566	506	0	38	2,810
Jackson	170	1,234	307	656	17	0	2,384
Jefferson	6,414	350	5,482	428	0	0	12,673
Lamar	9,168	547	3,775	354	0	0	13,844
Lauderdale	57	249	81	96	0	0	483
Lawrence	320	143	10	10	0	0	483
Lee	3,630	575	3,780	386	0	0	8,372
Limestone	379	109	0	0	0	0	489
Lowndes	5,189	348	2,605	1,337	21	0	9,500
Macon	936	149	2,394	501	0	0	3,980
Madison	492	308	31	22	0	0	852
Marengo	11,424	3,284	4,683	3,220	0	0	22,610
Marion	5,840	362	1,043	526	0	0	7,771
Marshall	321	272	1,818	558	0	0	2,969
Mobile	7,070	70	2,768	1,077	5,220	34	16,239
Monroe	14,690	641	7,774	4,934	9,939	21	37,998
Montgomery	2,486	750	2,507	1,049	0	0	6,791
Morgan	2,213	101	164	203	0	0	2,681
Perry	7,760	268	2,258	1,878	8	9	12,180
Pickens	13,020	1,373	5,514	1,554	0	0	21,462
Pike	2,532	489	4,595	1,121	7	0	8,745
Randolph	1,487	499	3,601	430	0	0	6,017
Russell	1,115	52	5,041	473	0	0	6,681
St. Clair	827	843	2,103	226	0	0	3,235
Shelby	1,769	79	2,681	403	0	0	5,698
Sumter	8,035	668	2,758	1,663	719	0	13,843
Talladega	6,511	236	4,896	478	0	0	12,121
Tallapoosa	2,490	286	2,847	340	0	0	5,963
Tuscaloosa	7,811	760	3,225	1,188	0	0	12,983
Walker	2,069	618	3,766	444	0	0	6,897
Washington	5,511	91	4,724	1,917	8,711	175	21,129
Wilcox	13,003	1,501	5,291	3,942	996	0	24,733
Winston	2,788	622	1,873	347	112	0	5,742

* Includes: Sawtimber, cross and switch ties, mine ties, and mine props.

Source: Alabama Cooperative Extension Service, Severance Tax Receipts, and U.S.F.S. Southern Pulpwood Production. Prices supplied by Extension Staff and Timber Mart South, special tabulation.

TABLE 1-6. SOYBEAN ACREAGE IN ALABAMA COUNTIES,
1985-87

State and County	Planted (Acres)			Harvested for Grain (Acres)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	1,080,000	650,000	500,000	1,030,000	610,000	480,000
Autauga	12,500	4,000	3,500	12,000	3,400	3,300
Baldwin	92,500	55,600	51,300	12,000	53,700	50,500
Barbour	6,200	1,800	800	6,000	1,500	700
Bibb	7,500	1,200	*	7,400	1,100	*
Blount	10,800	7,100	5,500	10,600	6,900	5,400
Bullock	19,600	8,000	7,000	17,500	7,000	6,800
Butler	8,000	4,000	2,200	7,500	3,900	2,200
Calhoun	8,300	7,700	5,000	8,000	7,300	4,900
Chambers	500	*	*	500	*	*
Cherokee	26,000	21,700	14,200	25,500	21,000	13,800
Chilton	3,500	2,200	1,000	3,300	2,100	900
Choctaw	1,300	800	*	1,200	600	*
Clarke	1,300	900	*	1,100	900	*
Clay	(D)	500	*	(D)	500	*
Cleburne	1,200	1,100	700	1,200	1,000	700
Coffee	19,700	4,800	2,800	17,000	4,200	2,300
Colbert	10,500	7,100	5,700	10,000	6,800	5,200
Conecuh	14,000	11,000	5,100	13,000	10,600	5,000
Coosa	(D)	900	500	(D)	800	500
Covington	16,800	5,500	2,700	15,200	5,300	2,700
Crenshaw	5,700	1,300	500	5,300	1,300	500
Cullman	20,000	11,800	11,000	19,700	11,500	10,500
Dale	3,800	900	700	3,500	800	500
Dallas	57,000	21,000	21,000	53,500	20,500	20,300
De Kalb	32,500	25,800	16,800	31,500	24,800	16,500
Elmore	7,500	3,700	2,500	7,200	3,400	1,800
Escambia	28,000	17,000	13,800	27,000	16,800	13,600
Etowah	13,000	9,000	7,600	12,300	8,500	7,400
Fayette	10,100	8,300	5,500	9,800	8,000	5,400
Franklin	8,000	7,900	6,200	7,900	7,300	5,900
Geneva	35,500	16,500	9,000	31,000	13,500	8,700
Greene	12,000	7,500	5,500	11,500	6,000	5,300
Hale	29,000	19,800	17,000	28,000	19,800	16,500
Henry	10,000	2,800	2,100	9,500	2,400	2,000
Houston	28,000	11,000	5,800	25,500	8,700	5,500
Jackson	38,000	33,200	30,000	37,500	32,400	28,700
Jefferson	400	*	*	400	*	*
Lamar	7,700	2,900	1,800	7,400	2,700	1,600
Lauderdale	29,500	19,700	15,500	29,000	19,000	15,000
Lawrence	23,000	18,700	16,500	22,500	18,000	16,000
Lee	500	*	*	500	*	*
Limestone	30,500	23,200	22,800	29,500	23,000	22,100
Lowndes	19,000	11,300	8,500	17,800	10,200	7,200
Macon	13,800	5,100	4,300	12,500	4,400	4,000
Madison	67,500	41,600	43,000	65,500	40,700	42,000
Marengo	18,200	15,600	8,000	17,500	13,700	7,500
Marion	8,700	5,300	4,800	8,500	5,200	4,400
Marshall	21,000	10,700	6,700	20,500	10,500	6,500
Mobile	23,500	10,000	5,000	23,000	9,600	4,900
Monroe	17,500	10,700	10,200	17,000	10,600	10,000
Montgomery	23,000	10,000	9,000	21,000	8,700	8,300
Morgan	13,500	10,200	5,500	13,000	9,800	5,400
Perry	59,000	45,000	31,000	56,500	43,500	28,600
Pickens	10,300	9,500	8,800	9,500	9,000	8,600
Pike	9,200	2,700	2,000	8,500	2,400	2,000
Randolph	500	*	*	500	*	*
Russell	10,700	5,300	2,300	9,500	2,900	2,000
St. Clair	1,800	1,200	700	1,800	1,100	600
Shelby	2,200	900	*	2,100	800	*
Sumter	16,700	12,700	6,500	16,000	9,200	6,400
Talladega	20,500	11,700	10,200	20,000	10,400	9,800
Tallapoosa	500	*	*	500	*	*
Tuscaloosa	9,800	6,900	5,200	9,500	5,800	5,200
Walker	1,000	800	500	900	700	500
Washington	2,400	700	*	2,200	700	*
Wilcox	19,000	13,200	5,500	18,000	12,600	5,000
Winston	800	500	*	800	500	*
Unallocated	0	500	2,700	0	500	2,400

* Included in Unallocated.
P Preliminary.

(D) Unpublished to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-7.

SOYBEAN YIELD AND PRODUCTION IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1985-87

State and County	Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels)			Production (Bushels)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	27.0	23.0	16.5	27,810,000	14,030,000	7,920,000
Autauga	23.8	22.9	15.5	285,000	78,000	51,000
Baldwin	24.8	25.6	21.0	2,230,000	1,377,000	1,060,000
Barbour	26.7	18.0	15.7	160,000	27,000	11,000
Bibb	22.3	19.1	*	165,000	21,000	*
Blount	29.7	26.5	18.5	315,000	183,000	100,000
Bullock	26.1	21.0	15.3	457,000	147,000	104,000
Butler	25.3	32.1	15.0	190,000	125,000	33,000
Calhoun	32.1	24.0	14.1	257,000	175,000	69,000
Chambers	22.0	*	*	11,000	*	*
Cherokee	30.5	17.9	14.5	778,000	375,000	200,000
Chilton	22.7	20.5	16.7	75,000	43,000	15,000
Choctaw	23.3	28.3	*	28,000	17,000	*
Clarke	24.5	20.0	*	27,000	18,000	*
Clay	(D)	24.0	*	(D)	12,000	*
Cleburne	25.0	22.0	14.3	30,000	22,000	10,000
Coffee	25.5	23.6	10.0	433,000	99,000	23,000
Colbert	32.0	23.1	14.4	333,000	157,000	75,000
Conecuh	25.4	25.0	20.0	330,000	265,000	100,000
Coosa	(D)	22.5	16.0	(D)	18,000	8,000
Covington	27.6	24.5	19.3	420,000	130,000	52,000
Crenshaw	23.6	30.0	16.0	125,000	39,000	8,000
Cullman	26.6	21.0	18.5	525,000	242,000	194,000
Dale	26.9	18.8	14.0	94,000	15,000	7,000
Dallas	22.6	18.5	15.0	1,210,000	380,000	305,000
De Kalb	29.0	18.0	16.2	915,000	446,000	267,000
Elmore	28.8	26.2	19.4	207,000	89,000	35,000
Escambia	30.7	27.5	21.0	830,000	462,000	285,000
Etowah	28.5	18.5	15.5	350,000	157,000	115,000
Fayette	29.0	22.0	12.0	284,000	176,000	65,000
Franklin	30.0	20.3	15.9	237,000	148,000	94,000
Geneva	24.8	19.5	17.5	770,000	263,000	152,000
Greene	28.5	22.3	14.5	306,000	134,000	77,000
Hale	25.1	23.0	18.5	704,000	444,000	305,000
Henry	27.5	25.0	13.0	261,000	60,000	26,000
Houston	26.1	16.7	16.4	665,000	145,000	90,000
Jackson	28.5	25.0	16.5	1,070,000	810,000	474,000
Jefferson	25.0	*	*	10,000	*	*
Lamar	26.9	19.3	13.1	199,000	52,000	21,000
Lauderdale	32.2	21.8	15.3	935,000	415,000	229,000
Lawrence	30.7	20.6	12.0	690,000	370,000	192,000
Lee	22.0	*	*	11,000	*	*
Limestone	32.5	25.0	10.0	960,000	574,000	220,000
Lowndes	26.6	22.8	14.2	473,000	233,000	102,000
Macon	27.0	19.3	18.5	337,000	85,000	74,000
Madison	29.8	29.0	14.3	1,950,000	1,179,000	600,000
Marengo	24.1	24.0	17.5	422,000	329,000	131,000
Marion	29.1	28.1	12.5	247,000	146,000	55,000
Marshall	26.1	20.5	16.2	535,000	215,000	105,000
Mobile	26.3	20.0	18.0	604,000	192,000	88,000
Monroe	31.5	27.5	20.2	535,000	292,000	202,000
Montgomery	28.6	22.0	20.5	600,000	191,000	170,000
Morgan	27.7	22.0	15.7	360,000	216,000	85,000
Perry	22.6	20.4	21.0	1,275,000	887,000	602,000
Pickens	22.1	22.6	14.5	210,000	203,000	125,000
Pike	28.2	25.4	16.0	240,000	61,000	32,000
Randolph	29.0	*	*	14,500	*	*
Russell	21.4	19.0	14.5	203,000	55,000	29,000
St. Clair	27.8	20.0	10.0	50,000	22,000	6,000
Shelby	22.9	16.3	*	48,000	13,000	*
Sumter	24.6	25.4	16.6	394,000	234,000	106,000
Talladega	30.5	25.0	11.0	610,000	260,000	108,000
Tallapoosa	27.0	*	*	13,500	*	*
Tuscaloosa	25.7	22.4	17.5	244,000	130,000	91,000
Walker	25.6	17.1	10.0	23,000	12,000	5,000
Washington	27.7	22.9	*	61,000	16,000	*
Wilcox	25.6	26.0	20.0	460,000	327,000	100,000
Winston	23.6	20.0	*	19,000	10,000	*
Unallocated	0	24.0	13.3	0	12,000	32,000

* Included in Unallocated.

^P Preliminary.

(D) Unpublished to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-8.

COTTON ACREAGE IN ALABAMA COUNTIES,
1985-87

State and County	Planted for All Purposes (1,000 Acres)			Harvested for Grain (Acres)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	330,000	315,000	334,990	329,000	313,000	333,000
Autauga	16,400	10,600	10,440	16,400	10,500	10,380
Baldwin	540	480	1,080	540	480	1,080
Barbour	5,650	4,290	4,500	5,650	4,290	4,450
Bibb	430	420	420	430	420	420
Blount	1,230	1,300	1,330	1,230	1,300	1,330
Bullock	1,300	1,190	1,360	1,300	1,190	1,350
Butler	940	710	780	930	710	760
Calhoun	540	630	1,040	540	630	1,040
Chambers	300	270	290	300	270	290
Cherokee	10,300	11,000	11,550	10,300	10,800	11,250
Chilton	2,030	2,130	1,880	2,030	2,130	1,880
Choctaw	630	370	400	630	370	400
Clarke	280	250	100	280	250	100
Clay	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cleburne	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coffee	1,850	1,360	2,030	1,820	1,350	2,020
Colbert	29,100	31,600	30,000	29,100	31,500	29,800
Conecuh	700	420	520	700	420	510
Coosa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Covington	4,060	4,050	4,030	4,000	4,000	4,000
Crenshaw	1,800	1,860	1,830	1,700	1,800	1,810
Cullman	1,310	1,250	2,000	1,310	1,250	1,980
Dale	700	570	1,340	700	570	1,340
Dallas	15,200	15,500	15,460	15,200	14,900	15,370
De Kalb	900	1,050	1,070	800	1,040	1,070
Elmore	15,600	15,300	14,900	15,600	15,200	14,800
Escambia	4,500	4,640	8,890	4,120	4,630	8,840
Etowah	1,460	1,730	2,140	1,460	1,600	2,140
Fayette	1,850	1,850	2,190	1,850	1,850	2,190
Franklin	1,540	800	980	1,540	790	980
Geneva	550	710	1,800	540	710	1,790
Greene	1,150	1,230	1,020	1,150	1,230	1,010
Hale	1,380	1,420	1,490	1,380	1,400	1,490
Henry	4,650	3,470	5,740	4,650	3,470	5,720
Houston	1,350	1,130	1,900	1,340	1,130	1,900
Jackson	300	300	380	300	300	370
Jefferson	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lamar	1,060	850	1,010	1,060	850	1,010
Lauderdale	21,300	20,800	23,650	21,300	20,700	23,500
Lawrence	35,700	33,600	33,740	35,700	33,600	33,600
Lee	4,450	3,500	3,810	4,450	3,500	3,800
Limestone	48,400	50,600	50,200	48,300	50,600	50,000
Lowndes	5,800	4,750	5,590	5,800	4,700	5,560
Macon	5,600	4,420	5,910	5,600	4,420	5,870
Madison	29,600	31,500	31,100	29,600	31,400	30,900
Marengo	2,900	2,590	2,540	2,900	2,500	2,540
Marion	550	370	370	550	370	370
Marshall	500	330	930	500	330	930
Mobile	340	300	650	340	300	650
Monroe	7,500	7,800	9,000	7,450	7,700	8,950
Montgomery	1,940	2,300	2,120	1,940	2,300	2,100
Morgan	4,500	4,250	4,400	4,500	4,250	4,400
Perry	20	20	10	20	20	10
Pickens	4,050	3,530	3,400	4,000	3,500	3,380
Pike	3,750	2,060	2,110	3,700	2,020	2,100
Randolph	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Russell	6,700	3,750	5,390	6,700	3,750	5,360
St. Clair	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Shelby	4,950	4,380	4,420	4,950	4,380	4,400
Sumter	70	90	70	70	80	70
Talladega	550	730	570	550	730	560
Tallapoosa	1,700	1,690	1,830	1,700	1,660	1,830
Tuscaloosa	5,650	5,050	5,500	5,600	5,050	5,470
Walker	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	1,410	1,490	1,420	1,410	1,440	1,410
Wilcox	440	310	320	440	310	320
Winston	50	60	50	50	60	50

Note: Details do not necessarily add to totals due to rounding.

^P

Preliminary.

(D) Unpublished to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-9.

COTTON YIELD AND PRODUCTION
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1985-87

State and County	Yield Per Harvested Acre (Pounds)			Production (1,000 Bales)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	795	506	572	545,000	330,000	397,000
Autauga	717	667	609	24,500	14,600	13,160
Baldwin	711	640	476	800	640	1,070
Barbour	731	508	450	8,600	4,540	4,170
Bibb	753	606	503	675	530	440
Blount	429	417	502	1,100	1,130	1,390
Bullock	702	234	309	1,900	580	870
Butler	619	426	442	1,200	630	700
Calhoun	889	792	895	1,000	1,040	1,940
Chambers	880	338	530	550	190	320
Cherokee	890	253	543	19,100	5,700	12,730
Chilton	875	379	437	3,700	1,680	1,710
Choctaw	381	234	288	500	180	240
Clarke	343	250	384	200	130	80
Clay	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cleburne	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coffee	527	348	449	2,000	980	1,890
Colbert	805	491	600	48,800	32,200	37,280
Conecuh	480	240	489	700	210	520
Coosa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Covington	888	546	750	7,400	4,550	6,250
Crenshaw	678	467	514	2,400	1,750	1,940
Cullman	550	584	553	1,500	1,520	2,280
Dale	617	345	287	900	410	800
Dallas	875	612	605	27,700	19,000	19,360
De Kalb	498	309	516	830	670	1,150
Elmore	862	420	616	28,000	13,300	19,000
Escambia	734	793	659	6,300	7,650	12,130
Etowah	723	348	449	2,200	1,160	2,000
Fayette	856	576	537	3,300	2,220	2,450
Franklin	655	444	475	2,100	730	970
Geneva	711	541	507	800	800	1,890
Greene	877	527	680	2,100	1,350	1,430
Hale	591	274	300	1,700	800	930
Henry	723	293	470	7,000	2,120	5,600
Houston	824	404	432	2,300	950	1,710
Jackson	432	272	234	270	170	180
Jefferson	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lamar	725	565	570	1,600	1,000	1,200
Lauderdale	762	478	583	33,800	20,600	28,530
Lawrence	874	509	599	65,000	35,600	41,960
Lee	798	398	398	7,400	2,900	3,150
Limestone	775	554	559	78,000	58,400	58,270
Lowndes	728	797	597	8,800	7,800	6,920
Macon	763	532	469	8,900	4,900	5,730
Madison	851	534	571	52,500	34,900	36,760
Marengo	695	445	669	4,200	2,320	3,540
Marion	524	402	337	600	310	260
Marshall	576	393	382	600	270	740
Mobile	565	832	790	400	520	1,070
Monroe	986	592	872	15,300	9,500	16,260
Montgomery	765	240	318	3,090	1,150	1,390
Morgan	768	350	408	7,200	3,100	3,740
Perry	240	240	480	10	10	10
Pickens	732	487	598	6,100	3,550	4,210
Pike	778	518	480	6,000	2,180	2,100
Randolph	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Russell	716	361	406	10,000	2,820	4,530
St. Clair	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Shelby	737	408	576	7,600	3,720	5,280
Sumter	686	480	480	100	80	70
Talladega	829	421	549	950	640	640
Tallapoosa	932	419	637	3,300	1,450	2,430
Tuscaloosa	763	632	706	8,900	6,650	8,050
Walker	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	681	433	436	2,000	1,300	1,280
Wilcox	545	263	390	500	170	260
Winston	240	400	384	25	50	40

Note: Details do not necessarily add to totals due to rounding.

^P Preliminary.

(D) Unpublished to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-10. CORN ACREAGE IN ALABAMA COUNTIES,
1985-87

State and County	Planted for All Purposes (Acres)			Harvested for Grain (Acres)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	370,000	340,000	300,000	325,000	270,000	250,000
Autauga	2,500	2,800	1,800	2,300	2,000	1,200
Baldwin	31,500	27,500	28,000	31,000	26,000	26,500
Barbour	7,200	6,800	5,300	6,700	3,800	5,000
Bibb	900	900	900	700	600	700
Blount	5,500	4,500	2,700	3,000	3,300	1,600
Bullock	2,000	1,500	1,000	1,800	1,000	900
Butler	5,000	5,000	3,500	4,500	4,300	2,700
Calhoun	1,599	2,200	2,500	1,200	1,600	2,200
Chambers	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cherokee	2,000	1,800	2,000	1,500	1,300	1,200
Chilton	2,500	1,500	1,000	2,000	1,000	900
Choctaw	2,200	1,900	1,000	2,000	1,300	800
Clarke	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,900	1,000	1,800
Clay	900	800	600	600	500	500
Cleburne	800	700	1,000	500	500	900
Coffee	8,500	9,500	9,200	7,500	6,200	7,300
Colbert	2,800	3,700	3,000	2,500	3,300	2,500
Conecuh	8,800	7,500	4,300	8,500	5,800	3,200
Coosa	*	*	*	*	*	*
Covington	6,500	5,800	4,200	6,000	5,000	3,800
Crenshaw	5,500	5,500	5,300	5,200	3,600	4,000
Cullman	7,000	7,700	6,000	4,000	5,600	4,200
Dale	8,000	5,000	4,500	7,700	4,000	4,000
Dallas	3,500	2,700	2,800	3,300	1,700	1,700
De Kalb	19,000	14,800	16,000	17,000	13,700	15,600
Elmore	2,600	3,000	1,800	2,000	2,400	1,700
Escambia	14,200	12,700	12,700	14,000	11,500	9,000
Etowah	3,000	4,000	4,300	2,300	3,200	1,800
Fayette	3,000	3,500	2,900	1,500	2,000	1,300
Franklin	8,200	7,500	8,000	7,300	6,800	6,400
Geneva	19,000	23,000	23,700	16,500	18,400	20,500
Greene	2,400	3,000	2,900	1,800	1,500	1,400
Hale	3,500	4,600	3,500	3,000	3,800	2,600
Henry	13,800	12,000	9,500	13,000	9,700	9,300
Houston	15,000	11,500	10,000	13,800	9,000	9,100
Jackson	15,700	17,500	15,200	14,500	14,700	13,800
Jefferson	1,100	1,200	900	700	600	500
Lamar	3,500	3,300	3,100	2,700	2,400	1,300
Lauderdale	10,300	9,200	10,000	9,000	8,000	9,600
Lawrence	3,500	4,500	3,700	3,300	4,000	3,500
Lee	1,200	1,000	700	800	500	600
Limestone	7,700	6,800	4,300	6,200	5,700	4,000
Lowndes	1,900	1,000	900	1,700	800	800
Macon	2,800	3,200	1,800	2,000	2,300	1,500
Madison	14,500	10,500	7,500	13,500	9,400	6,800
Marengo	3,000	2,800	2,800	2,700	2,200	2,000
Marion	7,500	7,000	5,000	6,000	6,500	4,500
Marshall	9,500	6,000	5,000	7,500	4,400	3,500
Mobile	10,500	8,900	7,000	9,500	8,200	6,000
Monroe	10,000	9,500	11,000	9,800	8,800	10,300
Montgomery	2,800	2,000	1,800	1,800	900	900
Morgan	4,000	2,500	1,500	3,500	1,500	1,100
Perry	4,200	3,600	2,000	3,500	2,400	1,900
Pickens	3,800	3,700	2,600	3,000	2,000	1,900
Pike	6,500	5,700	5,300	6,000	2,900	4,900
Randolph	1,800	1,200	1,300	1,300	800	800
Russell	1,500	2,000	1,600	1,400	1,000	1,400
St. Clair	1,000	1,000	600	700	500	600
Shelby	800	700	700	600	500	500
Sumter	2,500	2,800	2,500	2,000	2,000	1,900
Talladega	1,600	1,500	1,800	1,200	900	1,300
Tallapoosa	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tuscaloosa	2,800	3,100	3,200	2,500	2,500	1,200
Walker	700	1,000	700	600	700	500
Washington	2,800	1,700	1,500	2,600	1,500	1,400
Wilcox	5,500	4,400	2,900	5,400	3,800	2,300
Winston	3,000	2,500	2,000	1,700	1,200	1,500
Unallocated	1,200	1,300	1,200	700	1,000	900

^P Preliminary.

* Included in Unallocated.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-11.

CORN YIELD AND PRODUCTION
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1985-87

State and County	Yield Per Acre Harvested Acre (Bushels)			Production (Bushels)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	75.0	57.0	72.0	24,375,000	15,390,000	18,000,000
Autauga	56.5	38.5	45.8	130,000	77,000	55,000
Baldwin	80.0	76.5	86.8	2,480,000	1,988,000	2,300,000
Barbour	63.0	38.2	77.0	422,000	145,000	385,000
Bibb	58.6	45.0	38.6	41,000	27,000	27,000
Blount	91.7	66.7	86.9	275,000	220,000	139,000
Bullock	66.7	39.0	47.8	120,000	39,000	43,000
Butler	51.8	73.3	73.0	233,000	315,000	197,000
Calhoun	75.8	59.4	88.2	91,000	95,000	194,000
Chambers	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cherokee	92.7	47.7	69.2	139,000	62,000	83,000
Chilton	67.5	35.0	37.8	135,000	35,000	34,000
Choctaw	49.0	44.6	50.0	98,000	58,000	40,000
Clarke	52.6	56.0	77.8	100,000	56,000	140,000
Clay	53.3	36.0	42.0	32,000	18,000	21,000
Cleburne	76.0	62.0	90.0	38,000	31,000	81,000
Coffee	65.3	42.7	58.9	490,000	265,000	430,000
Colbert	84.4	59.7	78.0	211,000	197,000	195,000
Conecuh	62.0	62.1	66.3	527,000	360,000	212,000
Coosa	*	*	*	*	*	*
Covington	64.2	45.0	70.0	385,000	225,000	266,000
Crenshaw	64.4	50.0	71.8	335,000	180,000	287,000
Cullman	73.8	52.5	85.0	295,000	350,000	357,000
Dale	61.7	33.8	56.3	475,000	135,000	225,000
Dallas	61.5	44.1	60.0	203,000	75,000	102,000
De Kalb	96.2	49.3	77.6	1,635,000	675,000	1,210,000
Elmore	66.5	40.8	50.0	133,000	98,000	85,000
Escambia	76.4	62.6	85.0	1,070,000	720,000	765,000
Etowah	50.0	53.1	55.6	207,000	170,000	100,000
Fayette	83.7	60.0	76.9	130,000	120,000	100,000
Franklin	84.4	57.1	75.8	616,000	388,000	485,000
Geneva	62.2	52.5	67.1	1,027,000	966,000	1,375,000
Greene	52.2	30.0	44.3	95,000	45,000	62,000
Hale	64.0	64.5	81.5	192,000	245,000	212,000
Henry	65.3	34.0	65.1	849,000	330,000	605,000
Houston	63.9	45.0	71.0	882,000	405,000	646,000
Jackson	96.2	53.5	65.0	1,395,000	787,000	897,000
Jefferson	65.7	58.3	40.0	46,000	35,000	20,000
Lamar	80.7	54.2	61.5	218,000	130,000	80,000
Lauderdale	84.9	70.0	77.6	764,000	560,000	745,000
Lawrence	74.5	75.0	64.3	246,000	300,000	225,000
Lee	50.0	40.0	75.0	40,000	20,000	45,000
Limestone	101.6	69.3	57.5	630,000	395,000	230,000
Lowndes	61.8	56.3	76.3	105,000	45,000	61,000
Macon	75.0	42.2	57.3	150,000	97,000	86,000
Madison	98.1	63.3	70.6	1,325,000	595,000	480,000
Marengo	54.4	54.5	45.0	147,000	120,000	90,000
Marion	83.3	52.3	76.7	500,000	340,000	345,000
Marshall	100.0	61.4	80.0	750,000	270,000	280,000
Mobile	87.7	77.8	80.0	833,000	638,000	480,000
Monroe	56.1	71.0	75.0	550,000	625,000	773,000
Montgomery	68.9	61.1	74.4	124,000	55,000	67,000
Morgan	71.4	53.3	54.5	250,000	80,000	60,000
Perry	65.7	43.8	63.2	230,000	105,000	120,000
Pickens	71.7	55.0	68.4	215,000	110,000	130,000
Pike	73.3	36.2	83.9	440,000	105,000	411,000
Randolph	69.2	47.5	56.3	90,000	38,000	45,000
Russell	60.0	35.0	64.3	84,000	35,000	90,000
St. Clair	62.9	70.0	70.0	44,000	35,000	42,000
Shelby	65.0	40.0	60.0	39,000	20,000	30,000
Sumter	56.5	40.0	58.9	113,000	80,000	112,000
Talladega	80.8	73.2	75.4	97,000	65,000	98,000
Tallapoosa	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tuscaloosa	81.2	60.0	74.2	203,000	150,000	89,000
Walker	58.3	42.9	34.0	35,000	30,000	17,000
Washington	70.8	73.3	85.7	184,000	110,000	120,000
Wilcox	55.6	50.0	65.2	300,000	190,000	150,000
Winston	61.8	56.7	46.0	105,000	68,000	69,000
Unallocated	45.7	42.0	61.1	32,000	42,000	55,000

^P Preliminary.

* Included in Unallocated.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-12.

WHEAT ACREAGE IN ALABAMA COUNTIES,
1985-87

State and County	Planted for All Purposes (Acres)			Harvested for Grain (Acres)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	500,000	340,000	250,000	400,000	220,000	170,000
Autauga	6,000	5,000	4,000	4,000	3,200	1,700
Baldwin	29,500	25,000	21,000	28,500	21,300	18,000
Barbour	3,600	2,200	2,000	3,400	1,500	1,200
Bibb	4,000	1,800	2,000	2,800	500	500
Blount	7,500	5,000	3,500	5,300	2,000	1,600
Bullock	5,000	1,000	800	3,700	700	500
Butler	5,800	2,000	1,700	4,900	1,000	1,100
Calhoun	3,000	2,000	2,200	2,900	1,500	1,700
Chambers	1,000	*	*	700	*	*
Cherokee	7,500	5,000	5,000	6,900	4,000	3,600
Chilton	2,500	1,000	1,100	1,600	600	600
Choctaw	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clarke	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clay	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cleburne	1,000	800	*	900	700	*
Coffee	7,400	6,000	4,200	6,800	4,000	3,500
Colbert	6,400	5,300	4,300	6,300	4,500	3,300
Conecuh	5,700	3,500	1,600	3,800	1,800	1,200
Cocosa	*	*	*	*	*	*
Covington	7,400	4,000	2,700	6,300	2,400	2,300
Crenshaw	2,500	800	700	2,000	500	500
Cullman	9,400	5,500	4,000	8,700	4,000	3,000
Dale	4,900	4,500	2,800	4,000	3,300	2,000
Dallas	18,500	13,000	7,500	15,000	7,500	7,200
De Kalb	22,000	12,200	9,800	20,500	10,800	6,500
Elmore	10,000	7,000	5,000	4,000	3,000	2,000
Escambia	20,000	12,200	8,300	16,000	8,000	6,400
Etowah	4,000	3,500	2,000	3,600	2,500	1,500
Fayette	2,200	900	*	1,600	600	*
Franklin	2,900	2,000	2,000	2,500	1,400	1,500
Geneva	17,500	11,000	7,600	13,000	7,200	6,500
Greene	6,500	4,500	3,800	3,500	3,000	2,500
Hale	14,000	13,000	12,000	6,000	7,000	6,000
Henry	9,300	6,300	5,500	8,500	5,500	5,000
Houston	11,000	8,500	3,800	8,600	6,000	3,500
Jackson	10,500	5,500	2,800	10,200	4,500	2,500
Jefferson	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lamar	2,100	800	800	1,800	500	500
Lauderdale	16,000	12,000	8,700	15,000	10,500	7,000
Lawrence	15,000	11,000	9,500	14,000	8,500	8,000
Lee	900	*	*	500	*	*
Limestone	17,000	5,000	3,500	15,600	3,500	2,800
Lowndes	11,500	7,500	7,200	6,500	4,000	1,300
Macon	3,300	1,800	1,500	2,200	800	700
Madison	26,000	21,000	16,000	24,000	15,500	13,000
Marengo	14,000	12,500	7,000	8,000	5,500	2,700
Marion	5,400	4,000	2,500	4,800	3,000	1,900
Marshall	5,500	5,000	1,700	5,200	3,000	1,000
Mobile	6,000	4,000	1,700	5,400	3,200	1,500
Monroe	5,600	2,500	2,000	5,000	1,300	1,500
Montgomery	27,000	23,000	20,500	17,000	11,000	9,000
Morgan	14,500	8,000	3,600	13,200	3,000	2,700
Perry	18,000	15,000	9,500	12,000	6,000	5,300
Pickens	7,000	5,000	4,500	5,000	3,500	3,000
Pike	4,300	3,500	3,300	4,000	2,800	2,800
Randolph	700	*	*	600	*	*
Russell	2,200	900	1,000	1,300	500	500
St. Clair	1,500	800	600	1,300	500	500
Shelby	1,100	*	*	1,000	*	*
Sumter	5,000	2,000	1,000	3,300	1,000	600
Talladega	6,700	3,800	2,500	6,000	2,100	1,500
Tallapoosa	900	*	*	500	*	*
Tuscaloosa	5,500	5,000	3,700	4,200	3,000	2,700
Walker	*	*	*	*	*	*
Washington	1,000	*	*	800	*	*
Wilcox	5,000	2,500	800	3,500	1,300	500
Winston	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unallocated	2,800	3,400	3,200	1,800	1,500	1,600

* Included in Unallocated.

^P Preliminary.Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-13.

WHEAT YIELD AND PRODUCTION
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1985-87

State and County	Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels)			Production (Bushels)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	32.0	26.0	31.0	12,800,000	5,720,000	5,270,000
Autauga	28.3	20.3	26.5	113,000	65,000	45,000
Baldwin	39.7	37.0	37.5	1,132,000	788,000	675,000
Barbour	26.5	20.0	22.5	90,000	30,000	27,000
Bibb	29.3	20.0	20.0	82,000	10,000	10,000
Blount	30.2	30.0	30.0	160,000	60,000	48,000
Bullock	25.1	21.4	24.0	93,000	15,000	12,000
Butler	30.6	32.0	25.5	150,000	32,000	28,000
Calhoun	40.3	20.0	30.0	117,000	30,000	51,000
Chambers	38.6	*	*	27,000	*	*
Cherokee	41.7	18.8	35.0	288,000	75,000	126,000
Chilton	25.0	25.0	26.7	40,000	15,000	16,000
Choctaw	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clarke	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clay	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cleburne	40.0	21.4	*	36,000	15,000	*
Coffee	24.6	17.0	30.0	167,000	68,000	105,000
Colbert	36.0	23.3	30.9	227,000	105,000	102,000
Conecuh	38.2	26.1	37.5	145,000	47,000	45,000
Coosa	*	*	*	*	*	*
Covington	27.8	22.5	37.0	175,000	54,000	85,000
Crenshaw	27.0	28.0	24.0	54,000	14,000	12,000
Cullman	29.0	28.3	34.7	252,000	113,000	104,000
Dale	26.5	21.2	25.0	106,000	70,000	50,000
Dallas	26.0	22.0	24.3	390,000	165,000	175,000
De Kalb	39.7	25.3	28.5	814,000	273,000	185,000
Elmore	30.0	30.0	36.0	120,000	90,000	72,000
Escambia	36.0	28.1	31.6	576,000	225,000	202,000
Etowah	40.3	22.8	33.3	145,000	57,000	50,000
Fayette	27.2	30.0	*	43,500	18,000	*
Franklin	28.4	28.6	32.7	71,000	40,000	49,000
Geneva	29.2	24.3	23.2	380,000	175,000	151,000
Greene	24.3	21.7	28.8	85,000	65,000	72,000
Hale	26.3	30.7	27.3	157,500	215,000	164,000
Henry	26.5	21.8	24.0	225,000	120,000	120,000
Houston	27.6	21.7	25.7	237,000	130,000	90,000
Jackson	39.2	20.0	30.0	400,000	90,000	75,000
Jefferson	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lamar	24.7	28.0	26.0	44,500	14,000	13,000
Lauderdale	30.7	28.1	33.0	460,000	295,000	231,000
Lawrence	31.2	20.6	31.5	437,000	175,000	252,000
Lee	30.0	*	*	15,000	*	*
Limestone	28.8	30.0	43.2	450,000	105,000	121,000
Lowndes	25.4	21.3	19.2	165,000	85,000	25,000
Macon	26.8	25.0	37.1	59,000	20,000	26,000
Madison	37.0	29.5	38.8	888,000	458,000	504,000
Marengo	24.4	27.3	31.5	195,000	150,000	85,000
Marion	27.9	27.7	24.7	134,000	83,000	47,000
Marshall	32.7	20.0	32.0	170,000	60,000	32,000
Mobile	38.3	38.4	36.0	207,000	123,000	54,000
Monroe	39.0	36.9	35.3	195,000	48,000	53,000
Montgomery	26.9	25.0	28.2	458,000	275,000	254,000
Morgan	36.0	24.0	33.3	475,000	72,000	90,000
Perry	29.2	15.0	25.5	350,000	90,000	135,000
Pickens	29.4	27.1	28.3	147,000	95,000	85,000
Pike	28.0	25.7	28.6	112,000	72,000	80,000
Randolph	38.3	*	*	23,000	*	*
Russell	26.9	24.0	34.0	35,000	12,000	17,000
St. Clair	29.2	24.0	26.0	38,000	12,000	13,000
Shelby	30.0	*	*	30,000	*	*
Sumter	21.4	35.0	38.3	70,500	35,000	23,000
Talladega	38.3	21.0	32.0	230,000	44,000	48,000
Tallapoosa	30.0	*	*	15,000	*	*
Tuscaloosa	27.4	20.0	26.3	115,000	60,000	71,000
Walker	*	*	*	*	*	*
Washington	37.5	*	*	30,000	*	*
Wilcox	29.7	23.1	28.0	104,000	30,000	14,000
Winston	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unallocated	27.8	25.3	31.9	50,000	38,000	51,000

* Included in Unallocated.

^P Preliminary.Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-14. SORGHUM ACREAGE IN ALABAMA COUNTIES,
1985-87

State and County	Planted for All Purposes (Acres)			Harvested for Grain (Acres)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^p	1985	1986	1987 ^p
Alabama	270,000	140,000	60,000	230,000	100,000	40,000
Autauga	6,400	4,500	1,800	5,500	3,500	1,000
Baldwin	13,000	8,500	5,200	10,500	3,300	2,900
Barbour	2,900	1,500	500	2,500	600	500
Bibb	*	*	*	*	*	*
Blount	2,800	2,000	1,000	2,200	1,100	600
Bullock	2,300	2,000	500	2,000	1,200	500
Butler	2,800	1,500	*	2,000	500	*
Calhoun	2,400	*	*	2,100	*	*
Chambers	3,000	1,800	*	2,200	1,000	*
Cherokee	13,600	5,500	1,000	11,300	5,000	800
Cibola	700	*	*	500	*	*
Cleburne	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clarke	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clay	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cleburne	1,000	*	*	900	*	*
Coffee	7,000	3,100	900	5,500	2,100	600
Colbert	2,600	1,200	700	2,500	900	600
Conecuh	600	*	*	500	*	*
Coosa	*	*	*	*	*	*
Covington	4,000	1,400	1,000	3,000	500	600
Crenshaw	2,500	1,200	800	1,700	600	500
Cullman	3,600	3,000	1,000	2,800	1,400	700
Dale	2,500	2,000	800	2,200	1,200	500
Dallas	2,800	1,500	800	2,400	1,400	700
De Kalb	18,000	7,200	3,500	15,800	5,800	3,000
Elmore	4,300	3,100	2,200	3,400	3,000	1,500
Escambia	1,200	*	*	900	*	*
Etowah	6,000	4,500	1,500	5,200	4,100	1,200
Fayette	1,200	900	600	1,100	600	500
Franklin	3,500	700	*	3,300	600	*
Geneva	5,500	4,000	1,600	4,400	2,700	700
Greene	2,600	1,300	900	2,300	1,200	600
Hale	4,200	3,000	1,100	3,600	2,000	700
Henry	5,600	2,100	800	4,000	1,800	700
Houston	7,500	3,000	1,500	5,900	2,300	1,000
Jackson	24,000	10,500	5,000	22,700	9,900	4,000
Jefferson	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lamar	2,000	700	*	1,800	700	*
Lauderdale	14,200	7,000	3,000	12,400	5,100	2,200
Lawrence	7,500	3,800	1,500	7,000	3,500	1,000
Lee	600	*	*	500	*	*
Limestone	12,300	3,400	1,000	11,300	3,000	900
Lowndes	800	600	*	600	500	*
Macon	1,200	1,000	800	1,000	500	500
Madison	9,500	5,000	1,500	8,800	4,600	1,000
Marengo	3,900	1,200	600	3,200	700	500
Marion	4,200	2,800	500	3,800	2,400	500
Marshall	3,300	2,800	900	3,000	2,100	700
Mobile	700	1,500	1,000	500	500	500
Monroe	2,900	1,100	900	1,900	500	500
Montgomery	2,800	1,500	1,000	2,300	1,100	600
Morgan	8,200	5,500	1,800	7,500	5,200	1,200
Perry	6,600	3,800	1,200	5,500	2,000	700
Pickens	4,800	1,500	900	4,200	1,500	600
Pike	4,700	3,500	900	3,500	1,400	700
Randolph	*	*	*	*	*	*
Russell	1,600	*	*	1,300	*	*
St. Clair	800	*	*	600	*	*
Shelby	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sumter	7,800	3,000	2,500	7,000	2,700	1,600
Talladega	3,400	1,000	700	2,800	500	500
Tallapoosa	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tuscaloosa	2,200	1,500	*	2,000	1,000	*
Walker	*	*	*	*	*	*
Washington	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wilcox	800	900	*	600	500	*
Winston	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unallocated	3,100	5,900	4,600	2,000	1,700	1,400

* Included in Unallocated.
p Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-15.

SORGHUM YIELD AND PRODUCTION
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1985-87

State and County	Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels)			Production (Bushels)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	55.0	40.0	48.0	12,650,000	4,000,000	1,920,000
Autauga	50.5	34.0	52.0	278,000	119,000	52,000
Baldwin	39.7	34.2	44.5	417,000	113,000	129,000
Barbour	46.0	17.5	46.0	115,000	10,500	23,000
Bibb	*	*	*	*	*	*
Blount	69.5	37.3	60.0	153,000	41,000	36,000
Bullock	42.5	40.0	36.0	85,000	48,000	18,000
Butler	38.0	30.0	*	76,000	15,000	*
Calhoun	73.8	*	*	155,000	*	*
Chambers	46.8	59.0	*	103,000	59,000	*
Cherokee	68.1	50.0	30.0	770,000	250,000	24,000
Chilton	60.0	*	*	30,000	*	*
Choctaw	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clarke	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clay	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cleburne	61.1	*	*	55,000	*	*
Coffee	44.5	29.0	33.3	245,000	61,000	20,000
Colbert	52.0	70.0	58.3	130,000	63,000	35,000
Conecuh	42.0	*	*	21,000	*	*
Coosa	*	*	*	*	*	*
Covington	43.3	22.0	50.0	130,000	11,000	30,000
Crenshaw	35.3	30.8	54.0	60,000	18,500	27,000
Cullman	62.5	41.1	61.4	175,000	57,500	43,000
Dale	38.6	28.3	40.0	85,000	34,000	20,000
Dallas	51.3	27.5	35.7	123,000	38,500	25,000
De Kalb	60.1	50.0	65.0	950,000	290,000	195,000
Elmore	44.7	46.0	50.0	152,000	138,000	75,000
Escambia	47.8	*	*	43,000	*	*
Etowah	56.7	35.4	50.0	295,000	145,000	60,000
Fayette	52.7	37.5	46.0	58,000	22,500	23,000
Franklin	65.2	30.0	*	215,000	18,000	*
Geneva	38.6	28.9	30.0	170,000	78,000	21,000
Greene	45.7	25.0	33.3	105,000	30,000	20,000
Hale	49.4	27.0	41.4	178,000	54,000	29,000
Henry	39.3	29.2	31.4	157,000	52,500	22,000
Houston	39.0	20.0	40.0	230,000	46,000	40,000
Jackson	68.3	53.5	45.0	1,550,000	530,000	180,000
Jefferson	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lamar	50.0	36.4	*	90,000	25,500	*
Lauderdale	61.9	39.0	59.1	768,000	199,000	130,000
Lawrence	60.4	47.0	55.0	423,000	164,500	55,000
Lee	50.0	*	*	25,000	*	*
Limestone	61.5	36.0	41.1	695,000	108,000	37,000
Lowndes	46.7	36.0	*	28,000	18,000	*
Macon	49.0	34.0	36.0	49,000	17,000	18,000
Madison	63.0	50.9	55.0	554,000	234,000	55,000
Marengo	48.4	20.0	36.0	155,000	14,000	18,000
Marion	64.5	35.0	40.0	245,000	84,000	20,000
Marshall	60.0	54.0	40.0	180,000	113,500	28,000
Mobile	*	38.0	44.0	20,000	19,000	22,000
Monroe	47.4	38.0	50.0	90,000	19,000	25,000
Montgomery	45.7	43.2	55.0	105,000	47,500	33,000
Morgan	57.3	48.1	41.7	430,000	250,000	50,000
Perry	50.2	23.0	45.7	276,000	46,000	32,000
Pickens	48.3	24.7	48.3	203,000	37,000	29,000
Pike	45.1	30.0	37.1	158,000	42,000	26,000
Randolph	*	*	*	*	*	*
Russell	53.8	*	*	70,000	*	*
St. Clair	61.7	*	*	37,000	*	*
Shelby	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sumter	45.9	25.6	65.0	321,000	69,000	104,000
Talladega	69.6	40.0	50.0	195,000	20,000	25,000
Tallapoosa	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tuscaloosa	51.5	33.0	*	103,000	33,000	*
Walker	*	*	*	*	*	*
Washington	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wilcox	46.7	50.0	*	28,000	25,000	*
Winston	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unallocated	46.5	42.4	47.1	93,900	72,000	66,000

* Included in Unallocated.

^P Preliminary.Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-16.

**PEANUT ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1985-87**

State and County	Harvested (1,000 Acres)			Yield Per Acre (Pounds)			Production (1,000 Pounds)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	200,000	219,000	220,000	2,950	2,260	2,115	590,000	494,940	465,300
Autauga	200	220	250	2,925	2,135	1,520	585	470	380
Barbour	15,500	15,900	16,200	2,870	2,515	1,545	44,500	40,000	25,000
Bullock	900	1,100	1,050	2,835	2,275	1,905	2,550	2,500	2,000
Butler	1,400	1,300	1,400	2,855	2,385	1,715	4,000	3,100	2,400
Coffee	24,500	26,100	26,700	2,960	2,680	2,285	72,500	70,000	61,000
Conecuh	2,100	1,900	2,000	2,380	2,105	2,050	5,000	4,000	4,100
Covington	12,300	11,500	11,400	2,765	2,375	2,430	34,000	27,300	27,700
Crenshaw	6,200	6,800	6,450	2,905	2,645	2,250	18,000	18,000	14,500
Dale	15,700	17,200	17,100	3,135	2,325	2,105	49,200	40,000	36,000
Escambia	*	900	1,050	*	2,665	2,665	*	2,400	2,800
Geneva	30,600	33,000	36,800	2,940	2,490	2,280	90,000	82,200	84,000
Henry	30,500	35,300	34,100	3,050	1,985	2,050	93,000	70,000	70,000
Houston	39,800	47,500	45,700	2,970	1,895	2,165	118,200	90,000	99,000
Montgomery	130	100	*	2,810	1,900	*	365,000	190	*
Perry	100	*	*	1,900	*	*	190,000	*	*
Pike	16,500	17,700	17,800	2,940	2,260	1,855	48,500	40,000	33,000
Russell	2,490	2,270	1,810	2,680	1,940	1,660	6,672	4,400	3,000
Unallocated	1,080	210	190	2,535	3,640	4,285	2,738	380	420

* Included in Unallocated.

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-17. NUMBER OF CATTLE IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1985-88

State and County	1985		1986		1987		1988 ^P	
	All Cattle	Beef Cows	All Cattle	Beef Cows	All Cattle	Beef Cows	All Cattle	Beef Cows
Alabama	1,830,000	871,000	1,780,000	862,000	1,850,000	917,000	1,670,000	875,000
Autauga	15,000	7,600	13,000	6,700	13,700	7,200	12,200	6,800
Baldwin	31,600	12,800	29,100	11,900	28,100	11,700	27,200	12,100
Barbour	37,500	19,100	33,600	17,600	35,000	18,600	34,500	19,300
Bibb	11,700	5,500	11,300	5,400	12,500	6,100	11,000	5,700
Blount	32,700	15,900	32,000	15,900	33,700	17,200	31,100	16,700
Bullock	26,400	14,100	24,400	13,300	25,400	14,100	22,500	13,200
Butler	23,800	11,000	21,000	10,100	21,300	10,400	17,800	9,200
Calhoun	18,700	8,500	19,000	8,700	20,000	9,400	20,100	9,900
Chambers	20,000	9,400	18,900	9,000	17,800	8,900	16,500	8,900
Cherokee	16,500	6,200	16,000	6,200	16,000	6,300	15,100	6,300
Chilton	27,000	13,400	29,300	14,800	31,200	16,200	28,800	15,600
Choctaw	15,900	7,600	15,800	7,600	16,300	8,000	13,100	6,900
Clarke	16,200	7,600	14,100	6,800	14,500	7,100	12,200	6,500
Clay	21,300	9,500	21,500	9,700	24,400	11,300	22,000	10,800
Cleburne	10,900	5,200	10,700	5,300	11,000	5,500	10,200	5,400
Coffee	29,500	13,900	25,400	12,300	26,400	12,900	23,600	12,300
Colbert	19,900	9,600	19,500	9,300	19,900	9,800	18,800	9,700
Conecuh	24,000	12,900	22,500	12,400	24,000	13,600	23,800	14,000
Coosa	9,000	5,300	9,000	5,400	9,200	5,600	8,700	5,600
Covington	42,500	19,300	40,000	18,900	43,100	20,700	36,300	18,500
Crenshaw	24,000	11,900	21,500	10,800	21,500	11,100	21,000	11,400
Cullman	48,000	22,900	47,000	22,800	50,900	25,400	47,600	25,000
Dale	17,300	10,000	18,000	10,700	18,200	10,900	16,000	10,200
Dallas	35,500	18,400	35,000	18,600	36,100	19,500	32,500	18,600
De Kalb	29,100	15,100	28,600	15,200	29,200	15,700	25,600	14,600
Elmore	24,000	12,200	22,000	11,400	24,200	12,800	22,000	12,300
Escambia	27,700	11,200	28,000	11,800	29,000	12,500	27,400	12,500
Etowah	22,600	11,100	23,200	11,600	24,000	12,200	19,500	10,500
Fayette	12,100	5,200	11,000	4,900	11,500	5,200	10,400	5,000
Franklin	26,200	11,600	22,200	10,000	22,400	10,400	18,300	8,900
Geneva	62,000	23,300	62,900	23,600	60,300	23,200	55,100	22,400
Greene	34,000	15,400	35,000	16,100	35,800	16,900	31,300	15,500
Hale	40,500	17,900	40,800	18,500	40,800	18,900	40,000	19,500
Henry	23,300	12,700	24,200	13,400	25,400	14,300	23,200	13,800
Houston	26,000	12,900	23,500	11,700	22,500	11,500	19,800	10,700
Jackson	36,200	18,900	35,500	19,000	36,800	19,900	34,500	19,700
Jefferson	12,000	4,400	11,500	4,400	12,000	4,700	11,400	4,700
Lamar	14,400	6,700	14,000	6,500	14,900	7,100	13,900	7,000
Lauderdale	60,800	27,000	56,100	25,100	55,500	25,600	50,800	25,000
Lawrence	45,800	20,800	48,000	22,200	50,100	23,800	45,800	23,200
Lee	18,400	10,100	17,400	9,700	16,700	9,500	14,500	8,800
Limestone	30,500	13,400	30,800	13,500	32,400	14,700	28,800	14,000
Lowndes	64,000	32,700	67,000	34,800	72,000	38,300	69,000	38,700
Macon	20,000	9,200	19,100	9,000	21,600	10,400	19,200	9,900
Madison	35,000	17,600	32,300	16,400	35,300	18,500	30,400	16,900
Marengo	29,000	20,100	36,500	19,000	40,000	21,300	34,500	19,200
Marion	12,400	6,900	11,300	6,300	11,300	6,500	10,600	6,400
Marshall	16,200	8,300	15,800	8,200	16,000	8,500	13,400	7,600
Mobile	42,200	19,400	42,000	20,000	45,100	21,400	41,000	20,700
Monroe	30,000	14,700	27,000	13,000	27,100	13,700	23,700	12,500
Montgomery	65,000	31,000	65,000	31,700	70,400	35,000	65,000	34,100
Morgan	27,700	13,900	27,000	13,600	26,700	13,900	21,800	12,100
Perry	24,500	10,200	25,000	10,600	25,900	11,300	23,000	10,600
Pickens	23,500	10,800	20,900	9,900	22,500	10,900	21,000	10,700
Pike	42,000	23,000	44,000	24,400	46,800	26,500	40,300	24,100
Randolph	20,500	10,400	21,000	10,600	23,300	12,100	21,600	11,900
Russell	10,300	5,600	9,800	5,400	10,200	5,700	10,000	6,000
St. Clair	20,100	10,000	20,000	10,100	21,300	11,100	18,200	10,000
Shelby	28,500	10,200	28,000	10,100	28,900	10,800	26,100	10,200
Sumter	36,000	18,500	36,400	19,300	36,500	19,700	34,800	19,700
Talladega	31,000	14,000	32,000	14,700	31,100	14,600	26,000	13,000
Tallapoosa	16,500	7,500	16,200	7,500	16,700	7,900	13,500	6,800
Tuscaloosa	20,000	8,300	19,400	8,200	21,400	9,300	18,400	8,400
Walker	15,700	7,900	15,400	7,900	16,500	8,600	15,500	8,500
Washington	16,100	7,600	16,000	7,700	16,000	7,800	13,500	7,000
Wilcox	34,000	17,900	32,000	17,200	32,700	17,900	26,300	15,200
Winston	19,300	7,800	18,500	7,600	21,000	8,900	18,300	8,100

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-18. ALABAMA CATTLE AND CALVES: JANUARY 1
INVENTORY AND VALUE, 1976-88

Year	Cows & Heifers That Have Calved		Heifers 500 Pounds & Over			Steers, Bulls & Heifers			Total	Value (Current Dollars)	
	Beef Cows	Milk Cows	Beef Cow Re- place- ments	Milk Cow Re- place- ments	Other	Steers 500 Lbs. and Over	Bulls 500 Lbs. and Over	Heifers and Bulls Under 500 Lbs.		Average per Head	Total
1976	1,314	86	199	23	80	214	63	871	2,850	\$125	\$356,250
1977	1,096	84	182	21	71	179	71	656	2,360	150	354,000
1978	1,021	79	138	17	49	151	68	607	2,130	160	340,800
1979	911	74	118	15	42	102	58	500	1,820	300	546,000
1980	847	72	138	14	48	80	64	467	1,730	435	752,550
1981	946	64	148	17	48	83	67	552	1,925	350	673,750
1982	950	60	170	17	37	98	64	554	1,950	300	585,000
1983	935	55	152	16	38	115	61	538	1,910	315	601,650
1984	883	52	150	15	39	129	58	544	1,870	305	570,350
1985	871	49	154	15	69	94	64	514	1,830	295	539,850
1986	862	48	147	14	69	92	65	483	1,780	290	516,200
1987	917	43	148	13	65	112	62	490	1,850	295	545,750
1988 ^P	875	40	128	12	50	90	60	415	1,670	405	676,350

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

**TABLE 1-19. MILK COW INVENTORY AND PRODUCTION
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1985-87**

State and County	Number of Milk Cows January 1			Average Number of Cows Milked			Milk Production (Thousand Pounds)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	49,000	48,000	43,000	49,000	44,000	40,000	547,000	529,000	502,000
Autauga	930	950	850	930	900	790	10,000	10,900	11,000
Baldwin	230	240	280	230	230	260	1,500	1,500	3,000
Barbour	1,880	1,630	1,800	1,850	1,560	1,880	17,100	15,600	18,700
Bibb	580	590	480	590	540	410	9,000	9,000	7,000
Blount	430	400	440	430	380	410	5,200	4,700	5,300
Bullock	340	310	330	330	310	290	4,700	4,000	4,000
Butler	740	840	830	760	790	740	8,500	9,900	10,100
Calhoun	100	*	*	100	*	*	800	*	*
Chambers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cherokee	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chilton	520	500	560	510	500	510	6,000	6,000	7,000
Choctaw	570	360	290	530	330	270	5,000	4,000	3,600
Clarke	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clay	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cleburne	400	360	310	400	360	300	3,900	4,200	5,100
Coffee	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Colbert	1,820	1,750	1,450	1,820	1,580	1,360	23,700	22,700	21,100
Conecuh	1,070	920	1,000	1,020	850	990	14,000	12,100	11,500
Coosa	1,770	1,570	1,400	1,740	1,440	1,310	15,300	13,000	12,200
Covington	1,140	1,080	1,040	1,110	970	930	11,500	11,400	11,000
Crenshaw	*	70	70	*	70	*	*	800	*
Cullman	1,010	980	780	1,010	900	730	14,800	14,000	13,200
Dale	980	1,060	1,120	990	1,040	980	9,500	10,000	10,100
Dallas	950	970	910	960	930	820	12,300	11,400	10,000
De Kalb	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Elmore	3,630	3,670	2,060	3,710	2,990	2,010	43,000	40,900	27,700
Escambia	990	1,020	1,040	1,010	980	900	10,500	10,000	11,300
Etowah	100	160	180	110	150	250	700	800	1,500
Fayette	610	720	650	640	660	600	7,000	8,000	8,000
Franklin	770	790	680	770	750	620	9,200	10,200	9,500
Geneva	620	580	470	620	530	460	7,000	7,000	5,700
Greene	530	550	550	540	510	520	7,400	7,100	6,900
Hale	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Henry	1,790	1,890	1,550	1,830	1,710	1,370	16,700	17,500	14,200
Houston	290	340	290	290	300	*	2,500	3,000	*
Jackson	1,590	1,450	1,380	1,580	1,340	1,210	20,800	17,900	19,700
Jefferson	1,310	1,360	1,600	1,350	1,260	1,530	13,500	13,500	15,600
Lamar	950	780	780	930	730	720	11,800	9,500	6,200
Lauderdale	1,370	1,400	1,310	1,370	1,350	1,280	16,500	17,400	15,500
Lawrence	2,470	2,060	1,570	2,350	1,770	1,480	27,400	23,700	22,000
Lee	2,020	2,350	2,270	2,100	2,180	2,220	28,300	31,000	31,800
Limestone	2,030	1,690	1,090	1,930	1,410	950	25,300	20,000	17,100
Lowndes	1,110	1,200	1,030	1,150	1,040	1,000	10,200	12,500	13,100
Macon	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madison	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Marengo	670	860	650	710	770	610	4,300	7,700	5,900
Marion	2,040	2,190	2,100	2,080	2,040	1,960	21,400	21,000	19,500
Marshall	1,050	1,120	950	1,040	1,060	900	14,000	14,300	12,000
Mobile	1,160	1,170	1,130	1,190	1,040	1,120	12,800	12,500	14,000
Monroe	150	*	*	150	*	*	1,000	*	*
Montgomery	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Morgan	2,000	2,030	2,000	2,050	1,900	1,770	24,100	21,500	23,000
Perry	4,290	4,040	3,730	4,220	3,850	3,740	38,800	36,800	37,900
Pickens	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pike	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Randolph	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Russell	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
St. Clair	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Shelby	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sumter	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Talladega	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tallapoosa	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tuscaloosa	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Walker	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Washington	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wilcox	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Winston	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unallocated	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

* Included in Unallocated.

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-20. NUMBER OF HOGS AND PIGS IN ALABAMA COUNTIES,
1980 AND 1983-87

State and County	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	800,000	440,000	360,000	345,000	360,000	345,000
Autauga	29,300	20,000	16,000	15,300	16,600	15,600
Baldwin	16,400	7,400	6,300	6,000	5,700	5,000
Barbour	22,800	14,000	11,600	11,100	11,800	10,800
Bibb	900	300	300	300	300	300
Blount	17,900	6,000	5,000	4,800	5,200	5,000
Bullock	2,200	900	700	700	800	700
Butler	9,600	5,900	4,200	4,100	4,500	4,200
Calhoun	2,200	500	400	300	300	300
Chambers	2,000	1,800	1,300	1,200	1,200	1,300
Cherokee	12,200	5,000	4,500	4,300	4,900	4,700
Chilton	9,300	6,700	5,500	5,300	5,100	5,100
Choctaw	3,200	2,400	1,900	1,800	1,700	1,500
Clarke	900	900	700	700	800	700
Clay	1,600	900	700	700	700	700
Cleburne	4,000	3,700	3,000	2,900	3,100	3,100
Coffee	31,100	16,700	12,300	11,800	12,300	11,300
Colbert	12,400	9,000	6,400	6,100	6,200	6,100
Conecuh	9,100	3,700	3,200	3,100	3,500	3,300
Coosa	700	200	200	200	200	200
Covington	37,400	22,000	18,500	17,500	18,300	18,400
Crenshaw	21,400	10,000	6,800	6,600	6,100	5,700
Cullman	26,000	14,000	11,400	10,900	11,300	10,900
Dale	19,100	8,000	6,500	6,300	6,600	6,700
Dallas	13,400	7,500	5,500	5,300	5,100	5,000
De Kalb	37,000	22,000	18,500	17,700	18,100	16,800
Elmore	2,600	4,000	3,600	3,500	3,800	3,700
Escambia	7,900	2,500	1,800	1,700	1,700	1,500
Etowah	8,300	4,600	4,000	3,900	4,100	3,900
Fayette	4,700	3,400	2,600	2,500	2,900	2,900
Franklin	8,200	3,000	2,600	2,500	2,800	2,800
Geneva	29,100	14,000	11,600	11,100	11,800	10,700
Greene	7,100	8,000	6,000	5,800	6,200	6,500
Hale	3,700	2,000	1,300	1,200	1,200	1,300
Henry	36,900	16,000	14,200	13,600	14,700	14,000
Houston	36,400	19,000	16,800	16,100	17,100	16,200
Jackson	28,300	12,000	9,600	9,200	9,500	9,200
Jefferson	5,000	2,000	1,700	1,600	1,500	1,500
Lamar	7,000	2,600	2,000	1,900	2,400	2,400
Lauderdale	21,700	15,700	13,000	12,400	11,900	12,100
Lawrence	21,000	12,000	9,600	9,200	10,400	10,500
Lee	3,800	1,500	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,000
Limestone	14,700	8,000	7,100	6,800	7,600	7,600
Lowndes	10,200	5,000	4,300	4,100	4,400	3,900
Macon	4,100	1,600	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Madison	17,600	9,000	7,000	6,700	6,600	6,500
Marengo	900	900	800	800	900	900
Marion	13,700	4,600	4,200	4,000	4,700	4,600
Marshall	30,500	14,300	11,500	11,000	11,400	10,500
Mobile	15,200	12,000	9,900	9,500	10,300	9,300
Monroe	14,600	6,800	5,800	5,600	4,900	4,800
Montgomery	6,100	5,200	4,500	4,300	4,100	3,800
Morgan	8,500	6,800	5,800	5,600	6,000	5,800
Perry	7,500	3,200	3,000	2,900	3,000	3,200
Pickens	8,200	6,500	5,000	4,800	5,000	4,500
Pike	24,400	11,900	9,800	9,400	9,400	9,400
Randolph	3,000	1,500	1,400	1,300	1,100	1,100
Russell	4,700	2,700	2,300	2,200	2,100	2,000
St. Clair	2,700	2,300	2,000	1,900	2,200	1,900
Shelby	6,000	3,000	2,300	2,200	2,100	2,100
Sumter	900	800	700	700	800	800
Talladega	3,200	2,000	1,900	1,800	1,600	1,500
Tallapoosa	900	300	300	300	300	300
Tuscaloosa	3,200	2,000	1,500	1,400	1,400	1,300
Walker	11,700	12,000	9,800	9,400	10,400	10,000
Washington	7,300	2,600	2,200	2,100	2,400	2,000
Wilcox	1,900	2,200	2,000	1,900	1,900	1,800
Winston	4,500	1,000	800	800	700	600

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-21. ALABAMA HOGS AND PIGS: DECEMBER 1
INVENTORY AND VALUE, 1975-87
(Thousand Head)

Year	Breeding Hogs	Market Hogs and Pigs					Total	Value (Current Dollars)	
		Less Than 60 Lbs.	60-119 Lbs.	120-179 Lbs.	Over 179 Lbs.	Total		Average per Head	Total
1975	123	215	161	87	94	557	680	\$73.50	\$49,980,000
1976	112	219	136	109	54	518	630	45.50	28,665,000
1977	120	249	118	102	61	530	650	53.00	34,450,000
1978	125	315	98	104	58	575	700	72.00	50,400,000
1979	134	339	194	123	90	746	880	41.50	36,520,000
1980	125	311	178	110	76	675	800	61.50	49,200,000
1981	85	186	118	92	59	455	540	57.50	31,050,000
1982	78	165	108	64	65	402	480	71.50	34,320,000
1983	75	160	102	65	38	365	440	52.00	22,880,000
1984	56	130	74	59	41	304	360	64.50	23,220,000
1985	50	149	68	43	35	295	345	56.00	19,320,000
1986	54	101	75	70	60	306	360	93.50	33,660,000
1987 ^P	57	100	69	59	60	288	345	70.00	24,150,000

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service,
Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-22.

POULTRY INVENTORY AND PRODUCTION
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1985-87

State and County	Broilers Produced (Thousands)			All Chickens (Thousands)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	561,757	587,563	666,538	16,875	16,515	16,305
Autauga	288	294	275	4	9	3
Baldwin	0	0	0	127	102	98
Barbour	1,347	1,098	1,211	4	9	3
Bibb	345	0	0	2	4	2
Blount	26,181	23,603	31,007	1,720	941	1,032
Bullock	155	135	744	3	21	20
Butler	6,151	6,248	6,361	51	29	9
Calhoun	6,772	7,992	8,062	299	242	196
Chambers	0	0	0	69	9	3
Cherokee	535	913	1,106	422	477	456
Chilton	0	0	0	5	11	4
Choctaw	1,065	734	715	4	9	3
Clarke	0	0	0	5	11	4
Clay	3,387	5,164	8,496	453	434	495
Cleburne	7,177	6,122	7,844	273	270	302
Coffee	33,580	35,230	39,158	218	260	312
Colbert	8,522	7,671	7,604	3	7	3
Conecuh	0	0	0	5	11	4
Coosa	0	0	0	63	22	9
Covington	20,384	25,856	21,425	120	165	161
Crenshaw	21,717	21,120	22,916	387	327	255
Cullman	129,138	127,666	130,868	3,085	3,035	3,201
Dale	5,049	5,285	8,351	2	19	17
Dallas	0	0	0	252	198	212
De Kalb	47,915	40,776	69,721	1,778	1,830	1,648
Elmore	1,099	1,123	904	9	9	3
Escambia	0	0	0	4	9	3
Etowah	14,668	17,479	16,259	98	27	16
Fayette	0	0	0	4	0	3
Franklin	16,686	22,657	22,216	119	113	126
Geneva	8,768	8,979	10,353	223	240	242
Greene	0	0	0	4	9	3
Hale	433	504	521	5	7	3
Henry	0	0	0	1	2	1
Houston	0	0	0	34	32	16
Jackson	9,594	11,390	8,621	311	306	410
Jefferson	294	0	410	508	389	421
Lamar	525	611	781	4	9	3
Lauderdale	3,784	3,890	3,860	5	11	4
Lawrence	16,302	17,953	19,141	937	974	892
Lee	0	0	0	9	15	9
Limestone	0	0	0	65	110	127
Lowndes	4,423	4,494	5,272	79	125	133
Macon	0	0	0	45	39	3
Madison	490	485	481	404	378	389
Marengo	0	0	0	5	11	4
Marion	7,809	6,756	6,577	11	19	15
Marshall	52,676	64,687	57,544	1,640	2,118	2,196
Mobile	0	0	0	142	97	109
Monroe	0	0	0	4	9	3
Montgomery	545	556	1,756	95	156	167
Morgan	16,377	17,315	20,283	348	446	522
Perry	1,145	1,332	2,083	3	7	3
Pickens	22,848	26,903	43,487	225	347	268
Pike	8,688	8,145	9,727	132	120	107
Randolph	4,770	4,438	7,734	864	811	712
Russell	0	0	0	2	4	2
St. Clair	7,221	5,138	7,180	22	23	24
Shelby	0	0	0	44	30	22
Sumter	0	0	0	17	24	18
Talladega	1,546	2,549	5,116	67	82	63
Tallapoosa	405	397	1,014	210	135	75
Tuscaloosa	2,490	2,974	5,208	56	40	231
Walker	11,327	11,848	13,077	21	84	100
Washington	1,775	1,836	1,787	86	92	103
Wilcox	0	0	0	5	110	4
Winston	25,361	27,217	29,282	654	584	598

TABLE 1-22. (CONT.)POULTRY INVENTORY AND PRODUCTION
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1985-87

State and County	Hens and Pullets of Laying Age (Millions)			Annual Egg Production (Millions)		
	1985	1986	1987 ^P	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	11,295	11,185	11,410	2,794.0	2,723.0	2,605.0
Autauga	3	4	1	.8	1.0	.2
Baldwin	101	97	96	26.3	25.1	22.4
Barbour	2	3	1	.5	.8	.2
Bibb	1	1	1	.3	.3	.3
Blount	1,162	693	699	299.9	175.0	170.0
Bullock	2	16	14	.5	3.6	3.3
Butler	47	10	3	11.8	2.6	.7
Calhoun	201	149	99	49.7	34.2	21.8
Chambers	31	4	1	8.1	1.0	.2
Cherokee	221	234	331	57.7	60.7	73.3
Chilton	4	6	1	1.0	1.6	.4
Choctaw	3	4	1	.8	1.0	.2
Clarke	4	6	1	1.0	1.6	.4
Clay	389	397	489	101.3	102.3	114.0
Cleburne	136	133	151	31.1	28.9	33.3
Coffee	83	131	108	19.0	28.4	23.8
Colbert	2	3	1	.5	.8	.2
Conecuh	4	6	1	1.0	1.6	.4
Coosa	9	12	3	2.4	3.1	.7
Covington	110	105	103	22.2	23.0	22.8
Crenshaw	262	203	135	59.5	48.3	29.8
Cullman	1,750	1,983	2,150	420.7	461.0	480.5
Dale	1	1	1	.3	.3	.3
Dallas	151	153	178	39.4	39.7	41.4
De Kalb	1,366	1,301	1,295	336.7	316.2	296.1
Elmore	8	4	1	2.1	1.0	.2
Escambia	3	4	1	.8	1.0	.2
Etowah	96	22	12	24.6	4.8	2.7
Fayette	3	4	1	.8	1.0	.2
Franklin	51	56	52	10.9	12.6	11.6
Geneva	82	101	128	18.8	22.0	27.3
Greene	3	4	1	.8	1.0	.2
Hale	4	3	1	1.0	.8	.2
Henry	1	1	1	.3	.3	.3
Houston	35	32	15	9.1	8.2	3.7
Jackson	265	265	374	64.0	62.2	80.1
Jefferson	488	376	420	126.7	97.5	98.2
Lamar	3	4	1	.8	1.0	.2
Lauderdale	4	6	2	1.0	1.6	.4
Lawrence	658	717	443	168.1	181.5	102.6
Lee	6	7	6	1.5	1.8	1.4
Limestone	40	50	75	9.2	11.0	16.6
Lowndes	71	112	86	14.5	24.7	19.1
Macon	36	28	1	9.4	7.2	.2
Madison	349	371	340	91.1	96.2	79.2
Marengo	4	6	1	1.0	1.6	.4
Marion	9	13	11	2.2	3.1	2.4
Marshall	1,215	1,452	1,547	306.3	363.7	361.4
Mobile	85	90	81	22.2	23.3	18.9
Monroe	3	4	1	.8	1.0	.2
Montgomery	39	37	103	10.2	9.7	23.3
Morgan	203	252	379	49.0	62.1	87.3
Perry	2	3	1	.5	.8	.2
Pickens	118	190	28	23.3	41.7	6.2
Pike	98	85	58	23.6	18.9	12.8
Randolph	535	621	594	136.3	156.3	137.0
Russell	1	1	1	.3	.3	.3
St. Clair	21	20	23	5.4	5.1	5.4
Shelby	20	23	17	4.7	5.3	3.7
Sumter	16	19	15	4.2	4.9	3.6
Talladega	12	1	1	2.8	.3	.3
Tallapoosa	177	131	74	46.0	33.8	17.3
Tuscaloosa	50	31	220	12.0	7.0	48.1
Walker	17	20	33	3.9	4.5	7.2
Washington	51	57	59	11.7	12.5	13.0
Wilcox	4	6	1	1.0	1.6	.4
Winston	364	301	337	78.6	66.0	74.3

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-23.

ALABAMA CHICKENS: NUMBER ON HAND
AND VALUE, DECEMBER 1, 1975-87

Year	Hens and Pullets of Laying Age		Pullets Not of Laying Age (Thousands)	Other Chickens	All Chickens		
	Hens	Pullets			Number	Value Per Head	Total Value (Thousands)
1975	5,050	7,450	5,700	500	18,700	\$1.60	\$29,920
1976	3,950	9,550	6,220	580	20,300	1.45	29,435
1977	5,600	8,610	6,120	570	20,900	1.60	33,440
1978	5,150	9,200	5,610	640	20,600	1.65	33,990
1979	5,000	8,900	7,390	710	22,000	1.85	40,700
1980	5,200	8,300	6,620	580	20,700	2.20	45,540
1981	5,500	7,650	5,200	650	19,000	1.95	37,050
1982	5,250	6,850	4,550	700	17,350	1.75	30,363
1983	5,220	6,590	4,170	670	16,650	1.75	29,138
1984	3,300	8,640	4,320	605	16,865	2.10	35,417
1985	4,700	6,595	4,940	640	16,875	1.90	32,063
1986	4,750	6,435	4,390	940	16,515	2.15	35,507
1987 ^P	4,955	6,455	4,040	855	16,305	2.30	37,502

Note: Value reported in current dollars.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-24.

ALABAMA EGGS: PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION,
CASH RECEIPTS, AND GROSS INCOME, 1975-87

Year	Eggs Produced (Millions)	Home Consumption (Millions)	Eggs Sold (Millions)	Price Per Dozen (Cents)	Cash Receipts (Thousands)	Value of Home Consumption (Thousands)	Gross Income (Thousands)
1975	2,951	15	2,936	53.8	\$131,631	\$672	\$132,303
1976	2,919	15	2,904	62.1	150,282	776	151,058
1977	3,183	14	3,169	60.6	160,035	707	160,742
1978	3,239	14	3,315	62.8	173,485	733	174,218
1979	3,300	14	3,286	65.7	179,909	767	180,676
1980	3,354	14	3,340	64.7	180,082	755	180,837
1981	3,095	14	3,081	73.1	187,684	853	188,537
1982	2,879	14	2,865	74.5	177,869	869	178,738
1983	2,813	14	2,799	77.1	179,836	900	180,736
1984	2,783	11	2,772	86.9	200,739	797	201,536
1985	2,794	*	*	68.7	*	*	159,956
1986	2,723	*	*	71.2	*	*	161,565
1987 ^P	2,605	*	*	71.8	*	*	155,866

Marketing Year: December - November basis.

Note: Value reported in current dollars.

^P Preliminary.

* Discontinued.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

**TABLE 1-25. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS:
TOTAL FARM AND FORESTRY RECEIPTS, 1983-87
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

State and County	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	\$2,315,836	\$2,533,306	\$2,495,724	\$2,386,061	\$2,567,090
Autauga	21,177	21,746	24,545	18,349	19,810
Baldwin	75,559	73,189	83,015	61,708	65,622
Barbour	32,913	35,572	32,282	31,722	30,761
Bibb	12,959	15,530	14,203	13,624	16,015
Blount	62,961	67,091	66,674	60,033	68,333
Bullock	20,304	18,497	18,157	17,826	19,563
Butler	32,276	33,030	30,504	29,645	28,874
Calhoun	23,055	24,881	24,337	25,741	25,753
Chambers	11,741	9,671	9,224	8,428	10,771
Cherokee	27,803	28,449	29,138	23,745	26,141
Chilton	17,827	23,625	19,591	18,220	24,069
Choctaw	22,031	19,650	19,581	18,351	20,910
Clarke	29,843	22,981	56,434	21,041	22,307
Clay	18,602	22,520	17,663	20,342	26,483
Cleburne	16,326	15,605	14,800	14,340	16,774
Coffee	70,934	79,866	70,665	80,119	78,864
Colbert	27,924	32,676	39,617	32,786	32,641
Conecuh	22,295	18,690	18,981	16,778	19,436
Coosa	4,837	5,040	5,563	5,030	6,297
Covington	55,002	60,612	61,285	64,959	58,718
Crenshaw	47,088	57,830	45,373	47,427	46,782
Cullman	175,075	212,024	201,550	225,373	210,089
Dale	24,560	29,624	26,125	26,036	30,419
Dallas	56,249	53,410	45,903	37,785	42,380
De Kalb	98,241	116,890	110,844	104,081	130,941
Elmore	24,323	25,148	28,053	22,431	25,135
Escambia	26,870	25,111	29,634	23,370	26,005
Etowah	35,083	23,286	31,243	34,072	30,966
Fayette	11,173	9,915	10,622	9,359	11,406
Franklin	28,583	28,834	30,415	39,989	36,948
Geneva	48,425	62,488	52,941	53,581	60,635
Greene	17,076	17,936	18,278	15,638	27,227
Hale	36,037	37,948	35,700	37,230	38,114
Henry	39,084	46,796	37,515	31,356	38,895
Houston	46,294	57,427	49,254	43,449	51,244
Jackson	36,220	39,799	39,234	40,801	39,898
Jefferson	23,442	23,987	25,291	20,988	23,950
Lamar	11,178	12,301	15,155	12,377	13,219
Lauderdale	33,884	37,356	41,532	33,807	37,585
Lawrence	58,409	68,861	73,427	72,112	65,066
Lee	17,938	18,934	19,183	17,680	20,130
Limestone	36,449	49,383	54,591	45,533	43,887
Lowndes	32,880	34,238	32,850	30,826	37,213
Macon	16,666	16,486	14,937	11,687	12,564
Madison	45,321	57,328	61,316	49,722	48,200
Marengo	26,330	26,737	28,014	27,136	31,101
Marion	22,812	21,922	19,753	20,503	21,904
Marshall	82,750	99,096	91,600	118,586	98,061
Mobile	55,211	54,023	61,423	56,277	64,235
Monroe	30,095	34,199	37,857	24,919	34,748
Montgomery	38,837	38,068	37,250	34,712	44,130
Morgan	50,570	55,872	44,285	44,503	47,753
Perry	28,310	27,904	26,439	22,126	23,586
Pickens	41,344	49,396	50,249	58,700	72,909
Pike	45,096	49,112	43,452	40,871	44,961
Randolph	20,505	22,961	21,498	22,519	27,942
Russell	13,350	14,995	13,706	12,137	12,679
Shelby	18,779	16,829	19,839	17,824	22,620
St. Clair	17,718	19,144	15,695	15,062	20,217
Sumter	20,190	21,154	19,827	19,297	21,860
Talladega	20,338	20,143	21,786	20,490	26,954
Tallapoosa	15,303	14,596	12,759	10,475	12,980
Tuscaloosa	24,577	27,602	24,846	25,756	38,427
Walker	20,899	25,248	22,730	26,564	30,962
Washington	18,249	17,221	19,930	17,371	18,016
Wilcox	23,663	22,602	24,587	22,679	25,218
Winston	42,403	47,481	43,609	50,457	51,036
Unallocated	5,590	1,340	7,365	7,591	7,751

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-26. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS:
TOTAL FARM COMMODITIES, 1983-87
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	\$2,203,566	\$2,256,439	\$2,151,464	\$2,094,684	\$2,240,467
Autauga	18,626	18,424	20,077	14,458	16,098
Baldwin	65,662	63,490	60,142	54,442	55,020
Barbour	28,207	31,575	28,039	26,821	25,726
Bibb	5,567	6,442	6,157	4,922	6,340
Blount	61,948	66,421	66,027	59,021	67,188
Bullock	18,371	16,352	16,282	15,291	17,430
Butler	24,185	24,863	22,299	22,171	20,980
Calhoun	20,936	22,811	22,687	24,133	23,848
Chambers	8,216	6,894	7,063	6,034	7,861
Cherokee	25,336	25,844	26,108	20,470	23,676
Chilton	15,615	21,684	17,225	15,303	19,982
Choctaw	8,712	8,291	8,393	7,639	9,077
Clarke	7,028	5,909	9,710	5,472	6,640
Clay	17,182	20,828	16,011	18,706	24,566
Cleburne	14,872	13,697	13,363	13,032	14,948
Coffee	68,257	77,958	68,826	77,339	75,592
Colbert	24,531	27,416	33,535	26,313	27,710
Conecuh	15,240	13,922	13,107	11,549	13,332
Coosa	2,673	2,960	3,106	3,014	3,870
Covington	49,838	56,462	54,386	61,371	55,140
Crenshaw	45,243	56,027	43,317	45,206	43,860
Cullman	173,283	210,533	200,374	223,882	207,987
Dale	23,054	28,294	25,126	24,570	28,667
Dallas	42,711	42,330	39,083	31,332	36,200
De Kalb	97,394	116,438	110,324	102,527	128,830
Elmore	21,311	21,610	23,418	17,823	21,619
Escambia	19,368	18,788	17,026	14,472	16,736
Etowah	33,370	31,838	29,961	32,894	29,650
Fayette	8,612	7,450	7,834	7,036	8,055
Franklin	27,887	28,070	29,595	39,135	35,616
Geneva	47,550	61,847	52,134	52,174	58,473
Greene	14,561	14,976	14,175	12,684	18,725
Hale	33,586	35,086	33,346	35,377	35,055
Henry	36,191	44,426	35,520	28,933	35,147
Houston	45,380	56,645	48,307	41,600	48,402
Jackson	35,492	38,835	38,560	39,612	37,466
Jefferson	19,189	21,228	19,158	16,757	19,403
Lamar	7,384	7,504	8,574	7,144	8,258
Lauderdale	31,984	34,030	37,495	29,275	33,997
Lawrence	55,559	65,029	68,716	61,472	60,294
Lee	12,946	13,223	14,794	13,024	14,643
Limestone	31,994	42,033	45,399	34,621	36,215
Lowndes	28,907	30,376	29,932	28,165	34,338
Macon	15,232	14,888	13,097	9,835	11,103
Madison	42,129	52,848	54,767	42,297	42,000
Marengo	19,107	18,822	18,473	17,496	21,222
Marion	16,020	16,626	15,301	14,636	13,557
Marshall	82,197	98,527	90,922	117,871	97,227
Mobile	50,259	49,695	52,886	51,692	59,408
Monroe	20,038	23,471	23,907	16,171	22,427
Montgomery	37,956	36,469	35,654	32,275	42,085
Morgan	49,300	54,423	43,050	43,411	46,847
Perry	24,254	23,352	21,107	18,445	19,061
Pickens	31,786	39,421	40,191	49,982	62,745
Pike	42,020	45,601	40,933	38,207	42,265
Randolph	18,544	21,378	19,840	20,997	25,693
Russell	11,057	12,347	11,340	9,218	9,536
Shelby	15,120	13,285	17,978	16,594	20,723
St. Clair	16,785	18,053	13,674	12,093	15,501
Sumter	14,716	15,323	14,743	13,982	16,505
Talladega	15,865	15,446	15,763	14,363	18,410
Tallapoosa	12,180	11,809	10,219	8,473	10,192
Tuscaloosa	16,743	19,126	17,880	17,384	25,294
Walker	17,677	22,618	20,289	23,059	24,715
Washington	8,854	8,953	9,396	8,619	9,430
Wilcox	16,316	15,833	16,839	15,306	17,258
Winston	38,863	44,526	41,139	47,460	46,792
Unallocated	5,590	1,340	7,365	7,591	7,751

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-27. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS:
NONFARM COMMERCIAL TIMBER, 1983-87
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	\$253,092	\$234,757	\$283,896	\$208,424	\$256,655
Autauga	1,649	1,958	2,537	1,526	2,279
Baldwin	9,500	9,601	22,660	6,407	8,942
Barbour	4,361	3,533	3,402	3,570	3,749
Bibb	7,343	9,005	7,920	8,611	9,585
Blount	949	603	559	870	981
Bullock	1,882	2,110	1,819	2,371	1,970
Butler	7,970	8,090	7,923	7,031	7,352
Calhoun	2,037	1,987	1,526	1,472	1,708
Chambers	3,503	2,742	2,105	2,348	2,876
Cherokee	1,541	1,294	950	1,367	961
Chilton	2,023	1,785	2,046	2,666	3,881
Choctaw	13,276	11,303	11,105	10,609	11,744
Clarke	22,754	17,025	46,652	15,459	15,512
Clay	1,418	1,692	1,648	1,627	1,911
Cleburne	1,449	1,905	1,435	1,282	1,790
Coffee	2,383	1,824	1,527	1,878	1,959
Colbert	964	1,229	887	663	873
Conecuh	6,846	4,662	5,655	4,495	5,330
Coosa	2,164	2,080	2,457	2,016	2,427
Covington	4,936	3,966	6,369	2,704	2,571
Crenshaw	1,617	1,601	1,608	1,498	2,035
Cullman	1,679	1,369	983	1,125	1,706
Dale	1,348	1,300	792	1,103	1,036
Dallas	11,976	8,700	3,338	2,571	2,950
De Kalb	491	326	237	390	505
Elmore	1,967	1,513	1,932	1,697	1,562
Escambia	7,054	6,124	12,007	7,530	7,660
Etowah	1,607	1,363	1,045	886	1,010
Fayette	2,415	2,204	2,430	1,971	3,082
Franklin	586	650	601	708	1,011
Geneva	527	576	548	469	490
Greene	2,316	2,674	3,677	2,485	8,058
Hale	2,142	2,381	1,787	1,231	2,393
Henry	2,512	2,154	1,433	1,279	2,276
Houston	547	691	578	742	890
Jackson	536	865	499	603	1,044
Jefferson	4,250	2,758	6,133	4,231	4,546
Lamar	3,694	4,698	6,376	5,007	4,737
Lauderdale	168	345	55	90	137
Lawrence	345	296	147	212	178
Lee	4,655	5,113	3,609	3,879	5,415
Limestone	88	58	65	51	80
Lowndes	3,567	3,196	2,384	1,583	1,872
Macon	1,137	1,012	923	983	859
Madison	431	319	341	151	308
Marengo	6,701	7,129	8,665	8,746	8,951
Marion	6,720	5,224	4,328	5,378	7,891
Marshall	357	485	534	514	383
Mobile	4,741	4,276	8,270	3,678	3,747
Monroe	9,419	9,812	12,510	6,701	10,208
Montgomery	538	928	815	741	1,198
Morgan	847	938	563	210	194
Perry	3,672	4,065	4,571	2,785	3,668
Pickens	9,156	9,339	9,374	7,999	9,521
Pike	2,854	3,348	2,023	1,755	1,714
Randolph	1,941	1,576	1,657	1,509	2,225
Russell	2,030	2,305	1,813	2,005	2,429
Shelby	3,263	2,883	1,032	1,226	1,895
St. Clair	927	1,087	2,018	2,241	4,224
Sumter	5,418	5,774	4,972	5,183	5,175
Talladega	4,328	4,490	5,706	5,782	8,184
Tallapoosa	7,368	3,034	2,633	2,210	1,653
Tuscaloosa	2,550	7,668	5,668	7,162	12,144
Walker	3,215	2,629	2,439	3,493	6,239
Washington	9,273	8,019	10,198	8,415	8,293
Wilcox	7,158	6,521	7,358	6,814	7,345
Winston	3,529	2,948	2,462	2,987	4,235

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-28. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS:
TOTAL LIVESTOCK & POULTRY, 1983-87
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	\$1,267,461	\$1,388,335	\$1,301,247	\$1,425,277	\$1,559,653
Autauga	8,822	6,288	5,366	5,335	7,117
Baldwin	11,784	11,120	8,827	8,448	10,147
Barbour	11,377	11,137	10,349	9,870	13,396
Bibb	2,148	2,395	2,868	2,505	3,839
Blount	53,821	57,431	57,573	51,673	58,473
Bullock	8,061	6,204	7,019	6,523	9,735
Butler	14,603	14,280	12,358	12,907	13,480
Calhoun	14,055	15,259	14,938	16,633	16,140
Chambers	5,447	4,556	5,027	4,176	5,627
Cherokee	11,781	10,791	8,655	9,470	11,579
Chilton	5,456	5,503	6,940	6,401	9,643
Choctaw	4,664	4,408	4,637	4,214	5,438
Clarke	3,283	2,793	2,962	2,847	4,018
Clay	16,475	19,960	15,187	17,848	23,725
Cleburne	14,125	12,755	12,565	12,380	14,341
Coffee	46,313	51,356	46,330	55,227	54,388
Colbert	12,171	13,156	14,269	14,601	14,859
Conecuh	5,683	5,067	5,549	5,296	7,936
Coosa	2,080	2,327	2,411	2,286	3,107
Covington	32,504	37,403	35,096	45,935	40,289
Crenshaw	34,438	43,582	33,600	35,843	34,308
Cullman	158,598	199,010	184,965	209,980	192,822
Dale	10,567	11,410	10,947	11,982	16,370
Dallas	16,325	15,405	15,952	16,016	20,275
De Kalb	76,067	91,260	85,434	84,202	109,667
Elmore	10,318	8,410	8,174	8,121	10,359
Escambia	6,115	5,359	5,074	4,875	7,104
Etowah	28,116	27,120	25,421	30,003	26,879
Fayette	4,726	4,163	3,789	4,005	5,264
Franklin	24,416	25,301	25,615	36,488	33,059
Geneva	22,603	26,451	22,115	23,750	27,531
Greene	8,533	8,664	9,031	9,235	12,761
Hale	22,635	23,955	24,732	27,867	29,055
Henry	8,992	7,982	7,427	7,109	10,262
Houston	10,459	9,193	9,146	8,922	11,201
Jackson	21,778	24,225	23,820	27,651	27,158
Jefferson	13,641	14,208	11,252	9,151	10,554
Lamar	4,710	4,650	4,919	4,980	6,359
Lauderdale	16,188	18,336	17,290	17,312	21,077
Lawrence	39,900	45,385	40,445	46,016	43,841
Lee	4,346	3,873	4,289	4,084	5,510
Limestone	12,559	11,708	9,447	9,839	12,965
Lowndes	19,079	20,362	20,851	21,711	28,692
Macon	5,426	5,899	4,447	4,016	5,813
Madison	18,558	18,937	16,709	15,951	18,976
Marengo	10,341	9,799	10,233	10,134	14,935
Marion	12,007	13,914	12,042	12,174	11,796
Marshall	76,195	91,414	84,351	113,766	94,109
Mobile	12,716	13,109	13,372	12,842	16,803
Monroe	5,664	7,006	6,162	5,699	8,282
Montgomery	21,281	18,266	18,005	17,090	25,427
Morgan	38,129	41,577	32,098	36,591	40,419
Perry	11,069	10,742	10,792	10,479	12,497
Pickens	25,420	32,894	33,433	44,701	57,379
Pike	22,961	22,383	22,639	22,785	27,839
Randolph	16,921	19,698	18,191	19,663	23,783
Russell	3,650	2,927	2,536	2,363	3,448
Shelby	10,604	9,585	13,383	12,566	15,678
St. Clair	12,726	12,175	7,874	8,005	10,090
Sumter	8,293	7,724	9,202	9,164	12,519
Talladega	10,286	9,642	10,149	10,954	15,418
Tallapoosa	9,144	8,493	6,480	5,520	6,535
Tuscaloosa	8,367	10,148	9,556	10,385	16,737
Walker	15,019	19,903	17,685	20,397	21,432
Washington	5,629	6,056	6,126	6,448	7,338
Wilcox	5,861	5,965	7,400	7,017	10,093
Winston	37,767	43,396	40,123	46,491	45,613
Unallocated	3,665	2,482	5,598	6,355	6,346

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-29. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS:
CATTLE & CALVES, 1983-87
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	\$341,883	\$317,456	\$346,333	\$323,146	\$487,854
Autauga	3,759	2,716	2,692	2,512	3,828
Baldwin	6,730	6,281	4,780	4,461	6,223
Barbour	7,697	6,892	7,072	6,598	9,893
Bibb	1,790	1,918	2,170	2,024	3,243
Blount	5,871	5,280	6,389	5,961	9,149
Bullock	5,459	4,855	5,344	4,986	7,659
Butler	4,743	4,142	4,058	3,786	5,531
Calhoun	3,168	3,225	3,495	3,261	4,999
Chambers	3,455	3,107	3,615	3,374	4,733
Cherokee	3,007	2,886	2,490	2,324	3,350
Chilton	4,117	4,329	5,947	5,548	8,617
Choctaw	3,043	2,648	3,054	2,849	4,254
Clarke	2,953	2,512	2,732	2,549	3,775
Clay	3,598	3,565	3,897	3,636	6,010
Cleburne	2,041	1,901	2,130	1,987	2,924
Coffee	5,370	4,753	4,942	4,611	6,861
Colbert	4,153	3,922	3,737	3,486	5,212
Conecuh	4,296	3,820	4,982	4,648	7,233
Coosa	1,772	1,528	2,170	2,024	2,977
Covington	8,502	7,605	7,594	7,085	11,009
Crenshaw	4,117	3,786	4,339	4,049	5,903
Cullman	9,129	7,775	9,160	8,547	13,509
Dale	3,365	3,005	4,300	4,011	5,797
Dallas	8,162	6,926	7,473	6,973	10,372
De Kalb	5,424	4,499	6,107	5,698	8,350
Elmore	5,334	3,989	4,580	4,274	6,808
Escambia	5,549	4,923	4,740	4,424	6,648
Etowah	5,101	4,125	4,660	4,349	6,489
Fayette	2,327	2,054	1,970	1,837	2,764
Franklin	5,191	4,584	4,018	3,749	5,531
Geneva	9,129	11,376	9,482	8,847	12,339
Greene	6,014	6,094	6,469	6,036	8,989
Hale	7,840	7,164	7,433	6,935	10,050
Henry	5,334	4,584	5,384	5,023	7,606
Houston	4,672	4,261	4,700	4,386	6,116
Jackson	5,782	5,602	7,634	7,123	10,584
Jefferson	2,148	2,054	1,768	1,649	2,498
Lamar	2,506	2,377	2,612	2,437	3,775
Lauderdale	9,666	9,778	10,080	9,409	13,615
Lawrence	7,231	7,588	8,920	8,322	12,658
Lee	3,347	2,886	3,897	3,636	5,052
Limestone	6,372	5,772	5,424	5,061	7,819
Lowndes	12,064	12,053	13,983	13,046	20,372
Macon	3,580	3,599	3,615	3,374	5,531
Madison	6,891	5,687	6,590	6,148	9,840
Marengo	7,822	7,045	7,634	7,123	11,329
Marion	2,291	2,343	2,530	2,362	3,456
Marshall	3,616	3,090	3,295	3,074	4,520
Mobile	6,659	7,096	8,035	7,498	11,381
Monroe	4,296	5,772	5,223	4,873	7,287
Montgomery	14,606	11,544	12,737	11,884	18,616
Morgan	6,498	5,432	5,464	5,098	7,393
Perry	4,726	4,278	4,259	3,974	6,010
Pickens	4,117	3,650	3,978	3,711	5,797
Pike	7,661	6,791	9,804	9,147	14,094
Randolph	3,222	3,446	4,259	3,974	6,435
Russell	2,148	1,884	2,170	2,024	3,030
Shelby	5,620	5,144	4,058	3,786	5,903
St. Clair	3,222	3,395	4,058	3,786	5,744
Sumter	7,357	6,536	7,755	7,235	10,478
Talladega	6,122	4,787	5,905	5,511	7,765
Tallapoosa	2,649	2,699	3,014	2,812	4,201
Tuscaloosa	2,828	3,633	3,295	3,074	4,946
Walker	3,007	3,073	3,174	2,962	4,573
Washington	2,810	2,852	3,094	2,887	4,148
Wilcox	5,227	5,348	6,910	6,448	9,521
Winston	3,580	3,192	3,054	2,849	4,733

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-30. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS:
BROILERS, 1983-87
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	\$553,119	\$686,822	\$629,168	\$775,583	\$737,858
Autauga	421	378	323	388	304
Baldwin	0	0	0	0	0
Barbour	945	1,804	1,509	1,449	1,341
Bibb	243	369	386	0	0
Blount	25,216	28,780	29,323	31,156	34,325
Bullock	1,369	201	174	178	824
Butler	7,063	8,044	6,890	8,247	7,042
Calhoun	6,124	8,081	7,585	10,549	8,925
Chambers	0	0	0	0	0
Cherokee	1,417	845	599	1,205	1,224
Chilton	0	0	0	0	0
Choctaw	1,037	1,265	1,193	969	792
Clarke	0	0	0	0	0
Clay	3,538	4,635	3,793	6,816	9,405
Cleburne	7,087	8,338	8,038	8,081	8,683
Coffee	34,887	40,836	37,610	46,503	43,348
Colbert	6,287	7,900	9,545	10,126	8,418
Conecuh	0	0	0	0	0
Coosa	0	0	0	0	0
Covington	17,170	23,512	22,830	34,130	23,717
Crenshaw	21,155	28,873	24,323	27,878	25,368
Cullman	120,789	155,095	144,635	168,519	144,871
Dale	5,678	7,089	5,655	6,976	9,245
Dallas	0	0	0	0	0
De Kalb	43,026	56,884	53,665	53,824	77,181
Elmore	1,477	1,439	1,230	1,482	1,001
Escambia	0	0	0	0	0
Etowah	17,992	18,550	16,428	23,072	17,999
Fayette	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	16,341	17,948	18,688	29,907	24,593
Geneva	9,156	11,185	9,820	11,852	11,461
Greene	0	0	0	0	0
Hale	307	465	485	665	577
Henry	0	0	0	0	0
Houston	0	0	0	0	0
Jackson	10,856	12,989	10,745	15,035	9,543
Jefferson	214	402	329	0	454
Lamar	371	563	588	807	865
Lauderdale	2,452	4,960	4,238	5,135	4,273
Lawrence	14,032	18,971	18,258	23,698	21,189
Lee	0	0	0	0	0
Limestone	446	855	0	0	0
Lowndes	4,429	5,786	4,954	5,932	5,836
Macon	0	0	0	0	0
Madison	2,230	3,478	549	640	532
Marengo	0	0	0	0	0
Marion	8,639	10,536	8,746	8,918	7,281
Marshall	55,870	65,340	58,997	85,387	63,701
Mobile	0	0	0	0	0
Monroe	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	211	713	610	734	1,944
Morgan	21,155	25,116	18,342	22,856	22,453
Perry	809	1,226	1,282	1,758	2,306
Pickens	16,137	24,483	25,590	35,512	48,140
Pike	11,762	12,280	9,730	10,751	10,768
Randolph	4,722	5,820	5,342	5,858	8,562
Russell	0	0	0	0	0
Shelby	0	0	8,088	6,782	7,948
St. Clair	7,753	6,979	0	0	0
Sumter	0	0	0	0	0
Talladega	2,031	2,543	1,732	3,365	5,663
Tallapoosa	360	451	454	524	1,122
Tuscaloosa	1,758	2,668	2,789	3,926	5,765
Walker	9,679	14,560	12,686	15,639	14,476
Washington	1,727	2,127	1,988	2,424	1,978
Wilcox	0	0	0	0	0
Winston	26,751	31,450	28,404	35,926	32,415

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-31. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS:
TOTAL ALL CROPS, 1983-87
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	\$765,105	\$868,104	\$850,217	\$669,407	\$680,814
Autauga	9,804	12,136	14,711	9,123	8,981
Baldwin	53,878	52,370	51,315	45,994	44,873
Barbour	16,830	20,438	17,690	16,951	12,330
Bibb	3,419	4,047	3,289	2,418	2,502
Blount	8,127	8,990	8,454	7,343	8,715
Bullock	10,310	10,148	9,263	8,768	7,695
Butler	9,582	10,583	9,941	9,264	7,500
Calhoun	6,881	7,552	7,749	7,500	7,709
Chambers	2,769	2,338	2,036	1,857	2,233
Cherokee	13,555	15,053	17,453	11,000	12,097
Chilton	10,159	16,181	10,285	8,902	10,339
Choctaw	4,048	3,883	3,756	3,425	3,638
Clarke	3,745	3,116	6,748	2,625	2,622
Clay	707	868	824	858	840
Cleburne	747	942	798	652	607
Coffee	21,944	26,602	22,496	22,112	21,204
Colbert	12,360	14,260	19,266	11,712	12,851
Conecuh	9,557	8,855	7,558	6,253	5,396
Coosa	593	633	695	728	763
Covington	17,334	19,059	19,290	15,436	14,850
Crenshaw	10,805	12,445	9,717	9,363	9,552
Cullman	14,685	11,523	15,409	13,902	15,165
Dale	12,487	16,884	14,179	12,588	12,297
Dallas	26,386	26,925	23,131	15,316	15,925
De Kalb	21,327	25,178	24,890	18,325	19,163
Elmore	10,993	13,200	15,244	9,702	11,260
Escambia	13,253	13,429	11,952	9,597	9,632
Etowah	5,254	4,718	4,540	2,891	2,771
Fayette	3,886	3,287	4,045	3,030	2,791
Franklin	3,471	2,769	3,980	2,647	2,557
Geneva	24,947	35,396	30,019	28,424	30,942
Greene	6,028	6,312	5,144	3,449	5,964
Hale	10,951	11,131	8,614	7,510	6,000
Henry	27,199	36,444	28,093	21,823	24,885
Houston	34,921	47,452	39,161	32,678	37,201
Jackson	13,714	14,610	14,740	11,961	10,308
Jefferson	5,548	7,020	7,906	7,606	8,849
Lamar	2,674	2,854	3,655	2,164	1,899
Lauderdale	15,796	15,694	20,205	11,964	12,920
Lawrence	15,659	19,644	28,271	15,456	16,453
Lee	8,600	9,350	10,505	8,940	9,133
Limestone	19,435	30,325	35,952	24,782	23,250
Lowndes	9,828	10,014	9,081	6,455	5,646
Macon	9,806	8,989	8,650	5,819	5,290
Madison	23,571	33,911	38,058	26,347	23,088
Marengo	8,766	9,023	8,240	7,362	6,287
Marion	4,013	2,712	3,259	2,462	1,762
Marshall	6,002	7,113	6,571	4,105	3,117
Mobile	37,543	36,586	39,514	38,850	42,605
Monroe	14,374	16,465	17,745	10,473	14,145
Montgomery	16,675	18,203	17,649	15,185	16,657
Morgan	11,171	12,846	10,952	6,821	6,429
Perry	13,185	12,610	10,315	7,966	6,564
Pickens	6,366	6,527	6,758	5,281	5,366
Pike	19,059	23,218	18,294	15,423	14,426
Randolph	1,623	1,680	1,649	1,333	1,910
Russell	7,407	9,420	8,804	6,855	6,088
Shelby	4,516	3,700	4,595	4,028	5,045
St. Clair	4,059	5,878	5,800	4,088	5,411
Sumter	6,423	7,599	5,541	4,817	3,986
Talladega	5,579	5,804	5,614	3,409	2,992
Tallapoosa	3,036	3,316	3,739	2,953	3,658
Tuscaloosa	8,376	8,978	8,324	6,999	8,557
Walker	2,658	2,715	2,604	2,662	3,283
Washington	3,225	2,897	3,270	2,171	2,093
Wilcox	10,455	9,868	9,439	8,289	7,165
Winston	1,096	1,130	1,016	969	1,179
Unallocated	1,925	2,258	1,767	1,236	1,405

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

**TABLE 1-32. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS:
GREENHOUSE & NURSERY, 1983-87
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

State and County	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	\$90,000	\$101,851	\$114,238	\$123,011	\$136,416
Autauga	275	300	330	355	387
Baldwin	8,050	9,800	12,000	12,922	14,791
Barbour	100	100	110	118	126
Bibb	60	62	70	75	82
Blount	455	495	550	592	646
Bullock	2,875	3,045	3,350	3,607	3,937
Butler	375	410	450	485	529
Calhoun	4,330	4,820	5,100	5,492	5,996
Chambers	85	90	100	108	118
Cherokee	4,530	5,025	5,300	5,707	6,223
Chilton	195	215	235	253	277
Choctaw	25	31	35	38	45
Clarke	20	26	30	32	39
Clay	35	40	45	48	54
Cleburne	165	180	200	215	236
Coffee	400	435	480	517	562
Colbert	740	805	885	953	1,036
Conecuh	225	245	270	291	318
Coosa	85	90	100	108	118
Covington	85	88	100	108	118
Crenshaw	55	60	65	70	77
Cullman	2,925	3,300	3,630	3,909	4,316
Dale	300	325	360	388	422
Dallas	2,770	3,175	3,490	3,758	4,171
De Kalb	4,940	5,480	5,800	6,245	6,826
Elmore	2,320	2,565	2,820	3,037	3,345
Escambia	230	250	275	296	323
Etowah	430	470	520	560	611
Fayette	50	55	60	65	72
Franklin	115	125	140	151	166
Geneva	55	61	68	73	81
Greene	400	435	480	517	562
Hale	45	47	55	59	66
Henry	200	225	250	269	295
Houston	1,000	1,150	1,265	1,362	1,512
Jackson	750	815	900	969	1,054
Jefferson	2,520	2,845	3,400	3,661	4,133
Lamar	80	85	95	102	111
Lauderdale	555	605	665	716	778
Lawrence	130	140	155	167	183
Lee	3,930	4,370	4,900	5,276	5,834
Limestone	2,825	3,100	3,630	3,910	4,350
Lowndes	80	85	95	102	114
Macon	715	775	855	921	1,002
Madison	3,025	3,500	4,180	4,500	5,095
Marengo	40	44	50	54	61
Marion	30	34	40	43	50
Marshall	600	655	720	775	843
Mobile	22,150	25,400	29,000	31,227	34,770
Monroe	75	82	90	97	107
Montgomery	7,250	8,175	8,600	9,260	10,133
Morgan	1,510	1,760	1,935	2,084	2,315
Perry	40	47	55	59	68
Pickens	375	405	445	479	521
Pike	355	390	430	463	506
Randolph	20	23	25	27	33
Russell	35	38	45	48	54
Shelby	625	680	715	755	805
St. Clair	425	465	750	808	879
Sumter	90	100	110	118	132
Talladega	300	325	360	388	422
Tallapoosa	1,400	1,575	1,730	1,863	2,044
Tuscaloosa	1,000	1,170	1,290	1,389	1,545
Walker	40	43	50	54	63
Washington	20	22	25	27	35
Wilcox	25	31	35	38	45
Winston	40	42	45	48	53

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

**TABLE 1-33. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS:
PEANUTS, 1983-87
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

State and County	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	\$112,763	\$173,916	\$133,930	\$131,159	\$134,937
Autauga	155	210	132	125	110
Baldwin	0	0	0	0	0
Barbour	10,355	13,200	10,110	10,600	7,250
Bibb	0	0	0	0	0
Blount	0	0	0	0	0
Bullock	650	900	580	662	580
Butler	873	1,220	910	821	696
Calhoun	0	0	0	0	0
Chambers	0	0	0	0	0
Cherokee	0	0	0	0	0
Chilton	0	0	0	0	0
Choctaw	0	0	0	0	0
Clarke	0	0	0	0	0
Clay	0	0	0	0	0
Cleburne	0	0	0	0	0
Coffee	14,457	20,600	16,472	18,550	17,690
Colbert	0	0	0	0	0
Conecuh	1,105	1,675	1,136	1,060	1,189
Coosa	0	0	0	0	0
Covington	6,371	9,900	7,726	7,234	8,033
Crenshaw	4,644	6,400	4,090	4,770	4,205
Cullman	0	0	0	0	0
Dale	9,071	13,300	11,178	10,600	10,440
Dallas	0	0	0	0	0
De Kalb	0	0	0	0	0
Elmore	0	0	0	0	0
Escambia	0	0	0	636	812
Etowah	0	0	0	0	0
Fayette	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	0	0	0	0	0
Geneva	12,551	23,600	20,450	21,783	24,360
Greene	0	0	0	0	0
Hale	0	0	0	0	0
Henry	19,570	29,750	21,130	18,550	20,300
Houston	20,150	34,850	26,856	23,850	28,710
Jackson	0	0	0	0	0
Jefferson	0	0	0	0	0
Lamar	0	0	0	0	0
Lauderdale	0	0	0	0	0
Lawrence	0	0	0	0	0
Lee	0	0	0	0	0
Limestone	0	0	0	0	0
Lowndes	0	0	0	0	0
Macon	0	0	0	0	0
Madison	0	0	0	0	0
Marengo	0	0	0	0	0
Marion	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall	0	0	0	0	0
Mobile	0	0	0	0	0
Monroe	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery	70	105	83	50	0
Morgan	0	0	0	0	0
Perry	47	50	43	0	0
Pickens	0	0	0	0	0
Pike	11,035	15,400	11,720	10,600	9,570
Randolph	0	0	0	0	0
Russell	1,113	1,900	1,516	1,166	870
Shelby	0	0	0	0	0
St. Clair	0	0	0	0	0
Sumter	0	0	0	0	0
Talladega	0	0	0	0	0
Tallapoosa	0	0	0	0	0
Tuscaloosa	0	0	0	0	0
Walker	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0
Wilcox	0	0	0	0	0
Winston	0	0	0	0	0
Unallocated	546	146	498	101	122

^P Preliminary.

Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

**TABLE 1-34. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS:
SOYBEANS, 1983-87
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

State and County	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	\$207,211	\$170,653	\$129,919	\$86,253	\$48,944
Autauga	1,899	2,125	1,332	480	315
Baldwin	21,702	15,610	10,418	8,465	6,551
Barbour	960	665	747	166	68
Bibb	1,188	1,320	770	129	0
Blount	2,563	1,860	1,471	1,125	618
Bullock	4,158	2,990	2,135	904	643
Butler	1,160	1,220	887	768	204
Calhoun	1,464	1,370	1,201	1,076	426
Chambers	117	85	51	0	0
Cherokee	5,236	4,210	3,634	2,305	1,236
Chilton	604	540	350	264	93
Choctaw	211	185	131	105	0
Clarke	245	220	126	111	0
Clay	0	0	0	74	0
Cleburne	228	220	140	135	62
Coffee	3,136	2,140	2,023	609	142
Colbert	2,549	1,420	1,556	965	463
Conecuh	2,694	2,005	1,542	1,629	618
Coosa	0	0	0	111	49
Covington	4,152	2,665	1,962	799	321
Crenshaw	1,091	1,025	584	240	49
Cullman	3,357	2,720	2,453	1,488	1,119
Dale	711	550	439	92	43
Dallas	7,432	7,390	5,652	2,336	1,885
De Kalb	5,367	5,895	4,274	2,742	1,650
Elmore	1,651	1,115	967	547	216
Escambia	6,645	5,275	3,878	2,840	1,761
Etowah	2,528	1,915	1,635	965	711
Fayette	1,996	1,340	1,327	1,082	402
Franklin	1,817	1,010	1,107	910	581
Geneva	6,900	4,900	3,597	1,617	939
Greene	3,150	2,910	1,430	824	476
Hale	5,719	5,450	3,289	2,730	1,885
Henry	2,072	1,220	1,220	369	161
Houston	6,520	4,040	3,107	891	556
Jackson	6,969	5,615	4,999	4,980	2,929
Jefferson	31	41	46	0	0
Lamar	1,112	975	930	320	130
Lauderdale	5,836	3,410	4,368	2,551	1,415
Lawrence	3,840	3,245	3,224	2,275	1,187
Lee	125	100	51	0	0
Limestone	4,027	4,750	4,486	3,529	1,360
Lowndes	3,053	3,100	2,209	1,432	630
Macon	4,282	2,990	1,574	523	457
Madison	8,993	12,120	9,109	7,248	3,708
Marengo	3,619	2,780	1,972	2,023	810
Marion	2,335	1,145	1,154	898	340
Marshall	2,908	3,440	2,499	1,322	649
Mobile	8,254	4,310	2,822	1,180	544
Monroe	3,322	3,150	2,499	1,795	1,248
Montgomery	4,759	3,450	2,803	1,174	1,051
Morgan	2,818	2,605	1,682	1,328	525
Perry	8,813	8,130	5,956	5,453	3,720
Pickens	1,741	1,260	981	1,248	772
Pike	1,789	1,200	1,120	375	198
Randolph	140	110	68	0	0
Russell	2,701	1,935	949	338	179
Shelby	511	360	234	135	37
St. Clair	421	350	224	80	0
Sumter	2,341	3,025	1,841	1,439	655
Talladega	3,495	3,285	2,850	1,598	667
Tallapoosa	129	75	63	0	0
Tuscaloosa	2,942	2,435	1,140	799	562
Walker	276	175	108	74	31
Washington	601	440	285	98	0
Wilcox	3,578	2,900	2,149	2,010	618
Winston	166	142	89	61	0
Unallocated	62	0	0	74	198

^P Preliminary.

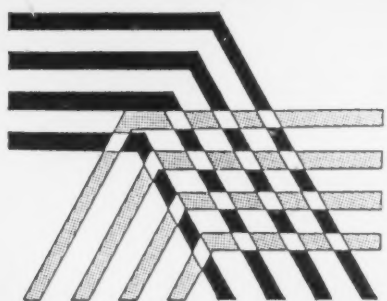
Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 1-35. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS:
COTTON, 1983-87
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987 ^P
Alabama	\$66,649	\$111,847	\$168,659	\$88,355	\$109,475
Autauga	2,986	4,560	7,585	3,909	3,629
Baldwin	67	200	250	171	295
Barbour	1,125	1,950	2,654	1,216	1,150
Bibb	87	175	210	142	121
Blount	56	190	337	303	383
Bullock	58	110	585	155	240
Butler	66	50	371	169	193
Calhoun	131	200	309	278	535
Chambers	73	100	172	51	88
Cherokee	1,930	3,500	5,910	1,526	3,510
Chilton	463	675	1,144	450	472
Choctaw	64	275	156	48	66
Clarke	0	24	60	35	22
Clay	0	0	0	0	0
Cleburne	0	0	0	0	0
Coffee	280	300	620	262	521
Colbert	6,993	10,310	15,104	8,621	10,280
Conecuh	36	100	216	56	143
Coosa	0	0	0	0	0
Covington	291	1,025	2,290	1,218	1,723
Crenshaw	368	375	741	469	535
Cullman	162	375	464	407	629
Dale	160	250	277	110	221
Dallas	4,480	7,310	8,574	5,087	5,339
De Kalb	235	200	254	179	317
Elmore	4,043	6,710	8,670	3,561	5,239
Escambia	951	1,700	1,951	2,048	3,345
Etowah	206	415	680	311	552
Fayette	350	405	1,022	594	676
Franklin	168	250	648	195	267
Geneva	67	30	249	214	521
Greene	284	525	648	361	394
Hale	302	450	525	214	256
Henry	787	875	2,167	568	1,544
Houston	220	300	713	254	472
Jackson	0	34	82	46	50
Jefferson	0	0	0	0	0
Lamar	233	250	492	268	331
Lauderdale	4,807	6,180	10,460	5,515	7,867
Lawrence	7,758	11,510	20,123	9,532	11,571
Lee	1,209	1,475	2,288	776	869
Limestone	8,741	18,275	24,150	15,636	16,068
Lowndes	983	2,000	2,726	2,088	1,908
Macon	1,180	1,625	2,754	1,312	1,580
Madison	4,480	9,940	16,252	9,344	10,137
Marengo	652	1,375	1,300	621	976
Marion	15	75	182	83	72
Marshall	98	150	182	72	204
Mobile	0	0	122	139	295
Monroe	2,331	3,800	4,732	2,544	4,484
Montgomery	419	875	956	308	383
Morgan	666	1,250	2,227	830	1,031
Perry	0	0	3	6	3
Pickens	911	1,200	1,885	950	1,161
Pike	652	1,060	1,857	584	579
Randolph	0	0	0	0	0
Russell	721	2,000	3,096	755	1,249
Shelby	969	1,525	0	0	0
St. Clair	0	0	2,350	996	1,456
Sumter	4	0	31	21	19
Talladega	157	200	293	171	176
Tallapoosa	302	600	1,022	388	670
Tuscaloosa	1,053	1,700	2,754	1,780	2,220
Walker	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	579	650	620	348	353
Wilcox	0	175	156	46	72
Winston	11	9	8	13	11
Unallocated	229	0	0	0	0

^P Preliminary.

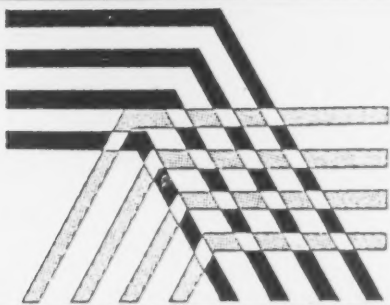
Source: Alabama Department of Agriculture and Industries, Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, Alabama Agricultural Statistics.



COMMUNICATIONS

SECTION 2 COMMUNICATIONS

2-1.	Alabama Newspapers by City, 1986.....	45
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COMMUNICATIONS

This sections presents statistics on various communications media in Alabama: radio, television, and newspapers.

Broadcast Media. The Federal Communications Commission (FCC), established in 1934, regulates wire and radio communications and licenses radio and television stations. Only the largest carriers and controlling companies file annual or monthly financial reports. Reports filed by the broadcasting industry cover substantially all radio and television stations operating in the United States. The private radio services represent the largest and most diverse group of licensees regulated by the FCC.

This section does not cover data on services providing voice or data communications for land mobile and microwave communications. Major users of these services are small business; the aviation industry; the maritime trades; the land transportation industry; manufacturing industries; state and local public safety and governmental authorities; emergency medical service providers; amateur radio operators, and personal radio operations. The FCC also licenses "private carriers" which provide land mobile communications service and paging service on a for-profit basis. Principal sources of wire, radio, and television data are the FCC's *Annual Report* and its annual *Statistics of Communications Common Carriers*.

Print Media. Editor and Publisher Co., New York, presents annual data on the number and circulation of daily and Sunday newspapers in its *International Year Book*. Monthly data on new books and new editions appear in *Publishers Weekly* issued by R.R. Bowker Company. The Census Bureau's census of manufactures provides statistics on the number and circulation of newspapers and periodicals and on sales of books and pamphlets.

Advertising. Although not covered in this chapter, there are statistics on advertising expenditures. Advertising expenditures are categorize as national, local, or spot. National advertising is the advertising done for companies whose products are distributed nationally, and for which national rates are paid. Local advertising is defined as the advertising done for companies which market their products locally and which may pay special "local" media rates. Spot advertising is considered time bought by a national advertiser on a selective market basis. McCann-Erickson, Inc. publishes monthly index figures of advertising in certain media in *Advertising Age*.

Radio Stations in Alabama Counties



T.V. Stations in Alabama Cities



TABLE 2-1.

ALABAMA NEWSPAPERS BY CITY, 1989

City	Newspaper	Publication Days	Paid Circulation
Abbeville	Abbeville Herald	Thurs	1,957
Albertville	Sand Mountain Reporter	Tues, Thurs, Sat	13,489
Alexander City	Alexander City Outlook	Tues-Fri, Sun	5,194
Andalusia	Andalusia Star-News	Tues-Sat	4,300
Anniston	Anniston Star Anniston Star	Sun-Sat	31,798 (E) 35,164 (S)
Arab	Arab Tribune	Wed	5,870
Ashford	The Ashford Power		
Ashland	Ashland Progress	Thurs	1,715
Athens	Athens News Courier The Athenian (Athens State College)	Tues-Fri, Sun	8,207
Atmore	Atmore Advance	Mon, Wed	3,463
Auburn	Auburn Bulletin Auburn Plainsman (Auburn University) Bulletin-Eagle	Wed, Sun	325
Bay Minette	Baldwin Times	Thurs, Sun	3,407
Bayou la Batre	Mobile County News	Thurs	2,865
Bessemer	Western Star	Wed	5,800
Birmingham	Alabama Messenger Birmingham News Birmingham News Birmingham Post-Herald The Advocate The Birmingham Times Business First Birmingham World Cougar News (Lawson State Community College) Hilltop News (Birmingham-Southern College) Kaleidoscope (UAB) Milean (Miles College) Pioneer (Jefferson St. Jr. College) Samford Crimson (Samford University) Shades Valley Sun	Sat Mon-Sat Sun Mon-Sat	1,465 180,410 (E) 214,482 (S) 66,396 (M)
Brewton	Brewton Standard	Sat, Wed	4,848
Butler	Choctaw Advocate Choctaw News & Record	Thurs Wed	4,040 2,500
Camden	Wilcox Progressive Era	Wed	1,850
Carrollton	Pickens County Herald	Thurs	4,045
Centre	Cherokee County Herald	Wed	4,577
Centreville	Centreville Press	Wed	3,600
Chatom	The Call-News Dispatch	Wed	2,600
Clanton	Independent Advertiser The Chilton County News	Wed, Fri	3,536
Clayton	Clayton Record	Thurs	2,300
Columbiana	Shelby County Reporter	Wed	5,923

TABLE 2-1. (CONT.) ALABAMA NEWSPAPERS BY CITY, 1989

City	Newspaper	Publication Days	Paid Circulation
Cullman	Cullman Times Cullman Times Cullman Tribune	Tues-Fri, Sun Wed Only Thurs	11,673 (E) 13,427 (S) 2,658
Dadeville	Dadeville Record	Thurs	2,119
Daphne	The Bulletin		
Decatur	Decatur Daily The Paper (John C. Calhoun Community College)	Sun-Sat	30,883 (E)
Demopolis	Demopolis Times	Wed, Sun	2,684
Dora	The Community News		
Dothan	Dothan Eagle Dothan Eagle Dothan Progress	Sun-Sat	25,000 (M) 29,000 (S)
Elba	Elba Clipper	Thurs	2,887
Enterprise	Enterprise Ledger	Mon-Fri, Sun	6,896
Eufaula	Eufaula Tribune	Tues, Thurs	5,347
Eutaw	Green County Democrat Green County Independent	Wed Thurs	2,536 1,100
Evergreen	Evergreen Courant	Thurs	3,831
Fairhope	Eastern Shore Courier	Wed, Sun	5,200
Fayette	Times-Record	Wed	4,257
Flomaton	Tri-City Ledger	Thurs	3,332
Floral	Floral News	Thurs	2,175
Florence	Times Daily Times Daily Flor-Ala (University of North Alabama)	Sun-Sat	32,070 (M) 34,378 (S)
Foley	Onlooker	Thurs-Sun	4,183
Fort Deposit	Lowndes Signal	Thurs	1,800
Fort Payne	Times-Journal	Tues-Fri, Sun	6,759
Gadsden	Gadsden Times Gadsden Times Courier (Gadsden State Jr. College)	Sun-Sat	32,434 (E) 32,717 (S)
Gardendale	North Jefferson News	Thurs	4,816
Geneva	Geneva County Reaper	Wed	2,531
Georgiana	Butler County News	Thurs	1,350
Geraldine	Tri City Times	Thurs	1,605
Greensboro	Greensboro Watchman	Thurs	2,468
Greenville	Greenville Advocate	Thurs	4,908
Grove Hill	Clarke County Democrat	Thurs	4,600
Gulf Shores	The Islander		
Guntersville	Advertiser-Gleam	Wed, Sat	11,255
Haleyville	Northwest Alabamian	Mon, Thurs	7,450
Hamilton	Journal-Record	Thurs	7,091
Hanceville	Hanceville Herald The Statesman (George C. Wallace Community College)	Wed	1,618
Hartford	News-Herald	Wed	1,077

TABLE 2-1. (CONT.) ALABAMA NEWSPAPERS BY CITY, 1989

City	Newspaper	Publication Days	Paid Circulation
Hartselle	Hartselle Enquirer	Thurs	7,931
Headland	Headland Observer	Thurs	1,833
Heflin	Cleburne News	Thurs	2,660
Homewood	Homewood Independent		
Hoover	Hoover Times		
Huntsville	Huntsville News	Mon-Sat	15,445 (M)
	Huntsville Times	Mon-Sat	62,292 (E)
	Huntsville Times	Sun	81,094 (S)
	Exponent (UAH)		
	Maroon & White (Alabama A&M University)		
Jackson	Spreading Oak (Oakwood College)		
	South Alabamian	Thurs	4,500
Jacksonville	Jacksonville News	Wed	2,400
	Chanticleer (Jacksonville State University)		
Jasper	Daily Mountain Eagle	Mon-Fri, Sun	13,638
LaFayette	LaFayette Sun	Wed	2,626
Lanett	The Valley Times-News	Mon-Fri	9,829
Leeds	Leeds News	Thurs	4,500
Linden	Democrat-Reporter	Thurs	4,835
Lineville	Lineville Tribune	Thurs	2,450
Luverne	Luverne Journal & News	Wed	3,250
Madison	Madison County Record	Thurs	2,032
Marion	Marion Times-Standard Triangle (Judson College)	Thurs	2,100
Millbrook	Community Press	Thurs	1,897
Millport	West Alabama Gazette	Thurs	3,106
Mobile	Azalea City News	Wed	3,500
	Mobile Beacon	Sat	5,345
	New Times	Thurs	2,442
	Mobile Press Register		
	Springhillian (Spring Hill College)		
Monroeville	Vanguard (University of South Alabama)		
	Monroe Journal	Thurs	6,351
Montevallo	Alabamian		
Montgomery	The Alabama Journal	Mon-Sat	16,184 (E)
	Advertiser	Sun (Holiday)	51,808 (M)
	Advertiser		82,832 (S)
	Montgomery Independent	Thurs	3,100
	Aumnibus (AUM)		
	Gargoyle (Huntingdon College)		
	Hornet Tribune (Alabama State University)		
	Spire (Alabama Christian College)		
Moulton	Moulton Advertiser	Thurs	5,967
Moundville	The Moundville Times	Fri	1,000

TABLE 2-1. (CONT.) ALABAMA NEWSPAPERS BY CITY, 1989

City	Newspaper	Publication Days	Paid Circulation
Oneonta	Southern Democrat	Wed	7,500
Opelika/Auburn	Opelika-Auburn News	Mon-Fri, Sun	13,891 (E)
	Opelika-Auburn News		14,572 (S)
Opp	Opp News	Thurs	5,910
Oxford	Oxford Sun	Wed	220
Ozark	Southern Star	Wed	5,500
Pell City	St. Clair News-Aegis	Thurs, Sun	5,699
Phenix City	Phenix Citizen	Thurs	1,650
	East Alabama Today/The Columbus Enquirer		
Piedmont	Piedmont Journal-Independent	Wed	750
Prattville	Progress	Tues, Thurs, Sat	4,401
Red Bay	Red Bay News	Wed	3,023
Roanoke	Randolph Leader	Wed	6,350
Robertsdale	Independent	Wed	4,032
Rogersville	East Lauderdale News	Thurs	3,407
Russellville	Franklin County Times	Wed, Sun	3,387
Samson	Samson Ledger	Wed	952
Saraland	News-Herald	Thurs	3,628
Scottsboro	Daily Sentinel	Tues-Fri, Sun	6,159
Selma	Selma Times-Journal	Sun-Fri	10,273
Sheffield	Standard & Times	Wed	2,613
Stevenson	North Jackson Progress	Mon, Thurs	3,367
Sulligent	Lamar Leader	Wed	3,414
Sumiton	Community News	Wed	3,511
Talladega/Sylacauga	Daily Home The Talladega Star (Talladega College)	Mon-Sun	15,959
Tallassee	Tallassee Tribune	Thurs	3,721
Thomasville	Thomasville Times	Thurs	3,820
Troy	Troy Messenger	Tues-Fri, Sun	4,139
	Tropolitan (Troy State University)		
Tuscaloosa	Tuscaloosa News	Sun-Sat	40,132 (E)
	Tuscaloosa News		42,500 (S)
	Crimson White		
	(The University of Alabama)		
Tuscumbia	Colbert County Reporter	Thurs	3,587
Tuskegee	Tuskegee News	Thurs	3,006
	Campus Digest (Tuskegee Institute)		
Union Springs	Union Springs Herald	Wed	2,248
Vernon	Lamar Democrat	Wed	3,240
Wetumpka	Wetumpka Herald	Thurs	3,644
York	Sumter County Journal	Wed	2,700

Notes:
(E) Evening Edition
(M) Morning Edition
(S) Sunday Edition

Source: Alabama Press Association, 1989 Rates and Data, Alabama Newspapers 3rd Quarter Update, and The Society of Professional Journalists and the Public Relations Council of Alabama, Alabama News Media Directory, 1989-1990.

TABLE 2-2.

AM & FM RADIO STATIONS BY
CITY, 1989-90

City	AM Stations		FM Stations	
	Call Letters	Frequency	Call Letters	Frequency
Abbeville	WARI	1480	WIZB	
Alabaster	WGTT	1500		
Albertville	WXBK	1090	WQSB	105.1
Alexander City	WACD WDAK	1590	WSTH	
Andalusia	WTCG WKYD	920	WAAO WKYD	98.1
Anniston	WANA WDNG WHMA	1490 1450 1390	WHMA	100.5
Arab	WRAB	1380	WCRQ	
Ashland			WASZ	
Athens	WKAC WZYP	1080	WVNN	
Atmore	WASG	1140		
Auburn	WAUD	1230	WEGL	91.1
Bay Minette	WBCA	1110	WBCA	
Bessemer	WSMQ	1450		
Birmingham	WAGG WAPI WATV WAYE WCRT WERC WJLD WVOK WYDE WZZK	1320 1070 900 1220 1260 960 1400 690 850 610	WAPI WBHM WDJC WENN WGIB WJSR WKXX WMJJ WVSU WZZK WZRR	94.5 90.3 93.7 107.7 91.9 91.1 106 96 91.1 104.7
Boaz	WBSA	1300		
Brewton	WEBJ	1240	WKNU	106.3
Bridgeport	WBTS	1480		
Butler	WPRN	1330	WPRN	93.5
Calera	WBYE	1370		
Carrollton	WRAG		WAQT	
Centre	WAGC WEIS	1560 990		
Centreville	WBIB	1110		
Clanton	WKLF	980	WEZZ	97.7
Cullman	WFMH WXXR	1460 1340	WFMH WKUL	101.1
Dadeville	WDLK	1450		
Decatur	WAVD WHOS	800	WRSA	97
Demopolis	WXAL	1400	WZNJ	
Dothan	WOOF WWNT WFSF	560 1450	WOOF WNER	99.7

TABLE 2-2. (CONT.) AM & FM RADIO STATIONS BY
CITY, 1989-90

City	AM Stations		FM Stations	
	Call Letters	Frequency	Call Letters	Frequency
Elba	WELB	1350	WZTZ	
Enterprise	WLHQ		WKMX WLHQ	106.7 97
Eufaula	WULA	1240	WULA	
Evergreen	WIJK		WIJK	
Fairhope			WABF	
Fayette	WLDX			
Flomaton	WRBK			
Floral	WKWL			
Florence	WBHL WKAY WSBM	1340	WKAY WQLT	107.3
Foley	WHEP	1310		
Fort Payne	WFPA WZOB	1250		
Gadsden	WAAX WGAD WJBY	570 1350	WQEN WSGN	104
Geneva			WRJM	
Greenville	WGYV	1380	WKXN WQZX	
Guntersville	WGSV	1270	WTWX	95.9
Haleyville	WJBB	1230	WJBB	92.7
Hamilton	WERH	970	WERH	92.1
Hanceville	WHZI			
Hartselle	WHRT	800		
Huntsville	WAAY WBHP WEUP WFIX WTAK	1550 1230 1600 1450 1000	WAHR WLRH WNSA WOCG	99 89.3 95.1 90.1
Irondale	WLPB	1480		
Jackson	WHOD	1230		
Jacksonville	WJXL		WLJS	91.9
Jasper	WARF WZPQ	1240	WFFN	
Kennedy			WHKW	
LaFayette	WTXN	910		
Lanette	WRLD	1490		
Leeds	WURL			
Lexington	WKNI			
Lineville	WZZX	1540		
Madison	WDKT	730		

TABLE 2-2. (CONT.) AM & FM RADIO STATIONS BY
CITY, 1989-90

City	AM Stations		FM Stations	
	Call Letters	Frequency	Call Letters	Frequency
Marion	WAJO	1310	WJAM	
Mobile	WABB	1480	WABB	97
	WBLX		WAVH	
	WGOK	900	WBLX	93
	WKRQ	710	WDLT	98.3
	WKSJ	1270	WHIL	91.3
	WLPR		WKRQ	100
	WMML	1410	WKSJ	95
	WMOB		WZEW	92.1
	WGCK			
Monroeville	WMFC	1460	WMFC	
Montgomery	WACV	1170	WBAM	99
	WHHY	1440	WHHY	102
	WIWT		WIWT	
	WMGY	800	WLBF	89
	WSYA		WVAS	90.7
	WXVI	1600		
	WZTN	1000		
Moulton	WHIY	1190		
Muscle Shoals	WLAY	1450	WLAY	105
Oneonta	WCRL	1570	WKLD	97.7
Opelika	WZMG	1520	WJHO	
			WKKR	97.7
Opp	WAMI	860		
	WOPP			
Oxford	WOXR			
Ozark	WAYD	1190		
	WOZK	900	WOAB	104
Pell City	WFHK	1430		
Phenix City	WIQM			
Piedmont	WPID	1280		
Prattville	WSKN		WQIM	95.3
Rainsville	WVSM	1500		
Red Bay	WRMG	1430		
Roanoke	WELR		WELR	
Russellville	WSRD		WKAX	
			WZMX	
Scottsboro	WSAC		WKEA	98.3
	WWIC			
Selma	WHBB	1490	WYUN	
	WMRK	1340	WALK	
	WTQX	1570		
Sheffield	WBTG		WBTG	
Stevenson			WVSV	102
Sumiton	WRSM	1540		
Sylacauga	WFEB	1340	WAWV	
	WYEA	1290		
Talladega	WEYY	1580		
	WNUZ	1230		

TABLE 2-2. (CONT.) AM & FM RADIO STATIONS BY
CITY, 1989-90

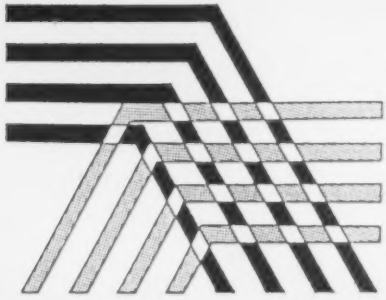
City	AM Stations		FM Stations	
	Call Letters	Frequency	Call Letters	Frequency
Tallassee	WACQ WTLS			
Thomasville	WJDB	630	WJDB	95.3
Troy	WTBF	970	WTSU	89.9
Tuscaloosa	WACT WNPT WRLX WTSK WZBQ	1420 1280 1230 790	WACT WFFX WTUG WUAL WVUA	105 95.7 92.7 91.5 90.7
Tuscumbia	WVNA WZZA	1590 1410	WVNA	100.3
Tuskegee	WBIL	580	WBIL	96
Union Springs			WSFU	
Valley Head	WQRX			
Vernon	WVSA	1380		
Winfield	WEZQ	1300		
York	WYLS	1350		

Source: Source: The Society of Professional Journalists and the Public Relations Council of Alabama, Alabama News Media Directory, 1989-1990.

TABLE 2-3. ALABAMA TELEVISION
STATIONS BY CITY, 1989-90

City	Call Letters	Network	Channel
Anniston	WJSU-TV	CBS	40
Birmingham	WBIQ-TV	APT	10
	WBMG-TV	CBS	42
	WBRC-TV	ABC	6
	WCAJ-TV	Independent	68
	WDBB-TV	FOX	17
	WTWO-TV	Independent	21
	WVPM-TV	NBC	13
Dothan	WNNN-TV	ABC	18
	WTVY-TV	CBS	4
Florence	WBCF-TV		3 & 5
	WOWL-TV	NBC	15
Huntsville	WAAY-TV	ABC	31
	WAFF-TV	NBC	48
	WHNT-TV	CBS	19
	WZDX-TV	FOX	
Mobile	WALA-TV	NBC	10
	WEAR-TV	ABC	3
	WKRQ-TV	CBS	5
	WMPV-TV		
	WPMI-TV	Independent	15
Montgomery	WAKA-TV	CBS	8
	WCOV-TV	CBS	20
	WKAB-TV	ABC	32
	WSFA-TV	NBC	12
Opelika	WSWS-TV		66
Troy	WTSU-TV		
Tuscaloosa	WCFI-TV	CBS	33

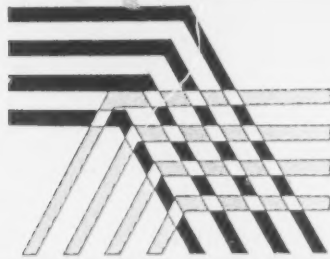
Source: The Society of Professional Journalists and the Public Relations Council of Alabama, Alabama News Media Directory, 1989-1990.



CONSTRUCTION

SECTION 3 CONSTRUCTION

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CONSTRUCTION

This section presents data on the construction industry and on various indicators of its activity and costs. The principal source of these data is the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Another source is Dodge Construction Potentials of F.W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company, which presents data on construction contracts.

Current data on housing starts at less-than-state level geographies are extremely limited. There is not a central state agency to which builders must report when they begin building a house. In most (but not all) places in Alabama builders must obtain a permit before beginning construction, but they are not obligated to build after they get the permit. Knowing how many building permits have been issued is not a solid source for knowing how many houses have been built.

Other Sources. The National Association of Home Builders, Economics Division, estimates state-level data on housing starts. The National Association of Realtors compiles data on existing home sales. The U.S. Department of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis presents data on residential capital and gross housing product. The Federal Home Loan Bank Board, the Department of Housing and Urban Development, and the Veterans Administration publish financial data.

ALABAMA BUILDING
CONTRACTS AWARDED
(MILLIONS \$)

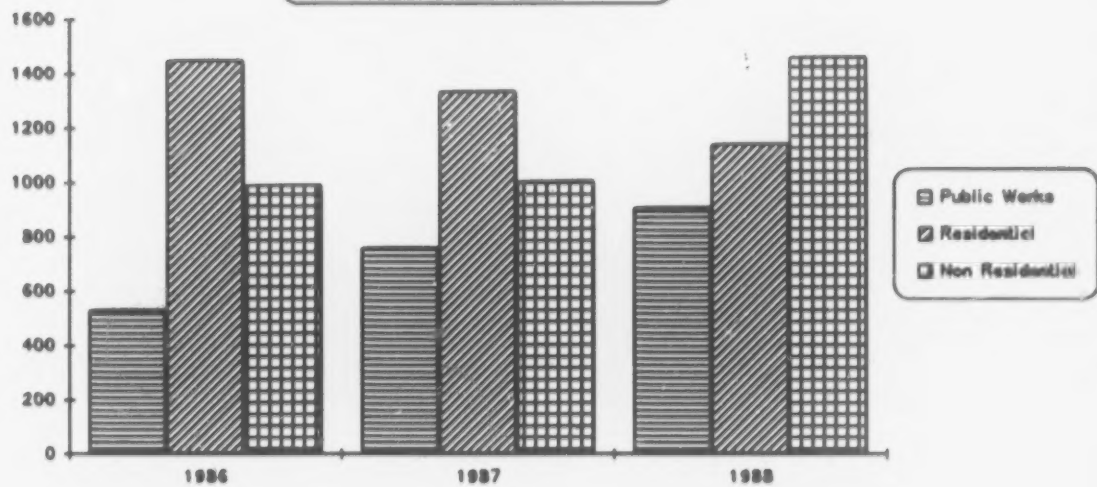


TABLE 3-1. SUMMARY OF ALABAMA CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRIES
STATISTICS FOR ALL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY,
1982 AND 1977

Industry	Number	Propri- etors and Working Partners	All Employees*	All Business Receipts
1982				
Construction industries and subdividers and developers	16,699	12,695	67,397	4,926,895
Construction industries**	16,314	12,508	(D)	4,840,360
General building contractors and operative builders	4,054	2,694	24,446	2,330,373
Heavy construction, general contractors	619	319	(D)	1,024,523
Special trade contractors	11,641	9,495	29,271	1,485,464
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	1,578	1,067	6,020	358,923
Electrical work	924	578	4,487	220,907
Subdividers and developers, n.e.c.***	376	183	(D)	(S)
1977				
Construction industries and subdividers and developers	18,122	15,567	80,752	3,862,148
Construction industries**	17,856	15,360	80,194	3,814,278
General building contractors and operative builders	4,603	3,396	30,005	1,956,492
Heavy construction, general contractors	926	682	16,834	744,976
Special trade contractors	12,327	11,282	33,355	1,112,810
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	1,625	1,359	8,826	323,741
Electrical work	1,028	808	5,397	178,496
Subdividers and developers, n.e.c.***	272	207	560	47,876

* Sum of employees during pay periods including 12th of March, May, August, and November divided by 4.

** For establishments without payroll, may also include data for construction establishments not classified to two-digit industry detail.

*** For establishments without payroll, may also include data for an unknown number of cemetery subdividers and developers.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies; figures are included in higher level totals.

(S) Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standard on the basis of either the response rate, associated standard error, or a consistency review.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries, East South Central States.

TABLE 3-2. SUMMARY OF ALABAMA CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRIES
STATISTICS FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AND WITHOUT
PAYROLL BY INDUSTRY 1982 AND 1977

Industry	Establishments Without Payroll			Establishments with Payroll			
	Number	Proprietors and Working Partners	All Business Receipts	Number	Proprietors and Working Partners	All Employees*	All Business Receipts
1982							
Construction industries and subdividers and developers	10,917	10,629	437,510	5,782	2,066	67,397	4,489,385
Construction industries**	10,607	10,447	369,751	5,707	2,061	(D)	4,470,609
General building contractors and operative builders	2,459	2,278	170,702	1,595	416	24,446	2,159,671
Heavy construction, general contractors	189	192	12,344	430	127	(D)	1,012,179
Special trade contractors	7,959	7,977	186,705	3,682	1,518	29,271	1,298,759
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	759	765	28,771	819	302	6,020	330,152
Electrical work	474	472	11,637	450	106	4,487	209,270
Subdividers and developers, n.e.c.***	310	182	67,759	66	1	(D)	(S)
1977							
Construction industries and subdividers and developers	10,722	10,733	245,527	7,400	4,834	80,752	3,616,621
Construction industries**	10,546	10,564	230,566	7,310	4,796	80,194	3,583,712
General building contractors and operative builders	2,021	1,932	120,272	2,582	1,464	30,005	1,836,220
Heavy construction, general contractors	363	363	11,488	563	319	16,834	733,488
Special trade contractors	8,162	8,269	98,806	4,165	3,013	33,355	1,014,004
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	754	775	14,951	871	584	8,826	308,790
Electrical work	543	545	8,127	485	263	5,397	170,369
Subdividers and developers, n.e.c.***	176	169	14,961	96	38	560	32,915

* Sum of employees during pay periods including 12th of March, May, August, and November divided by 4.

** For establishments without payroll, may also include data for construction establishments not classified to two-digit industry detail.

*** For establishments without payroll, may also include data for an unknown number of cemetery subdividers and developers.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies; figures are included in higher level totals.

(S) Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standard on the basis of either the response rate, associated standard error, or a consistency review.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries, East South Central States.

**TABLE 3-3. SUMMARY OF ALABAMA CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRIES
FOR ALL ESTABLISHMENTS BY RECEIPT SIZE,
1982 AND 1977**

Receipts size	Number	Propri- etors and Working Partners	All Em- ployees*	All Business Receipts
1982				
Alabama, total	16,699	12,695	67,397	4,926,895
\$10,000,000 or more	53	4	18,324	(D)
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	85	11	6,216	(D)
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	145	23	7,010	2,974,594
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	429	44	10,259	674,058
\$500,000 to \$999,999	605	122	8,154	438,103
\$250,000 to \$499,999	839	231	6,027	288,975
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,737	902	6,111	275,119
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,857	1,367	2,660	131,554
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,061	1,670	1,548	72,550
Less than \$25,000	8,886	8,319	1,086	71,941
\$10,000 to \$24,999	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
\$5,000 to \$9,999	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
\$2,000 to \$4,999	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Less than \$2,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1977				
Alabama, total	18,122	15,567	80,752	3,862,148
\$10,000,000 or more	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999**	86	23	23,057	(D)
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	137	17	8,992	1,878,237
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	391	72	12,226	593,422
\$500,000 to \$999,999	708	188	9,988	493,026
\$250,000 to \$499,999	978	464	8,472	340,355
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,764	1,215	8,555	280,642
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,802	1,575	4,717	126,823
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,960	1,780	2,711	70,013
Less than \$25,000	10,298	10,234	(S)	79,628
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,284	3,260	1,529	(D)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
\$2,000 to \$4,999	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Less than \$2,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

* Sum of employees during pay periods including 12th of March, May, August, and November divided by 4.

** Data for this size class includes establishments with receipts of \$10,000,000 or more, which were not tabulated separately.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies; figures are included in higher level totals.

(S) Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standard on the basis of either the response rate, associated standard error, or a consistency review.

n.a. Not available; data were not collected.

Note: Underscored data fields include data from adjoining lines which have been withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries, East South Central States.

**TABLE 3-4. SUMMARY OF ALABAMA CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRIES
STATISTICS FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AND WITHOUT
PAYROLL BY RECEIPT SIZE, 1982 AND 1977**

Industry	Establishments Without Payroll*			Establishments with Payroll			
	Number	Proprietors and Working Partners	All Business Receipts	Number	Proprietors and Working Partners	All Employees**	All Business Receipts
1982							
Alabama, total	10,917	10,629	437,510	5,782	2,066	67,397	4,489,385
\$10,000,000 or more***	2	2	(D)	51	2	18,324	(D)
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	2	*	(D)	83	11	6,216	(D)
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	10	17	82,519	135	6	7,010	2,892,075
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	24	21	39,162	405	23	10,259	634,896
\$500,000 to \$999,999	47	35	31,693	558	87	8,154	406,410
\$250,000 to \$499,999	120	100	41,127	719	131	6,027	247,848
\$100,000 to \$249,999	501	427	74,061	1,236	475	6,111	201,058
\$50,000 to \$99,999	877	831	60,273	980	536	2,660	71,281
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,354	1,316	46,998	707	354	1,548	25,552
Less than \$25,000	7,980	7,880	61,677	906	439	1,086	10,264
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,556	2,530	39,444	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,230	2,203	15,127	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
\$2,000 to \$4,999	2,040	2,009	5,952	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Less than \$2,000	1,154	1,138	1,154	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1977							
Alabama, total	10,722	10,733	245,527	7,400	4,834	80,752	3,616,621
\$10,000,000 or more***	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	2	3	(D)	84	20	23,057	1,388,275
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	1	*	17,638	136	17	8,992	472,324
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	6	4	8,961	385	68	12,226	584,461
\$500,000 to \$999,999	48	36	31,269	660	152	9,988	461,757
\$250,000 to \$499,999	64	49	21,526	914	415	8,472	318,829
\$100,000 to \$249,999	278	253	42,493	1,486	962	8,555	238,149
\$50,000 to \$99,999	445	445	30,625	1,357	1,130	4,717	96,198
\$25,000 to \$49,999	870	904	29,969	1,090	876	2,711	40,044
Less than \$25,000	9,008	9,039	63,046	(S)	(S)	(S)	16,582
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,394	2,419	35,977	890	841	1,529	(D)
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,711	2,713	18,211	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
\$2,000 to \$4,999	2,659	2,666	7,889	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Less than \$2,000	1,244	1,241	969	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

* May include data for an unknown number of cemetery subdividers and developers.

** Sum of employees during pay periods including 12th of March, May, August, and November divided by 4.

*** Data for this size class also includes establishments with receipts of \$10,000,000 or more, which were not tabulated separately.

n.a. Not available; data were not collected.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies; figures are included in higher level totals.

(S) Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standard on the basis of either the response rate, associated standard error, or a consistency review.

Note: Underscored data fields include data from adjoining lines which have been withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries, East South Central States.

**TABLE 3-5. SELECTED ALABAMA CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS FOR
ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE,
1982 AND 1977**

Selected Statistics	Total	1 to 9 Employees	10 to 49 Employees	50 to 249 Employees	250 to 999 Employees	1,000 Employees or More
1982						
Number of establishments	5,782	4,428	1,179	153	16	4
All employees*	67,397	13,587	24,310	14,552	7,845	7,103
Payroll, all employees	1,029,730	128,453	334,377	247,751	<u>319,147</u>	(D)
Construction worker hours (thousands)	92,712	15,977	31,503	21,109	<u>24,120</u>	(D)
All business receipts (thousands)	4,489,385	651,830	<u>2,025,797</u>	610,789	<u>1,200,969</u>	(D)
Total construction receipts (thousands)	4,374,981	629,714	1,399,127	1,154,302	<u>1,191,838</u>	(D)
Net construction receipts (thousands)**	3,043,654	511,791	1,072,964	722,352	391,768	344,777
Value added (thousands)***	1,725,329	278,061	595,260	401,608	450,398	(D)
Payments for materials, components, supplies and fuels (thousands)	1,409,915	243,807	514,406	356,422	295,278	(D)
Payments for subcontracted construction work (thousands)	1,331,327	117,922	326,162	431,950	455,293	(D)
Rental payments for machinery, equipment and structures (thousands)	46,947	7,149	14,683	14,399	10,715	(D)
Capital expenditures, except land (thousands)	70,781	12,188	27,732	21,158	5,938	3,763
End of year gross book-value of depreciable assets (thousands)	752,925	147,634	290,560	216,077	<u>98,653</u>	(D)
1977						
All employees*	80,752	19,255	26,865	16,463	10,662	7,506
Total construction receipts (thousands)	3,495,064	731,501	1,087,253	813,697	609,984	252,630
Value added (thousands)***	1,515,343	301,685	446,888	342,679	259,884	164,207

* Sum of employees during pay periods including 12th of March, May, August, and November divided by 4.

** Represents total construction receipts less payments for construction work subcontracted to others.

*** Represents all business receipts less payments for construction work subcontracted to others, and payments for materials, components, supplies, and fuels.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies; figures are included in higher level totals.

Note: Underscored data fields include data from adjoining columns which have been withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries, East South Central States.

TABLE 3-6. SELECTED ALABAMA CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL BY SIZE, 1982 AND 1977

Selected Statistics	Total	Less than \$25,000	\$25,000	\$100,000	\$500,000	\$2,500,000	\$10,000,000
			to \$99,999	to \$249,999	to \$2,499,999	to \$9,999,999	or More
1982							
Number of establishments	5,782	906	1,687	1,955	963	218	51
All employees	67,397	1,086	4,208	12,138	18,413	13,226	18,324
Payroll, all employees	1,029,730	3,165	25,466	118,056	260,422	220,444	402,175
Construction worker hours (thousands)	92,712	981	4,149	14,003	24,460	19,874	29,240
All business receipts (thousands)	4,489,385	10,264	96,833	448,906	1,041,306	2,892,075	1,856,474
Total construction receipts (thousands)	4,374,981	9,953	95,155	434,720	1,008,788	1,005,743	1,820,621
Net construction receipts (thousands)**	3,043,654	8,759	86,088	382,831	807,454	711,802	1,046,718
Value added (thousands)***	1,725,329	5,311	50,087	215,725	449,267	397,360	607,575
Payments for materials, components, supplies and fuels (thousands)	1,409,915	3,618	36,925	176,439	379,335	338,599	474,995
Payments for subcontracted construction work (thousands)	1,331,327	1,193	9,066	51,888	201,334	293,941	773,903
Rental payments for machinery, equipment and structures (thousands)	46,947	191	889	4,844	12,103	13,461	15,456
Capital expenditures, except land (thousands)	70,781	124	1,304	8,727	22,872	20,778	16,972
End of year gross book-value of depreciable assets (thousands)	752,925	3,169	25,557	112,922	222,361	186,744	202,168
1977							
All employees*	80,752	(S)	7,428	17,027	22,214	32,049 ⁺	n.a.
Total construction receipts (thousands)	3,495,064	(S)	134,371	541,037	1,002,844	1,800,337 ⁺	n.a.
Value added (thousands)***	1,515,343	(S)	67,898	236,285	427,967	773,999 ⁺	n.a.

* Sum of employees during pay periods including 12th of March, May, August, and November divided by 4.

** Represents total construction receipts less payments for construction work subcontracted to others.

*** Represents all business receipts less payments for construction work subcontracted to others, and payments for materials, components, supplies, and fuels.

⁺ Data for this size class include establishments with receipts of \$10,000,000 or more, which were not tabulated separately in 1977.

(S) Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standard on the basis of either the response rate, associated standard error, or a consistency review.

n.a. Not available; data were not collected.

Notes: Underscored data fields include data from adjoining columns which have been withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

Individual components may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries, East South Central States.

**TABLE 3-7. ALABAMA CONSTRUCTION RECEIPTS
FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL, 1982
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

Type of Construction	Total	New Construc- tion*	Mainte- nance and Repair
Total construction receipts**	4,374,981	3,724,745	650,236
Building construction	2,901,036	2,505,070	395,966
Single-family houses	582,290	467,191	115,098
Single-family houses, detached	516,157	408,865	107,292
Single-family houses, attached	66,133	58,326	7,806
Apartment buildings with two or more apartments	202,409	185,225	17,183
Other residential buildings	71,633	59,491	12,142
Office and bank buildings	295,787	250,597	45,189
Office buildings	249,310	212,663	36,646
Bank buildings and other financial institutions	46,476	37,933	8,542
Industrial buildings and warehouses	882,220	774,598	107,622
Industrial buildings	804,789	709,514	95,274
Warehouses	77,431	65,083	12,347
Stores, restaurants, public garages, and automobile service stations	291,607	242,667	48,939
Religious buildings	32,161	27,670	4,491
Educational buildings	162,861	147,767	15,093
Hospitals and institutional buildings	288,045	271,053	17,591
Amusement, social, and recreational buildings	18,282	16,427	1,855
Other nonresidential buildings	73,136	62,378	10,757
Nonbuilding construction	1,161,366	962,162	199,204
Highways, streets, and related facilities	275,939	187,287	88,652
Outdoor swimming pools	2,070	1,328	732
Bridges, tunnels, and elevated highways	82,665	78,956	3,709
Marine construction	88,503	86,666	1,837
Power and communication transmission lines, towers, and related facilities	34,293	25,409	8,883
Sewers, water mains, and related facilities	120,391	108,457	11,933
Sewers, sewer lines, and related facilities	74,795	67,559	7,236
Water mains and related facilities	45,595	40,897	4,697
Pipeline, other than sewer or water lines	50,408	44,921	5,487
Sewage treatment and water treatment plants	186,505	182,274	4,231
Sewage treatment plants	163,801	162,977	823
Water treatment plants	22,704	19,297	3,407
Blast furnaces, petroleum refineries, and chemical complexes	128,674	104,379	24,295
Power plants	82,726	71,704	11,022
Other nonbuilding construction	109,182	70,764	38,415
Construction work, n.s.k.	312,578	257,512	55,066

* Includes data for work done as additions and alterations.

** Possible duplication in data.

n.s.k. Not specified by kind.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries, East South Central States.

TABLE 3-8.

**ALABAMA CONSTRUCTION STATISTICS
FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL
1982 AND 1977**

Item	1982	1977
Number of establishments in business during year	5,782	7,400
Number of establishments in business at end of year	5,609	n.a.
Proprietors and working partners	2,066	4,834
All employees*	67,397	80,752
Construction workers:		
March	52,158	65,793
May	54,903	71,465
August	56,804	76,029
November	53,026	68,921
Average	54,729	70,589
Other employees:		
March	12,584	9,776
Construction worker hours (thousands):		
January to March	21,736	n.a.
April to June	23,790	n.a.
July to September	24,516	n.a.
October to December	22,668	n.a.
Total hours worked	92,712	n.a.
Payroll, all employees (thousands)	1,029,730	844,281
Payroll, construction workers	776,988	683,932
Payroll, other employees	252,741	160,348
First quarter payroll, all employees (thousands)	235,588	179,990
Employer costs for fringe benefits (thousands)	186,625	133,470
Legally required expenditures	137,051	89,155
Voluntary expenditures	49,574	44,315
All business receipts (thousands)	4,489,385	3,616,621
Total construction receipts	4,374,981	3,495,064
Receipts for work subcontracted in from others	788,020	684,140
Land receipts**	22,812	n.a.
Other business receipts	91,591	121,557
Net construction receipts (thousands)***	3,043,654	2,620,646
Value added (thousands) ⁺	1,725,329	1,515,343
Selected payments (thousands)	2,741,243	2,054,710
Materials, components, and supplies	1,323,104	1,107,660
Construction work subcontracted to others	1,331,327	874,419
Selected power, fuels, and lubricants	86,811	72,631
Electricity	12,058	9,847
Natural gas	3,583	4,988
Gasoline and diesel fuel (including gasohol)	63,671	46,356
Other, including lubricating oils and greases	7,497	11,440
Storage capacity for fuels (thousand gallons) ⁺⁺	1,740	n.a.
Rental payments for machinery, equipment, and structures (thousands)	46,947	38,277
For machinery and equipment	38,116	32,713
For structures	8,831	5,564
Selected purchased services (thousands)	70,267	66,089
Communication services	18,219	14,074
Repairs to structures and related facilities	3,292	2,953
Repairs to machinery and equipment	48,755	49,062
Ownership of construction projects:		
Total construction receipts (thousands)	4,374,981	3,495,064
Government owned	1,210,899	897,455
Privately owned	3,164,082	2,597,609

* Sum of employees during pay periods including 12th of March, May, August, and November divided by 4.

** Data were collected separately for establishments classified in SIC 1531, Operative Builders and SIC 6552, Subdividers and Developers, Except Cemeteries. For all other industries, data are included in other business receipts.

*** Represents total construction receipts less payments for construction work subcontracted to others.

⁺ Represents all business receipts less payment for construction work subcontracted to others, and payments for materials, components, supplies, and fuels.

⁺⁺ Data were collected only for establishments classified as heavy construction contractors.

n.a. Not available; data were not collected.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries, East South Central States.

**TABLE 3-9. SELECTED STATISTICS FOR ALABAMA
CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRIES, 1982**

Industry	Number of Establishments	Employees*		1982 Payroll	
		All	Construction Workers	All Employees	Construction Workers
Construction industries and subdividers and developers	5,782	67,397	54,729	1,029,730	776,988
General building contractors and operative builders:					
General contractors, residential buildings:					
Single-family houses	841	5,094	3,808	50,394	32,931
Other residential buildings	115	1,265	1,057	17,598	13,012
Operative builders	237	1,445	827	18,349	8,649
General contractors, nonresidential buildings:					
Industrial buildings and warehouses	108	8,429	7,303	175,495	143,540
Nonresidential buildings, n.e.c.	294	8,213	6,580	127,833	89,683
Heavy construction general contractors:					
Highway and street construction	138	2,907	2,482	40,665	30,543
Heavy construction, except highway:					
Bridge, tunnel, and elevated highway construction	23	1,518	1,347	22,150	17,420
Water, sewer, and utility lines	125	3,147	2,780	43,736	35,257
Heavy construction, n.e.c.	144	5,815	4,551	143,738	101,510
Special trade contractors:					
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	819	6,020	4,762	88,771	67,166
Painting, paper hanging, and decorating	265	1,719	1,500	21,265	17,524
Electrical work	450	4,487	3,613	64,179	51,421
Masonry, plastering, and tile setting:					
Masonry, stone setting, and other stonework	220	1,465	1,393	12,458	11,116
Plastering, drywall, and insulation work	209	2,194	1,886	29,340	23,478
Terrazzo, tile, marble, and mosaic work	50	242	210	2,926	2,310
Carpentering and flooring:					
Carpentering	326	1,056	1,007	8,163	7,533
Floor laying and other floorwork	84	359	279	4,308	3,084
Roofing and sheet metal work	319	3,289	2,659	36,405	28,495
Concrete work	162	1,523	1,348	18,213	15,242
Water well drilling	42	184	1,450	2,288	1,632
Miscellaneous special trade contractors:					
Structural steel erection	74	1,298	1,132	17,993	14,923
Glass and glazing work	66	429	267	7,158	3,663
Excavating and foundation work	210	2,465	1,633	30,948	23,977
Wrecking and demolition work	13	61	50	705	543
Installing building equipment, n.e.c.	65	1,121	896	26,450	20,801
Special trade contractors, n.e.c.	308	(D)	1,067	14,220	10,087
Subdividers and developers, n.e.c.	66	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)

* Sum of employees during pay periods including 12th of March, May, August, and November divided by 4.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies; figures are included in higher level totals.

(S) Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standard on the basis of either the response rate, associated standard error, or a consistency review.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries, East South Central States.

**TABLE 3-10. SELECTED SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR ALABAMA
CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRIES, 1982**

Industry	Construction Worker Hours (Thousands)	Total Construction Receipts (Thousands)	Net Construction Receipts* (Thousands)
Construction industries and subdividers and developers	92,712	4,374,981	3,043,654
General building contractors and operative builders:			
General contractors, residential buildings:			
Single-family houses	5,763	301,196	205,229
Other residential buildings	1,772	138,306	76,047
Operative builders	1,425	126,446*	73,536
General contractors, nonresidential buildings:			
Industrial buildings and warehouses	15,417	629,783	(D)
Nonresidential buildings, n.e.c.	11,333	929,748	398,511
Heavy construction general contractors:			
Highway and street construction	4,345	227,213	182,349
Heavy construction, except highway:			
Bridge, tunnel, and elevated highway construction	2,025	102,033	77,856
Water, sewer, and utility lines	4,883	145,801	124,780
Heavy construction, n.e.c.	8,167	499,235	340,764
Special trade contractors:			
Plumbing, heating, and air conditioning	7,984	325,998	293,928
Painting, paper hanging, and decorating	2,287	51,553	48,509
Electrical work	6,321	204,512	200,644
Masonry, plastering, and tile setting:			
Masonry, stone setting, and other stonework	1,559	27,653	26,142
Plastering, drywall, and insulation work	2,820	91,589	86,779
Terrazzo, tile, marble, and mosaic work	320	10,209	9,942
Carpentering and flooring:			
Carpentering	1,379	30,495	26,740
Floor laying and other floorwork	437	18,609	(D)
Roofing and sheet metal work	3,994	117,551	112,186
Concrete work	1,737	62,201	57,678
Water well drilling	278	12,696	12,175
Miscellaneous special trade contractors:			
Structural steel erection	2,059	51,633	45,023
Glass and glazing work	244	26,103	25,770
Excavating and foundation work	2,715	114,993	102,771
Wrecking and demolition work	78	1,831	1,783
Installing building equipment, n.e.c.	1,439	63,336	59,071
Special trade contractors, n.e.c.	1,670	53,332	50,348
Subdividers and developers, n.e.c.	(S)	(S)	(S)

* Represents total construction receipts less payments for construction work subcontracted to others.

** Land receipts for SIC 1531 were \$16,334.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies; figures are included in higher level totals.

(S) Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standard on the basis of either the response rate, associated standard error, or a consistency review.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries, East South Central States.

TABLE 3-11. ALABAMA PORTLAND CEMENT
CONSUMPTION, 1932-88
(Net Tons)

Year	Consumption	Year	Consumption
1932	73,487	1960	869,365
1933	174,114	1961	939,590
1934	177,040	1962	893,636
1935	227,919	1963	893,521
1936	233,626	1964	1,131,980
1937	238,227	1965	1,134,223
1938	246,430	1966	1,061,824
1939	257,022	1967	1,058,628
		1968	1,161,464
1940	275,854	1969	1,136,084
1941	467,625		
1942	608,616	1970	999,031
1943	443,384	1971	1,158,000
1944	224,412	1972	1,261,000
1945	359,356	1973	1,407,000
1946	511,342	1974	1,311,027
1947	553,009	1975	1,145,968
1948	597,581	1976	1,360,757
1949	547,004	1977	1,409,779
		1978	1,498,000
1950	638,328	1979	1,270,000
1951	696,236		
1952	730,057	1980	1,133,000
1953	800,791	1981	988,376
1954	741,321	1982	927,874
1955	742,484	1983	1,086,000
1956	928,308	1984	1,197,000
1957	869,839	1985	1,306,000
1958	896,432	1986	1,340,338
1959	943,226	1987	1,401,010
		1988	1,401,214

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, Cement Annual.

**TABLE 3-12. ALABAMA BUILDING CONTRACTS
AWARDED, 1932-88
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

Year	Total	Residential	Nonresidential	Public Works and Utilities Construction
1932	10,503			
1933	25,762			
1934	21,223			
1935	18,383			
1936	48,288			
1937	29,047			
1938	34,560			
1939	42,452			
1940	56,630			
1941	157,706			
1942	204,128			
1943	65,493			
1944	30,484			
1945	50,870	4,213	25,799	20,858
1946	141,245	57,673	51,205	32,367
1947	118,908	48,858	38,155	31,895
1948	128,234	29,084	60,946	38,204
1949	176,354	66,194	63,352	46,808
1950	226,588	99,615	81,306	45,667
1951	223,423	85,819	94,878	42,726
1952	213,685	80,114	73,538	60,033
1953	198,765	50,801	70,252	77,712
1954	239,611	86,076	84,232	69,303
1955	319,897	106,713	112,536	100,648
1956	424,960	134,491	146,698	143,771
1957	377,158	170,849	117,122	89,187
1958	540,488	221,849	111,774	206,865
1959	622,526	233,532	101,133	287,861
1960	466,934	175,862	140,625	150,447
1961	496,595	202,736	161,267	132,592
1962	721,386	218,958	169,878	332,550
1963	732,865	326,249	182,015	224,601
1964	743,811	340,187	213,213	190,411
1965	678,554	326,395	212,005	140,154
1966	732,814	266,005	234,644	232,165
1967	790,668	412,644	234,503	143,521
1968	1,066,217	409,213	366,200	290,804
1969	858,689	392,738	263,405	202,546
1970	1,035,895	423,306	305,383	307,206
1971	1,186,568	570,051	300,539	315,978
1972	1,351,061	762,199	309,438	279,424
1973	1,636,966	674,162	480,649	484,163
1974	1,268,936	566,688	481,152	221,096
1975	3,084,359	564,307	554,572	1,965,480
1976	1,937,221	749,965	889,371	297,885
1977	1,980,024	1,016,144	593,847	370,033
1978	2,757,645	1,308,891	761,600	687,154
1979	2,543,300	982,100	684,000	877,200
1980	1,918,000	902,500	557,600	457,900
1981	1,880,000	866,300	659,700	354,100
1982	2,008,400	843,100	660,300	505,100
1983	2,763,700	1,286,500	1,025,800	451,300
1984	3,025,500	1,232,400	920,000	873,100
1985	2,885,600	1,240,900	1,062,900	581,800
1986	2,984,600	1,453,200	995,300	536,100
1987	3,114,400	1,340,300	1,009,700	764,300
1988	3,524,800	1,146,600	1,465,100	913,100

Source: F.W. Dodge Corporation. (These data may not be revised without specific permission of the company.)

TABLE 3-13.

**VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS
IN SELECTED ALABAMA CITIES, 1962-88**
(In Millions of Dollars)

Year	11-City Total*			Anniston		
	Total	Residential	Nonresidential	Total	Residential	Nonresidential
1962	156,000	79,954	52,731	3,447	1,195	1,772
1963	191,427	109,835	54,685	3,169	1,085	1,592
1964	214,163	103,773	81,146	2,581	1,390	692
1965	189,658	86,220	64,898	2,484	1,633	561
1966	162,557	59,142	70,202	2,728	1,241	424
1967	174,426	68,675	71,605	4,555	1,750	2,027
1968	214,129	82,143	86,301	5,799	1,528	3,316
1969	193,865	64,954	70,274	6,384	1,712	3,692
1970	217,237	77,980	97,380	3,930	1,184	2,202
1971	272,008	131,067	97,015	7,321	2,058	3,625
1972	318,059	159,664	97,697	9,131	2,699	5,516
1973	332,376	136,225	144,434	7,990	4,333	2,901
1974	347,554	94,259	190,936	9,720	2,149	6,492
1975	285,856	94,705	145,421	15,589	3,308	11,322
1976	344,932	147,533	138,957	7,424	4,358	2,011
1977	487,377	216,251	199,527	12,201	3,641	7,374
1978	506,191	195,305	221,498	10,003	5,366	3,482
1979	526,544	192,150	207,450	15,715	5,316	9,038
1980	541,065	163,835	188,761	9,764	3,426	3,050
1981	455,030	106,710	168,297	5,827	2,263	880
1982	416,724	94,727	183,819	6,911	1,895	975
1983	1,079,085	449,881	366,127	8,848	3,953	932
1984	1,258,032	438,383	586,743	8,869	3,530	1,213
1985	661,730	185,000	346,910	9,010	3,510	1,180
1986	827,390	236,270	381,530	9,470	3,420	1,100
1987	787,930	229,050	343,090	9,990	4,760	940
1988	765,140	202,390	263,410	10,990	5,540	2,610

Year	Birmingham			Decatur		
	Total	Residential	Nonresidential	Total	Residential	Nonresidential
1962	33,904	9,165	13,511	8,789	4,526	3,720
1963	37,320	8,517	18,000	9,148	5,354	2,972
1964	41,795	7,180	25,534	9,896	5,999	2,842
1965	36,734	7,067	15,551	10,634	7,125	2,707
1966	35,771	6,650	17,779	7,978	5,333	1,853
1967	37,348	12,474	11,861	8,419	5,058	2,604
1968	54,228	12,658	25,985	5,563	3,053	1,913
1969	50,272	7,987	16,093	11,058	7,926	2,649
1970	38,188	8,856	17,871	12,792	5,831	5,409
1971	68,112	17,725	35,150	12,213	7,840	3,155
1972	73,622	24,103	25,627	16,906	9,244	6,597
1973	48,030	10,281	22,435	18,684	4,347	13,033
1974	81,227	11,144	54,703	12,680	5,373	5,950
1975	49,410	9,067	26,254	27,894	7,685	19,207
1976	67,489	15,277	31,200	27,881	10,606	16,295
1977	82,623	26,683	23,941	40,739	11,890	27,536
1978	115,704	30,517	38,577	49,063	14,710	32,950
1979	133,537	39,187	26,260	48,728	13,588	33,606
1980	148,531	26,752	31,260	10,983	6,388	3,463
1981	152,972	31,815	34,577	17,412	3,418	11,803
1982	109,049	13,919	61,840	24,884	5,956	4,014
1983	213,343	31,921	108,370	14,095	7,340	11,596
1984	104,141	15,598	25,706	18,028	2,156	2,744
1985	174,660	25,230	106,840	21,350	9,990	6,760
1986	203,160	26,850	91,480	29,230	18,700	6,810
1987	206,460	15,780	121,770	26,100	18,090	6,730
1988	241,810	16,570	83,080	24,870	16,600	6,900

* Beginning with 1985 this is a 10-city total. Data for Selma are no longer included.

TABLE 3-13. (CONT.) VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS
IN SELECTED ALABAMA CITIES, 1962-88
(In Millions of Dollars)

Year	Dothan			Gadsden		
	Total	Residential	Nonresidential	Total	Residential	Nonresidential
1962	5,035	2,885	931	3,189	1,362	1,122
1963	4,641	2,845	1,006	4,054	1,363	1,976
1964	5,450	2,436	2,138	3,320	1,169	1,413
1965	7,550	3,187	1,966	3,483	1,305	1,369
1966	6,321	3,386	1,498	4,946	1,617	2,512
1967	9,149	4,270	2,665	4,974	1,965	1,829
1968	7,243	4,152	1,595	4,717	2,672	1,268
1969	10,133	3,695	4,929	6,403	1,254	2,418
1970	11,076	5,013	4,602	3,698	1,106	1,875
1971	9,933	6,988	1,975	3,301	1,403	924
1972	15,999	8,869	5,873	6,244	2,290	2,864
1973	18,853	9,553	7,104	10,715	1,299	8,233
1974	17,049	8,449	6,022	8,120	1,004	5,629
1975	13,723	7,904	3,633	7,942	1,101	5,196
1976	20,594	8,354	9,638	8,223	2,979	3,315
1977	25,744	12,313	10,847	23,217	4,349	16,334
1978	17,171	7,434	7,194	16,498	5,904	8,588
1979	28,431	11,655	12,760	4,931	4,988	5,309
1980	21,866	8,331	8,207	9,364	3,472	2,693
1981	17,579	4,983	4,394	8,035	1,166	819
1982	28,821	5,627	18,771	11,724	1,590	3,555
1983	18,943	7,760	6,339	13,596	2,006	5,826
1984	17,520	6,718	5,478	9,310	2,129	813
1985	35,640	5,800	25,190	9,060	1,510	3,320
1986	41,550	12,400	23,820	13,860	1,420	8,420
1987	38,940	17,820	14,280	11,780	2,620	5,180
1988	47,420	18,180	17,970	8,770	1,850	2,140

Year	Huntsville			Mobile		
	Total	Residential	Nonresidential	Total	Residential	Nonresidential
1962	40,659	30,490	7,235	23,404	10,630	9,526
1963	74,161	57,465	11,970	21,944	11,755	6,329
1964	74,689	50,578	13,111	30,807	8,446	18,705
1965	61,849	35,904	21,273	19,218	5,323	8,365
1966	32,286	14,093	11,570	24,654	5,242	14,983
1967	41,085	9,893	28,559	18,709	6,805	5,877
1968	34,539	9,114	20,188	27,102	7,355	7,281
1969	22,939	7,412	7,406	27,603	8,333	9,032
1970	38,860	7,606	27,364	33,904	15,545	10,313
1971	18,833	10,546	4,141	37,081	17,070	13,167
1972	30,309	19,142	7,412	45,069	22,469	16,022
1973	28,498	10,417	10,980	81,104	35,777	38,247
1974	36,273	9,049	20,333	87,416	19,687	59,259
1975	29,769	8,652	16,171	49,436	14,348	27,840
1976	40,882	18,529	16,543	58,957	25,727	22,049
1977	41,647	22,982	12,740	102,479	52,028	40,244
1978	60,331	29,097	25,497	78,754	25,381	41,272
1979	52,811	15,993	30,252	85,472	24,430	36,847
1980	56,107	13,806	29,938	133,145	30,719	69,540
1981	56,565	10,570	32,739	95,889	21,399	48,281
1982	58,303	18,310	14,238	83,676	19,534	43,701
1983	96,478	51,350	45,128	87,924	38,261	49,663
1984	128,434	55,064	73,370	224,004	26,314	197,690
1985	156,880	43,400	88,800	87,600	17,370	53,400
1986	167,550	58,800	92,190	130,410	26,430	77,500
1987	159,790	33,190	76,430	104,870	40,600	34,290
1988	137,360	38,320	62,140	90,870	29,330	18,780

TABLE 3-13. (CONT.) VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS
IN SELECTED ALABAMA CITIES, 1962-88
(In Millions of Dollars)

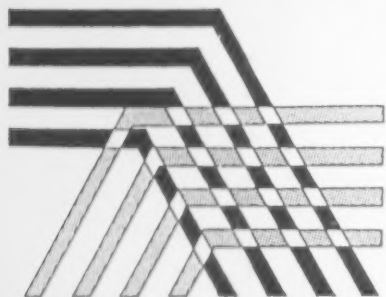
Year	Montgomery			Quad-Cities**		
	Total	Residential	Nonresidential	Total	Residential	Nonresidential
1962	18,596	9,876	6,880	6,915	3,187	3,311
1963	19,361	11,976	4,818	5,433	2,928	1,359
1964	24,090	10,988	9,788	8,045	4,196	2,718
1965	23,069	11,560	7,320	7,330	4,169	1,976
1966	19,097	10,291	4,996	6,480	3,021	2,839
1967	25,888	13,995	7,059	7,956	2,995	4,130
1968	33,530	21,444	8,117	11,055	5,062	4,129
1969	30,626	15,861	10,223	10,340	4,123	4,851
1970	35,439	15,052	12,036	13,237	5,922	4,616
1971	61,211	39,808	16,337	15,670	8,657	5,224
1972	65,676	35,557	14,645	15,433	10,228	3,098
1973	62,325	34,748	22,518	19,433	11,729	4,813
1974	42,945	20,171	16,940	15,010	6,589	5,781
1975	55,220	23,179	25,946	14,159	7,241	4,075
1976	64,264	33,970	23,534	16,209	9,751	3,125
1977	80,309	36,563	35,762	34,845	17,430	14,122
1978	88,523	42,252	36,716	34,412	16,330	15,011
1979	84,848	45,335	29,392	25,181	15,725	5,842
1980	80,353	38,058	15,696	35,627	18,499	13,644
1981	49,867	14,560	16,267	28,540	10,553	9,158
1982	51,984	15,394	21,676	17,014	5,355	5,569
1983	76,984	32,619	28,264	12,978	6,391	3,506
1984	94,862	35,697	46,198	39,267	7,172	23,675
1985	96,530	42,520	43,550	17,970	6,420	3,920
1986	123,790	60,130	44,860	18,420	8,990	4,290
1987	155,090	70,300	59,600	23,860	6,430	10,580
1988	129,490	47,440	49,520	21,090	8,980	3,200

Year	Selma			Tuscaloosa		
	Total	Residential	Nonresidential	Total	Residential	Nonresidential
1962	2,437	961	1,146	9,924	5,678	3,578
1963	2,187	1,124	695	10,010	5,421	3,968
1964	3,415	1,864	1,185	10,243	6,528	3,021
1965	3,418	1,674	1,318	13,893	7,041	2,499
1966	3,809	2,057	1,092	18,486	6,211	10,657
1967	2,771	1,819	442	13,573	7,653	4,552
1968	4,112	2,460	802	26,242	12,645	11,706
1969	3,225	1,340	1,183	14,791	5,312	7,798
1970	8,553	781	6,486	17,560	11,085	4,605
1971	6,639	1,474	2,496	31,693	17,498	10,820
1972	11,893	5,530	5,364	27,776	19,533	4,680
1973	3,738	1,021	1,107	33,006	12,721	13,063
1974	6,356	2,124	2,196	30,757	8,522	7,631
1975	4,256	1,578	1,660	18,458	10,643	4,117
1976	3,690	1,572	1,185	29,320	16,411	10,060
1977	4,860	2,546	1,077	38,714	25,828	9,550
1978	6,474	1,765	3,296	29,257	16,549	8,916
1979	7,041	3,368	1,864	32,021	12,622	15,913
1980	7,688	2,869	915	27,636	11,514	10,356
1981	4,679	1,027	1,159	17,664	4,957	8,220
1982	2,942	556	1,073	21,418	6,593	8,408
1983	4,197	357	798	30,159	14,849	6,227
1984	7,002	643	1,908	34,459	15,717	10,707
1985	***	***	***	52,290	28,560	13,960
1986	***	***	***	67,890	19,090	31,480
1987	***	***	***	51,040	19,500	13,310
1988	***	***	***	52,460	19,640	17,050

** Florence, Muscle Shoals, Sheffield, and Tuscumbia.

*** Data for Selma are no longer available.

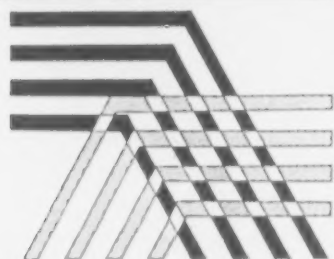
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Special tabulations.



EDUCATION

SECTION 4 EDUCATION

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EDUCATION

This section presents data primarily concerning formal education at public schools in Alabama. Data shown relate to school enrollment, educational attainment, education personnel, and financial aspects of education. The chief sources of information for this section are the Alabama Department of Education and the Alabama Commission on Higher Education.

Other sources of education statistics of interest to the data user, mostly at the state level or the national level, are the Current Population Survey (CPS), conducted by the Bureau of the Census; annual, biennial, and other periodic surveys conducted by the Center for Education Statistics (formerly known as the National Center for Education Statistics), a part of the U.S. Department of Education; and surveys conducted by the National Education Association.

The decennial censuses of population have included data on school enrollment since 1840 and on educational attainment since 1940. The CPS has reported on school enrollment annually since 1945 and on educational attainment periodically since 1947.

The Center for Education Statistics is continuing the pattern of statistical studies and surveys conducted by the U.S. Office of Education since 1870. The annual *Digest of Education Statistics* provides summary data on pupils, staff, finances (including government expenditures), and organization at the elementary, secondary, and higher education levels. It is also a primary source for detailed information on federal funds for education, projections of enrollment, graduates, and teachers. *The Condition of Education*, issued annually, presents a summary of information on education of particular interest to policy makers.

Schools. The Bureau of the Census defines *elementary* schools as including grades one through eight; *high* schools as schools including grades nine through 12; and *colleges* as including junior or community colleges, regular four-year colleges, and universities and graduate or professional schools. Other agencies, such as the Center for Education Statistics and the National Education Association, recognize the concept of middle schools and junior high schools. A data user should be careful about comparability of data from different agencies because of differences in definition.

Under the Census Bureau's definitions, more than one school may be housed in the same school plant, for example, when grades one through 12 are in the same building.

School Systems. A school or a school building is not to be confused with a school system. A school system is one or more schools that fall under the control of a single governing body. There are 129 public school systems in Alabama. The Hoover school system is so new that data for it are not presented in this *Abstract*.

Additionally, there are both private and parochial schools in the state, for which data are not presented in this *Abstract* for recent years. There is no central educational agency to which all the nonpublic schools report their enrollment and financial statistics.

Postsecondary Education. Alabama has several kinds of educational facilities beyond the secondary level: community colleges; technical colleges; junior colleges; universities; and professional schools. Much of the following discussion is paraphrased from *American Educators' Encyclopedia* by Edward L. Dejnozka and David E. Kapel.

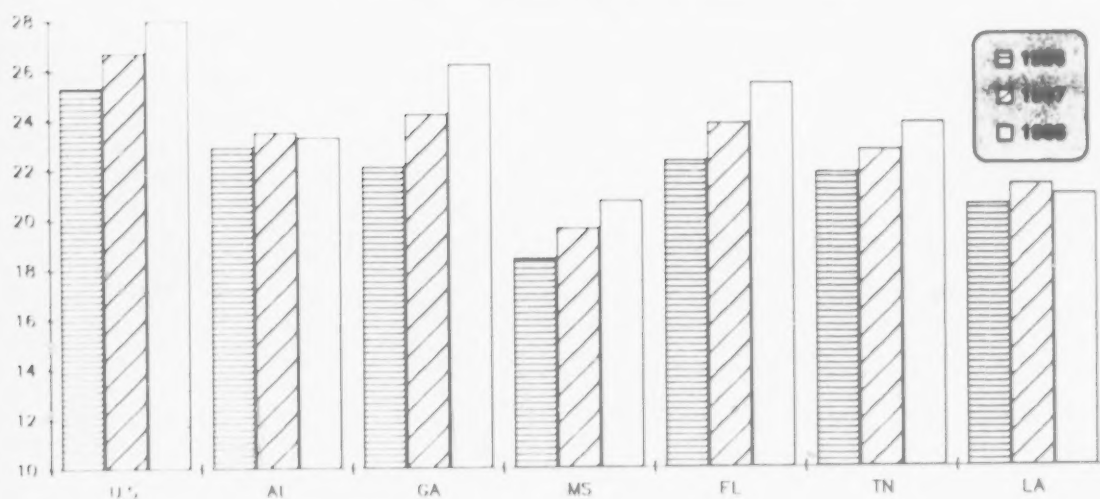
Community colleges are two-year postsecondary institutions of higher education that are publicly supported and serve a particular community or region. The comprehensive community college offers a broad spectrum of curricula. They include *transfer programs*, which include basic courses for students planning to complete a baccalaureate degree at a four-year institution; *occupational programs*; *adult and continuing education programs*; and *remedial programs*. Some programs lead to certificates or the associate degree; others do not. Courses are taught by regular full-time faculty and, in some cases, a large adjunct faculty as well.

Junior colleges are also two-year postsecondary institutions of higher education. Although the terms *junior college* and *community college* are sometimes treated as synonyms, there are several characteristics that usually (not always) give the junior college a uniqueness of its own. In many states junior colleges are private institutions, sometimes church related. However, Alabama has both private and publicly supported junior colleges. Junior colleges are liberal arts oriented. Public Alabama junior colleges *do not* have a technical division; public community colleges *do* have a technical division.

Technical education is offered in Alabama at the postsecondary level by the technical division of community colleges, by public technical colleges, and also by private technical colleges. Technical education prepares individuals for jobs and occupations requiring technical skills. Technical education is not considered as being equivalent to college-level (baccalaureate) study. Such programs do not produce engineers or scientists; rather, they prepare individuals for positions allied to engineering or science. Programs can range from relatively short sequences designed to train clerical workers, data processors, craftsmen, and other less technically skilled positions in industry to curricula that prepare semiprofessional technicians in such fields as electronics, instrumentation, or mechanical technologies.

Technical colleges or technical divisions of community colleges in Alabama also frequently offer vocational education. Vocational education includes such fields as agricultural education, business and office education, health occupations education, home economics education, and trade and industrial education.

**U.S. AND SOUTHEAST TEACHERS'
AVERAGE SALARIES
(THOUSANDS \$)**



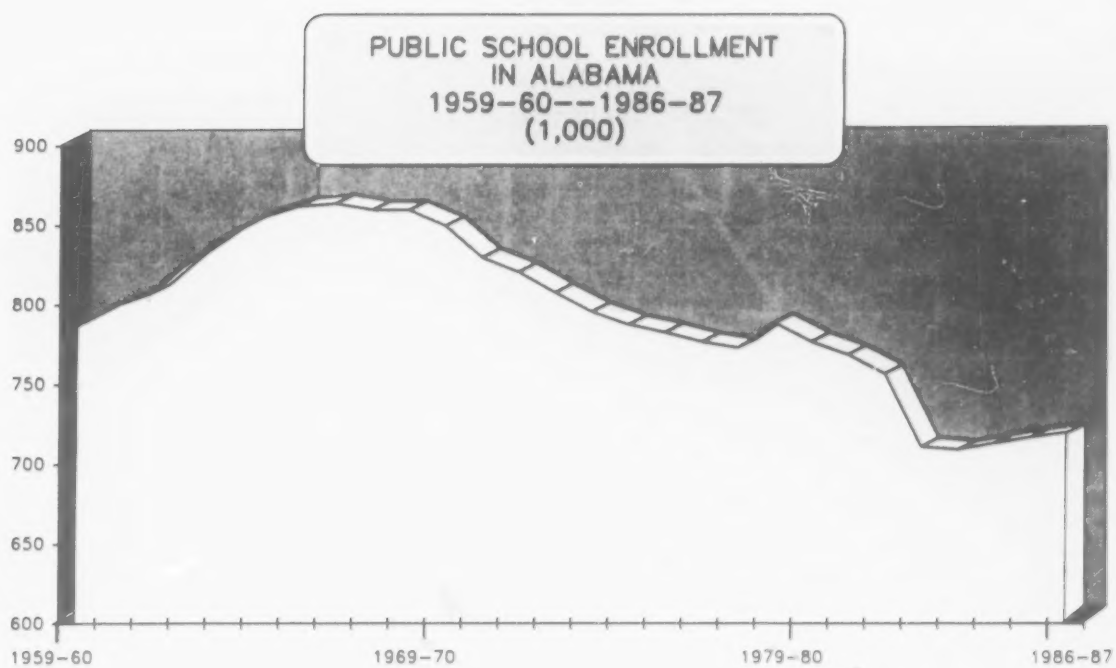


TABLE 4-1. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN ALABAMA, 1939-40--1986-87
(Grades 1-12)

Year	Total Enrollment	Public Schools						Private, Denominational and Parochial Schools*		
		County			Total	City		Total	White	Nonwhite
		Total	White	Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite			
1939-40	693,178	520,239	338,531	181,708	166,528	108,578	57,950	6,411	3,209	3,202
1940-41	689,085	513,073	334,266	178,807	169,201	108,886	60,315	6,811	3,140	3,671
1941-42	683,107	503,283	328,559	174,724	170,718	110,432	60,286	9,106	4,731	4,375
1942-43	676,456	500,241	326,175	174,066	168,853	108,734	60,119	7,362	4,321	3,041
1943-44	656,002	482,571	312,186	170,385	164,983	106,372	58,611	8,448	4,683	3,765
1944-45	646,580	475,707	308,595	167,112	163,915	105,355	58,560	6,958	3,366	3,592
1945-46	652,054	477,108	310,193	166,915	166,777	107,637	59,140	8,169	4,870	3,299
1946-47	656,794	479,637	311,285	168,352	169,257	108,582	60,675	7,900	4,029	3,871
1947-48	663,396	481,977	312,238	169,739	169,503	108,123	61,380	11,916	7,294	4,622
1948-49	668,081	483,052	312,408	170,644	174,307	111,252	63,055	10,722	6,072	4,650
1949-50	695,855	500,588	324,558	176,030	184,320	117,625	66,695	10,947	6,089	4,858
1950-51	690,158	492,405	319,103	173,302	188,602	120,406	68,196	9,151	5,650	3,501
1951-52	689,211	483,912	313,902	170,010	195,362	125,999	69,363	9,937	6,431	3,506
1952-53	695,613	477,162	310,137	167,025	208,859	134,820	74,039	9,592	6,486	3,106
1953-54	713,401	477,304	311,216	166,088	226,343	149,291	77,052	9,754	6,700	3,054
1954-55	737,634	482,105	314,554	167,551	238,373	156,957	81,416	17,156	11,104	6,052
1955-56	742,127	481,817	313,349	168,468	251,575	166,526	85,049	8,735	6,242	2,493
1956-57	754,915	478,504	311,782	166,722	265,971	176,513	89,458	10,440	7,404	3,036
1957-58	770,724	480,154	312,300	167,854	278,060	185,568	92,492	12,510	9,482	3,028
1958-59	795,069	487,617	317,174	170,443	288,364	191,548	96,816	19,088	13,695	5,393
1959-60	813,961	486,396	316,084	170,312	300,873	200,051	100,822	26,692	18,906	7,786
1960-61	824,838	490,539	319,204	171,335	308,793	204,099	104,694	25,506	19,017	6,489
1961-62	836,013	485,221	317,606	167,615	322,066	209,469	112,597	28,726	23,963	4,763
1962-63	853,737	486,807	319,337	167,470	340,603	220,659	119,944	26,327	20,794	5,533
1963-64	869,984	493,178	323,683	169,495	349,841	225,910	123,931	26,965	22,131	4,834
1964-65	883,829	494,652	325,353	169,299	360,319	233,770	126,549	28,858	n.a.	n.a.
1965-66	890,742	495,954	325,370	170,584	366,087	238,607	127,480	28,701	n.a.	n.a.
1966-67	890,777	495,571	327,114	168,457	368,761	239,906	128,855	26,445	n.a.	n.a.
1967-68	884,808	492,598	329,372	163,226	367,697	238,106	129,591	24,513	n.a.	n.a.
1968-69	886,595	575,171	378,725	196,446	285,136	191,280	93,856	26,288	n.a.	n.a.
1969-70	886,003	561,782	372,121	189,661	288,375	193,963	94,412	35,846	n.a.	n.a.
1970-71	877,428	539,252	352,015	187,237	291,078	197,011	94,067	47,098	n.a.	n.a.
1971-72	874,092	529,612	346,901	182,711	291,040	195,596	95,444	53,440	n.a.	n.a.
1972-73	868,367	524,678	345,525	179,153	283,723	188,543	95,180	59,966	n.a.	n.a.
1973-74	849,202	521,122	346,341	174,781	274,951	181,319	93,632	53,129	n.a.	n.a.
1974-75	846,900	515,389	346,537	168,852	272,384	177,463	94,921	59,127	n.a.	n.a.
1975-76	833,291	512,771	346,459	166,234	270,525	176,004	94,521	49,995	n.a.	n.a.
1976-77	830,060	510,130	345,855	164,275	266,505	171,803	94,702	53,425	n.a.	n.a.
1977-78	826,897	508,948	349,028	159,920	264,103	168,041	96,062	53,846	n.a.	n.a.
1978-79**	845,140	521,921	356,974	164,947	267,504	167,204	100,300	55,715	n.a.	n.a.
1979-80**	827,008	516,633	354,802	161,831	260,747	160,208	100,539	49,628	n.a.	n.a.
1980-81**	769,239***	511,160	351,171	159,989	258,079	157,352	100,727	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1981-82**	756,794***	506,143	347,786	158,357	250,651	150,296	100,355	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1982-83**	711,012***	473,258	321,671	151,587	237,754	140,173	97,581	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1983-84**	708,485***	472,421	321,225	151,197	236,064	137,573	98,491	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1984-85**	712,940***	476,715	324,253	152,462	236,225	136,037	100,188	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1985-86**	717,347***	476,645	323,485	153,160	240,702	138,686	102,016	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1986-87**	720,142***	479,008	325,522	153,486	241,134	137,693	103,441	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

* Private, denmoninational, and parochial school statistics are incomplete due to the failure of some of the schools to report to the State Superintendent of Education.

** Enrollment is for kindergarten through twelfth grade.

*** Does not include any private enrollments.

n.a. Not available.

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1940-1987.

TABLE 4-2. ENROLLMENT IN CITY AND COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEMS BY RACE, 1983-84
(Grades K-12)

County	White	Other Races	Total	City	White	Other Races	Total
Autauga	4,447	2,069	6,516	Alexander City	2,087	1,334	3,421
Baldwin	11,837	3,446	15,283	Andalusia	1,565	588	2,153
Barbour	445	1,858	2,303	Anniston	1,520	3,038	4,558
Bibb	2,385	1,041	3,426	Arab	2,433	0	2,433
Blount	6,027	50	6,077	Athens	2,000	616	2,616
Bullock	24	2,023	2,047	Attalla	2,108	376	2,484
Butler	1,924	2,399	4,323	Auburn	1,891	1,109	3,000
Calhoun	10,094	920	11,014	Bessemer	1,584	3,926	5,510
Chambers	2,482	3,119	5,601	Birmingham	8,377	34,661	43,038
Cherokee	3,445	402	3,847	Brewton	945	613	1,558
Chilton	4,806	992	5,798	Carbon Hill	945	62	1,007
Choctaw	1,281	2,149	3,430	Cullman	2,487	1	2,488
Clarke	1,366	2,908	4,274	Daleville	949	354	1,303
Clay	2,225	676	2,901	Decatur	6,036	1,911	7,947
Cleburne	2,240	152	2,392	Demopolis	840	1,024	1,864
Coffee	1,689	329	2,018	Dothan	5,856	3,693	9,549
Colbert	3,379	936	4,315	Elba	853	429	1,282
Conecuh	1,113	1,760	2,873	Enterprise	3,994	1,130	5,124
Coosa	1,051	1,074	2,125	Eufaula	1,563	998	2,561
Covington	2,396	430	2,826	Fairfield	338	1,421	1,759
Crenshaw	1,779	1,000	2,779	Floral	237	62	299
Cullman	8,570	139	8,709	Florence	4,288	1,430	5,718
Dale	2,201	510	2,711	Ft. Payne	1,954	158	2,112
Dallas	1,216	3,954	5,673	Gadsden	4,115	2,904	7,019
De Kalb	8,047	125	8,172	Geneva	1,009	258	1,267
Elmore	4,752	2,375	7,127	Guntersville	1,771	223	1,994
Escambia	3,401	2,272	5,170	Haleyville	1,835	21	1,856
Etowah	8,694	129	8,823	Hartselle	2,683	156	2,839
Fayette	2,612	565	3,177	Homewood	2,076	265	2,341
Franklin	3,133	12	3,145	Huntsville	17,518	7,920	25,438
Geneva	2,802	681	3,483	Jacksonville	1,618	309	1,927
Greene	24	2,354	2,378	Jasper	2,338	533	2,871
Hale	794	2,626	3,420	Lanett	884	653	1,537
Henry	1,567	1,665	3,232	Linden	59	740	799
Houston	3,984	1,382	5,366	Marion	259	621	880
Jackson	6,513	290	6,803	Midfield	1,194	530	1,724
Jefferson	37,511	7,108	44,619	Mt. Brook	3,233	1	3,234
Lamar	2,976	580	3,556	Muscle Shoals	1,593	220	1,813
Lauderdale	7,671	464	8,135	Oneonta	888	115	1,003
Lawrence	5,244	1,571	6,815	Opelika	2,345	1,962	4,307
Lee	3,709	1,586	5,295	Opp	1,452	273	1,725
Limestone	5,594	1,033	6,627	Oxford	1,667	294	1,961
Lowndes	9	2,947	2,956	Ozark	2,590	1,077	3,667
Macon	273	4,520	4,793	Pell City	2,400	555	2,955
Madison	8,082	1,773	9,855	Phenix City	2,153	2,177	4,330
Marengo	296	1,996	2,292	Piedmont	1,129	173	1,302
Marion	4,346	154	4,500	Roanoke	845	585	1,430
Marshall	8,341	65	8,406	Russellville	1,911	301	2,212
Mobile	36,035	28,348	64,383	Scottsboro	3,142	244	3,386
Monroe	2,298	3,031	5,329	Selma	1,768	4,051	5,819
Montgomery	15,052	18,689	33,741	Sheffield	1,196	576	1,772
Morgan	6,589	350	6,939	Sylacauga	1,572	854	2,426
Perry	152	1,993	2,145	Talladega	2,287	1,753	4,040
Pickens	1,616	2,553	4,169	Tallassee	1,215	392	1,607
Pike	1,247	1,459	2,706	Tarrant	1,265	195	1,460
Randolph	1,692	735	2,427	Thomasville	859	584	1,443
Russell	1,483	2,117	3,600	Troy	1,169	1,087	2,256
St. Clair	4,697	582	5,279	Tuscaloosa	3,392	6,182	9,574
Shelby	10,236	1,909	12,145	Tuscumbia	1,106	424	1,530
Sumter	56	3,219	3,275	Vestavia Hills	2,844	107	2,951
Talladega	5,104	3,790	8,894	Winfield	1,220	60	1,280
Tallapoosa	2,441	1,475	3,916				
Tuscaloosa	9,762	2,935	12,697	Total			
Walker	8,734	624	9,358	Counties	321,225	151,197	472,422
Washington	2,433	1,617	4,050	Cities	137,573	98,491	236,064
Wilcox	53	3,162	3,215	State	458,798	249,688	708,485
Winston	2,748	0	2,748				

Source: Alabama Department Education, Annual Report, 1983-84.

TABLE 4-3. ENROLLMENT IN CITY AND COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEMS BY RACE, 1984-85
(Grades K-12)

County	White	Other Races	Total	City	White	Other Races	Total
Autauga	4,515	2,036	6,551	Alexander City	2,161	1,425	3,586
Baldwin	12,375	3,482	15,857	Andalusia	1,593	604	2,197
Barbour	457	1,815	2,272	Annistown	1,384	3,063	4,447
Bibb	2,381	1,008	3,389	Arab	2,446	0	2,446
Blount	6,134	55	6,189	Athens	1,955	629	2,584
Bullock	24	1,988	2,012	Attalla	2,080	387	2,467
Butler	1,932	2,467	4,399	Auburn	1,984	1,125	3,112
Calhoun	10,279	998	11,277	Bessemer	1,383	3,879	5,262
Chambers	2,464	3,059	5,523	Birmingham	7,830	35,308	43,138
Cherokee	3,394	371	3,765	Brewton	967	634	1,601
Chilton	4,933	1,001	5,934	Carbon Hill	956	62	1,018
Choctaw	1,279	2,138	3,417	Cullman	2,503	3	2,506
Clarke	1,359	2,912	4,271	Daleville	953	387	1,340
Clay	2,217	703	2,920	Decatur	5,988	1,963	7,951
Cleburne	2,180	150	2,330	Demopolis	899	1,056	1,955
Coffee	1,616	323	1,939	Dothan	5,754	3,686	9,440
Colbert	3,215	928	4,143	Elba	841	432	1,273
Conecuh	1,081	1,773	2,854	Enterprise	3,973	1,168	5,141
Coosa	1,036	1,052	2,088	Eufaula	1,593	1,019	2,612
Covington	2,302	395	2,697	Fairfield	286	1,476	1,762
Crenshaw	1,726	1,010	2,736	Floral	224	66	290
Cullman	8,476	154	8,630	Florence	4,079	1,497	1,762
Dale	2,169	528	2,697	Ft. Payne	1,983	163	2,146
Dallas	1,180	4,086	5,266	Gadsden	3,971	2,900	6,871
De Kalb	8,054	123	8,177	Geneva	1,044	248	1,292
Elmore	4,831	2,376	7,207	Guntersville	1,721	214	1,935
Escambia	3,420	2,250	5,670	Haleyville	1,801	22	1,823
Etowah	8,813	125	8,938	Hartselle	2,676	166	2,842
Fayette	2,623	555	3,178	Homewood	2,173	258	2,431
Franklin	3,218	15	3,233	Huntsville	16,938	8,079	25,017
Geneva	2,732	673	3,405	Jacksonville	1,511	317	1,828
Greene	18	2,325	2,343	Jasper	2,462	530	2,992
Hale	767	2,584	3,351	Lanett	865	673	1,538
Henry	1,633	1,610	3,243	Linden	51	728	779
Houston	4,077	1,338	5,415	Marion	272	613	885
Jackson	6,449	288	6,737	Midfield	1,229	587	1,816
Jefferson	38,196	7,294	45,490	Mt. Brook	3,257	1	3,258
Lamar	2,946	550	3,496	Muscle Shoals	1,587	224	1,811
Lauderdale	7,765	445	8,210	Oneonta	911	108	1,019
Lawrence	5,109	1,524	6,633	Opelika	2,292	2,021	4,313
Lee	3,783	1,586	5,369	Opp	1,424	300	1,724
Limestone	5,821	1,028	6,849	Oxford	1,592	267	1,859
Lowndes	15	2,870	2,885	Ozark	2,586	1,082	3,668
Macon	250	4,609	4,859	Pell City	2,539	550	3,089
Madison	8,475	1,758	10,233	Phenix City	2,112	2,268	4,380
Marengo	326	1,971	2,297	Piedmont	1,147	159	1,306
Marion	4,410	155	4,565	Roanoke	846	572	1,418
Marshall	8,579	73	8,652	Russellville	1,919	302	2,221
Mobile	36,353	29,164	65,517	Scottsboro	3,121	251	3,372
Monroe	2,277	3,014	5,291	Selma	1,833	4,060	5,893
Montgomery	14,967	19,215	34,182	Sheffield	1,203	251	3,322
Morgan	2,277	3,014	6,883	Sylacauga	1,520	860	2,380
Perry	149	1,971	2,120	Talladega	2,261	1,800	4,061
Pickens	1,593	2,587	4,180	Tallapoosa	1,256	386	1,642
Pike	1,202	1,492	2,694	Tarrant	1,250	216	1,466
Randolph	1,692	741	2,433	Thomasville	867	555	1,422
Russell	1,524	2,017	3,541	Troy	1,159	1,082	2,241
St. Clair	4,808	597	5,405	Tuscaloosa	3,396	6,327	9,723
Shelby	10,909	1,978	12,887	Tuscumbia	1,074	452	1,526
Sumter	59	3,253	3,312	Vestavia Hill	3,039	112	3,151
Talladega	4,969	3,778	8,747	Winfield	1,173	65	1,238
Tallapoosa	2,340	1,510	3,850				
Tuscaloosa	9,958	2,933	12,891	Total			
Walker	8,641	661	9,302	Counties	324,253	152,462	476,715
Washington	2,445	1,613	4,058	Cities	136,037	100,188	236,225
Wilcox	42	3,042	3,084	State	460,290	252,650	712,940
Winston	2,747	0	2,747				

Source: Alabama Department Education, Annual Report, 1984-85.

TABLE 4-4. ENROLLMENT IN CITY AND COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEMS BY RACE, 1985-86
(Grades K-12)

County	White	Other Races	Total	City	White	Other Races	Total
Autauga	4,678	2,031	6,709	Albertville	3,266	42	3,308
Baldwin	12,467	3,502	15,969	Alexander City	2,149	1,470	3,619
Barbour	462	1,809	3,411	Andalusia	1,572	608	2,180
Bibb	2,393	1,018	3,411	Anniston	1,320	3,060	4,380
Blount	6,176	58	6,234	Arab	2,523	0	2,523
Bullock	22	1,952	1,974	Athens	2,006	651	2,657
Butler	1,991	2,473	4,464	Attalla	2,062	358	2,420
Calhoun	10,252	1,038	11,290	Auburn	2,014	1,142	3,156
Chambers	2,445	2,984	5,429	Bessemer	1,362	3,931	5,293
Cherokee	3,408	379	3,787	Birmingham	7,368	35,731	43,099
Chilton	5,200	1,014	6,016	Brewton	950	617	1,567
Choctaw	1,266	2,094	3,360	Carbon Hill	990	65	1,055
Clarke	1,405	2,912	4,317	Cullman	2,487	2	2,489
Clay	2,172	672	2,844	Daleville	925	434	1,359
Cleburne	2,159	153	2,312	Decatur	6,002	2,029	8,031
Coffee	1,574	306	1,880	Demopolis	936	1,094	2,030
Colbert	3,213	882	4,095	Dothan	5,713	3,768	9,481
Conecuh	1,065	1,784	2,849	Elta	891	432	1,323
Coosa	1,072	993	2,065	Enterprise	4,031	1,166	5,197
Covington	2,380	404	2,784	Eufaula	1,665	1,056	2,721
Crenshaw	1,772	1,003	2,775	Fairfield	228	1,629	1,857
Cullman	8,594	155	8,749	Floralia	175	79	254
Dale	2,142	522	2,664	Florence	3,916	1,509	5,425
Dallas	1,175	4,092	5,267	Ft. Payne	2,112	151	2,263
De Kalb	7,897	129	8,026	Gadsden	3,870	2,914	6,784
Elmore	4,857	2,369	7,261	Geneva	1,050	254	1,304
Escambia	3,439	2,297	5,736	Guntersville	1,733	215	1,948
Etowah	8,831	125	8,956	Haleyville	1,777	19	1,796
Fayette	2,623	580	3,203	Hartselle	2,692	156	2,848
Franklin	3,134	17	3,151	Homewood	2,259	263	2,522
Geneva	2,728	691	3,419	Huntsville	16,528	8,324	24,852
Greene	19	2,337	2,357	Jacksonville	1,396	335	1,731
Hale	818	2,601	3,419	Jasper	2,530	532	3,062
Henry	1,556	1,577	3,133	Lanett	847	708	1,555
Houston	4,078	1,285	5,363	Linden	39	693	732
Jackson	6,392	277	6,669	Marion	256	630	886
Jefferson	38,091	7,371	45,462	Midfield	1,278	593	1,871
Lamar	2,850	541	3,391	Mt. Brook	3,265	2	3,267
Lauderdale	7,752	429	8,181	Muscle Shoals	1,586	244	1,830
Lawrence	5,087	1,492	6,579	Oneonta	916	109	1,025
Lee	3,907	1,589	5,496	Opelika	2,303	2,134	4,437
Limestone	5,860	1,058	6,918	Opp	1,389	328	1,717
Lowndes	9	2,976	2,985	Oxford	1,600	290	1,890
Macon	261	4,532	4,793	Ozark	2,591	1,152	3,743
Madison	9,090	1,755	10,843	Pell City	2,559	542	3,101
Marengo	350	1,933	2,283	Phenix City	2,106	2,239	4,345
Marion	4,341	165	4,504	Piedmont	1,143	159	1,302
Marshall	5,312	15	5,327	Roanoke	860	619	1,479
Mobile	36,970	29,516	66,486	Russellville	1,905	287	2,192
Monroe	2,290	3,023	5,313	Scottsboro	3,020	241	3,261
Montgomery	15,018	19,673	34,691	Selma	1,808	4,043	5,851
Morgan	6,575	329	6,904	Sheffield	1,224	591	1,815
Perry	112	1,940	2,052	Sylacauga	1,548	880	2,428
Pickens	1,562	2,618	4,180	Talladega	2,229	1,817	4,046
Pike	1,234	1,523	2,757	Tallassee	1,242	371	1,613
Randolph	1,678	716	2,394	Tarrant	1,267	241	1,508
Russell	1,635	2,026	3,661	Thomasville	860	583	1,443
St. Clair	4,865	618	5,483	Troy	1,136	1,135	2,271
Shelby	11,528	1,978	13,506	Tuscaloosa	3,531	6,502	10,033
Sumter	58	3,199	3,257	Tuscumbia	988	424	1,412
Talladega	5,002	3,766	8,768	Vestavia Hills	3,300	120	3,420
Tallapoosa	2,412	1,493	3,905	Winfield	1,193	56	1,249
Tuscaloosa	10,124	3,057	13,181	Total			
Walker	8,554	666	9,220	Counties	323,485	153,160	476,645
Washington	2,471	1,616	4,087	Cities	138,686	102,016	240,702
Wilcox	38	3,034	3,072	State	462,171	255,176	717,347
Winston	2,757	0	2,757				

Source: Alabama Department Education, Annual Report, 1985-86

TABLE 4-5. ENROLLMENT IN CITY AND COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEMS BY RACE, 1986-87
(Grades K-12)

County	White	Other Races	Total	City	White	Other Races	Total
Autauga	4,754	2,039	6,793	Albertville	3,254	39	3,293
Baldwin	12,529	3,569	16,098	Alexander City	2,165	1,489	3,654
Barbour	450	1,811	2,261	Andalusia	1,564	600	2,164
Bibb	2,479	1,015	3,494	Anniston	1,246	3,062	4,308
Blount	6,078	53	6,131	Arab	2,574	0	2,574
Bullock	23	1,971	1,994	Athens	2,066	606	2,672
Butler	1,989	2,537	4,526	Attalla	2,018	347	2,365
Calhoun	10,370	1,125	11,495	Auburn	2,002	1,147	3,149
Chambers	2,410	2,902	5,312	Bessemer	1,310	4,103	5,413
Cherokee	3,357	374	3,731	Birmingham	6,816	35,701	42,517
Chilton	5,058	1,009	6,067	Brewton	1,005	626	1,631
Choctaw	1,260	2,119	3,379	Carbon Hill	939	58	997
Clarke	1,473	2,964	4,437	Cullman	2,459	4	2,463
Clay	2,156	670	2,826	Daleville	946	475	1,421
Cleburne	2,478	161	2,639	Decatur	6,073	2,061	8,134
Coffee	1,643	282	1,925	Demopolis	989	1,136	2,125
Colbert	3,065	884	3,949	Dothan	5,725	3,876	9,601
Conecuh	1,047	1,760	2,807	Elba	840	432	1,272
Coosa	1,039	1,034	2,073	Enterprise	3,954	1,209	5,163
Covington	2,463	373	2,836	Eufaula	1,686	1,088	2,774
Crenshaw	1,814	977	2,791	Fairfield	168	1,739	1,907
Cullman	8,679	153	8,832	Floral	206	86	292
Dale	2,164	512	2,676	Florence	3,818	1,548	5,366
Dallas	1,192	3,952	5,144	Ft. Payne	2,158	170	2,328
De Kalb	7,843	125	7,968	Gadsden	3,768	2,885	6,653
Elmore	5,125	2,341	7,466	Geneva	1,015	248	1,263
Escambia	3,372	2,209	5,581	Guntersville	1,734	202	1,936
Etowah	8,850	115	8,965	Haleyville	1,735	20	1,755
Fayette	2,645	564	3,209	Hartselle	2,728	160	2,888
Franklin	3,159	19	3,178	Homewood	2,286	287	2,573
Geneva	2,598	671	3,269	Huntsville	16,196	8,680	24,876
Greene	18	2,343	2,361	Jacksonville	1,335	334	1,669
Hale	851	2,608	3,459	Jasper	2,481	582	3,063
Henry	1,548	1,578	3,126	Lanett	894	756	1,650
Houston	4,118	1,282	5,400	Linden	39	711	750
Jackson	6,356	282	6,638	Marion	220	621	841
Jefferson	38,285	7,281	45,566	Midfield	1,296	629	1,925
Lamar	2,831	565	3,396	Mt. Brook	3,218	3	3,221
Lauderdale	7,683	403	8,086	Muscle Shoals	1,590	259	1,849
Lawrence	5,036	1,449	6,485	Oneonta	984	99	1,083
Lee	3,926	1,605	5,531	Opelika	2,295	2,133	4,428
Limestone	5,843	1,022	6,865	Opp	1,375	347	1,722
Lowndes	3	2,974	2,977	Oxford	1,560	308	1,868
Macon	269	4,461	4,730	Ozark	2,549	1,173	3,722
Madison	9,656	1,692	11,348	Pell City	2,657	523	3,180
Marengo	366	1,899	2,265	Phenix City	2,109	2,370	4,479
Marion	4,330	152	4,482	Piedmont	1,117	160	1,277
Marshall	5,355	29	5,384	Roanoke	864	634	1,498
Mobile	36,703	29,923	66,626	Russellville	1,915	276	2,191
Monroe	2,369	3,026	5,395	Scottsboro	2,972	237	3,209
Montgomery	15,067	20,199	35,266	Selma	1,801	4,027	5,828
Morgan	6,701	300	7,001	Sheffield	1,133	575	1,708
Perry	114	1,945	2,059	Sylacauga	1,579	896	2,475
Pickens	1,544	2,587	4,131	Talladega	2,165	1,860	4,025
Pike	1,225	1,520	2,745	Talladega	1,285	376	1,661
Randolph	1,669	738	2,407	Tallassee	1,306	283	1,589
Russell	1,664	1,977	3,641	Tarrant	899	586	1,485
St. Clair	4,948	605	5,553	Thomasville	1,098	1,131	2,229
Shelby	12,229	1,987	14,216	Troy	3,738	6,645	10,383
Sumter	44	3,246	3,290	Tuscaloosa	982	421	1,403
Talladega	4,934	3,634	8,568	Tuscumbia			
Tallapoosa	2,450	1,500	3,950	Vestavia Hills	3,404	131	3,535
Tuscaloosa	10,440	3,106	13,546	Winfield	1,183	51	1,234
Walker	8,442	682	9,124				
Washington	2,488	1,581	4,069	Total			
Wilcox	29	3,014	3,043	Counties	325,522	153,486	479,008
Winston	2,726	1	2,727	Cities	137,693	103,441	241,134
				States	463,215	256,927	720,142

Source: Alabama Department Education, Annual Report, 1986-87.

TABLE 4-6. EXPENDITURES IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1983-84

County	Expenditures Per Student	Total Expenditures	City	Expenditures Per Student	Total Expenditures
Autauga	\$1,959.95	\$12,771,092	Alexander City	\$2,124.15	\$7,266,740
Baldwin	1,998.84	30,548,401	Andalusia	2,137.05	4,601,082
Barbour	3,062.76	7,053,542	Anniston	2,277.12	10,379,120
Bibb	2,011.73	6,892,192	Arab	1,803.16	4,387,112
Blount	2,023.20	12,295,008	Athens	2,447.12	6,401,681
Bullock	2,674.64	5,474,998	Attalla	1,915.00	4,756,873
Butler	1,938.87	8,381,750	Auburn	2,626.64	7,879,949
Calhoun	1,975.46	21,757,817	Bessemer	2,061.71	11,360,068
Chambers	2,236.75	12,528,065	Birmingham	2,451.66	105,514,842
Cherokee	2,405.98	9,255,813	Brewton	2,126.59	3,313,239
Chilton	2,045.07	11,857,354	Carbon Hill	1,701.64	1,713,554
Choctaw	2,063.38	7,077,402	Cullman	2,052.03	5,105,462
Clarke	2,040.89	8,722,796	Daleville	1,904.35	2,481,374
Clay	2,241.20	6,501,746	Decatur	2,661.53	21,151,242
Cleburne	3,899.51	9,327,639	Demopolis	1,933.03	3,603,172
Coffee	2,591.85	5,230,360	Dothan	2,248.02	21,466,437
Colbert	2,826.37	12,195,825	Elba	2,486.19	3,187,302
Conecuh	2,167.88	6,228,320	Enterprise	1,931.79	9,898,515
Coosa	2,201.84	4,678,915	Eufaula	2,204.73	5,646,321
Covington	2,431.25	6,870,740	Fairfield	2,505.40	4,406,998
Crenshaw	1,935.47	5,378,675	Floral	2,104.79	629,333
Cullman	2,108.95	18,366,858	Florence	2,633.63	15,059,124
Dale	2,473.37	6,705,317	Ft. Payne	1,816.87	3,837,231
Dallas	2,011.12	10,397,523	Gadsden	2,192.49	15,389,147
De Kalb	1,819.58	14,869,678	Geneva	1,901.48	2,409,185
Elmore	2,095.14	14,932,129	Guntersville	2,019.05	4,025,992
Escambia	2,278.09	12,923,654	Haleyville	2,170.89	4,029,173
Etowah	1,994.11	17,594,041	Hartselle	2,052.85	5,828,052
Fayette	2,208.40	7,016,107	Homewood	2,961.71	6,933,372
Franklin	2,325.80	7,314,670	Huntsville	2,392.68	60,865,020
Geneva	2,538.04	8,840,024	Jacksonville	1,837.44	3,540,747
Greene	2,959.36	7,037,376	Jasper	2,036.35	5,846,379
Hale	2,251.78	7,701,118	Lanett	1,963.23	3,017,488
Henry	2,200.21	7,111,100	Linden	3,051.36	2,438,037
Houston	2,126.06	11,408,445	Marion	3,510.09	3,088,879
Jackson	2,038.22	13,866,071	Midfield	2,256.11	3,889,534
Jefferson	2,274.40	101,481,678	Mt. Brook	2,984.65	9,652,377
Lamar	2,286.13	8,129,495	Muscle Shoals	2,816.59	5,106,481
Lauderdale	2,145.39	17,452,760	Oneonta	2,076.04	2,082,270
Lawrence	1,929.02	13,146,330	Opelika	2,314.06	9,966,696
Lee	1,944.41	10,295,666	Opp	2,144.96	3,700,069
Limestone	2,136.74	14,160,218	Oxford	2,120.67	4,158,640
Lowndes	2,510.85	7,419,564	Ozark	2,085.23	7,646,541
Macon	2,131.27	10,215,216	Pell City	2,332.45	6,892,410
Madison	2,146.18	21,150,670	Phenix City	2,349.74	10,174,384
Marengo	2,430.93	5,571,711	Piedmont	1,715.08	2,233,044
Marion	2,235.28	10,058,787	Roanoke	1,638.85	2,343,561
Marshall	1,966.75	16,532,550	Russellville	3,427.47	7,581,577
Mobile	2,255.48	145,214,732	Scottsboro	2,177.58	7,373,308
Monroe	2,013.03	10,727,484	Selma	2,080.46	12,106,254
Montgomery	2,119.79	71,523,899	Sheffield	2,746.91	4,867,540
Morgan	2,187.29	15,177,673	Sylacauga	2,343.75	5,685,953
Perry	2,204.00	4,727,582	Talladega	2,092.00	8,451,709
Pickens	2,247.68	9,370,595	Tallassee	1,769.00	2,842,789
Pike	2,579.84	6,981,065	Tarrant	2,407.98	3,515,662
Randolph	2,144.77	5,207,375	Thomasville	1,906.61	2,751,243
Russell	2,023.06	7,283,025	Troy	2,064.90	4,658,435
St. Clair	1,908.84	10,076,767	Tuscaloosa	2,328.37	22,291,907
Shelby	2,151.10	26,125,164	Tuscumbia	2,685.35	4,108,585
Sumter	2,241.70	7,341,571	Vestavia Hills	2,556.75	7,544,978
Talladega	1,958.85	17,422,074	Winfield	2,783.84	3,563,322
Tallapoosa	1,854.85	7,263,597			
Tuscaloosa	2,084.73	26,469,819	Total		
Walker	1,978.15	18,511,540	Counties	\$2,169.18	\$1,024,768,455
Washington	2,482.12	10,052,621	Cities	2,318.67	546,647,538
Wilcox	2,064.82	6,638,398	State	\$2,218.94	\$1,571,415,993
Winston	2,157.29	5,928,239			

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1983-84.

TABLE 4-7. EXPENDITURES IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1984-85

County	Expenditures Per Student	Total Expenditures	City	Expenditures Per Student	Total Expenditures
Autauga	\$2,359.43	\$14,732,949	Alexander City	\$2,568.36	\$8,843,512
Baldwin	2,403.09	35,919,454	Andalusia	2,477.13	5,227,817
Barbour	3,483.11	7,739,513	Anniston	2,911.38	12,599,596
Bibb	2,595.32	8,392,048	Arab	2,271.72	5,315,857
Blount	2,390.85	14,155,165	Athens	2,978.61	7,374,522
Bullock	2,946.85	5,664,336	Attalla	2,527.32	5,929,312
Butler	2,448.02	10,323,200	Auburn	2,973.04	8,878,216
Calhoun	2,415.80	26,614,695	Bessemer	2,506.73	12,623,216
Chambers	2,666.03	14,228,944	Birmingham	2,871.49	3,634,642
Cherokee	2,691.30	9,943,850	Brewton	2,343.94	3,634,642
Chilton	2,542.39	14,543,030	Carbon Hill	1,973.75	1,923,209
Choctaw	2,504.26	8,156,387	Cullman	2,410.28	5,809,101
Clarke	2,886.06	11,913,605	Daleville	2,197.46	2,765,227
Clay	2,530.97	7,091,679	Decatur	3,025.81	22,967,982
Cleburne	2,791.76	6,398,925	Demopolis	2,292.97	4,299,722
Coffee	2,559.37	4,832,824	Dothan	2,844.01	26,025,879
Coibert	3,387.88	13,567,752	Elba	2,643.69	3,262,580
Conecuh	2,540.09	6,966,605	Enterprise	2,365.43	11,816,376
Coosa	2,526.94	5,141,088	Eufaula	2,616.93	6,583,991
Covington	2,822.00	7,372,919	Fairfield	2,862.50	4,833,658
Crenshaw	2,367.82	6,249,418	Floralia	2,326.95	649,407
Cullman	2,564.87	21,560,877	Florence	3,164.62	16,835,150
Dale	2,883.41	7,451,907	Ft. Payne	2,140.06	4,421,035
Dallas	2,479.88	12,562,323	Gadsden	2,665.14	17,500,899
De Kalb	2,380.05	18,569,289	Geneva	2,303.57	2,846,019
Elmore	2,383.47	16,268,376	Guntersville	2,639.25	4,958,156
Escambia	2,741.27	14,848,413	Haleyville	2,462.85	4,333,743
Etowah	2,453.24	21,247,719	Hartselle	2,679.16	7,317,392
Fayette	2,453.24	7,814,054	Homewood	3,241.38	7,677,814
Franklin	2,841.47	8,950,466	Huntsville	2,977.89	71,877,177
Geneva	2,475.51	8,137,738	Jacksonville	2,349.87	4,257,622
Greene	3,493.26	7,899,257	Jasper	2,450.56	7,011,503
Hale	2,694.38	8,744,710	Lanett	2,232.04	3,354,043
Henry	2,495.57	7,882,394	Linden	3,220.33	2,397,439
Houston	2,427.47	12,619,504	Marion	2,467.73	2,113,957
Jackson	2,641.68	17,288,784	Midfield	2,667.25	4,637,416
Jefferson	2,750.41	120,248,031	Mt. Brook	3,662.32	11,518,975
Lamar	3,706.86	12,382,869	Muscle Shoals	3,428.59	5,999,621
Lauderdale	3,005.03	16,221,652	Oneonta	2,645.09	2,598,007
Lawrence	2,525.03	16,221,652	Opelika	2,527.55	10,431,698
Lee	2,183.39	11,110,370	Opp	2,390.87	3,969,899
Limestone	2,590.68	17,136,006	Oxford	2,433.25	4,402,651
Lowndes	3,030.61	8,237,569	Ozark	2,441.81	8,696,360
Macon	2,799.55	13,094,298	Pell City	2,371.31	7,038,784
Madison	2,503.51	24,104,682	Phenix City	2,662.22	11,297,157
Marengo	2,904.94	6,429,799	Piedmont	2,075.88	2,586,600
Marion	2,457.01	10,822,686	Roanoke	2,205.31	3,029,481
Marshall	2,100.00	17,366,806	Russellville	2,694.19	5,728,692
Mobile	2,565.36	159,003,824	Scottsboro	2,775.77	9,077,150
Monroe	2,531.24	12,987,192	Selma	2,438.24	13,855,979
Montgomery	2,521.69	82,851,950	Sheffield	3,138.98	5,465,128
Morgan	2,862.34	18,718,546	Sylacauga	2,542.72	5,881,192
Perry	2,676.33	5,445,734	Talladega	2,578.95	10,088,003
Pickens	2,564.38	10,371,008	Tallassee	2,014.09	3,136,191
Pike	3,117.04	8,126,222	Tarrant	2,880.93	3,970,619
Randolph	2,552.20	5,991,672	Thomasville	2,084.69	2,865,418
Russell	2,495.45	8,403,058	Troy	2,632.33	5,608,085
St. Clair	2,226.34	11,771,588	Tuscaloosa	2,824.85	26,374,667
Shelby	2,565.79	31,674,364	Tuscumbia	3,072.00	4,534,339
Sumter	2,668.17	8,564,339	Vestavia Hills	2,946.36	8,948,738
Talladega	2,453.15	20,870,042	Winfield	2,803.78	3,363,201
Tallapoosa	2,260.64	8,473,547			
Tuscaloosa	2,575.89	32,086,779	Total		
Walker	2,856.60	25,460,085	Counties	\$2,727.28	\$1,299,946,730
Washington	2,758.39	10,800,886	Cities	2,894.49	698,768,616
Wilcox	2,667.50	7,823,642	State	\$2,783.32	\$1,998,715,347
Winston	2,978.53	7,841,754			

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1984-85.

TABLE 4-8. EXPENDITURES IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1985-86

County	Expenditures Per Student	Total Expenditures	City	Expenditures Per Student	Total Expenditures
Autauga	\$2,369.63	\$15,879,897	Aiberville	\$2,407.67	\$7,964,587
Baldwin	2,962.04	47,300,842	Alexander City	3,003.21	10,868,637
Barbour	3,161.64	7,180,094	Andalusia	2,721.24	5,932,315
Bibb	2,509.22	8,558,957	Anniston	3,455.91	15,136,919
Blount	2,396.99	14,942,864	Arab	2,418.94	6,103,008
Bullock	2,867.68	5,560,805	Athens	3,286.81	8,733,069
Butler	2,344.64	10,466,486	Attalla	2,521.76	6,102,681
Calhoun	2,389.60	26,978,609	Auburn	2,954.47	9,324,329
Chambers	2,773.36	15,056,601	Bessemer	2,708.61	14,336,694
Cherokee	2,716.83	10,288,638	Birmingham	2,851.81	122,910,348
Chilton	2,671.08	16,069,221	Brewton	2,365.95	3,707,445
Choctaw	2,581.60	8,674,202	Carbon Hill	2,051.92	2,164,777
Clarke	2,456.58	10,605,074	Cullman	2,743.23	6,827,919
Clay	2,531.22	7,198,793	Daleville	2,365.03	3,214,080
Cleburne	2,884.67	6,569,364	Decatur	3,280.80	26,348,155
Coffee	2,911.70	5,473,999	Demopolis	2,352.33	4,775,250
Colbert	3,194.32	13,080,755	Dothan	2,924.55	27,727,702
Conecuh	2,650.85	7,552,280	Elba	2,461.73	3,256,380
Coosa	2,853.27	5,892,015	Enterprise	2,610.28	13,565,626
Covington	2,884.19	8,029,015	Eufaula	2,547.47	6,931,666
Crenshaw	2,586.91	7,178,693	Fairfield	2,570.59	4,773,538
Cullman	2,568.24	22,469,550	Floral	2,876.24	730,566
Dale	2,777.40	7,399,014	Florence	3,281.10	17,799,983
Dallas	2,365.72	12,460,271	Ft. Payne	2,256.41	5,106,263
De Kalb	2,454.55	19,700,273	Gadsden	2,912.71	19,759,888
Elmore	2,520.30	18,299,911	Geneva	2,372.53	3,093,789
Escambia	2,626.92	15,068,030	Guntersville	2,614.31	5,092,687
Etowah	2,487.89	22,281,595	Haleyville	2,517.96	4,522,267
Fayette	2,659.57	8,518,608	Hartselle	2,838.625	8,084,625
Franklin	2,824.05	8,898,594	Homewood	3,491.49	8,805,466
Geneva	2,476.35	8,456,569	Huntsville	3,403.36	84,580,466
Greene	3,443.80	8,113,613	Jacksonville	2,643.88	4,576,570
Hale	2,721.86	9,306,066	Jasper	2,528.57	7,742,498
Henry	2,724.80	8,536,826	Lanett	2,579.74	4,011,507
Houston	2,432.21	13,043,962	Linden	3,188.70	2,334,135
Jackson	2,763.48	18,429,709	Marion	2,552.47	2,261,489
Jefferson	2,872.22	130,576,958	Midfield	2,578.99	4,825,296
Lamar	2,975.53	10,090,045	Mt. Brook	3,445.74	11,257,250
Lauderdale	3,114.41	25,479,009	Muscle Shoals	3,548.95	6,494,582
Lawrence	2,742.28	18,041,498	Oneonta	2,705.00	2,772,628
Lee	2,235.82	12,288,079	Opelika	3,602.35	15,983,632
Limestone	2,459.08	17,011,979	Opp	2,578.45	6,494,582
Lowndes	2,936.57	8,765,671	Oxford	2,800.00	5,292,007
Macon	3,401.11	16,301,557	Ozark	2,442.39	9,141,881
Madison	3,026.68	32,824,451	Pell City	2,368.12	7,343,564
Marengo	2,859.41	6,528,034	Phenix City	2,762.80	12,004,387
Marion	2,547.31	11,473,122	Piedmont	2,049.63	2,668,619
Marshall	2,544.99	13,557,179	Roanoke	2,108.22	3,118,061
Mobile	2,742.68	182,350,072	Russellville	2,702.11	5,923,029
Monroe	2,589.17	13,756,261	Scottsboro	2,997.85	9,776,020
Montgomery	2,619.74	90,881,508	Selma	2,468.17	14,441,300
Morgan	3,282.42	22,661,850	Sheffield	3,239.70	5,880,064
Perry	2,663.31	5,465,117	Sylacauga	2,785.68	6,763,639
Pickens	2,657.28	11,107,547	Talladega	3,098.60	12,536,937
Pike	3,233.31	8,913,973	Tallassee	7,344.83	3,782,220
Randolph	2,660.83	6,370,028	Tarrant	2,993.14	4,513,556
Russell	2,526.35	9,248,972	Thomasville	2,256.51	3,256,146
St. Clair	2,291.45	12,564,069	Troy	2,691.30	6,111,942
Shelby	3,152.84	42,582,355	Tuscaloosa	2,917.27	29,268,981
Sumter	2,797.54	9,111,600	Tuscumbia	3,657.11	5,163,848
Talladega	2,588.30	22,694,269	Vestavia Hills	2,950.11	10,089,385
Tallapoosa	2,231.94	8,715,726	Winfield	2,702.72	3,375,704
Tuscaloosa	2,732.63	36,018,852			
Walker	3,030.74	27,943,461	Total		
Washington	2,640.92	10,793,445	Counties	\$2,601.86	\$1,189,923,159
Wilcox	2,828.85	8,690,240	Cities	2,741.85	622,062,729
Winston	2,680.94	7,391,377	State	\$2,648.28	\$1,811,985,888

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1985-86.

TABLE 4-9. EXPENDITURES IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1986-87

County	Expenditures Per Student	Total Expenditures	City	Expenditures Per Student	Total Expenditures
Autauga	\$2,441.28	\$16,583,634	Albertville	\$2,625.96	\$8,647,295
Baldwin	2,990.31	48,138,063	Alexander City	2,668.18	9,749,550
Barbour	3,175.37	7,179,524	Andalusia	2,738.15	5,925,360
Bibb	2,532.35	8,848,051	Anniston	3,297.52	14,205,749
Blount	2,545.07	15,603,877	Arab	2,268.67	5,839,565
Bullock	2,670.76	5,325,508	Athens	3,813.22	10,188,939
Butler	2,670.31	12,085,827	Attalla	2,579.26	6,099,955
Calhoun	2,406.33	27,660,764	Auburn	3,799.51	11,964,678
Chambers	2,807.99	14,916,082	Bessemer	3,029.99	16,401,353
Cherokee	2,600.14	9,701,156	Birmingham	3,021.52	128,466,172
Chilton	2,588.45	15,704,166	Brewton	2,311.58	3,770,197
Choctaw	2,586.80	8,740,802	Carbon Hill	2,232.74	2,226,046
Clarke	2,674.90	11,868,558	Cullman	2,935.59	7,230,370
Clay	2,551.85	7,211,545	Daleville	2,923.24	4,153,936
Cleburne	3,004.06	7,026,508	Decatur	3,759.98	30,583,726
Coffee	2,939.80	5,659,120	Demopolis	2,310.57	4,909,980
Colbert	3,258.29	12,866,994	Dothan	3,090.09	29,667,985
Conecuh	2,850.33	8,000,902	Elba	2,964.58	3,770,955
Coosa	2,906.21	6,024,587	Enterprise	2,503.25	12,924,319
Covington	2,990.60	8,481,354	Eufaula	2,587.79	7,178,554
Crenshaw	2,462.80	6,873,691	Fairfield	2,888.90	5,509,148
Cullman	2,587.12	22,849,479	Florala	3,316.15	968,315
Dale	2,819.14	7,544,022	Florence	3,305.59	17,737,830
Dallas	2,607.07	13,410,768	Ft. Payne	2,718.91	6,329,642
De Kalb	2,608.09	20,781,268	Gadsden	3,059.06	20,351,944
Elmore	2,539.69	18,961,340	Geneva	2,261.23	2,855,941
Escambia	2,759.91	15,403,082	Guntersville	2,887.97	5,591,111
Etowah	2,366.71	21,217,578	Haleyville	2,553.58	4,481,535
Fayette	2,737.38	8,784,272	Hartselle	2,907.61	8,397,203
Franklin	2,686.60	8,538,024	Homewood	3,801.29	9,780,727
Geneva	2,491.89	8,146,008	Huntsville	3,347.35	83,268,760
Greene	3,250.92	7,675,427	Jacksonville	2,625.54	4,382,040
Hale	2,689.41	9,302,702	Jasper	2,571.21	7,875,616
Henry	2,618.56	8,185,618	Lanett	2,355.79	3,887,057
Houston	2,431.48	13,130,022	Linden	3,091.61	2,318,714
Jackson	3,104.82	20,609,836	Marion	3,391.71	2,852,430
Jefferson	2,936.93	133,824,334	Midfield	2,884.07	5,551,840
Lamar	2,915.70	9,901,724	Mt. Brook	3,891.93	12,535,935
Lauderdale	2,946.24	23,823,322	Muscle Shoals	3,680.45	6,805,156
Lawrence	2,658.98	17,243,510	Oneonta	2,559.64	2,772,096
Lee	2,223.65	12,299,037	Opelika	2,881.60	12,759,729
Limestone	2,586.91	17,759,189	Opp	2,537.20	4,369,060
Lowndes	3,072.25	9,146,117	Oxford	3,805.59	7,108,856
Macon	3,282.58	15,526,609	Ozark	2,614.87	9,732,582
Madison	3,347.22	37,984,339	Pell City	2,414.24	7,677,309
Marengo	2,886.78	6,538,559	Phenix City	3,069.85	13,749,858
Marion	2,510.46	11,251,885	Piedmont	2,273.90	2,903,781
Marshall	2,774.20	14,936,306	Roanoke	2,462.02	3,688,115
Mobile	2,531.19	168,643,445	Russellville	2,958.05	6,481,092
Monroe	2,634.43	14,212,795	Scottsboro	3,175.30	10,189,540
Montgomery	2,655.85	93,661,547	Selma	2,515.57	14,660,781
Morgan	2,977.49	20,845,451	Sheffield	3,507.76	5,991,270
Perry	2,608.57	5,371,051	Sylacauga	2,924.71	7,238,660
Pickens	2,723.93	11,252,562	Talladega	2,809.34	11,307,616
Pike	3,313.84	9,096,495	Tallassee	2,173.13	3,609,577
Randolph	2,736.54	6,586,872	Tarrant	3,386.79	5,381,614
Russell	2,645.83	9,633,467	Thomasville	2,240.75	3,327,520
St. Clair	2,347.26	13,034,362	Troy	2,695.69	6,008,710
Shelby	3,117.83	44,323,176	Tuscaloosa	3,001.82	31,167,967
Sumter	2,777.57	9,138,213	Tuscumbia	3,461.40	4,856,356
Talladega	2,914.30	24,969,740	Vestavia Hills	3,650.70	12,905,233
Tallapoosa	2,568.42	10,145,270	Winfield	2,812.77	3,470,958
Tuscaloosa	2,713.83	36,761,619			
Walker	2,743.44	25,031,151	Total		
Washington	2,822.32	11,484,029	Counties	\$2,735.40	\$1,310,279,959
Wilcox	3,022.88	9,198,641	Cities	3,019.20	726,743,937
Winston	2,792.42	7,614,950	State	\$2,830.32	\$2,037,023,897

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1986-87.

TABLE 4-10. SELECTED PUBLIC SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION DATA, 1983-84

County	Transported Students	Percent Transported	ADA of Transported	Percent ADA Transported	City	Transported Students	Percent Transported	ADA of Transported	Percent ADA Transported
Autauga	5,835	89.55	5,586.40	94.62	Alexander City	2,621	76.62	2,527.29	95.65
Baldwin	12,112	79.25	11,496.22	94.21	Andalusia	13	0.60	12.91	95.42
Barbour	2,153	93.49	2,090.08	96.44	Anniston	2,795	61.32	2,698.06	94.62
Bibb	3,139	91.62	2,989.20	94.95	Arab	1,893	77.81	1,820.22	95.20
Blount	5,354	88.10	5,157.59	95.09	Athens	14	0.54	15.40	94.14
Bullock	1,664	81.29	1,577.59	93.86	Attalla	1,637	65.90	1,595.23	95.12
Butler	3,669	84.87	3,531.71	94.98	Auburn	1,328	44.27	1,301.23	95.45
Calhoun	10,233	92.91	9,794.13	94.80	Bessemer	471	8.55	457.00	93.45
Chambers	4,517	80.65	4,357.45	95.44	Birmingham	5,896	13.70	5,593.60	94.47
Cherokee	3,510	91.24	3,451.96	95.51	Brewton	394	25.29	381.34	96.58
Chilton	4,973	85.77	4,795.32	95.34	Carbon Hill	498	49.45	472.38	93.97
Choctaw	3,051	88.95	2,917.85	95.46	Cullman	14	0.56	14.44	95.90
Clarke	4,069	95.20	3,903.61	96.07	Daleville	866	66.46	820.96	95.10
Clay	2,549	87.87	2,437.29	95.23	Decatur	1,054	13.26	995.41	94.06
Cleburne	2,331	97.45	2,287.17	97.53	Demopolis	116	6.22	108.00	95.77
Coffee	1,905	94.40	1,842.54	96.57	Dothan	5,929	62.09	5,736.32	95.16
Colbert	3,769	87.35	3,642.73	95.32	Elba	1,005	78.39	981.18	96.08
Conecuh	2,354	81.94	2,262.00	95.30	Enterprise	2,464	48.09	2,362.02	95.81
Coosa	2,027	95.39	1,975.00	95.32	Eufaula	1,116	43.58	1,082.02	95.76
Covington	2,514	88.96	2,384.22	94.85	Fairfield	6	0.34	5.94	95.78
Crenshaw	2,269	81.65	2,164.25	95.41	Florala	173	57.86	157.48	94.57
Cullman	7,951	91.30	7,716.44	96.49	Florence	1,034	18.08	972.28	94.34
Dale	2,283	84.21	2,210.21	94.82	Ft. Payne	1,299	61.51	1,242.94	95.10
Dallas	4,774	92.34	4,605.51	96.33	Gadsden	1,145	16.31	1,087.09	94.20
De Kalb	7,217	88.31	6,917.31	95.39	Geneva	824	65.04	799.52	95.00
Elmore	6,411	89.95	6,090.72	93.92	Guntersville	1,615	80.99	1,563.51	95.61
Escambia	4,570	80.56	4,399.14	95.31	Haleyville	1,556	83.84	1,515.97	96.37
Etowah	7,665	86.88	7,452.11	96.12	Hartselle	1,081	38.08	1,013.86	94.50
Fayette	2,600	81.84	2,508.85	95.30	Homewood	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Franklin	3,006	95.58	2,940.26	97.06	Huntsville	360	1.42	321.31	94.27
Geneva	2,722	78.15	2,613.00	96.00	Jacksonville	229	11.88	214.88	95.32
Greene	2,181	91.72	2,107.42	96.56	Jasper	220	7.66	218.47	94.70
Hale	2,950	86.26	2,855.17	96.80	Lanett	6	0.39	5.07	95.71
Henry	2,455	75.96	2,411.67	97.06	Linden	489	61.20	476.71	95.76
Houston	4,479	83.47	4,299.41	95.53	Marion	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jackson	6,020	88.49	5,832.11	96.14	Midfield	534	30.97	523.89	95.02
Jefferson	31,997	71.71	30,620.03	94.65	Mt. Brook	2	0.06	1.94	97.01
Lamar	3,148	88.53	2,995.15	94.74	Muscle Shoals	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lauderdale	7,486	92.02	7,186.14	95.47	Oneonta	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lawrence	5,928	86.98	5,700.25	95.70	Opelika	3,408	79.13	3,240.81	94.42
Lee	4,756	89.82	4,543.23	94.45	Opp	59	3.42	56.75	95.39
Limestone	5,943	89.68	5,789.84	96.00	Oxford	1,788	91.18	1,704.31	93.89
Lowndes	2,429	82.17	2,346.19	96.01	Ozark	2,873	78.35	2,793.63	95.78
Macon	3,949	82.39	3,843.77	96.78	Pell City	2,558	86.57	2,476.34	95.78
Madison	8,042	81.60	7,607.29	93.91	Phenix City	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marengo	2,187	95.42	2,082.73	95.55	Piedmont	201	15.44	189.73	94.48
Marion	3,901	86.69	3,775.68	96.00	Roanoke	12	0.84	12.39	95.14
Marshall	7,078	84.20	6,820.85	95.69	Russellville	1,336	60.40	1,284.60	95.12
Mobile	31,386	48.75	2,979.81	93.15	Scottsboro	2,589	76.46	2,483.31	95.44
Monroe	4,422	82.98	4,274.19	95.95	Selma	141	2.42	122.14	95.59
Montgomery	15,940	47.24	15,284.15	94.67	Sheffield	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morgan	6,305	90.86	6,033.35	94.67	Sylacauga	1,133	46.70	1,094.86	95.98
Perry	1,496	69.74	1,455.27	95.88	Talladega	2,096	51.88	2,047.78	95.07
Pickens	3,649	87.53	3,528.89	96.03	Tallassee	1,136	70.69	1,084.62	94.88
Pike	2,234	82.56	2,145.16	94.78	Tarrant	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Randolph	2,192	90.32	2,117.62	95.62	Thomasville	1,057	73.25	1,007.81	95.92
Russell	3,019	83.86	2,843.28	93.93	Troy	4	0.18	3.86	95.31
St. Clair	4,664	88.35	4,539.02	96.15	Tuscaloosa	3,447	36.00	3,258.69	94.69
Shelby	10,521	86.63	10,104.33	95.49	Tuscumbia	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sumter	2,966	90.56	2,884.26	96.90	Vestavia Hills	82	2.78	79.84	96.33
Talladega	8,057	90.59	7,811.81	95.84	Winfield	809	63.20	786.28	96.66
Tallapoosa	3,305	84.40	3,226.50	95.63	Total				
Tuscaloosa	10,878	85.67	10,476.11	95.66	Counties	366,424	77.56	352,037.82	95.02
Walker	7,843	83.81	7,526.66	95.30	Cities	65,426	27.72	62,824.24	94.90
Washington	3,765	92.96	3,635.99	96.03	State	431,850	60.95	414,862.06	94.98
Wilcox	3,095	96.27	2,967.54	95.80					
Winston	2,562	93.23	2,473.16	96.08					

ADA - Average Daily Attendance.

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1983-84.

TABLE 4-11. SELECTED PUBLIC SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION DATA, 1984-85

County	Transported Students	Percent Transported	ADA of Transported	Percent ADA Transported	City	Transported Students	Percent Transported	ADA of Transported	Percent ADA Transported
Autauga	5,797	88.49	5,529.38	94.82	Alexander City	2,646	73.79	2,531.29	95.20
Baldwin	12,574	79.30	11,850.63	93.77	Andalusia	10	0.46	9.50	95.06
Barbour	2,129	93.71	2,078.64	96.44	Anniston	2,770	62.29	2,711.22	95.04
Bibb	3,072	90.65	2,926.68	95.14	Arab	1,844	75.39	1,758.44	94.93
Blount	5,328	86.09	5,088.60	94.99	Athens	19	0.74	18.70	94.93
Bullock	1,624	80.72	1,559.18	94.91	Attalla	1,676	67.94	1,597.89	94.52
Butler	3,696	84.02	3,544.11	95.09	Auburn	1,311	42.13	1,265.89	95.37
Calhoun	10,445	92.62	10,192.98	95.57	Bessemer	459	8.72	447.28	94.41
Chambers	4,408	79.81	4,262.61	95.62	Birmingham	6,144	14.24	5,800.24	94.32
Cherokee	3,415	90.70	3,355.10	95.40	Brewton	370	23.11	357.44	96.41
Chilton	4,993	84.14	4,807.08	95.23	Carbon Hill	488	47.94	466.04	93.87
Choctaw	3,030	88.67	2,896.46	95.30	Cullman	4	0.16	5.33	96.30
Clarke	4,083	95.60	3,942.60	96.11	Daleville	938	70.00	874.36	95.00
Clay	2,489	85.24	2,384.39	95.59	Decatur	1,004	12.63	971.39	94.16
Cleburne	2,113	90.69	2,153.57	96.67	Demopolis	121	6.19	111.24	95.10
Coffee	1,828	94.28	1,777.57	96.40	Dothan	5,780	61.23	5,587.25	95.88
Colbert	3,612	87.18	3,472.87	95.11	Elba	979	75.90	943.67	95.93
Conecuh	2,345	82.17	2,263.85	95.32	Enterprise	2,708	52.67	2,620.37	95.75
Coosa	1,994	95.50	1,946.15	96.17	Eufaula	1,170	44.79	1,128.37	95.38
Covington	2,428	90.03	2,308.90	94.55	Fairfield	1	0.06	0.97	95.66
Crenshaw	2,161	78.98	2,088.27	95.51	Floral	216	74.48	210.36	94.42
Cullman	7,936	91.96	7,738.45	96.78	Florence	1,007	18.06	920.83	93.31
Dale	2,272	84.24	2,161.77	94.40	Ft. Payne	1,405	65.47	1,354.30	94.75
Dallas	4,855	92.20	4,669.26	95.82	Gadsden	1,182	17.20	1,136.34	94.31
De Kalb	7,149	87.43	6,821.36	94.96	Geneva	842	65.17	801.42	95.72
Elmore	6,467	89.73	6,118.53	94.15	Guntersville	1,548	80.00	1,491.82	95.35
Escambia	4,495	79.28	4,282.27	95.15	Haleyville	1,400	76.80	1,491.82	95.35
Etowah	7,659	85.69	7,420.72	96.06	Hartselle	1,183	41.63	1,142.87	94.43
Fayette	2,651	83.42	2,549.70	95.32	Homewood	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Franklin	3,059	94.62	2,986.29	96.90	Huntsville	344	1.38	325.40	94.54
Geneva	2,788	81.88	2,680.63	95.82	Jacksonville	215	11.76	205.68	95.26
Greene	2,127	90.78	2,053.09	96.20	Jasper	246	8.22	236.48	94.86
Hale	2,859	85.32	2,764.90	96.29	Lanett	6	0.39	5.71	96.05
Henry	2,461	75.89	2,396.51	96.54	Linden	487	62.52	466.13	95.64
Houston	4,457	82.31	4,267.59	95.88	Marion	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jackson	5,923	87.92	5,768.44	95.40	Midfield	538	29.63	516.80	94.82
Jefferson	32,193	70.77	30,877.07	94.74	Mt. Brook	7	0.21	6.84	96.92
Lamar	3,037	86.87	2,904.64	94.59	Muscle Shoals	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lauderdale	7,498	91.33	7,201.80	95.30	Oneonta	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lawrence	5,665	85.41	5,475.00	95.65	Opelika	3,477	80.62	3,325.40	94.50
Lee	4,799	89.38	4,530.11	94.06	Opp	67	3.89	64.18	95.41
Limestone	6,077	88.73	5,882.44	95.79	Oxford	1,728	92.95	1,676.19	94.92
Lowndes	2,476	85.82	2,345.82	93.92	Ozark	2,818	76.83	2,731.50	95.92
Macon	3,908	80.43	3,791.83	96.01	Pell City	2,640	85.46	2,539.69	95.82
Madison	8,290	81.01	7,799.76	93.90	Phenix City	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marengo	2,184	95.08	2,105.37	95.55	Piedmont	181	13.86	170.28	94.19
Marion	3,852	84.38	3,716.45	95.48	Roanoke	10	0.71	9.72	94.89
Marshall	7,250	83.80	6,950.20	95.67	Russellville	1,304	58.71	1,242.09	94.95
Mobile	32,345	49.37	30,620.35	93.26	Scottsboro	2,503	74.23	2,410.71	95.41
Monroe	4,398	83.12	4,260.25	95.81	Selma	135	2.29	133.48	95.55
Montgomery	16,229	47.48	15,656.89	94.41	Sheffield	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Morgan	6,243	90.70	5,930.91	94.15	Sylacauga	1,162	48.82	1,120.77	95.98
Perry	1,622	76.51	1,559.93	95.39	Talladega	2,413	59.42	2,362.14	95.07
Pickens	3,625	86.72	3,509.69	96.10	Tallassee	1,165	70.95	1,102.85	94.61
Pike	2,212	82.11	2,139.18	94.80	Tarrant	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Randolph	2,194	90.18	2,107.21	96.15	Thomasville	1,009	70.96	968.46	95.48
Russell	2,983	84.24	2,840.43	93.75	Troy	6	0.27	4.56	95.48
St. Clair	4,766	88.18	4,657.73	96.43	Tuscaloosa	3,541	36.42	3,370.17	94.88
Shelby	11,177	86.73	10,695.05	95.77	Tuscumbia	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sumter	3,004	90.70	2,901.87	95.77	Vestavia Hills	79	2.51	74.64	96.45
Talladega	7,881	90.10	7,672.05	96.22	Winfield	828	66.88	793.07	97.01
Tallapoosa	3,251	84.44	3,158.38	95.83	Total				
Tuscaloosa	10,949	84.94	10,584.61	95.81	Counties	368,143	77.22	353,597.87	94.95
Walker	8,041	86.44	7,704.64	95.08	Cities	66,134	28.00	63,477.93	94.96
Washington	3,715	91.55	3,592.01	96.08	State	434,277	60.91	417,075.80	94.95
Wilcox	2,993	97.05	2,855.86	95.13					
Winston	2,564	93.34	2,461.22	96.17					

ADA - Average Daily Attendance.

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1984-85.

TABLE 4-12. SELECTED PUBLIC SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION DATA, 1985-86

County	Transported Students	Percent Transported	ADA of Transported	Percent ADA	City	Transported Students	Percent Transported	ADA of Transported	Percent ADA
Autauga	5,891	87.81	5,642.11	94.93	Albertville	2,086	63.06	2,000.19	95.47
Baldwin	12,715	79.62	11,997.83	93.47	Alexander City	2,668	73.72	2,561.14	94.98
Barbour	2,075	91.37	2,000.55	95.42	Andalusia	11	0.50	9.90	95.29
Bibb	3,174	93.05	3,006.56	94.88	Anniston	2,794	63.79	2,684.60	94.63
Blount	5,308	85.15	5,059.39	95.08	Arab	1,905	75.51	1,794.60	94.63
Bullock	1,593	80.70	1,521.65	94.83	Athens	22	.83	20.21	94.63
Butler	3,738	83.74	3,567.05	95.07	Attalla	1,647	68.06	1,546.51	94.05
Calhoun	10,363	91.79	10,011.70	95.61	Auburn	1,335	42.30	1,302.06	96.19
Chambers	4,281	78.85	4,118.12	95.23	Bessemer	775	14.64	738.51	93.68
Cherokee	3,381	89.28	3,233.74	94.76	Birmingham	7,219	16.75	6,827.51	94.32
Chilton	5,050	83.94	4,845.51	95.40	Brewton	324	20.68	313.02	96.95
Choctaw	2,981	88.72	2,867.21	95.69	Carbon Hill	497	47.11	466.71	93.43
Clarke	3,929	91.01	3,791.31	96.22	Cullman	4	.16	3.29	96.16
Clay	2,468	86.78	2,378.95	95.98	Daleville	960	70.64	930.34	95.78
Cleburne	2,072	89.62	2,000.92	95.98	Decatur	968	12.05	931.02	93.88
Coffee	1,777	94.52	1,718.68	95.93	Demopolis	109	5.37	103.10	95.51
Colbert	3,571	87.20	3,432.81	95.04	Dothan	5,707	60.19	5,548.52	96.60
Conecuh	2,293	80.48	2,200.96	95.56	Elba	996	75.28	938.42	95.56
Coosa	1,961	94.96	1,893.12	96.05	Enterprise	2,722	52.38	2,633.46	95.99
Covington	2,514	90.30	2,364.24	94.98	Eufaula	1,180	43.37	1,117.91	95.47
Crenshaw	2,302	82.95	2,215.55	95.28	Fairfield	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cullman	7,982	91.23	7,737.24	96.46	Florala	175	68.90	168.22	95.18
Dale	2,240	84.08	2,154.49	94.39	Florence	845	15.58	786.62	94.36
Dallas	4,807	91.27	4,633.41	95.70	Ft. Payne	1,432	63.28	1,376.36	94.82
De Kalb	6,908	86.07	6,601.98	95.15	Gadsden	1,146	16.89	1,106.16	94.21
Elmore	6,498	89.49	6,203.42	94.15	Geneva	852	65.34	814.90	95.10
Escambia	4,547	79.27	4,381.04	95.41	Guntersville	1,511	77.57	1,457.65	94.81
Etowah	7,726	86.27	7,507.91	96.17	Haleyville	1,398	77.84	1,342.62	95.23
Fayette	2,574	80.36	2,455.78	95.25	Hartselle	1,163	40.84	1,093.52	93.94
Franklin	3,051	96.83	2,958.21	96.21	Homewood	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Geneva	2,775	81.16	2,659.20	96.13	Huntsville	316	1.27	294.36	94.72
Greene	2,154	91.43	2,054.88	95.42	Jacksonville	198	11.44	193.57	94.96
Hale	2,897	84.73	2,799.84	96.21	Jasper	259	8.46	243.80	94.67
Henry	2,364	75.45	2,304.12	96.21	Lanett	5	.32	4.44	95.45
Houston	4,323	80.61	4,177.90	96.40	Linden	472	64.48	451.19	95.45
Jackson	5,754	86.28	5,502.00	94.54	Marion	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jefferson	31,847	70.05	30,374.43	94.32	Midfield	673	35.97	655.05	94.78
Lamar	2,898	85.46	2,755.61	94.91	Mt. Brook	9	.28	8.95	96.53
Lauderdale	7,482	91.46	7,214.76	95.87	Muscle Shoals	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lawrence	5,504	83.66	5,294.92	95.87	Oneonta	665	64.88	628.07	95.44
Lee	4,725	85.97	4,428.94	93.91	Opelika	3,524	79.42	3,359.40	94.42
Limestone	6,105	88.25	5,888.00	95.32	Opp	52	3.03	50.43	95.10
Lowndes	2,619	87.74	2,482.47	94.94	Oxford	1,722	91.11	1,644.46	94.60
Macon	3,776	78.78	3,645.36	95.79	Ozark	1,722	91.11	1,644.46	94.60
Madison	8,616	79.45	8,022.91	93.71	Pell City	2,592	83.59	2,503.02	95.49
Marengo	2,125	93.08	2,057.81	95.90	Phenix City	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marion	3,805	84.48	3,660.84	95.65	Piedmont	145	11.14	140.17	94.44
Marshall	4,552	85.45	4,322.81	95.47	Roanoke	13	.88	11.91	95.63
Mobile	32,251	48.51	30,472.15	93.02	Russellville	1,326	60.49	1,277.36	94.05
Monroe	4,346	81.80	4,202.02	96.18	Scottsboro	2,411	73.93	2,290.31	94.51
Montgomery	16,579	47.79	16,054.78	94.66	Selma	140	2.39	126.14	95.72
Morgan	6,209	89.93	5,942.13	94.26	Sheffield	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Perry	1,406	68.52	1,341.89	95.48	Sylacauga	1,166	48.02	1,129.41	96.45
Pickens	3,557	85.10	3,398.61	95.45	Talladega	2,333	57.66	2,261.81	94.80
Pike	2,268	82.26	2,166.64	94.71	Tallassee	1,139	70.61	1,079.72	94.80
Randolph	2,139	89.35	2,044.90	95.66	Tarrant	350	23.21	332.49	93.20
Russell	3,058	83.53	2,886.13	94.38	Thomasville	1,032	71.52	997.02	95.88
St. Clair	4,736	86.38	4,628.44	96.01	Troy	5	.22	4.47	95.41
Shelby	11,415	84.52	10,810.69	95.06	Tuscaloosa	3,830	38.17	3,628.13	94.82
Sumter	2,972	91.25	2,894.96	96.58	Tuscumbia	1	.07	.74	95.93
Talladega	7,750	88.39	7,497.39	96.39	Vestavia Hills	85	2.49	81.40	96.34
Tallapoosa	3,243	83.05	3,119.51	95.70	Winfield	810	64.85	777.37	96.32
Tuscaloosa	11,354	86.14	10,931.96	95.49					
Walker	7,800	84.60	7,423.69	94.62					
Washington	3,786	92.64	3,668.08	96.74	Total				
Wilcox	2,899	94.37	2,777.32	95.27	Counties	364,420	76.46	348,865.71	94.83
Winston	2,561	92.89	2,455.24	95.56	Cities	70,777	29.40	67,758.47	94.94
					State	435,197	60.67	416,624.18	94.86

ADA - Average Daily Attendance.

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1985-86.

TABLE 4-13. SELECTED PUBLIC SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION DATA, 1986-87

County	Transported Students	Percent Transported	ADA of Transported	Percent ADA Transported	City	Transported Students	Percent Transported	ADA of Transported	Percent ADA Transported
Autauga	5,497	80.92	5,212.71	94.83	Albertville	2,192	66.57	2,104.74	94.68
Baldwin	12,714	78.98	11,950.94	93.29	Alexander City	2,545	69.65	2,434.12	95.21
Barbour	2,030	89.78	1,966.06	95.90	Andalusia	12	0.55	11.35	95.65
Bibb	3,230	92.44	3,099.50	95.16	Anniston	2,701	62.70	2,609.13	94.92
Blount	5,227	85.26	5,004.16	95.21	Arab	1,874	72.80	1,789.73	94.81
Bullock	1,618	81.14	1,548.86	95.02	Athens	16	0.60	15.44	95.05
Butler	3,773	83.36	3,621.90	95.06	Attalla	1,833	7.51	1,752.87	93.58
Calhoun	10,512	91.45	10,142.90	95.85	Auburn	1,356	43.06	1,316.24	96.40
Chambers	4,144	78.01	3,968.01	95.01	Bessemer	1,348	24.90	1,274.38	93.83
Cherokee	3,259	87.35	3,111.30	94.50	Birmingham	7,685	18.08	7,343.64	94.21
Chilton	4,967	81.87	4,759.05	95.28	Brewton	308	18.88	298.16	96.75
Choctaw	3,032	89.73	2,915.28	95.86	Carbon Hill	446	44.73	425.27	92.69
Clarke	3,989	89.90	3,857.78	96.30	Cullman	6	0.24	5.37	96.19
Clay	2,400	84.93	2,316.76	95.30	Daleville	969	68.19	936.50	95.69
Cleburne	2,068	88.41	2,029.08	96.14	Decatur	941	11.57	900.99	95.30
Coffee	1,805	93.77	1,744.54	96.13	Demopolis	131	6.16	124.95	95.93
Colbert	3,438	87.06	3,269.27	95.02	Dothan	6,100	63.54	5,931.24	96.04
Conecuh	2,246	80.01	2,151.13	95.75	Elba	984	77.36	944.72	96.04
Coosa	1,976	95.32	1,903.55	96.38	Enterprise	2,811	54.45	2,713.16	95.84
Covington	2,546	89.77	2,435.49	95.05	Eufaula	1,150	41.46	1,098.44	95.70
Crenshaw	2,267	81.23	2,179.63	95.38	Fairfield	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cullman	7,946	89.97	7,618.90	95.96	Floral	189	64.73	177.60	96.23
Dale	2,244	83.86	2,124.19	94.51	Florence	856	15.95	820.36	94.17
Dallas	4,655	90.49	4,483.77	95.39	Ft. Payne	1,454	62.46	1,395.64	94.17
De Kalb	6,719	84.32	6,401.23	94.92	Gadsden	1,144	17.20	1,107.93	94.66
Elmore	6,644	88.99	6,313.28	94.39	Geneva	845	66.90	806.45	94.92
Escambia	4,354	78.01	4,207.94	95.18	Guntersville	1,488	76.86	1,430.68	95.04
Etowah	7,696	85.84	7,416.41	96.11	Haleyville	1,313	74.81	1,273.73	95.64
Fayette	2,593	80.80	2,486.01	95.32	Hartselle	1,230	42.59	1,133.37	93.98
Franklin	3,136	98.68	3,059.13	96.37	Homewood	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Geneva	2,565	78.46	2,456.25	95.66	Huntsville	299	1.20	279.59	94.81
Greene	2,164	91.66	2,080.33	95.66	Jacksonville	186	11.14	179.08	95.32
Hale	2,913	84.22	2,812.08	96.20	Jasper	229	7.48	224.95	94.69
Henry	2,309	73.86	2,246.95	96.98	Lanett	5	0.30	4.11	95.55
Houston	4,241	78.54	4,110.12	96.06	Linden	454	60.53	435.88	95.08
Jackson	5,697	85.82	5,481.13	95.57	Marion	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jefferson	31,775	69.73	30,433.57	94.62	Midfield	736	38.23	718.63	94.73
Lamar	3,044	89.63	2,930.16	95.86	Mt. Brook	5	0.16	4.85	96.59
Lauderdale	7,217	89.25	6,922.58	95.53	Muscle Shoals	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lawrence	5,421	83.59	5,244.50	95.69	Oneonta	738	68.14	698.42	95.06
Lee	4,814	87.04	4,567.83	94.41	Opelika	3,405	76.90	3,265.85	94.93
Limestone	5,991	87.27	5,728.32	95.12	Opp	50	2.90	49.03	95.22
Lowndes	2,653	89.12	2,517.50	94.55	Oxford	1,701	91.06	1,613.76	94.26
Macon	3,687	77.95	3,556.50	95.44	Ozark	2,791	74.99	2,722.09	95.11
Madison	8,960	78.96	8,409.92	93.79	Pell City	2,620	82.39	2,499.99	95.18
Marengo	2,122	93.69	2,047.13	95.33	Phenix City	3,400	75.91	1,772.88	95.44
Marion	3,654	81.53	3,519.54	95.98	Piedmont	158	12.37	153.53	95.42
Marshall	4,538	84.29	4,355.47	95.55	Roanoke	11	0.73	9.94	96.03
Mobile	32,898	49.38	31,176.74	93.25	Russellville	1,242	56.69	1,196.46	95.41
Monroe	4,354	80.70	4,209.49	96.12	Scottsboro	2,321	72.33	2,235.51	95.16
Montgomery	17,724	50.26	17,096.52	94.51	Selma	123	2.11	110.90	95.64
Morgan	6,207	88.66	5,900.24	94.22	Sheffield	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Perry	1,486	72.17	1,412.58	96.08	Sylacauga	1,208	48.81	1,158.44	95.82
Pickens	3,523	85.28	3,417.52	96.49	Talladega	2,617	65.02	2,504.53	94.56
Pike	2,228	81.17	2,143.56	95.15	Tallassee	1,209	72.79	1,152.03	94.66
Randolph	2,064	85.75	1,979.04	95.79	Tarrant	382	24.04	361.67	93.51
Russell	3,035	83.36	2,887.25	94.01	Thomasville	1,053	70.91	1,011.60	95.38
St. Clair	4,840	87.16	4,667.69	95.96	Troy	8	0.36	5.97	95.79
Shelby	12,090	85.05	11,529.83	95.10	Tuscaloosa	3,964	38.18	3,779.34	94.88
Sumter	2,983	90.67	2,891.27	96.57	Tuscumbia	1	0.07	0.96	95.77
Talladega	7,491	87.43	7,291.19	95.89	Vestavia Hills	89	2.52	86.32	96.60
Tallapoosa	3,210	81.27	3,109.67	96.27	Winfield	873	70.75	849.57	96.54
Tuscaloosa	11,617	85.76	11,142.29	95.44					
Walker	7,816	85.66	7,501.38	95.14					
Washington	3,759	92.38	3,608.98	95.80					
Wilcox	2,933	96.39	2,811.73	95.35					
Winston	2,562	93.95	2,462.45	95.33					
					Total				
					Counties	365,310	76.26	349,958.06	94.89
					Cities	75,805	31.44	71,262.08	94.99
					State	441,115	61.25	421,220.14	94.92

ADA - Average Daily Attendance.

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1986-87.

TABLE 4-14.

ATTENDANCE, DROPOUTS, AND GRADUATES
IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1983-84

County	Percent Average Daily Attendance	Total Dropouts Grades K-12	Total High School Graduates	City	Percent Average Daily Attendance	Total Dropouts Grades K-12	Total High School Graduates
Autauga	94.62	85	437	Alexander City	95.65	57	183
Baldwin	94.21	280	911	Andalusia	95.42	41	98
Barbour	96.44	15	136	Anniston	94.62	66	273
Bibb	94.95	49	209	Arab	95.20	56	187
Blount	95.09	68	374	Athens	94.14	36	176
Bullock	93.86	29	101	Attalla	95.12	48	162
Butler	94.98	105	221	Auburn	95.45	65	208
Calhoun	94.80	161	538	Bessemer	93.45	105	307
Chambers	95.44	141	254	Birmingham	94.47	1,175	2,563
Cherokee	95.51	78	206	Brewton	96.58	10	84
Chilton	95.34	108	357	Carbon Hill	93.97	21	84
Choctaw	95.46	64	237	Cullman	95.90	15	176
Clarke	96.07	36	237	Daleville	95.10	17	67
Clay	95.23	61	155	Decatur	94.06	168	499
Cleburne	97.53	9	163	Demopolis	95.77	19	129
Coffee	96.57	22	149	Dothan	95.16	194	540
Colbert	95.32	87	232	Elba	96.08	36	92
Conecuh	95.30	48	152	Enterprise	95.81	53	314
Coosa	95.91	48	117	Eufaula	95.76	44	153
Covington	94.85	47	162	Fairfield	95.78	17	101
Crenshaw	95.41	31	157	Floral	94.57	2	0
Cullman	96.49	109	579	Florence	94.34	104	471
Dale	94.82	55	138	Ft. Payne	95.10	48	131
Dallas	96.12	94	310	Gadsden	94.20	138	425
De Kalb	95.39	113	424	Geneva	95.00	24	83
Elmore	93.92	126	442	Guntersville	95.61	49	132
Escambia	95.31	89	328	Haleyville	96.37	52	112
Etowah	96.33	69	483	Hartselle	94.50	39	201
Fayette	95.30	47	172	Homewood	95.85	13	172
Franklin	97.06	35	192	Huntsville	94.27	666	1,718
Geneva	96.00	66	176	Jacksonville	95.32	24	158
Greene	96.56	15	196	Jasper	94.70	72	211
Hale	96.80	44	237	Lanett	95.71	37	72
Henry	97.06	64	173	Linden	95.76	6	39
Houston	95.53	37	332	Marion	96.39	7	57
Jackson	96.14	121	345	Midfield	95.02	37	113
Jefferson	94.65	788	2,969	Mt. Brook	97.01	5	262
Lamar	94.74	33	237	Muscle Shoals	94.93	6	107
Lauderdale	95.47	58	618	Oneonta	95.83	8	67
Lawrence	95.70	73	400	Opelika	94.42	60	239
Lee	94.45	137	316	Opp	95.39	46	153
Limestone	96.00	119	398	Oxford	93.89	33	199
Lowndes	96.01	40	188	Ozark	95.78	42	262
Macon	96.78	46	284	Pell City	95.57	42	146
Madison	93.91	227	612	Phenix City	95.60	94	198
Marengo	95.55	18	144	Piedmont	94.48	32	76
Marion	96.00	92	272	Roanoke	95.14	22	89
Marshall	95.69	163	404	Russellville	95.12	47	144
Mobile	93.15	1,291	3,451	Scottsboro	95.44	54	184
Monroe	95.95	69	308	Selma	95.59	77	295
Montgomery	94.67	656	1,758	Sheffield	94.63	37	98
Morgan	94.67	127	400	Sylacauga	95.98	15	160
Perry	95.88	23	138	Talladega	95.07	136	196
Pickens	96.03	38	247	Tallassee	94.88	110	106
Pike	94.78	83	116	Tarrant	93.32	43	106
Randolph	95.62	54	132	Thomasville	95.92	7	78
Russell	93.93	63	211	Troy	95.31	26	164
St. Clair	96.15	91	288	Tuscaloosa	94.69	155	416
Shelby	95.49	158	682	Tuscumbia	96.22	19	101
Sumter	96.90	62	191	Vestavia Hills	96.33	9	246
Talladega	95.84	198	492	Winfield	96.66	10	90
Tallapoosa	95.63	84	202	Total			
Tuscaloosa	95.66	214	708	Counties	95.02	7,977	27,348
Walker	95.30	218	403	Cities	94.90	4,725	14,673
Washington	96.03	25	277	State	94.98	12,702	42,021
Wilcox	95.80	46	217				
Winston	96.08	27	183				

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1983-84.

TABLE 4-15.

ATTENDANCE, DROPOUTS, AND GRADUATES
IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1984-85

County	Percent Average Daily Attendance	Total Dropouts Grades K-12	Total High School Graduates	City	Percent Average Daily Attendance	Total Dropouts Grades K-12	Total High School Graduates
Autauga	94.82	77	377	Alexander City	95.20	58	183
Baldwin	93.77	251	890	Andalusia	95.06	32	110
Barbour	96.44	37	107	Anniston	95.04	87	248
Bibb	95.14	56	186	Arab	94.93	60	205
Blount	94.99	135	376	Athens	94.64	57	139
Bullock	94.91	74	90	Attalla	94.52	33	180
Butler	95.09	66	211	Auburn	95.37	59	202
Calhoun	95.57	186	585	Bessemer	94.41	88	238
Chambers	95.62	145	288	Birmingham	94.32	987	2,274
Cherokee	95.40	75	217	Brewton	96.41	4	96
Chilton	95.23	111	354	Carbon Hill	93.87	17	73
Choctaw	95.30	71	193	Cullman	96.30	31	181
Clarke	96.11	57	233	Daleville	95.00	6	67
Clay	95.59	80	191	Decatur	94.16	214	446
Cleburne	96.67	21	140	Demopolis	95.10	17	113
Coffee	96.40	45	122	Dothan	95.88	256	515
Colbert	95.11	73	263	Elba	95.93	36	66
Conecuh	95.32	37	146	Enterprise	95.75	75	281
Coosa	96.17	37	98	Eufaula	95.38	33	136
Covington	94.55	53	139	Fairfield	95.66	28	117
Crenshaw	95.51	44	125	Floral	94.42	0	0
Cullman	96.78	140	557	Florence	93.81	126	395
Dale	94.40	110	138	Ft. Payne	94.75	104	134
Dallas	95.82	79	303	Gadsden	94.31	185	365
De Kalb	94.96	133	456	Geneva	95.72	20	67
Elmore	94.15	136	433	Guntersville	95.35	50	121
Escambia	95.15	80	270	Haleyville	96.13	17	106
Etowah	96.06	86	565	Hartselle	94.54	95	194
Fayette	95.32	40	147	Homewood	95.90	21	183
Franklin	96.90	62	186	Huntsville	94.54	784	1,743
Geneva	95.82	51	205	Jacksonville	95.26	11	130
Greene	96.20	34	169	Jasper	94.86	81	216
Hale	96.29	40	196	Lanett	96.05	29	102
Henry	96.54	38	166	Linden	95.64	8	38
Houston	95.88	50	286	Marion	96.00	11	34
Jackson	95.40	159	391	Midfield	94.82	88	106
Jefferson	94.74	882	2,889	Mt. Brook	96.92	4	241
Lamar	94.59	52	232	Muscle Shoals	95.66	18	104
Lauderdale	95.30	127	573	Oneonta	95.94	7	79
Lawrence	95.65	161	336	Opelika	94.50	39	254
Lee	94.06	120	312	Opp	95.41	30	113
Limestone	95.79	98	323	Oxford	94.92	48	176
Lowndes	93.92	66	167	Ozark	95.92	56	225
Macon	96.01	101	330	Pell City	95.82	48	172
Madison	93.90	247	563	Phenix City	95.41	127	191
Marengo	95.55	25	121	Piedmont	94.19	44	77
Marion	95.48	100	255	Roanoke	94.89	30	95
Marshall	95.67	137	396	Russellville	94.95	32	138
Mobile	93.26	1,335	3,429	Scottsboro	95.41	76	202
Monroe	95.81	101	295	Selma	95.55	86	268
Montgomery	94.41	837	1,568	Sheffield	94.69	48	74
Morgan	94.15	144	351	Sylacauga	95.98	15	141
Perry	95.39	13	104	Talladega	95.07	160	168
Pickens	96.10	48	234	Tallassee	94.16	113	110
Pike	94.80	95	119	Tarrant	93.37	36	96
Randolph	96.15	46	129	Thomasville	95.48	13	69
Russell	93.75	78	155	Troy	95.38	20	126
St. Clair	96.43	101	247	Tuscaloosa	94.88	116	371
Shelby	95.47	172	684	Tuscumbia	96.07	16	94
Sumter	95.77	42	228	Vestavia Hills	96.45	8	238
Talladega	96.22	184	459	Winfield	97.01	10	91
Tallapoosa	95.83	105	200				
Tuscaloosa	95.82	225	738	Total			
Walker	95.08	231	413	Counties	94.95	8,941	26,285
Washington	96.08	22	284	Cities	94.96	5,040	13,717
Wilcox	95.13	58	185	State	94.95	13,981	40,002
Winston	96.17	19	167				

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1984-85.

TABLE 4-16.

ATTENDANCE, DROPOUTS, AND GRADUATES
IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1985-86

County	Percent Average Daily Attendance	Total Dropouts Grades K-12	Total High School Graduates	City	Percent Average Daily Attendance	Total Dropouts Grades K-12	Total High School Graduates
Autauga	94.93	126	422	Alexander City	94.98	43	204
Baldwin	93.47	258	918	Andalusia	95.28	39	106
Barbour	95.42	43	133	Anniston	95.11	90	274
Bibb	94.88	56	201	Arab	94.63	43	197
Blount	95.08	93	370	Athens	94.63	36	159
Bullock	94.66	15	77	Attalla	94.05	68	184
Butler	95.07	56	236	Auburn	96.16	43	221
Calhoun	95.61	175	605	Bessemer	93.66	49	240
Chambers	95.23	128	281	Birmingham	94.32	1,053	2,157
Cherokee	94.76	65	235	Brewton	96.95	8	84
Chilton	95.40	94	336	Carbon Hill	93.43	12	81
Choctaw	95.69	66	164	Cullman	96.16	26	178
Clarke	96.22	34	225	Daleville	95.78	7	48
Clay	95.66	56	147	Decatur	93.88	205	411
Cleburne	95.98	31	142	Demopolis	95.51	25	112
Coffee	95.93	35	107	Dothan	96.60	151	501
Colbert	95.04	90	227	Elba	95.56	23	72
Conecuh	95.56	33	151	Enterprise	95.99	58	295
Coosa	96.05	29	118	Eufaula	95.47	36	157
Covington	94.98	39	129	Fairfield	95.25	23	113
Crenshaw	95.28	50	142	Florala	95.18	3	0
Cullman	96.46	106	532	Florence	94.36	108	323
Dale	94.39	60	143	Ft. Payne	94.82	53	114
Dallas	95.70	75	324	Gadsden	94.21	128	375
De Kalb	95.15	132	407	Geneva	95.10	45	92
Elmore	94.15	92	408	Guntersville	94.81	52	132
Escambia	95.41	95	282	Haleyville	95.23	30	111
Etowah	96.17	70	506	Hartselle	93.94	41	174
Fayette	95.25	40	162	Homewood	95.80	16	180
Franklin	96.21	50	174	Huntsville	94.72	639	1,716
Geneva	96.13	50	218	Jacksonville	94.96	26	113
Greene	95.42	13	135	Jasper	94.67	65	216
Hale	96.45	27	196	Lanett	95.45	25	94
Henry	96.21	57	166	Linden	95.97	4	40
Houston	96.40	61	271	Marion	95.40	12	32
Jackson	94.54	127	347	Midfield	94.78	25	115
Jefferson	94.32	800	2,894	Mt. Brook	96.53	2	258
Lamar	94.91	46	169	Muscle Shoals	95.57	20	148
Lauderdale	95.87	108	558	Oneonta	95.44	18	67
Lawrence	95.45	134	355	Opelika	94.42	41	282
Lee	93.91	97	312	Opp	95.10	29	124
Limestone	95.32	139	352	Oxford	94.60	34	169
Lowndes	94.94	38	162	Ozark	95.23	38	238
Macon	95.79	44	253	Pell City	95.49	47	168
Madison	93.71	166	556	Phenix City	95.61	103	177
Marengo	95.90	33	119	Piedmont	94.44	19	82
Marion	95.65	71	273	Roanoke	95.63	29	80
Marshall	95.47	69	201	Russellville	94.05	24	138
Mobile	93.02	1,954	3,361	Scottsboro	94.51	63	184
Monroe	96.18	44	260	Selma	95.72	110	322
Montgomery	94.66	750	1,624	Sheffield	94.13	34	125
Morgan	94.26	125	332	Sylacauga	96.45	15	138
Perry	95.48	18	98	Talladega	94.80	160	161
Pickens	95.45	62	217	Tallassee	94.80	38	82
Pike	94.71	57	101	Tarrant	93.20	33	92
Randolph	95.66	41	134	Thomasville	95.88	18	59
Russell	94.38	37	148	Troy	95.41	28	131
St. Clair	96.01	109	275	Tuscaloosa	94.82	166	390
Shelby	95.06	148	717	Tuscumbia	95.93	20	109
Sumter	96.58	32	195	Vestavia Hills	96.34	7	298
Talladega	96.39	150	463	Winfield	96.32	9	88
Tallapoosa	95.70	107	200				
Tuscaloosa	95.49	243	762	Total			
Walker	94.62	169	423	Counties	94.83	8,515	25,717
Washington	96.74	26	252	Cities	94.94	4,509	13,903
Wilcox	95.27	31	148	State	94.86	13,024	39,620
Winston	95.56	40	166				

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1985-86.

TABLE 4-17.

ATTENDANCE, DROPOUTS, AND GRADUATES
IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1986-87

County	Percent Average Daily Attendance	Total Dropouts Grades K-12	Total High School Graduates	City	Percent Average Daily Attendance	Total Dropouts Grades K-12	Total High School Graduates
Autauga	94.83	73	415	Albertville	94.68	86	170
Baldwin	93.30	314	904	Alexander City	95.21	39	208
Barbour	95.90	51	129	Andalusia	95.65	40	105
Bibb	95.16	58	192	Anniston	94.92	75	228
Blount	95.21	111	404	Arab	94.81	55	203
Bullock	95.02	34	103	Athens	95.05	61	185
Butler	95.06	88	233	Attalla	93.58	86	167
Calhoun	95.85	205	607	Auburn	96.40	37	218
Chambers	95.01	125	285	Bessemer	93.83	47	271
Cherokee	94.50	120	211	Birmingham	94.21	999	2,206
Chilton	95.28	73	341	Brewton	96.75	8	106
Choctaw	95.86	27	201	Carbon Hill	92.69	26	86
Clarke	96.30	41	256	Cullman	96.19	17	197
Clay	95.30	54	150	Daleville	95.69	7	60
Cleburne	96.14	44	161	Decatur	95.30	164	472
Coffee	96.13	23	138	Demopolis	95.93	11	119
Colbert	95.02	75	234	Dothan	96.04	141	556
Conecuh	95.75	40	138	Elba	96.04	33	77
Coosa	96.38	37	89	Enterprise	95.84	69	299
Covington	95.05	54	159	Eufaula	95.70	27	156
Crenshaw	95.38	33	180	Fairfield	95.62	34	105
Cullman	95.96	112	552	Floral	96.23	0	0
Dale	94.51	53	160	Florence	94.17	124	407
Dallas	95.39	61	255	Ft. Payne	94.17	63	118
De Kalb	94.92	194	457	Gadsden	94.66	86	370
Elmore	94.39	120	435	Geneva	94.92	28	78
Escambia	95.18	83	266	Guntersville	95.04	38	125
Etowah	96.11	100	574	Haleyville	95.64	29	117
Fayette	95.32	56	179	Hartselle	93.98	27	188
Franklin	96.37	51	197	Homewood	96.02	6	191
Geneva	95.66	58	209	Huntsville	94.81	652	1,735
Greene	95.66	16	140	Jacksonville	95.32	23	139
Hale	96.20	32	165	Jasper	94.69	79	232
Henry	96.98	65	168	Lanett	95.55	24	92
Houston	96.06	73	321	Linden	95.08	5	62
Jackson	95.57	137	381	Marion	95.30	7	32
Jefferson	94.62	766	3,039	Midfield	94.73	23	120
Lamar	95.86	56	227	Mt. Brook	96.59	4	299
Lauderdale	95.53	94	569	Muscle Shoals	95.61	22	116
Lawrence	95.69	99	387	Oneonta	95.06	11	73
Lee	94.41	116	339	Opelika	94.93	32	241
Limestone	95.12	119	409	Opp	95.22	36	108
Lowndes	94.55	31	192	Oxford	94.26	20	206
Macon	95.44	33	254	Ozark	95.11	43	201
Madison	93.79	150	633	Pell City	95.18	35	207
Marengo	95.33	33	131	Phenix City	95.44	97	188
Marion	95.98	71	272	Piedmont	95.42	25	70
Marshall	95.55	130	260	Roanoke	96.03	33	96
Moblie	93.25	1,703	3,621	Russellville	95.41	39	136
Monroe	96.12	80	315	Scottsboro	95.16	57	199
Montgomery	94.51	745	1,659	Selma	95.64	89	270
Morgan	94.22	152	385	Sheffield	94.06	54	93
Perry	96.08	13	98	Sylacauga	95.82	15	155
Pickens	96.49	43	225	Talladega	94.56	90	182
Pike	95.15	48	121	Tallassee	94.66	32	87
Randolph	95.79	44	128	Tarrant	93.51	20	87
Russell	94.01	48	129	Thomasville	95.38	17	64
St. Clair	95.96	103	315	Troy	95.79	28	133
Shelby	95.10	233	779	Tuscaloosa	94.88	98	371
Sumter	96.57	18	207	Tuscumbia	95.77	23	108
Talladega	95.89	192	457	Vestavia Hill	96.60	11	283
Tallapoosa	96.27	72	229	Winfield	96.54	15	79
Tuscaloosa	95.44	214	824				
Walker	95.14	148	441	Total			
Washington	95.80	31	269	Counties	94.89	8,575	27,253
Wilcox	95.35	53	158	Cities	94.99	4,222	14,252
Winston	95.33	46	192	State	94.92	12,797	41,505

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1986-87.

TABLE 4-18.

**FULL-TIME EQUIVALENTS OF TEACHERS AND
PRINCIPALS IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1983-84**

County	Regular* Program Teachers	Total Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Total Principals	City	Regular* Program Teachers	Total Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Total Principals
Autauga	246.80	328.80	10.00	11.00	Alexander City	133.50	188.45	5.00	6.00
Baldwin	555.38	737.78	13.72	15.72	Andalusia	86.81	118.06	4.00	4.00
Barbour	81.43	130.37	4.97	6.97	Anniston	175.00	241.33	9.00	11.00
Bibb	113.30	156.30	6.20	7.20	Arab	92.16	116.98	4.00	4.00
Blount	224.72	302.09	8.00	9.25	Athens	111.14	137.14	5.00	5.00
Bullock	70.20	112.80	4.00	4.00	Attalla	90.71	128.42	5.00	5.00
Butler	151.76	225.25	7.00	8.00	Auburn	132.16	166.80	6.00	6.50
Calhoun	401.04	517.57	16.00	17.00	Bessemer	206.20	285.09	10.00	11.00
Chambers	233.80	290.63	12.50	13.50	Birmingham	1,656.34	2,174.81	87.30	92.30
Cherokee	139.50	195.99	7.00	8.00	Brewton	73.10	90.10	3.00	3.00
Chilton	200.39	281.39	8.00	10.00	Carbon Hill	35.00	45.00	2.00	2.00
Choctaw	135.16	177.67	7.00	8.00	Cullman	99.84	126.17	4.00	4.00
Clarke	141.40	201.40	8.80	8.80	Daleville	50.18	65.78	2.00	2.00
Clay	111.28	153.28	7.84	8.84	Decatur	347.92	426.00	15.00	15.00
Cleburne	86.17	120.67	4.50	5.50	Demopolis	68.75	86.65	3.00	3.00
Coffee	74.95	107.20	4.80	5.30	Dothan	355.75	471.50	17.00	19.00
Colbert	187.14	249.44	12.83	13.83	Elba	50.43	72.00	3.00	3.00
Conecuh	96.90	151.90	7.00	8.00	Enterprise	197.80	252.80	9.00	10.00
Coosa	79.11	111.11	6.00	7.00	Eufaula	95.68	130.68	5.00	6.00
Covington	109.75	145.88	6.00	6.00	Fairfield	69.50	98.00	5.00	6.00
Crenshaw	100.80	145.60	4.00	4.75	Florala	13.72	17.02	.00	.00
Cullman	320.86	431.22	8.22	9.22	Florence	240.50	306.50	8.00	9.00
Dale	109.60	138.00	6.00	6.75	Ft. Payne	74.00	95.00	3.00	3.00
Dallas	175.80	269.27	11.27	13.27	Gadsden	279.08	367.49	15.00	16.00
De Kalb	286.35	387.10	13.38	14.38	Geneva	52.70	67.50	1.00	1.00
Elmore	240.80	337.00	9.00	10.00	Guntersville	73.00	95.00	4.00	4.00
Escambia	223.37	303.03	11.83	13.83	Haleyville	70.20	95.20	2.00	3.00
Etowah	328.23	423.10	18.00	19.00	Hartselle	115.45	146.15	4.00	4.92
Fayette	116.86	159.14	4.86	5.86	Homewood	123.55	150.40	4.88	4.88
Franklin	122.16	170.52	5.00	6.00	Huntsville	1,018.13	1,339.50	37.10	9.10
Geneva	125.51	171.86	4.00	4.50	Jacksonville	65.83	87.33	2.00	2.00
Greene	97.40	151.55	6.00	7.00	Jasper	114.50	149.50	5.00	6.00
Hale	118.33	177.83	8.51	9.51	Lanett	57.67	75.67	4.00	4.00
Henry	121.00	167.00	6.00	8.00	Linden	29.40	49.80	3.00	4.00
Houston	204.63	275.03	7.00	8.00	Marion	30.58	50.03	2.00	3.00
Jackson	238.21	331.24	12.94	13.94	Midfield	57.48	81.38	3.00	4.00
Jefferson	1,755.75	2,250.55	68.60	79.60	Mt. Brook	184.08	208.58	7.00	7.00
Lamar	122.16	165.50	4.50	5.50	Muscle Shoals	64.60	89.60	5.00	6.00
Lauderdale	308.00	415.67	13.00	15.00	Oneonta	42.72	51.33	.00	.00
Lawrence	236.94	330.65	14.00	16.00	Opelika	167.40	211.07	8.00	9.00
Lee	186.15	257.12	7.00	8.00	Opp	66.10	91.00	3.00	4.00
Limestone	257.54	352.11	12.00	13.00	Oxford	66.00	91.00	2.00	2.00
Lowndes	120.60	180.60	6.00	7.00	Ozark	156.50	195.50	6.00	7.00
Macon	168.44	234.94	8.00	9.00	Pell City	112.28	136.14	5.00	5.00
Madison	339.38	462.71	15.83	17.83	Phenix City	153.75	217.00	10.00	12.00
Marengo	85.74	130.17	4.00	4.00	Piedmont	46.45	60.20	3.00	3.00
Marion	171.48	222.19	11.50	11.50	Roanoke	53.60	68.00	2.00	2.00
Marshall	299.50	395.10	17.00	18.00	Russellville	78.85	107.85	4.00	5.00
Mobile	2,241.11	2,959.30	79.00	90.00	Scottsboro	137.04	174.32	6.00	6.00
Monroe	194.88	262.88	11.00	12.00	Selma	216.97	298.20	11.00	12.00
Montgomery	1,328.90	1,743.50	47.00	54.00	Sheffield	80.51	102.23	5.60	5.60
Morgan	254.13	358.47	12.60	13.60	Sylacauga	102.44	129.10	5.00	5.00
Perry	77.42	108.62	7.00	7.00	Talladega	143.50	194.20	8.00	9.00
Pickens	143.07	209.80	8.00	9.00	Tallassee	58.00	72.15	2.00	2.00
Pike	96.70	159.40	6.99	7.99	Tarrant	62.50	83.00	3.00	4.00
Randolph	94.96	134.16	5.29	6.29	Thomasville	58.33	73.33	.00	.00
Russell	113.85	171.69	7.66	8.66	Troy	89.40	118.40	6.00	6.00
St. Clair	191.87	257.50	6.00	7.00	Tuscaloosa	410.67	536.67	18.00	21.00
Shelby	468.20	593.44	21.00	23.00	Tuscumbia	59.50	85.00	3.50	4.50
Sumter	111.90	174.50	9.13	10.13	Vestavia Hills	140.70	161.70	4.00	4.00
Talladega	305.75	397.42	15.00	16.00	Winfield	51.00	69.00	1.00	2.00
Tallapoosa	150.24	194.14	6.84	6.84	Total				
Tuscaloosa	453.94	617.19	23.00	25.00	Counties	17,408.14	23,500.68	792.49	889.24
Walker	372.14	486.39	20.30	22.30	Cities	9,346.65	12,219.80	429.38	468.80
Washington	180.08	230.07	9.73	10.73	State	26,754.79	35,720.48	1,221.87	1,358.04
Wilcox	107.57	172.40	12.60	13.60					
Winston	99.66	136.49	4.75	5.75					

* Regular Program Teachers do not include vocational education teachers, special education teachers, federal program teachers, or driver education teachers.

** Regular Program Principals do not include area vocational school directors or special education principals.

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1983-84.

TABLE 4-19.

FULL-TIME EQUIVALENTS OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1984-85

County	Regular* Program Teachers	Total Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Total Principals	City	Regular* Program Teachers	Total Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Total Principals
Autauga	250.97	337.20	10.00	11.00	Alexander City	137.50	190.95	5.00	6.00
Baldwin	589.08	765.48	14.72	16.76	Andalusia	88.83	120.08	4.00	4.00
Barbour	83.06	133.73	6.44	7.44	Anniston	178.00	243.00	9.00	11.00
Bibb	120.00	162.00	6.50	7.50	Arab	96.16	120.16	4.00	4.00
Blount	233.55	312.97	9.00	10.25	Athens	112.67	139.97	5.00	5.00
Bullock	73.90	116.90	4.00	5.00	Attalla	90.00	126.62	5.00	5.07
Butler	169.59	236.25	7.00	8.00	Auburn	141.10	179.00	6.00	6.00
Calhoun	420.43	545.17	16.00	17.00	Bessemer	201.17	277.17	10.00	11.00
Chambers	242.20	295.90	13.00	14.00	Birmingham	1,727.52	2,162.97	86.40	90.40
Cherokee	145.58	198.32	6.00	7.00	Brewton	73.10	91.10	3.00	3.00
Chilton	209.95	293.75	9.00	11.00	Carbon Hill	34.77	45.77	2.00	2.00
Choctaw	142.20	186.20	7.08	8.08	Cullman	99.17	124.00	4.00	4.00
Clarke	144.30	199.20	9.00	9.00	Daleville	51.40	68.50	2.00	2.00
Clay	118.00	158.00	7.64	8.84	Decatur	362.29	441.00	15.00	15.00
Cleburne	88.15	122.32	4.50	5.50	Demopolis	71.73	89.35	3.00	3.00
Coffee	72.83	105.83	3.67	3.67	Dothan	375.99	467.49	17.00	18.00
Colbert	195.64	251.35	12.93	13.93	Elba	52.40	72.00	3.00	3.00
Conecuh	103.50	150.50	7.00	8.00	Enterprise	202.80	252.80	9.00	9.00
Coosa	78.73	109.73	6.00	7.00	Eufaula	96.68	128.68	5.00	6.00
Covington	112.75	147.85	6.00	6.00	Fairfield	70.00	96.50	5.00	6.00
Crenshaw	105.67	148.17	4.00	4.75	Floral	13.26	16.25	.00	.00
Cullman	317.52	424.19	8.63	9.63	Florence	241.00	308.50	8.00	9.00
Dale	117.83	149.63	6.00	7.00	Ft. Payne	78.00	99.00	3.00	3.00
Dallas	180.40	270.48	11.07	13.07	Gadsden	278.60	369.15	15.00	16.00
De Kalb	300.70	399.95	14.00	15.00	Geneva	53.70	68.50	1.00	1.00
Elmore	260.20	345.00	7.17	8.17	Guntersville	78.00	102.00	4.00	4.00
Escambia	232.03	307.63	11.83	13.83	Haleyville	73.00	98.00	2.00	3.00
Etowah	340.37	435.20	18.00	19.00	Hartselle	117.60	149.15	4.00	4.97
Fayette	124.60	165.63	5.00	6.00	Homewood	133.15	158.51	5.00	5.00
Franklin	128.66	176.73	5.00	6.00	Huntsville	1,055.95	1,373.64	38.00	41.00
Geneva	130.37	173.55	4.00	5.00	Jacksonville	68.33	88.83	2.00	2.00
Greene	101.85	147.20	5.00	6.00	Jasper	119.70	155.10	5.00	5.00
Hale	122.32	177.32	8.35	9.35	Lanett	59.17	76.17	4.00	4.00
Henry	123.87	174.87	6.00	7.00	Linden	30.40	49.80	3.00	4.00
Houston	215.43	286.93	8.00	9.00	Marion	31.82	51.13	1.75	2.75
Jackson	246.58	342.75	13.24	14.24	Midfield	61.40	86.40	3.00	4.00
Jefferson	1,801.17	2,284.88	71.00	81.00	Mt. Brook	180.40	204.90	6.00	6.00
Lamar	133.42	179.12	4.55	5.55	Muscle Shoals	67.30	95.45	4.00	5.00
Lauderdale	313.50	423.17	14.00	15.00	Oneonta	43.25	52.00	.00	.00
Lawrence	255.12	348.49	13.83	15.83	Opelika	170.15	214.90	8.00	8.00
Lee	191.80	264.20	7.00	8.00	Opp	69.64	94.50	3.00	4.00
Limestone	271.32	365.56	12.16	13.16	Oxford	63.75	88.75	2.00	2.00
Lowndes	119.40	179.40	8.00	9.00	Ozark	158.32	199.70	6.00	8.00
Macon	168.59	232.59	8.00	9.00	Pell City	117.00	140.00	5.00	5.00
Madison	356.76	479.42	16.00	18.00	Phenix City	161.40	216.40	10.00	12.00
Marengo	91.20	131.50	4.00	4.00	Piedmont	47.80	61.00	3.00	3.00
Marion	178.77	227.41	11.50	11.50	Roanoke	55.70	71.00	2.00	2.00
Marshall	311.20	403.00	17.00	18.00	Russellville	79.33	109.00	4.00	5.00
Mobile	2,432.78	3,149.60	81.40	90.40	Scottsboro	141.53	178.07	6.00	6.00
Monroe	209.86	270.76	11.00	12.00	Selma	223.94	298.20	11.00	12.00
Montgomery	1,386.80	1,792.13	46.00	53.00	Sheffield	81.20	102.19	5.60	5.60
Morgan	258.01	365.79	12.60	13.60	Sylacauga	103.83	130.47	5.00	5.00
Perry	79.30	108.30	7.00	7.00	Talladega	155.00	198.00	8.00	9.00
Pickens	148.03	207.36	8.00	9.00	Tallassee	59.40	72.65	3.00	3.00
Pike	102.84	161.21	6.50	7.50	Tarrant	64.50	85.00	3.00	4.00
Randolph	96.75	137.15	5.30	6.30	Thomasville	61.25	77.08	.00	.00
Russell	122.50	173.34	6.66	7.66	Troy	95.80	126.80	6.00	6.00
St. Clair	200.16	267.66	9.16	10.16	Tuscaloosa	423.75	546.10	18.00	20.00
Shelby	497.83	634.53	21.00	23.00	Tuscumbia	61.50	84.00	3.50	4.50
Sumter	115.77	178.37	6.00	7.00	Vestavia Hills	144.20	167.20	4.00	4.00
Talladega	347.89	437.46	15.50	16.50	Winfield	51.00	67.00	2.00	3.00
Tallapoosa	154.68	199.09	6.84	6.84	Total				
Tuscaloosa	480.44	647.00	23.00	25.00	Counties	18,234.13	24,216.57	799.19	891.19
Walker	361.94	469.44	19.72	21.72	Cities	9,637.30	12,367.60	429.25	464.29
Washington	184.87	229.40	9.75	10.75	State	27,871.43	36,584.17	1,228.44	1,355.48
Wilcox	115.36	174.00	11.00	12.00					
Winston	103.56	141.36	4.76	5.76					

* Regular Program Teachers do not include vocational education teachers, special education teachers, federal program teachers, or driver education teachers.

** Regular Program Principals do not include area vocational school directors or special education principals.

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1984-85.

TABLE 4-20.

FULL-TIME EQUIVALENTS OF TEACHERS AND
PRINCIPALS IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1985-86

County	Regular* Program Teachers	Total Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Total Principals	City	Regular* Program Teachers	Total Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Total Principals
Autauga	257.66	343.66	10.00	11.00	Alexander City	146.83	198.83	5.00	6.00
Baldwin	630.31	803.31	14.00	15.40	Andalusia	95.09	125.40	4.00	4.00
Barbour	87.12	136.12	6.72	7.72	Anniston	180.66	247.95	8.19	9.19
Bibb	119.20	163.17	7.00	8.00	Arab	97.10	123.10	3.00	3.00
Blount	225.93	302.93	9.87	10.00	Athens	117.00	148.00	5.00	5.00
Bullock	72.36	107.00	4.00	5.00	Attalla	85.25	123.32	5.00	5.00
Butler	170.56	242.47	7.00	8.00	Auburn	142.09	179.71	6.05	6.05
Calhoun	427.40	556.62	16.00	17.00	Bessemer	197.51	274.01	10.00	11.00
Chambers	237.24	295.84	12.83	13.83	Birmingham	1,698.20	2,109.90	90.80	91.80
Cherokee	144.00	201.00	7.00	8.00	Brewton	68.10	87.10	3.00	3.00
Chilton	216.48	302.05	9.00	10.00	Carbon Hill	35.49	47.00	2.00	2.00
Choctaw	138.84	181.75	7.50	8.50	Cullman	101.05	129.43	5.00	5.00
Clarke	148.42	202.88	9.00	9.00	Daleville	52.98	68.14	2.00	2.00
Clay	113.93	154.93	8.00	9.00	Decatur	365.98	456.00	15.00	15.00
Cleburne	92.20	127.35	5.00	6.00	Demopolis	80.21	100.63	3.00	3.00
Coffee	68.10	98.74	3.00	3.25	Dothan	378.20	464.70	17.00	18.00
Colbert	186.04	240.04	12.93	13.93	Etba	46.09	64.00	3.00	3.00
Conecuh	103.50	152.00	7.00	8.00	Enterprise	211.14	257.80	9.00	10.00
Coosa	78.01	109.52	6.00	7.00	Eufaula	98.50	134.50	5.00	6.00
Covington	115.80	148.83	6.00	6.00	Fairfield	64.93	85.13	5.00	6.00
Crenshaw	104.00	147.50	4.00	4.75	Florala	11.31	14.45	0.50	0.50
Cullman	323.83	427.67	10.82	11.82	Florence	241.00	313.00	8.00	9.00
Dale	113.83	146.72	6.00	6.00	Ft. Payne	82.57	108.14	3.00	3.00
Dallas	179.45	265.90	11.00	12.00	Gadsden	283.52	375.88	15.00	16.00
DeKalb	307.01	401.01	13.00	14.00	Geneva	52.50	69.50	1.00	1.00
Elmore	267.00	354.00	8.00	9.00	Guntersville	79.25	103.00	4.00	4.00
Escambia	234.60	305.10	12.00	14.00	Haleyville	70.50	96.50	3.00	4.00
Etowah	346.65	445.50	19.00	20.00	Hartselle	119.11	148.60	4.00	4.00
Fayette	125.60	172.00	5.00	6.00	Homewood	134.98	162.00	5.00	5.00
Franklin	124.32	173.50	6.00	6.00	Huntsville	1,066.98	1,403.04	38.50	38.50
Geneva	128.55	175.55	4.00	5.00	Jacksonville	70.55	91.83	2.00	2.00
Greene	100.99	141.53	6.00	6.00	Jasper	120.33	156.33	5.00	5.00
Hale	120.32	174.32	8.00	8.00	Latnet	61.24	78.00	4.00	4.00
Henry	124.40	172.40	6.00	7.00	Linden	26.71	47.80	3.00	4.00
Houston	213.57	279.82	8.00	9.00	Marion	30.72	48.95	1.82	2.82
Jackson	246.75	349.80	15.25	16.25	Midfield	65.46	92.70	4.00	4.00
Jefferson	1,796.44	2,301.24	69.00	72.00	Mt. Brook	181.70	209.20	5.29	5.29
Lamar	132.38	184.15	4.14	5.14	Muscle Shoals	70.88	99.60	4.00	5.00
Lauderdale	321.39	419.34	13.66	14.66	Oneonta	42.91	54.06	0.00	0.00
Lawrence	243.81	340.18	14.00	15.00	Opelika	171.94	219.52	7.00	7.00
Lee	192.13	261.46	7.00	18.00	Opp	73.50	99.50	3.00	4.00
Limestone	277.75	370.01	12.00	12.00	Oxford	65.00	92.00	1.86	1.86
Lowndes	110.50	166.50	8.00	9.00	Ozark	145.07	186.50	6.00	7.00
Macon	165.85	229.67	8.00	9.00	Pell City	118.00	144.90	5.00	5.00
Madison	376.48	505.35	16.00	17.00	Phenix City	167.50	223.00	10.00	11.00
Marengo	92.74	130.23	4.00	4.00	Piedmont	44.94	57.95	3.00	3.04
Marion	174.86	227.84	11.00	11.00	Roanoke	57.22	72.00	3.00	3.00
Marshall	195.52	262.00	11.00	12.00	Russellville	82.29	116.00	4.00	5.00
Mobile	2,395.23	3,132.00	82.50	84.50	Scottsboro	149.53	186.50	6.00	6.00
Monroe	211.69	272.55	11.00	12.00	Selma	224.15	291.20	11.00	12.00
Montgomery	1,445.00	1,852.00	45.00	52.00	Sheffield	81.02	100.72	6.00	6.00
Morgan	269.20	371.87	11.67	12.67	Sylacauga	105.72	132.06	5.00	5.00
Perry	73.50	100.50	6.00	7.00	Talladega	157.79	196.00	8.00	9.00
Pickens	148.08	209.36	8.08	8.08	Tallassee	60.17	75.80	3.00	3.00
Pike	107.10	164.11	7.00	8.00	Tarrant	66.41	88.00	3.00	4.00
Randolph	94.28	132.44	5.00	6.00	Thomasville	56.37	72.02	0.00	0.00
Russell	124.58	173.07	7.00	8.00	Troy	100.93	134.13	6.00	6.00
St. Clair	201.16	267.84	8.85	9.85	Tuscaloosa	447.11	569.81	18.00	20.00
Shelby	518.06	664.10	23.00	23.00	Tuscumbia	59.50	83.30	3.50	4.35
Sumter	121.20	176.80	6.00	7.00	Vestavia Hills	159.75	182.75	4.00	4.00
Talladega	351.02	441.50	15.00	15.50	Winfield	50.84	67.90	2.00	3.00
Tallapoosa	160.35	197.49	7.00	7.00	Total				
Tuscaloosa	505.07	669.22	22.00	24.00	Counties	18,258.59	24,231.46	800.12	863.15
Walker	362.89	473.47	20.64	21.64	Cities	9,857.47	12,659.79	441.51	466.40
Washington	171.92	215.69	10.72	10.72	State	28,116.06	36,891.25	1,241.63	1,329.55
Wilcox	114.00	167.00	11.00	12.00					
Winston	110.44	150.25	4.94	5.94					

* Regular Program Teachers do not include vocational education teachers, special education teachers, federal program teachers, or driver education teachers.

** Regular Program Principals do not include area vocational school directors or special education principals.

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1985-86.

TABLE 4-21.

FULL-TIME EQUIVALENTS OF TEACHERS AND
PRINCIPALS IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1986-87

County	Regular* Program Teachers	Total Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Total Principals	City	Regular* Program Teachers	Total Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Total Principals
Autauga	260.03	339.03	10.00	11.00	Albertville	141.28	173.00	6.00	6.00
Baldwin	662.87	838.65	22.40	24.40	Alexander City	142.07	189.83	5.00	6.00
Barbour	88.94	136.01	6.86	7.86	Andalusia	96.74	127.22	4.00	4.00
Bibb	121.38	166.17	8.00	9.00	Anniston	174.18	237.71	9.19	10.19
Blount	219.97	292.68	8.75	10.00	Arab	97.00	121.00	4.00	4.00
Bullock	70.50	105.50	4.00	5.00	Athens	116.49	145.49	5.00	5.00
Butler	166.20	237.17	7.00	8.00	Attalla	81.70	117.43	4.00	4.00
Calhoun	409.67	526.84	16.00	17.00	Auburn	144.19	181.70	6.00	6.00
Chambers	213.36	271.86	13.00	14.00	Bessemer	202.46	278.00	10.00	11.00
Cherokee	139.34	197.06	7.00	8.00	Birmingham	1,665.94	2,121.10	88.00	90.00
Chilton	220.14	304.25	9.00	10.00	Brewton	69.40	85.34	3.00	3.00
Choctaw	134.94	180.50	7.50	8.00	Carbon Hill	35.77	47.00	2.00	2.00
Clarke	147.93	202.43	9.00	9.00	Cullman	100.10	127.57	4.00	5.00
Clay	114.24	151.07	8.00	9.00	Daleville	55.87	72.00	2.00	2.00
Cleburne	91.70	125.00	5.00	6.00	Decatur	375.85	463.33	15.00	16.00
Coffee	63.07	94.00	3.00	3.00	Demopolis	82.91	101.57	3.00	3.00
Colbert	165.58	217.51	12.00	13.00	Dothan	374.00	456.60	17.00	18.00
Conecuh	103.71	147.41	7.00	8.00	Elba	47.02	64.00	3.00	3.00
Coosa	76.68	107.69	6.00	7.00	Enterprise	215.79	264.80	10.00	11.00
Covington	116.58	150.35	6.00	6.00	Eufaula	103.83	139.83	5.00	6.00
Crenshaw	106.07	149.57	4.00	4.75	Fairfield	70.21	92.50	5.00	6.00
Cullman	326.99	433.57	9.86	10.86	Florala	11.05	14.25	0.50	0.50
Dale	106.46	143.16	6.00	7.00	Florence	236.28	304.51	7.89	8.89
Dallas	177.78	264.24	11.00	12.00	Ft. Payne	84.68	109.93	3.00	3.00
DeKalb	300.85	393.35	11.75	12.75	Gadsden	272.23	363.00	16.00	16.00
Elmore	271.00	356.00	8.00	9.00	Geneva	49.20	65.00	0.01	0.01
Escambia	232.00	298.50	12.00	14.00	Guntersville	76.40	99.10	4.00	4.00
Etowah	335.12	434.40	20.00	20.00	Haleyville	65.20	90.20	2.00	3.00
Fayette	125.22	171.30	5.00	6.00	Hartselle	120.59	152.26	4.00	4.00
Franklin	118.38	164.16	6.00	7.00	Homewood	138.63	162.30	5.00	5.00
Geneva	117.31	159.50	5.00	6.00	Huntsville	1,068.33	1,394.63	40.50	41.50
Greene	99.08	140.53	5.00	6.00	Jacksonville	67.83	86.33	2.00	2.00
Hale	127.66	179.16	7.00	8.00	Jasper	126.83	160.33	5.00	5.00
Henry	116.59	165.55	6.00	7.00	Lanett	63.84	80.00	4.00	4.00
Houston	202.33	265.68	7.00	8.00	Linden	28.13	48.24	3.00	4.00
Jackson	250.59	339.97	14.20	15.20	Marion	30.17	49.00	1.75	1.75
Jefferson	1,788.40	2,304.10	70.00	71.00	Midfield	68.17	94.20	4.00	4.00
Lamar	124.82	169.57	4.00	5.00	Mt. Brook	180.40	208.90	6.00	6.00
Lauderdale	314.72	415.97	12.70	13.70	Muscle Shoals	72.89	100.17	4.00	5.00
Lawrence	234.62	327.84	14.00	15.00	Oneonta	42.87	51.83	0.00	0.00
Lee	194.01	262.34	7.00	8.00	Opelika	178.65	227.87	8.00	8.00
Limestone	267.30	356.50	11.00	12.00	Opp	70.57	96.50	3.00	4.00
Lowndes	111.00	168.00	8.00	9.00	Oxford	66.00	92.00	2.00	2.00
Macon	176.23	236.33	8.00	9.00	Ozark	142.76	186.53	6.00	7.00
Madison	430.27	564.76	16.00	17.00	Peil City	116.43	141.43	5.00	5.00
Marengo	93.64	129.90	4.00	4.00	Phenix City	168.82	223.00	10.00	11.00
Marion	166.76	219.00	11.00	11.00	Piedmont	46.71	62.05	3.00	3.00
Marshall	196.92	261.50	12.00	13.00	Roanoke	57.34	72.00	3.00	3.00
Mobile	2,336.21	3,078.21	84.13	86.13	Russellville	81.89	112.75	4.00	5.00
Monroe	208.07	269.79	11.00	12.00	Scottsboro	144.75	185.00	6.00	6.00
Montgomery	1,445.50	1,871.50	45.00	52.00	Selma	211.64	278.70	11.00	12.00
Morgan	270.49	373.94	12.55	14.55	Sheffield	78.56	98.51	6.00	6.00
Perry	68.00	96.00	6.00	7.00	Sylacauga	107.26	132.50	5.00	5.00
Pickens	144.75	205.90	8.00	9.00	Talladega	159.27	197.00	8.00	9.00
Pike	101.67	156.67	7.00	8.00	Tallassee	61.28	76.00	3.00	3.00
Randolph	92.10	129.04	5.00	6.00	Tarrant	65.83	87.80	3.00	4.00
Russell	129.88	176.18	7.66	8.66	Thomasville	59.00	75.05	0.32	0.32
St. Clair	202.39	267.89	8.67	9.67	Troy	86.33	122.83	5.00	6.00
Shelby	528.35	670.01	24.11	25.11	Tuscaloosa	451.25	575.30	18.14	21.00
Sumter	114.26	168.86	6.00	7.00	Tuscumbia	57.50	80.30	3.50	4.35
Talladega	354.24	440.50	15.00	15.50	Vestavia Hills	162.87	186.28	4.00	4.00
Tallapoosa	152.49	194.32	7.00	7.00	Winfield	48.79	65.90	2.00	3.00
Tuscaloosa	533.67	686.33	22.00	23.00	Total				
Walker	352.18	453.92	20.83	21.83	Counties	18,117.49	24,026.21	808.53	876.53
Washington	167.37	211.25	10.72	10.72	Cities	9,820.02	12,616.50	441.80	470.51
Wilcox	116.00	172.00	12.00	13.00	State	27,937.51	36,642.71	1,250.33	1,347.04
Winston	100.92	138.27	4.84	5.84					

* Regular Program Teachers do not include vocational education teachers, special education teachers, federal program teachers, or driver education teachers.

** Regular Program Principals do not include area vocational school directors or special education principals.

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1986-87.

**TABLE 4-22. AVERAGE SALARIES OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS
IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1983-84**

County	Regular* Program Teachers	Average Salary All Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Area Vocational School Director	City	Regular* Program Teachers	Average Salary All Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Area Vocational School Director
Autauga	\$16,714	\$16,890	\$27,683	\$28,548	Alexander City	\$17,350	\$17,634	\$31,608	\$26,513
Baldwin	17,313	17,370	26,129	27,600	Andalusia	17,299	17,508	27,708	
Barbour	16,699	16,781	25,035	25,074	Anniston	17,146	17,377	24,976	27,917
Bibb	17,247	17,380	28,496	28,000	Arab	17,427	17,521	26,551	
Blount	17,918	18,004	27,653	30,685	Athens	18,201	18,134	27,257	
Bullock	16,728	17,073	24,749		Attalla	17,789	17,934	25,542	
Butler	17,049	17,390	27,866	26,664	Auburn	17,028	17,349	24,926	26,022
Calhoun	17,374	17,518	27,046	28,888	Bessemer	17,888	17,817	30,450	32,297
Chambers	16,448	16,584	25,539	28,361	Birmingham	18,216	18,397	27,417	29,252
Cherokee	17,157	17,421	25,984	29,985	Brewton	17,623	17,559	27,966	
Chilton	17,278	17,628	27,083	27,107	Carbon Hill	16,765	17,341	23,791	
Choctaw	16,427	16,665	25,894	27,286	Cullman	17,697	17,869	30,221	
Clarke	16,830	17,024	24,960		Daleville	17,189	17,654	28,500	
Clay	16,480	16,921	21,658	27,385	Decatur	18,212	18,207	29,076	
Cleburne	17,509	17,857	29,014	28,079	Demopolis	17,604	17,560	29,166	
Coffee	17,030	17,060	25,863	24,150	Dothan	18,097	17,969	29,319	27,189
Colbert	18,311	18,707	25,129	30,447	Elba	17,662	17,822	24,869	
Conecuh	16,716	17,022	25,629	26,731	Enterprise	17,561	17,785	27,394	27,600
Coosa	16,585	16,782	23,806	25,423	Eufaula	17,240	17,145	27,887	27,218
Covington	16,973	17,134	26,571		Fairfield	18,149	18,165	27,383	25,560
Crenshaw	16,606	16,771	25,724	26,680	Floralia	17,166	16,924		
Cullman	17,717	17,862	30,805	27,984	Florence	19,536	19,648	31,176	32,959
Dale	17,418	17,516	26,123	27,214	Ft. Payne	17,679	17,617	27,244	
Dallas	16,690	16,740	22,398	24,598	Gadsden	17,600	17,859	24,236	25,417
De Kalb	17,288	17,632	25,180	28,588	Geneva	16,983	16,989	22,847	
Elmore	16,795	16,981	23,798	27,382	Guntersville	17,157	17,247	28,918	
Escambia	16,957	17,103	24,319	28,079	Haleyville	17,686	18,014	29,151	27,804
Etowah	17,377	17,638	26,064	31,187	Hartselle	18,288	18,407	31,813	30,217
Fayette	17,072	17,329	27,788	28,500	Homewood	19,826	19,789	31,971	
Franklin	16,926	17,262	27,174	28,009	Huntsville	18,845	18,847	28,046	29,065
Geneva	16,765	17,152	27,787	24,048	Jacksonville	18,979	19,264	32,337	
Greene	16,836	17,372	23,602	26,704	Jasper	18,020	18,129	26,973	
Hale	16,721	16,929	24,864	25,905	Lanett	17,400	17,447	24,391	
Henry	16,981	17,117	24,286	27,561	Linden	17,072	17,313	25,492	28,200
Houston	16,675	16,778	25,025	27,655	Marion	16,947	17,011	34,740	25,464
Jackson	16,844	17,181	27,707	29,351	Midfield	18,625	18,423	30,523	26,221
Jefferson	18,704	18,832	31,893	32,679	Mt. Brook	19,381	19,320	31,932	
Lamar	16,531	16,882	27,186	32,200	Muscle Shoals	19,129	19,252	27,040	29,088
Lauderdale	17,745	18,034	27,830	29,637	Oneonta	18,105	18,108		
Lawrence	16,440	16,674	26,666	27,367	Opelika	17,276	17,268	27,120	25,000
Lee	16,893	17,127	26,666	27,367	Opp	17,543	17,793	26,266	25,466
Limestone	16,387	16,819	24,345	30,682	Oxford	18,057	18,246	31,374	
Lowndes	16,523	16,497	24,055	25,811	Osark	17,575	17,541	25,226	33,227
Macon	16,802	16,927	25,579	22,063	Pell City	17,184	17,441	28,169	
Madison	17,851	18,086	29,336	28,621	Phenix City	17,238	17,395	23,763	26,389
Marengo	16,901	16,817	25,914		Piedmont	17,749	17,733	23,513	
Marion	17,056	17,276	25,789		Roanoke	16,747	16,651	25,000	
Marshall	17,114	17,375	25,727	26,616	Russellville	17,834	18,050	27,750	26,519
Mobile	17,043	17,135	26,230	29,614	Scottsboro	17,165	17,347	27,726	
Monroe	16,732	16,707	24,522	24,719	Selma	17,151	17,492	25,182	26,000
Montgomery	17,512	17,617	26,979	28,720	Sheffield	19,377	19,434	29,523	
Morgan	17,038	17,196	27,987	29,221	Sylacauga	17,929	18,082	29,038	
Perry	16,949	17,183	26,059		Talladega	17,217	17,245	24,867	26,221
Pickens	16,569	16,792	25,971	28,030	Tallassee	16,574	16,845	26,000	
Pike	16,661	16,998	24,961	27,601	Tarrant	17,940	17,865	29,812	30,535
Randolph	16,355	16,987	22,911	29,867	Thomasville	16,305	16,474		
Russell	17,639	17,543	23,849	27,984	Troy	17,454	17,690	26,081	
St. Clair	17,067	17,241	26,629	30,682	Tuscaloosa	17,732	17,793	25,586	29,283
Shelby	17,891	18,085	30,196	33,840	Tuscumbia	17,706	18,088	33,031	28,758
Sumter	17,147	17,294	24,687	27,385	Vestavia Hills	18,875	18,994	32,188	
Talladega	16,695	16,725	25,025	27,094	Winfield	17,553	18,068	29,727	27,189
Tallapoosa	16,680	16,908	27,091						
Tuscaloosa	17,618	17,702	28,906	27,406	Total				
Walker	17,082	17,220	26,728	28,202	Counties	\$17,281	\$17,439	\$26,709	\$28,272
Washington	16,729	16,868	24,630	26,931	Cities	18,010	18,107	27,608	28,060
Wilcox	16,394	16,751	22,399	20,389	State	\$17,535	\$17,667	\$27,025	\$28,205
Winston	17,386	17,679	27,702	27,385					

* Regular Program Teachers do not include vocational education teachers, special education teachers, federal program teachers, or driver education teachers.

** Regular Program Principals do not include area vocational school directors or special education principals.

Note: Component parts may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1983-84.

**TABLE 4-23. AVERAGE SALARIES OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS
IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1984-85**

County	Regular* Program Teachers	Average Salary/ All Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Area Vocational School Director	City	Regular* Program Teachers	Average Salary All Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Area Vocational School Director
Autauga	\$19,149	\$19,401	\$33,131	\$34,296	Alexander City	\$19,970	\$20,277	\$35,455	\$30,490
Baldwin	19,843	19,923	29,870	31,050	Andalusia	19,760	19,753	31,914	
Barbour	19,257	19,216	28,730	29,767	Anniston	19,658	19,972	28,550	32,105
Bibb	19,723	19,887	31,258	32,200	Arab	20,087	20,222	31,374	
Blount	20,427	20,550	32,278	35,212	Athens	21,047	21,086	33,929	
Bullock	20,428	20,219	28,277	27,132	Attalla	20,445	20,849	28,011	34,105
Butler	19,532	19,906	32,877	30,664	Auburn	19,650	19,903	29,469	
Calhoun	19,978	20,050	31,520	33,908	Bessemer	20,264	20,122	34,246	35,930
Chambers	19,014	19,134	29,584	32,615	Birmingham	21,027	21,172	31,209	32,354
Cherokee	19,708	20,114	32,021	33,822	Brewton	20,550	20,355	30,651	
Chilton	19,822	20,155	30,666	30,695	Carbon Hill	19,562	19,795	26,733	
Choctaw	18,831	19,192	30,010	31,064	Cullman	20,379	20,399	33,881	
Clarke	19,355	19,577	28,680		Daleville	20,182	20,527	32,400	
Clay	18,865	19,335	28,839	32,222	Decatur	21,027	21,092	34,226	
Cleburne	19,991	20,555	30,350	32,291	Demopolis	19,732	19,766	33,542	
Coffee	19,693	19,893	31,079		Dothan	20,801	20,824	34,509	42,696
Colbert	21,325	21,594	28,919	35,014	Elba	20,053	20,424	30,562	
Conecuh	19,010	19,407	29,990	30,371	Enterprise	20,193	20,479	31,422	
Coosa	19,170	19,537	27,964	29,113	Eufaula	19,756	19,683	31,621	30,498
Covington	19,370	19,658	30,777		Fairfield	21,172	21,167	32,850	31,551
Crenshaw	19,235	19,608	26,611	30,682	Floral	19,732	19,792		
Cullman	20,514	20,682	35,074	32,184	Florence	22,538	22,679	35,775	37,903
Dale	19,879	20,096	30,048	31,296	Ft. Payne	19,926	19,807	32,121	
Dallas	19,209	19,321	26,173	29,169	Gadsden	20,128	20,385	28,870	29,567
De Kalb	19,886	20,238	29,175	32,877	Geneva	19,536	19,537	26,274	
Elmore	19,305	19,540	29,065	31,490	Guntersville	20,025	20,156	33,609	
Escambia	19,289	19,530	27,877	32,291	Haleyville	20,116	20,584	33,524	31,975
Etowah	19,795	20,129	29,344	31,187	Hartselle	20,972	21,202	36,585	34,647
Fayette	19,396	19,846	21,947	32,775	Homewood	21,464	21,663	34,399	
Franklin	19,472	19,895	30,359	32,210	Huntsville	21,725	21,723	34,449	33,756
Geneva	19,036	19,370	31,240	31,222	Jacksonville	21,614	21,925	37,248	
Greene	19,136	19,715	28,537	30,335	Jasper	20,858	20,966	30,446	
Hale	19,221	19,534	28,506	29,791	Lanett	19,905	20,008	28,337	
Henry	19,441	19,471	27,555	31,222	Linden	19,809	19,970	29,420	32,430
Houston	19,113	19,251	28,628	31,803	Marion	19,300	19,428	37,792	28,962
Jackson	19,283	19,683	29,997	33,083	Midfield	21,188	21,189	35,102	30,154
Jefferson	21,233	21,451	36,564	37,642	Mt. Brook	22,445	22,407	38,545	
Lamar	19,151	19,568	30,572	37,030	Muscle Shoals	22,025	22,460	35,931	35,650
Lauderdale	20,399	20,717	31,234	34,083	Oneonta	20,180	20,234		
Lawrence	18,639	18,999	30,586	28,995	Opelika	19,934	19,987	31,099	
Lee	19,248	19,503	30,336	31,006	Opp	20,187	20,431	30,341	29,286
Limestone	18,855	19,320	27,551	35,284	Oxford	20,489	20,754	34,956	
Lowndes	18,862	18,902	26,345	30,099	Ozark	20,396	20,466	29,755	28,971
Macon	19,301	19,534	28,638	29,973	Pell City	20,011	20,287	32,473	
Madison	20,252	20,565	33,879	32,997	Phenix City	19,850	20,096	27,539	30,229
Marengo	19,390	19,427	29,801		Piedmont	19,990	20,149	27,187	
Marion	19,441	19,674	28,682		Roanoke	19,237	19,241	28,750	
Marshall	19,654	19,965	30,151	30,609	Russellville	20,361	20,622	31,347	30,056
Mobile	19,456	19,571	29,944	33,663	Scottsboro	20,020	20,297	32,240	
Monroe	19,118	19,108	28,215	28,427	Selma	19,578	19,661	28,310	28,948
Montgomery	20,089	20,178	30,873	33,715	Sheffield	22,275	22,413	33,952	
Morgan	20,084	20,239	32,337	34,008	Sylacauga	20,600	20,803	32,672	
Perry	19,489	19,604	29,705		Talladega	19,631	19,774	30,089	30,194
Pickens	19,038	19,378	29,802	31,878	Tallassee	19,381	19,831	28,827	
Pike	19,132	19,523	29,203	31,741	Tarrant	20,367	20,319	34,283	35,115
Randolph	18,992	19,485	26,637	33,505	Thomasville	18,852	19,044		
Russell	18,987	19,365	26,954	31,483	Troy	19,711	19,883	30,339	
St. Clair	19,566	19,754	32,101	36,244	Tuscaloosa	20,316	20,392	28,947	33,035
Shelby	20,385	20,601	34,353	38,960	Tuscumbia	20,637	20,992	33,930	32,965
Sumter	19,577	19,749	27,746	31,492	Vestavia Hills	21,999	22,019	38,022	
Talladega	19,155	19,186	28,661	31,500	Winfield	20,429	20,968	33,134	31,267
Tallapoosa	19,084	19,388	30,619						
Tuscaloosa	20,286	20,546	33,252	31,517	Total				
Walker	19,605	19,789	30,260	33,266	Counties	\$19,780	\$19,981	\$30,722	\$32,399
Washington	19,264	19,467	29,064	30,971	Cities	20,706	20,819	31,964	32,255
Wilcox	18,738	19,092	26,751	22,946	State	\$20,100	\$20,265	\$31,156	\$32,356
Winston	19,853	20,131	31,739	31,222					

* Regular Program Teachers do not include vocational education teachers, special education teachers, federal program teachers, or driver education teachers.

** Regular Program Principals do not include area vocational school directors or special education principals.

Note: Component parts may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1984-85.

**TABLE 4-24. AVERAGE SALARIES OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS
IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1985-86**

County	Regular* Program Teachers	Average Salary All Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Area Salary Vocational School Director	City	Regular* Program Teachers	Average Salary All Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Area Salary Vocational School Director
Autauga	\$21,858	\$22,179	\$35,176	\$39,723	Alexander City	\$23,186	\$23,308	\$38,950	\$34,500
Baldwin	22,509	22,660	34,912	36,868	Andalusia	22,611	22,596	35,510	
Barbour	21,557	21,788	33,227	34,232	Anniston	22,152	22,602	30,419	38,535
Bibb	22,584	22,670	32,338	37,030	Arab	23,008	23,380	36,308	
Blount	23,540	23,584	35,274		Athens	24,833	24,957	36,991	
Bullock	22,202	22,645	32,159	35,533	Attalla	23,565	23,758	30,821	
Butler	22,417	22,840	36,116	35,262	Auburn	22,211	22,539	32,298	
Calhoun	22,672	22,813	34,783	38,993	Bessemer	23,355	23,405	37,377	44,726
Chambers	21,686	21,925	31,386	37,507	Birmingham	23,826	23,954	33,326	37,014
Cherokee	22,387	22,936	33,835	38,198	Brewton	23,211	22,899	34,386	
Chilton	22,600	23,061	33,703	36,216	Carbon Hill	21,984	22,136	30,462	
Choctaw	21,814	22,195	32,688	35,478	Cullman	23,405	23,667	36,805	
Clarke	22,067	22,469	31,502		Daleville	23,018	23,470	35,502	
Clay	21,822	22,237	32,682	36,636	Decatur	23,871	24,047	38,349	
Cleburne	22,877	23,415	31,934	37,135	Demopolis	22,502	22,524	34,174	
Coffee	21,707	22,189	33,218	37,692	Dothan	23,505	23,688	36,994	47,041
Colbert	24,183	24,506	34,278	39,358	Elba	23,434	23,894	32,562	
Conecuh	21,894	22,297	33,864	34,926	Enterprise	23,015	23,272	35,934	34,500
Coosa	21,538	21,902	33,168	33,443	Eufaula	22,319	22,399	34,410	35,473
Covington	21,906	22,338	32,861		Fairfield	23,646	23,861	37,354	36,636
Crenshaw	22,091	22,321	30,370	35,284	Floralda	22,254	22,356	36,882	
Cullman	23,359	23,533	34,692	37,020	Florence	25,897	26,145	37,479	43,588
Dale	22,419	22,653	32,749		Ft. Payne	22,262	22,639	34,172	
Dallas	21,871	22,010	28,882	31,315	Gadsden	23,001	23,232	31,060	33,831
De Kalb	22,603	22,948	32,190	37,809	Geneva	22,138	22,248	30,000	
Elmore	21,976	22,326	30,328	36,213	Guntersville	22,901	23,183	36,863	
Escambia	21,965	22,273	30,765	37,134	Haleyville	23,059	23,583	35,434	36,749
Etowah	22,588	22,920	30,954	39,393	Hartselle	24,180	24,468	36,428	
Fayette	22,250	22,802	36,193	37,691	Homewood	24,462	24,518	36,952	
Franklin	22,427	22,852	32,395		Huntsville	24,135	24,304	37,392	
Geneva	21,854	22,094	29,274	35,636	Jacksonville	24,457	24,962	41,019	
Greene	22,445	22,907	31,276		Jasper	23,888	23,968	33,747	
Hale	21,759	22,202	33,189		Lanett	22,468	22,681	30,536	
Henry	22,602	22,723	29,618	35,636	Linden	22,861	22,934	33,879	37,295
Houston	21,990	22,244	31,289	36,573	Marion	21,849	22,072	37,279	34,500
Jackson	21,749	22,125	34,433	37,536	Midfield	23,687	24,004	38,065	
Jefferson	24,006	24,274	37,964	42,011	Mt. Brook	26,151	26,092	42,135	
Lamar	21,975	22,555	33,954	41,443	Muscle Shoals	25,007	25,622	40,277	39,836
Lauderdale	23,126	23,583	35,280	39,195	Oneonta	23,387	23,472	31,329	
Lawrence	21,748	21,975	32,690	34,000	Opelika	22,596	22,686	33,502	
Lee	21,856	22,287	31,819	35,657	Opp	23,249	23,766	34,647	33,679
Limestone	21,773	22,360	34,163		Oxford	23,787	24,082	34,801	
Lowndes	21,884	22,248	29,948	34,789	Ozark	23,361	23,361	32,823	42,556
Macon	22,066	22,237	31,823	30,847	Pell City	22,658	22,964	35,413	
Madison	22,699	23,133	35,538	43,047	Phenix City	22,673	22,986	30,881	38,814
Marengo	21,991	22,064	30,621		Piedmont	23,349	23,147	31,080	29,575
Marion	22,381	22,832	33,974		Roanoke	22,164	21,978	32,646	
Marshall	22,182	22,624	35,743	39,000	Russellville	22,885	23,360	35,603	32,777
Mobile	22,107	22,332	31,787	39,002	Scottsboro	22,536	23,003	32,427	
Monroe	21,924	21,811	30,877	32,691	Selma	22,418	22,638	30,543	33,606
Montgomery	22,668	22,865	31,122	39,035	Sheffield	25,444	25,786	37,224	
Morgan	22,692	22,874	34,984	29,742	Sylacauga	23,375	23,595	34,727	
Perry	22,446	22,599	31,190	34,736	Talladega	22,427	22,840	33,366	34,580
Pickens	21,530	22,039	34,124		Tallassee	21,965	22,505	32,102	
Pike	21,481	22,004	31,213	33,586	Tarrant	23,114	23,308	36,612	40,382
Randolph	21,431	22,320	30,929	39,499	Thomasville	21,902	22,029	35,708	
Russell	21,967	22,319	29,414	37,008	Troy	22,479	22,577	34,185	
St. Clair	22,036	22,380	33,795	42,861	Tuscaloosa	22,834	23,029	32,809	37,127
Shelby	22,989	23,297	36,486		Tuscumbia	23,966	24,339	38,693	37,806
Sumter	22,567	22,819	30,930	36,593	Vestavia Hills	24,351	24,597	41,595	
Talladega	21,954	22,106	31,735	36,500	Winfield	23,279	23,722	38,104	35,957
Tallapoosa	21,597	21,925	32,599		Total				
Tuscaloosa	22,921	23,362	36,445	35,388	Counties	\$22,495	\$22,777	\$33,292	\$37,073
Walker	22,537	22,755	33,193	40,053	Cities	23,498	23,687	34,804	37,548
Washington	22,259	22,473	32,798		State	\$22,849	\$23,090	\$33,808	\$37,212
Wilcox	21,474	21,902	30,244	38,088					
Winston	22,482	22,874	34,671	35,636					

* Regular Program Teachers do not include vocational education teachers, special education teachers, federal program teachers, or driver education teachers.

** Regular Program Principals do not include area vocational school directors or special education principals.

Note: Component parts may not sum to total due to rounding.
Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1985-86.

**TABLE 4-25. AVERAGE SALARIES OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS
IN PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1986-87**

County	Regular* Program Teachers	Average Salary All Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Area Vocational School Director	City	Regular* Program Teachers	Average Salary All Teachers	Regular** Program Principals	Area Vocational School Director
Autauga	\$21,803	\$22,170	\$34,797	\$39,723	Albertville	\$22,769	\$23,165	\$34,025	
Baldwin	22,449	22,677	35,790	40,651	Alexander City	22,698	23,082	37,738	34,500
Barbour	21,930	22,085	33,249	34,232	Andalusia	22,346	22,398	34,409	
Bibb	22,344	22,605	32,418	37,030	Anniston	22,508	22,963	29,111	38,535
Blount	23,667	23,760	35,194	40,918	Arab	23,018	23,404	35,489	
Bullock	22,300	22,705	32,159	35,533	Athens	24,831	25,035	36,921	
Butler	22,534	22,784	35,759	35,652	Attalla	23,823	24,040	32,523	
Calhoun	22,900	23,088	34,133	38,993	Auburn	22,329	22,538	34,389	
Chambers	22,199	22,390	32,465	37,507	Bessemer	23,416	23,392	37,868	44,726
Cherokee	22,431	23,001	33,732	38,198	Birmingham	23,788	23,929	33,536	40,545
Chilton	22,575	22,966	33,459	36,216	Brewton	23,269	23,164	34,574	
Choctaw	21,990	22,251	32,350	45,375	Carbon Hill	22,359	22,287	30,462	
Clarke	22,131	22,506	31,118		Cullman	23,561	23,760	37,453	36,236
Clay	22,067	22,545	33,005	36,636	Daleville	23,278	23,632	34,362	
Cleburne	23,246	23,700	32,744	37,135	Decatur	23,915	24,139	38,352	36,308
Coffee	21,783	22,237	32,438		Demopolis	22,621	22,591	34,134	
Colbert	24,507	24,874	34,442	39,538	Dothan	23,611	23,829	37,599	47,041
Conecuh	21,719	22,197	33,596	34,926	Elba	23,334	23,881	35,318	
Coosa	21,766	22,213	32,955	33,740	Enterprise	22,885	23,258	35,915	34,500
Covington	22,276	22,769	32,901		Eufaula	22,307	22,337	35,625	37,000
Crenshaw	21,866	22,148	30,370	35,284	Fairfield	23,629	23,787	35,712	35,931
Cullman	23,431	23,570	34,819	37,020	Floralia	22,389	22,400	36,888	
Dale	22,689	22,728	31,741	35,364	Florence	25,877	26,151	38,234	43,591
Dallas	21,858	22,038	28,786	31,315	Ft. Payne	22,233	22,587	34,312	
De Kalb	22,837	23,040	32,410	37,809	Gadsden	23,355	23,546	31,107	
Elmore	21,804	22,197	30,530	36,213	Geneva	22,258	22,435	12,000	
Escambia	22,112	22,344	31,219	34,507	Guntersville	23,055	23,356	36,992	
Etowah	22,736	23,155	31,486		Haleyville	23,030	23,643	34,168	36,749
Fayette	22,415	22,962	36,193	37,691	Hartselle	24,179	24,425	36,428	
Franklin	22,373	22,879	32,571	37,042	Homewood	24,590	24,724	39,159	
Geneva	22,237	22,624	30,002	35,636	Huntsville	24,186	24,423	37,695	44,676
Greene	22,709	23,124	30,790	34,521	Jacksonville	24,291	24,882	39,054	
Hale	21,528	22,038	32,795	34,136	Jasper	23,771	24,098	34,075	
Henry	22,651	22,737	29,924	35,636	Lanett	22,358	22,411	30,665	
Houston	22,016	22,242	31,351	36,573	Lindsey	22,433	22,789	33,879	37,295
Jackson	21,900	22,343	32,078	37,536	Marion	22,259	22,599	37,049	
Jefferson	24,235	24,504	38,498		Midfield	23,822	23,930	39,024	
Lamar	22,127	22,783	33,898	41,443	Mt. Brook	26,567	26,582	41,515	
Lauderdale	23,237	23,677	34,403	39,195	Muscle Shoals	24,780	25,468	38,217	40,760
Lawrence	21,978	22,263	34,077	34,000	Oneonta	23,509	23,588	31,615	
Lee	21,966	22,333	34,029	35,700	Opelika	22,249	22,347	33,873	
Limestone	21,951	22,593	33,823	40,577	Opp	23,462	24,006	34,647	33,679
Lowndes	21,898	22,063	29,762	34,958	Oxford	23,703	24,215	38,752	
Macon	21,986	22,294	32,139	33,827	Ozark	23,533	23,734	32,519	42,556
Madison	22,697	23,104	35,667	43,429	Pell City	22,681	23,093	35,492	
Marengo	21,893	22,018	30,825		Phenix City	22,758	23,128	31,328	38,814
Marion	22,452	22,901	34,560		Piedmont	23,569	23,874	31,080	
Marshall	22,132	22,614	34,994	39,000	Roanoke	21,961	22,890	31,849	
Mobile	22,318	22,558	31,333	37,008	Russellville	23,001	23,588	35,603	34,124
Monroe	22,070	22,024	31,051	32,691	Scottsboro	22,640	23,132	34,307	
Montgomery	22,712	22,925	31,245	36,579	Selma	22,522	22,713	30,806	33,606
Morgan	22,870	23,032	35,281	35,909	Sheffield	25,787	26,093	37,224	
Perry	22,589	22,779	31,104	34,736	Sylacauga	23,350	23,627	34,879	
Pickens	21,716	22,224	33,927	36,381	Talladega	22,735	23,057	33,489	34,630
Pike	21,793	22,245	31,826	36,086	Tallassee	21,791	22,448	32,102	
Randolph	21,918	22,667	30,847	39,499	Tarrant	23,088	23,416	36,612	40,382
Russell	21,800	22,204	30,612	37,088	Thomasville	22,022	22,123	36,973	
St. Clair	22,206	22,593	33,381	42,861	Troy	23,095	23,056	34,766	39,687
Shelby	23,153	23,456	35,756	45,552	Tuscaloosa	22,921	23,115	32,503	37,574
Sumter	22,490	22,737	30,496	35,636	Tuscumbia	24,100	24,535	38,693	37,806
Talladega	22,040	22,111	31,787	36,500	Vestavia Hills	24,489	24,719	41,255	
Tallapoosa	21,719	22,120	32,847		Winfield	23,434	23,699	38,104	35,957
Tuscaloosa	22,926	23,384	36,048	37,436					
Walker	22,880	22,991	33,503	42,089	Total				
Washington	21,956	22,230	32,312		Counties	22,616	22,903	33,282	37,149
Wilcox	21,464	21,839	29,591	38,088	Cities	23,547	23,768	35,056	38,408
Winston	22,711	23,021	33,132	35,636	State	22,945	23,202	33,878	37,532

* Regular Program Teachers do not include vocational education teachers, special education teachers, federal program teachers, or driver education teachers.

** Regular Program Principals do not include area vocational school directors or special education principals.

Note: Component parts may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Alabama Department of Education, Annual Report, 1986-87.

**TABLE 4-26. YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS
25 YEARS OLD AND OLDER BY COUNTY, 1980**

State and County	Less Than 5 Years of School (Percent)	High School Graduates (Percent)	4 or More Years of College (Percent)	Median Years of School Completed
Alabama	6.4	56.5	12.2	12.2
Autauga	5.3	59.4	12.1	12.3
Baldwin	5.0	60.3	12.1	12.3
Barbour	14.0	44.9	9.2	10.9
Bibb	9.4	40.5	4.9	10.6
Blount	7.2	46.1	5.3	11.3
Bullock	15.5	41.0	8.8	10.7
Butler	9.7	45.0	8.2	10.9
Calhoun	5.3	56.7	11.0	12.2
Chambers	7.8	45.4	7.4	11.3
Cherokee	6.8	43.2	6.3	10.9
Chilton	6.1	46.0	6.5	11.3
Choctaw	12.8	44.7	7.0	11.1
Clarke	8.1	49.4	8.9	11.9
Clay	6.7	46.6	5.9	11.4
Cleburne	10.4	38.3	5.8	10.2
Coffee	7.7	56.6	12.2	12.2
Colbert	5.2	55.8	9.4	12.2
Conecuh	10.7	42.5	6.2	10.8
Coosa	8.7	43.1	3.6	11.0
Covington	10.1	44.3	7.1	10.8
Crenshaw	11.0	37.6	6.8	10.0
Cullman	5.3	46.6	7.3	11.4
Dale	5.2	64.9	11.6	12.4
Dallas	9.4	53.5	11.3	12.1
De Kalb	7.4	42.7	5.7	10.7
Elmore	6.2	57.7	10.3	12.2
Escambia	8.6	50.8	7.2	12.0
Etowah	5.3	54.9	8.9	12.1
Fayette	8.7	43.6	7.3	11.0
Franklin	6.7	45.1	6.0	11.1
Geneva	9.8	46.0	5.9	11.1
Greene	18.3	39.9	9.6	10.4
Hale	14.2	38.2	6.7	10.1
Henry	11.7	44.0	8.6	11.1
Houston	7.4	58.3	12.7	12.3
Jackson	8.1	47.8	6.8	11.5
Jefferson	4.4	64.7	15.8	12.4
Lamar	6.6	43.0	5.9	10.6
Lauderdale	5.0	57.6	13.0	12.2
Lawrence	8.1	42.9	4.0	10.7
Lee	7.0	62.1	21.6	12.4
Limestone	8.2	50.7	8.7	12.0
Lowndes	15.7	42.5	6.8	10.7
Macon	8.7	54.3	18.1	12.2
Madison	4.1	70.1	21.4	12.6
Marengo	11.3	48.2	8.8	11.7
Marion	7.0	42.3	6.1	10.9
Marshall	5.6	50.1	8.6	12.0
Mobile	4.7	61.7	12.4	12.3
Monroe	9.2	50.6	8.7	12.0
Montgomery	4.8	66.8	20.0	12.5
Morgan	4.7	59.9	11.8	12.3
Perry	13.1	43.1	9.7	10.7
Pickens	10.9	43.8	7.0	10.9
Pike	11.8	47.4	11.3	11.4
Randolph	8.7	41.2	7.2	10.7
Russell	12.1	42.8	5.7	10.7
St. Clair	6.2	49.9	6.4	12.0
Shelby	4.3	63.6	17.8	12.4
Sumter	14.7	46.5	9.9	11.4
Talladega	7.1	49.1	7.8	11.9
Tallapoosa	8.3	48.3	8.3	11.7
Tuscaloosa	7.0	60.1	16.6	12.3
Walker	7.4	45.6	6.4	11.2
Washington	10.5	46.5	5.5	11.4
Wilcox	15.7	41.6	9.5	10.6
Winston	9.1	42.9	5.2	10.7

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics.

TABLE 4-27. ENROLLMENT IN STATE SENIOR COLLEGES AND JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1982-87

Public Institutions	Location	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<u>Senior Colleges and Universities</u>							
Alabama A&M University	Huntsville	4,126	4,142	4,109	4,221	3,928	3,732
Alabama State University	Montgomery	4,044	4,050	3,786	3,613	3,540	3,603
Athens State College	Athens	1,027	1,110	1,220	1,392	1,684	1,890
Auburn University	Auburn	18,401	18,426	18,888	19,056	19,363	19,502
Auburn University in Montgomery*	Montgomery	5,153	5,366	5,084	5,221	5,183	5,453
Jacksonville State University**	Jacksonville	6,329	6,522	6,564	7,020	6,814	6,987
Livingston University	Livingston	1,458	1,517	1,500	1,487	1,445	1,567
Troy State University/Troy***	Troy	4,457	4,525	4,344	4,286	4,411	4,365
Troy State University/Dothan	Dothan	1,570	1,808	1,568	1,636	1,754	1,813
Troy State University/Montgomery	Montgomery	2,118	2,004	2,096	2,001	2,291	2,485
The University of Alabama**+	Tuscaloosa	15,914	15,915	15,626	15,577	16,210	17,166
The University of Alabama at Birmingham ⁺	Birmingham	13,894	13,996	13,517	13,511	13,538	13,479
The University of Alabama in Huntsville ⁺	Huntsville	5,989	6,085	5,863	5,986	6,161	6,524
University of Montevallo	Montevallo	2,600	2,477	2,782	2,596	2,542	2,584
University of North Alabama	Florence	5,269	5,323	5,197	5,171	4,977	5,062
University of South Alabama ⁺	Mobile	9,411	9,380	9,342	9,318	9,728	10,034
Total		101,760	102,646	101,486	102,065	103,569	106,246
<u>Junior Colleges</u>							
Alexander City	Alexander City	1,284	1,202	1,098	1,112	1,051	1,031
S. D. Bishop	Mobile	1,619	1,629	1,587	1,600	1,664	1,780
Albert P. Brewer	Fayette	737	731	676	714	680	680
Chattahoochee Valley	Phenix City	1,447	1,548	1,396	1,509	1,564	1,472
Jefferson Davis	Brewton	935	903	819	856	887	874
Enterprise	Enterprise	1,938	1,864	2,076	2,297	2,084	2,036
James H. Faulkner	Bay Minette	1,307	1,665	1,710	1,708	2,050	2,166
Patrick Henry	Monroeville	691	721	692	697	751	711
Jefferson State	Birmingham	6,749	6,800	6,030	5,844	5,544	5,755
Northeast Alabama	Rainsville	957	966	1,003	1,162	1,140	1,128
Northwest Alabama	Phil Campbell	1,041	1,199	1,086	1,179	1,365	1,432
Snead	Boaz	1,170	1,104	1,116	1,146	1,295	1,326
Southern Union	Wadley	1,691	1,691	1,801	1,711	2,119	2,202
Lurleen B. Wallace	Andalusia	801	906	774	869	1,001	908
Total		22,367	22,929	21,864	22,404	23,195	23,501

* Includes students enrolled in programs of Maxwell AFB.

** Includes students enrolled in Gadsden programs.

*** Includes students enrolled in Phenix City programs.

+ Includes students enrolled in first professional degree programs in health sciences.

n.a. Not available

Source: Alabama Commission on Higher Education, Statistical Abstract: Higher Education, in Alabama.

TABLE 4-28. ENROLLMENT IN STATE COMMUNITY COLLEGES AND TECHNICAL COLLEGES, FALL 1982-87

Public Institutions	Location	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<u>Community Colleges</u>							
John C. Calhoun	Decatur	6,012	6,111	5,482	5,817	6,341	6,301
Gadsden	Gadsden	4,705	4,549	3,903	3,979	4,036	3,757
T.A. Lawson	Birmingham	1,775	1,716	1,552	1,728	1,381	1,102
Shelton	Tuscaloosa	3,317	3,262	3,227	3,215	2,955	3,419
George C. Wallace	Dothan	3,026	3,250	2,885	2,977	3,298	3,436
George C. Wallace	Hanceville	2,588	2,761	2,543	2,719	2,951	3,010
George C. Wallace	Selma	1,429	1,476	1,466	1,489	1,426	1,360
Total		22,852	23,125	21,058	21,924	22,388	22,385
<u>State Technical Colleges/Institutes</u>							
Alabama Aviation and Technical College	Ozark	596	506	479	556	422	371
Atmore	Atmore	444	376	427	454	462	476
Harry M. Ayers	Anniston	596	682	624	642	697	613
Bessemer	Bessemer	1,920	2,167	1,881	1,782	1,765	1,578
Carver	Mobile	534	572	480	453	455	360
J. F. Drake	Huntsville	798	731	663	778	733	730
C. A. Fredd	Tuscaloosa	380	369	303	333	375	260
Richard P. Hobson	Thomasville	408	562	515	499	517	529
J. F. Ingram	Deatsville	759	904	1,322	963	821	884
Douglas MacArthur	Opp	530	550	473	517	470	394
Muscle Shoals	Muscle Shoals	798	1,004	804	790	711	664
Northwest	Hamilton	672	557	554	577	525	462
N. F. Nunnolley	Childersburg	578	677	609	875	496	444
Opelika	Opelika	566	567	534	518	475	461
J. M. Patterson	Montgomery	891	809	688	800	776	599
Ed E. Reid	Evergreen	374	395	403	317	306	300
Southwest	Mobile	988	933	910	892	786	863
Chauncey Sparks	Eufaula	421	358	337	346	379	316
Council Trenholm	Montgomery	891	759	638	763	703	675
Walker	Sumiton	804	1,085	812	3,171*	479	1,502*
Total		14,930	15,455	14,238	16,856	12,353	

* Includes class in mining technology.

Source: Alabama Commission on Higher Education, Statistical Abstract: Higher Education, in Alabama.

TABLE 4-29.

**ENROLLMENT IN PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS OF
HIGHER EDUCATION BY INSTITUTION,
FALL 1983-87**

Private Institutions	Location	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<u>Senior Colleges and Universities</u>						
Birmingham-Southern College	Birmingham	1,587	1,540	1,656	1,725	1,729
Faulkner University*	Montgomery	1,605	1,663	1,432	1,353	1,355
Huntingdon College	Montgomery	726	752	762	750	830
Judson College	Marion	409	369	305	346	398
Miles College	Birmingham	637	582	517	461	614
Mobile College	Mobile	995	1,042	804	874	908
Oakwood College	Huntsville	1,460	1,330	1,141	1,000	1,068
Samford University	Birmingham	4,042	4,007	3,657	3,802	3,936
Southeastern Bible College	Birmingham	184	157	140	114	126
Spring Hill College	Mobile	1,034	1,125	1,080	1,166	1,222
Stillman College	Tuscaloosa	626	730	745	791	748
Talladega College	Talladega	508	503	559	577	611
Tuskegee University	Tuskegee	3,400	3,291	3,300	3,070	3,235
Total		17,213	17,091	16,098	16,029	16,780
<u>Junior Colleges</u>						
Concordia College	Selma	253	326	324	410	362
Marion Military Institute	Marion	374	343	330	303	326
Selma University	Selma	365	351	306	206	n.a.
Walker College	Jasper	789	714	721	722	772
Total		1,781	1,734	1,681	1,641	1,460

* Formerly Alabama Christian College.

n.a. Not available

Source: Alabama Commission on Higher Education, Factbook: Higher Education in Alabama.

TABLE 4-30. NUMBER OF DEGREES CONFERRED BY PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1985-86

Institutions	Associate	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	First Professional*
<u>Senior Colleges and Universities</u>					
Birmingham Southern College		302	12		
Faulkner University	126	38			
Huntington College		113			
Judson College	3	53			
Miles College		54			
Mobile College	59	135	5		
Oakwood College	41	150			
Samford University	125	456	93	6	223
Southeastern Bible College		24	1		
Spring Hill College		203	11		
Stillman College		83			
Talladega College		78			
Tuskegee University		518	108		59
Total	354	2,207	230	6	282
<u>Junior Colleges</u>					
Concordia	51				
Marion Military Institute	102				
Selma University	58	6			
Walker College	9				
Total	220	6			

* First Professional Degrees refer to degrees conferred by a professional school or program which requires at least two academic years of college work for entrance and a total of at least six years for a degree.

Source: Alabama Commission on Higher Education, Factbook: Higher Education in Alabama.

TABLE 4-31. NUMBER OF DEGREES CONFERRED BY PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1986-87

Institutions	Less than Two Years	Associate	Bachelor's	Master's	First Professional*
<u>Senior Colleges and Universities</u>					
Birmingham Southern College			327	16	
Faulkner University			26		
Huntington College			120		
Judson College			50		
Miles College			36		
Mobile College			101	13	
Oakwood College			147		
Samford University			479	74	204
Southeastern Bible College			16	2	
Spring Hill College			179	21	
Stillman College			107		
Talladega College			79		
Tuskegee University			387	72	52
Total			2,054	198	256
<u>Junior Colleges</u>					
Concordia		40			
Marion Military Institute	62				
Selma University					
Walker College	3	117			
Total		157			

* First Professional degrees refer to degrees conferred by a professional school or program which requires at least two academic years of college work for entrance and a total of at least six years for a degree.

Source: Alabama Commission on Higher Education, Factbook: Higher Education in Alabama.

TABLE 4-32.

NUMBER OF DEGREES CONFERRED BY PUBLIC
INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION,
1985-86

Public Institutions	Associate	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	First Professional*
<u>Senior Colleges and Universities</u>					
Alabama A&M University		475	226		
Alabama State University	9	341	90		
Athens State College		431			
Auburn University		3,222	376	97	90
Auburn University at Montgomery		581	197		
Jacksonville State University		939	217		
Livingston University	34	142	67		
Troy State University	110	885	298		
Troy State University at Montgomery	63	171	145		
The University of Alabama		2,263	548	121	152
The University of Alabama at Birmingham		1,379	704	32	247
The University of Alabama at Huntsville		641	121	4	
University of Montevallo		346	67		
University of North Alabama		684	133		
University of South Alabama		1,025	247	5	67
Total	216	13,525	3,436	259	556
<u>Junior Colleges</u>					
Alexander City	129				
S.D. Bishop	194				
Albert P. Brewer	67				
John C. Calhoun	422				
Chattahoochee Valley	131				
Jefferson Davis	149				
Enterprise	236				
James H. Faulkner	103				
Gadsden	365				
Patrick Henry	75				
Jefferson State	464				
T.A. Lawson	105				
Northeast Alabama	211				
Northwest Alabama	162				
Shelton	96				
Snead	126				
Southern Union	196				
George C. Wallace (Dothan)	252				
George C. Wallace (Hanceville)	263				
George C. Wallace (Selma)	177				
Lurleen B. Wallace	85				
Total	4,008				

* First Professional degrees refer to degrees conferred by a professional school or program which require at least two academic years of college work for entrance and a total of at least six years for a degree.

Source: Alabama Commission on Higher Education, Factbook: Higher Education in Alabama.

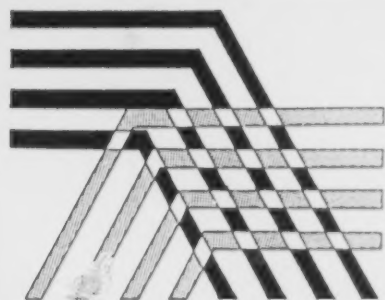
TABLE 4-33.

NUMBER OF DEGREES CONFERRED BY PUBLIC
INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION,
1986-87

Public Institutions	Associate	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	First Professional*
<u>Senior Colleges and Universities</u>					
Alabama A&M University		402	252		
Alabama State University		346	103		
Athens State College		495			
Auburn University		3,298	418	105	92
Auburn University at Montgomery		620	214		
Jacksonville State University		1006	266		
Livingston University		162	78		
Troy State University		732	162		
Troy State University at Montgomery		159	174		
The University of Alabama		2,247	532	110	145
The University of Alabama at Birmingham		1,365	678	41	237
The University of Alabama at Huntsville		721	141	14	
University of Montevallo		349	95		
University of North Alabama		726	178		
University of South Alabama		1,057	237	9	64
Total		13,685	3,528	279	538
<u>Junior Colleges</u>					
Alexander City	123				
S.D. Bishop	152				
Albert P. Brewer	71				
John C. Calhoun	568				
Chattahoochee Valley	109				
Jefferson Davis	163				
Enterprise	221				
James H. Faulkner	127				
Gadsden	371				
Patrick Henry	88				
Jefferson State	433				
T.A. Lawson	99				
Northeast Alabama	239				
Northwest Alabama	154				
Shelton	32				
Snead	119				
Southern Union	192				
George C. Wallace (Dothan)	258				
George C. Wallace (Hanceville)	290				
George C. Wallace (Selma)	122				
Lurleen B. Wallace	96				
Total	4,027				

* First Professional degrees refer to degrees conferred by a professional school or program which require at least two academic years of college work for entrance and a total of at least six years for a degree.

Source: Alabama Commission on Higher Education, Factbook: Higher Education in Alabama.

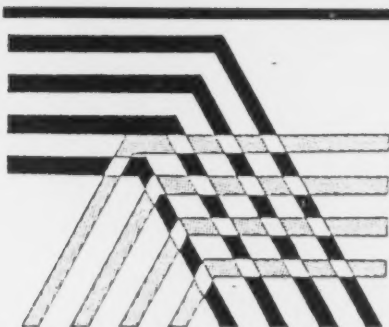


EMPLOYMENT



SECTION 5 EMPLOYMENT

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EMPLOYMENT

The data in this section are drawn from two sources, the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) of the U.S. Department of Labor and the Division of Research of the Alabama Department of Industrial Relations. The two agencies cooperate with each other in data collection, but the data they publish are different because of definitional differences.

Each month, a representative panel of industrial, commercial, and government establishments, employing collectively over 38 million workers, voluntarily submits information from payroll records to the state agencies participating in the Current Employment Statistics program. After extracting data necessary for the preparation of state and area estimates on employment, hours, and earnings, these agencies forward the reports to BLS for use in the development of national estimates. This program is conducted jointly by BLS and the state agencies.

The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system is used to achieve uniformity and comparability in the presentation of industry data and to reflect structural changes that occur in a dynamic economy.

Current state and substate statistics are published monthly by the Alabama Department of Industrial Relations in their *Labor Market News* newsletters and in *Statistical Bulletin*. Timely statistics are also published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the monthly periodical *Employment and Earnings*, which provides employment data for the major nonfarm industry divisions, and hours and earnings in manufacturing for all states and regions. *Monthly Labor Review* is another publication of the U.S. Department of Labor. It gives current labor statistics and also scholarly articles on topics of interest to the Department.

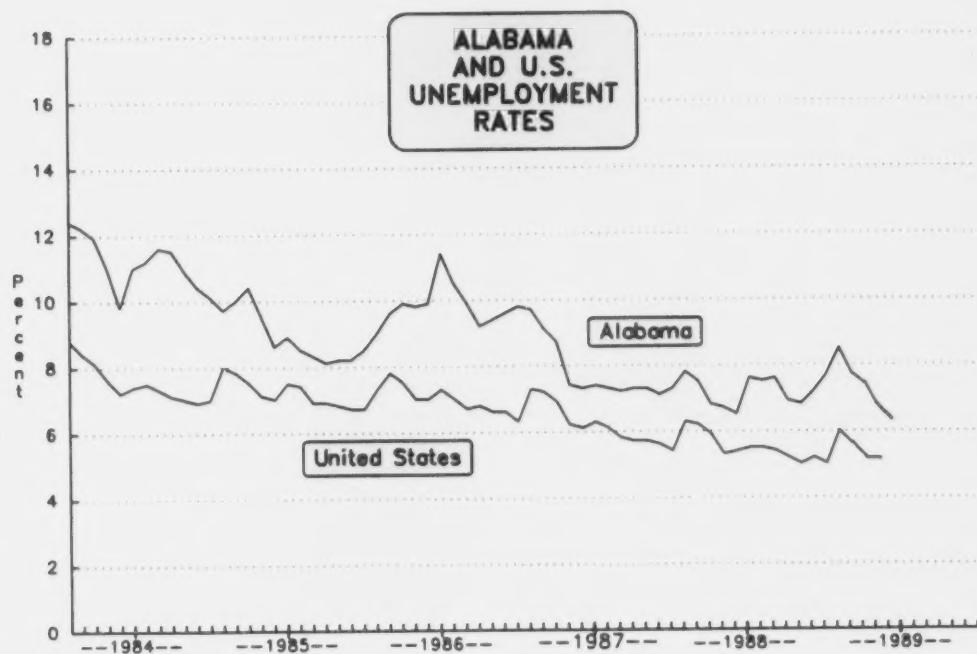
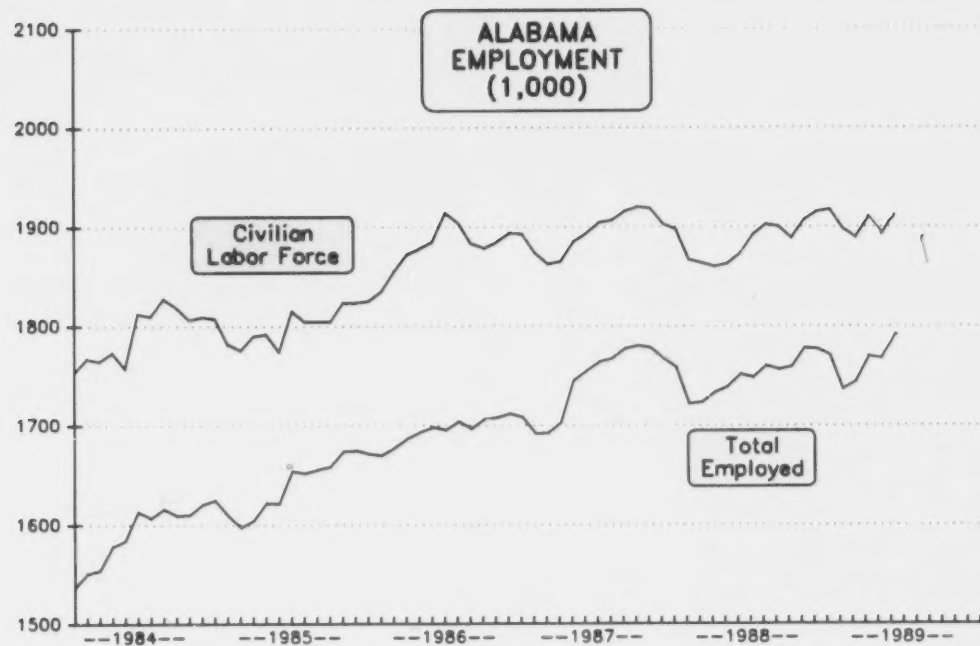


**TABLE 5-1. ANNUAL AVERAGE LABOR FORCE ESTIMATES FOR ALABAMA
METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS AND COUNTIES, 1981-87**

Alabama

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1,669,000	1,711,000	1,758,000	1,792,000	1,802,000	1,881,000	1,893,000
Employment*	1,491,000	1,465,000	1,518,000	1,592,000	1,641,000	1,696,000	1,746,000
Wage & Salary**	1,347,600	1,312,500	1,328,800	1,387,700	1,427,100	1,463,300	1,502,200
Manufacturing	362,000	337,800	340,900	359,800	358,100	358,600	367,600
Nonmanufacturing	985,600	974,700	987,900	1,027,900	1,069,000	1,104,700	1,134,600
Unemployment	178,000	246,000	240,000	200,000	160,000	185,000	147,000
Rate***	10.7	14.4	13.7	11.1	8.9	9.8	7.8

Anniston MSA

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	47,310	48,030	48,960	49,640	49,920	51,740	51,600
Employment*	42,250	41,120	42,810	44,240	45,440	46,780	47,580
Wage & Salary**	41,010	39,480	40,130	41,320	42,430	43,050	43,540
Manufacturing	11,090	10,070	10,300	10,960	10,520	10,480	10,680
Nonmanufacturing	29,920	29,410	29,830	30,360	31,910	32,570	32,860
Unemployment	5,060	6,910	6,150	5,400	4,480	4,960	4,020
Rate***	10.7	14.4	12.6	10.9	9.0	9.6	7.8

Birmingham MSA

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	396,940	404,260	411,580	414,600	417,780	442,830	446,950
Employment*	354,380	347,810	357,400	372,660	387,620	406,110	416,940
Wage & Salary**	349,100	341,300	342,700	356,200	369,400	381,300	391,600
Manufacturing	61,900	54,700	50,400	53,700	55,200	54,500	54,000
Nonmanufacturing	287,200	286,600	292,300	302,500	314,200	326,800	337,600
Unemployment	42,560	56,450	54,180	41,940	30,160	36,720	30,010
Rate***	10.7	14.0	13.2	10.1	7.2	8.3	6.7

Dothan MSA

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	49,840	49,620	51,640	52,570	53,590	56,280	57,850
Employment*	45,320	44,280	45,610	47,650	49,270	51,340	54,230
Wage & Salary**	48,520	46,990	47,100	49,190	50,890	52,940	55,660
Manufacturing	12,770	12,250	11,980	12,330	11,720	11,480	12,480
Nonmanufacturing	35,750	34,740	35,120	36,860	39,170	41,460	43,180
Unemployment	4,520	5,340	6,030	4,920	4,320	4,940	3,620
Rate***	9.1	10.8	11.7	9.4	8.1	8.8	6.3

Florence MSA

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	59,180	60,060	60,920	61,670	60,390	61,700	60,360
Employment*	51,590	49,520	50,580	52,380	53,230	53,940	54,940
Wage & Salary**	44,240	42,560	42,780	44,120	44,420	44,750	45,400
Manufacturing	13,220	11,840	12,060	12,500	11,900	11,980	12,620
Nonmanufacturing	31,020	30,720	30,720	31,620	32,520	32,770	32,780
Unemployment	7,590	10,540	10,340	9,290	7,160	7,760	5,420
Rate***	12.8	17.6	17.0	15.1	11.9	12.6	9.0

Gadsden MSA

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	41,930	43,070	42,660	42,850	42,010	44,020	43,120
Employment*	36,590	34,260	35,240	37,150	37,660	38,250	39,140
Wage & Salary**	32,970	30,640	30,870	32,380	32,740	32,880	33,580
Manufacturing	12,060	10,370	10,630	11,160	11,020	10,500	10,580
Nonmanufacturing	20,910	20,270	20,240	21,220	21,720	22,380	23,000
Unemployment	5,340	8,810	7,420	5,700	4,350	5,770	3,980
Rate***	12.7	20.4	17.4	13.3	10.3	13.1	9.2

Huntsville MSA

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	92,820	98,230	105,280	112,570	117,710	126,710	130,400
Employment*	84,560	88,030	96,060	104,330	110,690	117,600	123,640
Wage & Salary**	88,400	91,200	97,000	105,200	111,500	117,100	122,900
Manufacturing	23,200	24,300	27,400	30,000	30,900	30,800	31,000
Nonmanufacturing	65,200	66,900	69,600	75,200	80,600	86,300	91,900
Unemployment	8,260	10,200	9,220	8,240	7,020	9,110	6,760
Rate***	8.9	10.4	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.2	5.2

Mobile MSA

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	192,380	194,410	199,110	202,710	203,350	211,520	212,190
Employment*	174,600	168,040	168,990	177,910	184,690	188,800	192,380
Wage & Salary**	153,700	146,700	144,600	151,500	156,900	158,300	160,700
Manufacturing	30,900	28,100	25,200	25,500	25,900	26,100	26,200
Nonmanufacturing	122,800	118,600	119,400	126,000	131,000	132,200	134,500
Unemployment	17,780	26,370	30,120	24,800	18,660	22,720	19,810
Rate***	9.2	13.6	15.1	12.2	9.2	10.7	9.3

Montgomery MSA

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	115,470	117,320	123,030	126,310	127,660	134,660	137,310
Employment*	104,680	103,000	108,640	114,710	118,410	124,520	128,480
Wage & Salary**	106,200	103,800	107,500	113,000	116,300	121,500	125,000
Manufacturing	16,500	15,300	15,600	17,400	16,800	17,900	18,900
Nonmanufacturing	89,700	88,500	91,900	95,600	99,500	103,600	106,100
Unemployment	10,790	14,320	14,390	11,600	9,250	10,140	8,830
Rate***	9.3	12.2	11.7	9.2	7.2	7.5	6.4

Tuscaloosa MSA

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	60,190	60,580	61,560	63,370	64,300	68,650	69,620
Employment*	54,420	53,480	54,460	57,660	59,930	63,330	65,380
Wage & Salary**	50,860	49,830	49,580	52,240	54,010	56,230	57,840
Manufacturing	8,040	7,560	7,710	8,130	8,350	8,800	9,470
Nonmanufacturing	42,820	42,270	41,870	44,110	45,660	47,430	48,370
Unemployment	5,770	7,100	7,100	5,710	4,370	5,320	4,240
Rate***	9.6	11.7	11.5	9.0	6.8	7.8	6.1

Counties

Autauga

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	13,430	13,970	14,630	14,700	15,090	15,770	16,120
Employment*	12,130	11,760	12,430	13,200	13,780	14,540	15,000
Wage & Salary**	6,550	6,280	5,980	6,420	6,280	6,430	6,760
Manufacturing	2,620	2,390	2,020	2,190	1,990	1,900	2,040
Nonmanufacturing	3,930	3,890	3,960	4,230	4,290	4,530	4,720
Unemployment	1,300	2,210	2,200	1,500	1,310	1,230	1,120
Rate***	9.7	15.8	15.0	10.2	8.7	7.8	6.9

Baldwin

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	32,720	33,570	34,290	36,260	37,060	39,580	39,860
Employment*	30,150	29,540	30,130	32,380	34,140	36,160	36,840
Wage & Salary**	17,620	18,500	19,370	21,480	21,470	21,660	21,990
Manufacturing	3,640	3,560	3,970	4,220	3,950	3,980	4,000
Nonmanufacturing	13,980	14,940	15,400	17,260	17,520	17,680	17,990
Unemployment	2,570	4,030	4,160	3,880	2,920	3,420	3,020
Rate***	7.9	12.0	12.1	10.7	7.9	8.6	7.6

Barbour

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	9,830	10,060	10,470	10,950	11,370	11,760	11,650
Employment*	8,560	8,320	9,020	9,750	10,160	10,640	10,720
Wage & Salary**	6,780	6,540	6,980	7,520	7,830	8,230	8,240
Manufacturing	2,380	2,180	2,410	2,770	2,950	3,250	3,340
Nonmanufacturing	4,400	4,360	4,570	4,750	4,880	4,980	4,900
Unemployment	1,270	1,740	1,450	1,200	1,210	1,120	930
Rate***	12.9	17.3	13.8	11.0	10.6	9.5	8.0

Bibb

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	6,110	6,450	6,940	7,140	6,960	7,350	7,280
Employment*	4,990	5,140	5,750	6,070	6,100	6,380	6,480
Wage & Salary**	3,050	3,070	3,300	3,510	3,470	3,640	3,690
Manufacturing	1,390	1,440	1,570	1,650	1,540	1,630	1,570
Nonmanufacturing	1,660	1,630	1,730	1,860	1,930	2,010	2,120
Unemployment	1,120	1,310	1,190	1,070	860	970	800
Rate***	18.3	20.4	17.1	15.0	12.3	13.2	11.0

Blount

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	15,280	16,060	16,160	15,990	15,750	17,430	17,620
Employment*	13,400	13,120	13,620	14,130	14,550	15,910	16,340
Wage & Salary**	5,510	4,980	4,650	4,810	5,630	5,880	6,180
Manufacturing	1,720	1,340	1,190	1,120	1,550	1,730	1,820
Nonmanufacturing	3,790	3,640	3,460	3,690	4,080	4,150	4,360
Unemployment	1,880	2,940	2,540	1,860	1,200	1,520	1,280
Rate***	12.3	18.3	15.7	11.6	7.6	8.7	7.3

Bullock

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3,750	3,780	3,860	3,830	3,720	3,810	3,800
Employment*	3,060	2,990	3,110	3,170	3,120	3,140	3,250
Wage & Salary**	2,390	2,320	2,370	2,400	2,350	2,460	2,510
Manufacturing	1,000	940	1,020	1,030	960	1,000	980
Nonmanufacturing	1,390	1,380	1,350	1,370	1,390	1,460	1,530
Unemployment	690	790	750	660	600	670	550
Rate***	18.3	20.9	19.4	17.2	16.0	17.6	14.4

Butler

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	9,470	9,530	9,340	9,380	9,060	9,320	9,600
Employment*	8,230	7,580	7,700	8,060	7,940	8,230	8,590
Wage & Salary**	6,700	6,120	6,110	6,370	6,260	6,480	6,740
Manufacturing	3,320	2,830	2,800	2,980	2,900	3,060	3,290
Nonmanufacturing	3,380	3,290	3,310	3,390	3,360	3,420	3,450
Unemployment	1,240	1,950	1,640	1,320	1,120	1,090	1,010
Rate***	13.1	20.5	17.6	14.0	12.4	11.7	10.6

Calhoun

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	47,310	48,030	48,960	49,640	49,920	51,740	51,600
Employment*	42,250	41,120	42,810	44,240	45,440	46,780	47,580
Wage & Salary**	41,010	39,480	40,130	41,320	42,430	43,050	43,540
Manufacturing	11,090	10,070	10,300	10,960	10,520	10,480	10,680
Nonmanufacturing	29,920	29,410	29,830	30,360	31,910	32,570	32,860
Unemployment	5,060	6,910	6,150	5,400	4,480	4,960	4,020
Rate***	10.7	14.4	12.6	10.9	9.0	9.6	7.8

Chambers

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	16,510	16,820	17,310	17,200	16,870	17,260	17,510
Employment*	15,320	14,990	15,680	15,640	15,370	15,760	16,480
Wage & Salary**	13,260	12,890	13,240	13,080	12,840	13,010	13,610
Manufacturing	7,840	7,390	7,640	7,290	6,940	6,990	7,350
Nonmanufacturing	5,420	5,500	5,600	5,790	5,900	6,020	6,260
Unemployment	1,190	1,830	1,630	1,560	1,500	1,500	1,030
Rate***	7.2	10.9	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.7	5.9

Cherokee

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	8,450	8,580	8,710	8,790	7,870	7,690	7,970
Employment*	7,690	6,970	7,020	7,230	6,680	6,630	7,280
Wage & Salary**	4,170	3,740	3,730	3,810	3,530	3,540	3,820
Manufacturing	1,750	1,490	1,370	1,340	1,080	1,050	1,310
Nonmanufacturing	2,420	2,250	2,360	2,470	2,450	2,490	2,510
Unemployment	760	1,610	1,690	1,560	1,190	1,060	690
Rate***	9.1	18.8	19.4	17.7	15.2	13.7	8.7

Chilton

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	12,390	13,420	15,100	15,710	15,000	15,520	15,590
Employment*	10,520	11,320	13,060	13,900	13,440	13,860	14,120
Wage & Salary**	5,180	5,430	5,980	6,330	6,160	6,280	6,340
Manufacturing	1,390	1,560	1,680	1,890	1,890	1,900	1,930
Nonmanufacturing	3,790	3,870	4,300	4,440	4,270	4,380	4,410
Unemployment	1,870	2,100	2,040	1,810	1,560	1,660	1,470
Rate***	15.1	15.7	13.5	11.5	10.4	10.7	9.4

Choctaw

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5,590	5,720	6,000	6,350	6,620	7,500	7,000
Employment*	4,950	4,870	5,100	5,350	5,710	6,380	6,300
Wage & Salary**	4,750	4,650	4,700	4,890	5,220	5,760	5,710
Manufacturing	2,670	2,650	2,690	2,650	2,690	2,960	3,120
Nonmanufacturing	2,080	2,000	2,010	2,240	2,530	2,800	2,590
Unemployment	640	850	900	1,000	910	1,120	700
Rate***	11.5	14.9	15.0	15.8	13.7	14.9	10.0

Clarke

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	10,350	10,700	11,180	11,250	11,030	11,340	11,460
Employment*	9,240	9,060	9,420	9,680	9,930	10,040	10,180
Wage & Salary**	7,730	7,460	7,500	7,710	7,890	7,890	7,960
Manufacturing	2,900	2,750	2,730	2,790	2,820	2,780	2,780
Nonmanufacturing	4,830	4,710	4,770	4,920	5,070	5,110	5,180
Unemployment	1,110	1,640	1,760	1,570	1,100	1,300	1,280
Rate***	10.7	15.4	15.7	13.9	10.0	11.4	11.2

Clay

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	6,310	6,400	6,370	6,480	6,360	6,370	6,150
Employment*	5,670	5,430	5,370	5,690	5,660	5,400	5,600
Wage & Salary**	3,980	3,800	3,690	3,900	3,870	3,720	3,820
Manufacturing	2,350	2,150	2,100	2,320	2,270	2,100	2,110
Nonmanufacturing	1,630	1,650	1,590	1,580	1,600	1,620	1,710
Unemployment	640	970	1,000	790	700	970	550
Rate***	10.1	15.1	15.6	12.2	11.0	15.2	8.9

Clebune

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5,410	5,570	5,770	5,830	5,750	5,700	5,430
Employment*	4,970	4,810	5,100	5,280	5,220	5,200	5,040
Wage & Salary**	2,560	2,470	2,490	2,520	2,520	2,480	2,400
Manufacturing	1,260	1,210	1,290	1,250	1,200	1,140	1,020
Nonmanufacturing	1,300	1,260	1,200	1,270	1,320	1,340	1,380
Unemployment	440	760	670	550	530	500	390
Rate***	8.2	13.6	11.7	9.5	9.2	8.7	7.2

Coffee

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	15,780	16,090	16,530	16,880	17,110	17,460	17,960
Employment*	13,820	13,930	14,430	15,230	15,870	15,960	16,830
Wage & Salary**	10,210	10,290	10,430	10,990	11,440	11,610	12,160
Manufacturing	3,800	3,790	3,700	4,010	4,190	4,100	4,330
Nonmanufacturing	6,410	6,500	6,730	6,980	7,250	7,510	7,830
Unemployment	1,960	2,160	2,100	1,650	1,240	1,500	1,130
Rate***	12.4	13.4	12.7	9.8	7.2	8.6	6.3

Colbert

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	23,950	23,910	24,370	24,520	24,150	24,470	23,870
Employment*	20,530	19,400	19,900	20,560	20,920	21,030	21,420
Wage & Salary**	23,590	22,360	22,050	22,480	22,120	21,290	21,060
Manufacturing	8,940	7,420	7,290	7,250	6,830	6,330	6,160
Nonmanufacturing	14,650	14,940	14,760	15,230	15,290	14,960	14,900
Unemployment	3,420	4,510	4,470	3,960	3,230	3,440	2,450
Rate***	14.3	18.9	18.3	16.1	13.4	14.1	10.3

Conecuh

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5,850	5,920	6,110	6,300	6,310	6,450	6,010
Employment*	5,160	5,040	5,270	5,490	5,620	5,440	5,040
Wage & Salary**	3,840	3,700	3,770	3,920	4,020	3,880	3,590
Manufacturing	1,130	1,080	1,060	1,130	1,300	1,220	1,080
Nonmanufacturing	2,710	2,620	2,710	2,790	2,720	2,660	2,510
Unemployment	690	880	840	810	690	1,010	970
Rate***	11.8	14.9	13.8	12.9	10.9	15.7	16.1

Coosa

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4,760	4,590	4,480	4,550	4,590	4,780	4,990
Employment*	4,340	4,030	3,950	4,130	4,240	4,400	4,710
Wage & Salary**	2,060	1,920	1,850	1,910	1,950	1,990	2,130
Manufacturing	1,150	1,040	990	1,040	1,070	1,120	1,200
Nonmanufacturing	910	880	860	870	880	870	930
Unemployment	420	560	530	420	350	380	280
Rate***	8.9	12.2	11.8	9.2	7.6	8.0	5.5

Covington

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	15,840	16,310	17,130	17,090	17,010	16,990	17,410
Employment*	14,210	14,080	15,080	15,430	15,340	15,160	16,100
Wage & Salary**	12,170	11,910	12,440	12,760	12,660	12,580	13,250
Manufacturing	4,650	4,360	4,820	4,910	4,800	4,600	5,020
Nonmanufacturing	7,520	7,550	7,620	7,850	7,860	7,980	8,230
Unemployment	1,630	2,230	2,050	1,660	1,670	1,830	1,310
Rate***	10.3	13.7	12.0	9.7	9.8	10.8	7.5

Crenshaw

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5,550	5,760	6,050	6,230	6,070	6,060	6,540
Employment*	4,950	4,890	5,250	5,500	5,530	5,530	5,940
Wage & Salary**	2,970	2,910	3,090	3,230	3,250	3,320	3,530
Manufacturing	1,260	1,240	1,340	1,400	1,310	1,340	1,480
Nonmanufacturing	1,710	1,670	1,750	1,830	1,940	1,980	2,050
Unemployment	600	870	800	730	540	530	600
Rate***	10.9	15.1	13.3	11.8	8.8	8.8	9.2

Cullman

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	26,760	27,660	29,080	29,940	30,440	30,880	31,710
Employment*	23,480	22,860	24,790	26,490	27,500	27,970	29,280
Wage & Salary**	15,310	14,810	15,670	16,800	17,490	17,970	18,580
Manufacturing	5,650	5,180	5,280	5,530	5,770	6,010	6,310
Nonmanufacturing	9,660	9,630	10,390	11,270	11,720	11,960	12,270
Unemployment	3,280	4,800	4,290	3,450	2,940	2,910	2,430
Rate***	12.3	17.3	14.8	11.5	9.6	9.4	7.7

Dale

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	15,850	15,530	15,730	15,650	15,870	17,290	17,830
Employment*	14,140	13,680	13,670	13,960	14,410	15,620	16,500
Wage & Salary**	15,130	15,160	15,460	15,820	16,630	17,520	18,720
Manufacturing	4,460	4,360	4,460	4,560	4,460	4,820	5,600
Nonmanufacturing	10,670	10,800	11,000	11,260	12,170	12,700	13,120
Unemployment	1,710	1,850	2,060	1,690	1,460	1,670	1,330
Rate***	10.8	11.9	13.1	10.8	9.2	9.7	7.4

Dallas

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	22,040	23,250	22,650	22,250	22,260	22,780	21,370
Employment*	19,160	19,070	18,520	18,630	19,000	19,170	18,250
Wage & Salary**	18,320	18,110	17,200	17,190	17,520	17,700	16,680
Manufacturing	5,960	5,640	6,000	6,030	5,710	5,380	5,250
Nonmanufacturing	12,360	12,470	11,200	11,160	11,810	12,320	11,430
Unemployment	2,880	4,180	4,130	3,620	3,260	3,610	3,120
Rate***	13.1	18.0	18.2	16.3	14.7	15.8	14.6

De Kalb

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	24,000	25,130	26,400	27,040	27,300	28,350	29,020
Employment*	21,270	21,380	22,280	23,800	24,440	25,520	26,760
Wage & Salary**	13,680	13,680	14,030	14,960	15,370	16,220	16,870
Manufacturing	6,800	6,840	7,010	7,510	7,640	8,360	8,720
Nonmanufacturing	6,880	6,840	7,020	7,450	7,730	7,860	8,150
Unemployment	2,730	3,750	4,120	3,240	2,860	2,830	2,260
Rate***	11.4	14.9	15.6	12.0	10.5	10.0	7.8

Elmore

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	17,760	18,160	19,390	19,490	20,130	20,600	21,000
Employment*	15,970	15,590	16,890	17,890	18,640	19,150	19,760
Wage & Salary**	6,820	6,820	7,420	7,610	8,370	8,850	9,110
Manufacturing	1,190	1,170	1,390	1,410	1,790	1,900	2,160
Nonmanufacturing	5,630	5,650	6,030	6,200	6,580	6,950	6,950
Unemployment	1,790	2,570	2,500	1,600	1,490	1,450	1,240
Rate***	10.1	14.2	12.9	8.2	7.4	7.0	5.9

Escambia

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	14,770	15,190	16,120	16,640	16,660	17,150	16,790
Employment*	13,260	13,080	13,990	14,480	14,990	15,190	15,040
Wage & Salary**	11,530	11,320	11,880	12,240	12,640	12,740	12,540
Manufacturing	3,630	3,540	3,890	3,970	4,040	4,230	4,150
Nonmanufacturing	7,900	7,780	7,990	8,270	8,600	8,510	8,390
Unemployment	1,510	2,110	2,130	2,160	1,670	1,960	1,750
Rate***	10.2	13.9	13.2	13.0	10.0	11.4	10.4

Etowah

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	41,930	43,070	42,660	42,850	42,010	44,020	43,120
Employment*	36,590	34,260	35,240	37,150	37,660	38,250	39,140
Wage & Salary**	32,970	30,640	30,870	32,380	32,740	32,880	33,580
Manufacturing	12,060	10,370	10,630	11,160	11,020	10,500	10,580
Nonmanufacturing	20,910	20,270	20,240	21,220	21,720	22,380	23,000
Unemployment	5,340	8,810	7,420	5,700	4,350	5,770	3,980
Rate***	12.7	20.4	17.4	13.3	10.3	13.1	9.2

Fayette

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	8,320	8,160	8,410	8,560	8,180	7,940	7,640
Employment*	7,580	7,080	7,270	7,620	7,010	6,840	6,830
Wage & Salary**	6,260	5,900	5,900	6,170	5,670	5,490	5,450
Manufacturing	3,060	2,810	2,800	3,130	2,640	2,530	2,460
Nonmanufacturing	3,200	3,090	3,100	3,040	3,030	2,960	2,990
Unemployment	740	1,080	1,140	940	1,170	1,100	810
Rate***	8.9	13.2	13.5	11.0	14.3	13.8	10.6

Franklin

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	12,990	13,830	14,660	15,300	14,930	15,280	15,130
Employment*	11,370	11,370	12,060	12,530	12,870	13,210	13,600
Wage & Salary**	7,640	7,600	7,930	8,210	8,440	8,610	8,840
Manufacturing	3,250	3,220	3,510	3,720	3,780	3,800	3,980
Nonmanufacturing	4,390	4,380	4,420	4,490	4,660	4,810	4,860
Unemployment	1,620	2,460	2,600	2,770	2,060	2,070	1,530
Rate***	12.5	17.8	17.7	18.1	13.8	13.6	10.1

Geneva

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	9,850	9,700	10,210	10,620	10,750	10,790	10,440
Employment*	8,770	8,510	9,070	9,690	9,730	9,870	9,790
Wage & Salary**	5,150	4,950	5,190	5,530	5,540	5,690	5,510
Manufacturing	2,030	1,850	2,030	2,230	2,040	2,200	2,180
Nonmanufacturing	3,120	3,100	3,160	3,300	3,500	3,490	3,330
Unemployment	1,080	1,190	1,140	930	1,020	920	650
Rate***	10.9	12.3	11.2	8.7	9.5	8.5	6.2

Greene

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3,660	3,820	3,830	3,940	3,800	3,720	3,740
Employment*	3,120	3,100	3,120	3,160	3,120	3,140	3,170
Wage & Salary**	2,460	2,430	2,430	2,420	2,370	2,440	2,440
Manufacturing	370	400	450	380	330	410	380
Nonmanufacturing	2,090	2,030	1,980	2,040	2,040	2,030	2,060
Unemployment	540	720	710	780	680	580	570
Rate***	14.8	18.8	18.5	19.8	17.8	15.6	15.3

Hale

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5,350	5,470	5,890	6,020	5,790	5,820	6,100
Employment*	4,600	4,470	5,040	5,110	5,120	5,190	5,600
Wage & Salary**	2,400	2,310	2,570	2,570	2,580	2,650	2,840
Manufacturing	650	610	780	740	720	840	970
Nonmanufacturing	1,750	1,700	1,790	1,830	1,860	1,810	1,870
Unemployment	750	1,000	850	910	670	630	500
Rate***	14.0	18.2	14.4	15.2	11.5	10.8	8.2

Henry

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	6,230	6,190	6,470	6,510	6,680	6,580	6,770
Employment*	5,700	5,400	5,720	5,880	5,960	5,940	6,320
Wage & Salary**	3,840	3,610	3,740	3,830	3,880	3,960	4,150
Manufacturing	1,780	1,600	1,700	1,720	1,680	1,690	1,890
Nonmanufacturing	2,060	2,010	2,040	2,110	2,200	2,270	2,260
Unemployment	530	790	750	630	720	640	450
Rate***	8.4	12.8	11.7	9.7	10.7	9.7	6.6

Houston

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	33,990	34,090	35,920	36,920	37,720	38,970	40,010
Employment*	31,180	30,600	31,940	33,690	34,860	35,710	37,720
Wage & Salary**	33,400	31,820	31,640	33,370	34,260	35,420	36,940
Manufacturing	8,310	7,890	7,520	7,770	7,260	6,660	6,880
Nonmanufacturing	25,090	23,930	24,120	25,600	27,000	28,760	30,060
Unemployment	2,810	3,490	3,980	3,230	2,860	3,260	2,290
Rate***	8.3	10.2	11.1	8.7	7.6	8.4	5.7

Jackson

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	22,230	22,550	22,400	21,060	20,380	20,800	20,930
Employment*	19,480	18,140	17,700	17,670	17,850	17,800	18,960
Wage & Salary**	18,810	17,500	16,220	15,680	15,470	14,730	15,720
Manufacturing	6,470	5,580	5,210	5,330	5,400	5,400	6,110
Nonmanufacturing	12,340	11,920	11,010	10,350	10,070	9,240	9,610
Unemployment	2,750	4,410	4,700	3,390	2,530	3,000	1,970
Rate***	12.4	19.5	21.0	16.1	12.4	14.4	9.4

Jefferson

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	307,080	310,620	315,080	316,210	318,470	334,560	338,870
Employment*	275,300	268,520	275,300	286,070	296,870	308,370	316,600
Wage & Salary**	304,260	297,020	296,970	306,840	317,890	328,750	335,490
Manufacturing	50,430	44,100	39,490	42,490	43,520	42,140	40,470
Nonmanufacturing	253,830	252,920	257,480	264,350	274,370	286,610	295,020
Unemployment	31,780	42,100	39,780	30,140	21,600	26,190	22,270
Rate***	10.3	13.6	12.6	9.5	6.8	7.8	6.6

Lamar

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	7,040	7,370	7,810	8,300	8,810	8,810	8,670
Employment*	6,400	6,260	6,970	7,640	8,100	8,020	8,070
Wage & Salary**	4,930	4,800	5,230	5,630	5,950	5,850	5,870
Manufacturing	2,830	2,700	3,090	3,370	3,500	3,410	3,430
Nonmanufacturing	2,100	2,100	2,140	2,260	2,450	2,440	2,440
Unemployment	640	1,110	840	660	710	790	600
Rate***	9.0	15.1	10.8	8.0	8.0	9.0	6.9

Lauderdale

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	35,230	36,150	36,570	37,150	36,240	37,230	36,490
Employment*	31,060	30,120	30,690	31,820	32,310	32,910	33,520
Wage & Salary**	20,650	20,200	20,730	21,640	22,300	23,460	24,340
Manufacturing	4,280	4,420	4,770	5,250	5,070	5,650	6,460
Nonmanufacturing	16,370	15,780	15,960	16,390	17,230	17,810	17,880
Unemployment	4,170	6,030	5,880	5,330	3,930	4,320	2,970
Rate***	11.8	16.7	16.1	14.4	10.9	11.6	8.1

Lawrence

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	12,050	13,780	13,810	12,980	12,620	12,430	11,920
Employment*	10,210	11,070	11,110	10,920	11,000	10,610	10,400
Wage & Salary**	5,660	6,100	6,010	5,870	5,930	5,800	5,610
Manufacturing	2,350	2,440	2,540	2,730	2,660	2,430	2,280
Nonmanufacturing	3,310	3,660	3,470	3,140	3,270	3,370	3,330
Unemployment	1,840	2,710	2,700	2,060	1,620	1,820	1,520
Rate***	15.3	19.7	19.6	15.8	12.8	14.7	12.7

Lee

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	31,990	33,120	34,750	37,230	37,530	38,180	38,250
Employment*	29,870	29,970	31,810	34,760	34,960	35,260	36,180
Wage & Salary**	28,250	28,130	29,220	31,720	31,860	31,880	32,620
Manufacturing	8,880	8,310	9,050	10,330	9,490	8,730	8,740
Nonmanufacturing	19,370	19,820	20,170	21,390	22,370	23,150	23,880
Unemployment	2,120	3,150	2,940	2,470	2,570	2,920	2,070
Rate***	6.6	9.5	8.5	6.6	6.9	7.6	5.4

Limestone

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	20,930	21,570	22,520	24,060	27,000	29,600	30,090
Employment*	18,610	18,460	19,800	21,840	25,060	26,950	28,140
Wage & Salary**	13,450	13,250	13,910	15,090	17,320	18,630	19,490
Manufacturing	4,580	4,530	4,810	5,710	6,770	7,230	6,820
Nonmanufacturing	8,870	8,720	9,100	9,380	10,550	11,400	12,670
Unemployment	2,320	3,110	2,720	2,220	1,940	2,650	1,950
Rate***	11.1	14.4	12.1	9.2	7.2	9.0	6.5

Lowndes

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4,310	4,480	4,690	4,640	4,510	4,440	4,690
Employment*	3,670	3,580	3,820	3,730	3,860	3,740	3,780
Wage & Salary**	2,210	2,140	2,230	2,190	2,260	2,230	2,230
Manufacturing	710	730	880	830	820	710	660
Nonmanufacturing	1,500	1,410	1,350	1,360	1,440	1,520	1,570
Unemployment	640	900	870	910	650	700	910
Rate***	14.9	20.0	18.6	19.6	14.5	15.7	19.4

Macon

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	8,660	8,970	9,230	9,670	10,410	10,680	10,560
Employment*	7,840	7,810	8,120	8,750	9,550	9,740	9,850
Wage & Salary**	7,050	7,020	7,140	7,680	8,430	8,540	8,610
Manufacturing	250	210	160	220	230	260	250
Nonmanufacturing	6,800	6,810	6,980	7,460	8,200	8,280	8,360
Unemployment	820	1,160	1,110	920	860	940	710
Rate***	9.5	12.9	12.0	9.5	8.3	8.8	6.7

Madison

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	92,820	98,230	105,280	112,570	117,710	126,710	130,400
Employment*	84,560	88,030	96,060	104,330	110,690	117,600	123,640
Wage & Salary**	88,400	91,200	97,000	105,200	111,500	117,100	122,900
Manufacturing	23,200	24,300	27,400	30,000	30,900	30,800	31,000
Nonmanufacturing	65,200	66,900	69,600	75,200	80,600	86,300	91,900
Unemployment	8,260	10,200	9,220	8,240	7,020	9,110	6,760
Rate***	8.9	10.4	8.8	7.3	6.0	7.2	5.2

Marengo

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	9,480	10,200	10,270	10,120	9,830	10,000	9,830
Employment*	8,430	8,710	8,740	8,750	8,810	8,900	9,010
Wage & Salary**	6,220	6,490	6,300	6,270	6,300	6,370	6,390
Manufacturing	2,200	2,490	2,300	2,190	2,180	2,180	2,230
Nonmanufacturing	4,020	4,000	4,000	4,080	4,120	4,190	4,160
Unemployment	1,050	1,490	1,530	1,370	1,020	1,100	820
Rate***	11.1	14.6	14.9	13.5	10.3	11.0	8.4

Marion

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	13,860	14,760	15,290	15,240	15,260	16,300	15,550
Employment*	12,160	12,250	12,540	13,150	13,140	13,990	13,880
Wage & Salary**	10,070	10,010	9,980	10,410	10,380	10,930	10,840
Manufacturing	5,890	5,740	5,810	6,220	5,970	6,390	6,250
Nonmanufacturing	4,180	4,270	4,170	4,190	4,410	4,540	4,590
Unemployment	1,700	2,510	2,750	2,090	2,120	2,310	1,670
Rate***	12.3	17.0	18.0	13.7	13.9	14.1	10.8

Marshall

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	29,460	32,060	33,400	35,510	35,580	36,930	37,290
Employment*	25,750	27,290	28,820	31,290	32,490	32,570	34,340
Wage & Salary**	20,540	21,070	22,420	24,480	25,470	25,580	26,890
Manufacturing	8,790	9,130	10,370	11,600	11,990	11,460	12,010
Nonmanufacturing	11,750	11,940	12,050	12,880	13,480	14,120	14,880
Unemployment	3,710	4,770	4,580	4,220	3,090	4,360	2,950
Rate***	12.6	14.9	13.7	11.9	8.7	11.8	7.9

Mobile

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	159,670	160,840	164,820	166,450	166,280	171,940	172,320
Employment*	144,450	138,500	138,860	145,530	150,540	152,640	155,530
Wage & Salary**	136,080	128,200	125,230	130,020	135,430	136,640	138,710
Manufacturing	27,260	24,540	21,230	21,280	21,950	22,120	22,200
Nonmanufacturing	108,820	103,660	104,000	108,740	113,480	114,520	116,510
Unemployment	15,220	22,340	25,960	20,920	15,740	19,300	16,790
Rate***	9.5	13.9	15.8	12.6	9.5	11.2	9.7

Monroe

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	8,480	8,710	8,990	9,410	9,140	9,620	9,710
Employment*	7,300	7,340	7,700	7,710	7,900	8,320	8,570
Wage & Salary**	7,260	7,260	7,470	7,460	7,610	8,020	8,220
Manufacturing	3,710	3,660	3,840	3,680	3,700	3,840	3,870
Nonmanufacturing	3,550	3,600	3,630	3,780	3,910	4,180	4,350
Unemployment	1,180	1,370	1,290	1,700	1,240	1,300	1,140
Rate***	13.9	15.7	14.4	18.0	13.6	13.5	11.7

Montgomery

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	84,280	85,190	89,010	92,120	92,440	98,300	100,180
Employment*	76,580	75,650	79,320	83,620	85,990	90,840	93,770
Wage & Salary**	92,810	90,690	94,110	98,970	101,690	106,200	109,130
Manufacturing	12,670	11,700	12,190	13,790	13,070	14,080	14,740
Nonmanufacturing	80,140	78,990	81,920	85,180	88,620	92,120	94,390
Unemployment	7,700	9,540	9,690	8,500	6,450	7,460	6,460
Rate***	9.1	11.2	10.9	9.2	7.0	7.6	6.5

Morgan

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	40,370	41,090	41,890	43,000	43,440	45,890	46,680
Employment*	36,070	34,910	36,250	38,360	39,910	41,310	42,730
Wage & Salary**	33,580	32,100	32,490	34,480	35,870	36,800	37,930
Manufacturing	12,390	11,560	11,800	12,110	12,080	11,880	12,380
Nonmanufacturing	21,190	20,540	20,690	22,370	23,790	24,920	25,550
Unemployment	4,300	6,180	5,640	4,640	3,530	4,580	3,950
Rate***	10.7	15.1	13.5	10.8	8.1	10.0	8.5

Perry

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5,110	5,380	5,540	5,430	5,280	5,330	5,360
Employment*	4,500	4,500	4,670	4,660	4,600	4,660	4,730
Wage & Salary**	2,890	2,870	2,920	2,890	2,840	2,940	2,940
Manufacturing	840	900	870	900	930	990	1,000
Nonmanufacturing	2,050	1,970	2,050	1,990	1,910	1,950	1,940
Unemployment	610	880	870	770	680	670	630
Rate***	11.9	16.3	15.7	14.2	12.9	12.5	11.8

Pickens

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	7,580	7,480	7,370	6,920	7,010	7,440	7,260
Employment*	6,350	5,990	6,030	5,770	5,940	6,320	6,450
Wage & Salary**	4,280	3,990	3,960	3,750	3,870	4,130	4,170
Manufacturing	1,590	1,480	1,400	1,130	1,190	1,390	1,390
Nonmanufacturing	2,690	2,510	2,560	2,620	2,680	2,740	2,780
Unemployment	1,230	1,490	1,340	1,150	1,070	1,120	810
Rate***	16.2	19.9	18.2	16.6	15.3	15.0	11.2

Pike

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	11,470	11,470	11,730	11,430	11,770	12,410	12,550
Employment*	10,210	9,800	9,920	10,160	10,850	11,360	11,670
Wage & Salary**	9,170	8,730	8,670	8,850	9,470	9,980	10,010
Manufacturing	2,540	2,310	2,050	2,040	2,090	2,300	2,590
Nonmanufacturing	6,630	6,420	6,620	6,810	7,380	7,680	7,420
Unemployment	1,260	1,670	1,810	1,270	920	1,050	880
Rate***	11.0	14.6	15.4	11.1	7.9	8.5	7.0

Randolph

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	9,730	10,200	9,420	9,050	8,880	9,480	9,590
Employment*	8,730	8,080	7,800	7,750	8,030	8,610	8,980
Wage & Salary**	5,750	5,340	5,060	4,980	5,130	5,460	5,700
Manufacturing	2,670	2,170	2,230	2,350	2,420	2,540	2,670
Nonmanufacturing	3,080	3,170	2,830	2,630	2,710	2,920	3,030
Unemployment	1,000	2,120	1,620	1,300	850	870	610
Rate***	10.3	20.8	17.2	14.4	9.6	9.2	6.4

Russell

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	19,830	20,070	20,330	21,740	22,270	22,460	22,480
Employment*	17,680	17,060	18,110	19,570	20,090	20,340	20,880
Wage & Salary**	10,190	9,580	10,170	10,460	10,780	10,800	10,860
Manufacturing	3,050	2,730	2,940	3,170	3,260	3,230	3,290
Nonmanufacturing	7,140	6,850	7,230	7,290	7,520	7,570	7,570
Unemployment	2,150	3,010	2,220	2,170	2,180	2,120	1,600
Rate***	10.9	15.0	10.9	10.0	9.8	9.5	7.1

St. Clair

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	17,590	18,200	19,030	19,370	19,770	21,330	21,390
Employment*	15,470	15,420	16,280	17,120	18,100	19,590	20,120
Wage & Salary**	6,370	6,130	6,620	7,270	7,590	7,960	8,420
Manufacturing	1,900	1,470	1,570	1,690	1,680	1,790	2,030
Nonmanufacturing	4,470	4,660	5,050	5,580	5,910	6,170	6,390
Unemployment	2,120	2,780	2,750	2,250	1,670	1,740	1,270
Rate***	12.0	15.3	14.4	11.6	8.5	8.2	5.9

Shelby

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	29,940	32,030	33,000	34,750	35,600	39,660	40,100
Employment*	27,260	28,160	29,200	31,430	33,200	37,120	38,100
Wage & Salary**	16,730	16,530	17,700	19,910	20,620	21,150	23,240
Manufacturing	5,270	5,040	5,360	5,640	5,730	5,870	6,260
Nonmanufacturing	11,460	11,490	12,340	14,270	14,890	15,280	16,980
Unemployment	2,680	3,870	3,800	3,320	2,400	2,540	2,000
Rate***	9.0	12.1	11.5	9.5	6.7	6.4	5.0

Sumter

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5,910	6,230	5,920	6,250	6,150	6,190	5,920
Employment*	5,070	5,050	4,980	5,460	5,300	4,880	5,170
Wage & Salary**	4,490	4,200	4,340	4,670	4,520	4,230	4,440
Manufacturing	1,380	1,240	1,280	1,360	1,160	800	970
Nonmanufacturing	3,110	2,960	3,060	3,310	3,360	3,430	3,470
Unemployment	840	1,180	940	790	850	1,310	750
Rate***	14.2	19.0	15.9	12.7	13.8	21.1	12.6

Talladega

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	30,970	32,250	32,970	32,410	31,460	32,200	32,230
Employment*	26,960	26,320	27,520	27,460	27,310	28,200	29,130
Wage & Salary**	22,710	21,950	22,580	22,410	22,200	22,710	23,400
Manufacturing	9,830	8,940	8,800	8,760	8,230	8,360	8,670
Nonmanufacturing	12,880	13,010	13,780	13,650	13,970	14,350	14,730
Unemployment	4,010	5,930	5,450	4,950	4,150	4,000	3,100
Rate***	12.9	18.4	16.5	15.3	13.2	12.4	9.6

Tallapoosa

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	17,590	18,050	17,770	18,490	18,030	18,870	18,990
Employment*	16,180	15,750	15,740	16,830	16,530	17,350	17,760
Wage & Salary**	16,140	15,570	15,220	16,190	15,880	16,520	16,890
Manufacturing	9,380	9,050	8,670	9,570	9,120	9,400	9,550
Nonmanufacturing	6,760	6,520	6,550	6,620	6,760	7,120	7,340
Unemployment	1,410	2,300	2,030	1,660	1,500	1,520	1,230
Rate***	8.0	12.7	11.4	9.0	8.3	8.0	6.5

Tuscaloosa

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	60,190	60,580	61,560	63,370	64,300	68,650	69,620
Employment*	54,420	53,480	54,460	57,660	59,930	63,330	65,380
Wage & Salary**	50,860	49,830	49,580	52,240	54,010	56,230	57,840
Manufacturing	8,040	7,560	7,710	8,130	8,350	8,800	9,470
Nonmanufacturing	42,820	42,270	41,870	44,110	45,660	47,430	48,370
Unemployment	5,770	7,100	7,100	5,710	4,370	5,320	4,240
Rate***	9.6	11.7	11.5	9.0	6.8	7.8	6.1

Walker

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	27,070	27,340	28,330	28,280	28,190	29,830	28,980
Employment*	22,960	22,580	23,010	23,910	24,900	25,110	25,780
Wage & Salary**	16,130	16,530	16,740	17,410	17,810	17,680	18,380
Manufacturing	2,430	2,570	2,770	2,810	2,770	3,130	3,470
Nonmanufacturing	13,700	13,960	13,970	14,600	15,040	14,550	14,910
Unemployment	4,110	4,760	5,320	4,370	3,290	4,720	3,200
Rate***	15.2	17.4	18.8	15.5	11.7	15.8	11.0

Washington

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5,790	5,880	6,070	6,270	5,820	5,570	5,720
Employment*	5,030	4,860	4,820	5,110	4,940	4,480	4,960
Wage & Salary**	4,610	4,470	4,300	4,520	4,390	3,920	4,290
Manufacturing	2,270	2,130	1,910	1,990	1,970	1,940	2,030
Nonmanufacturing	2,340	2,340	2,390	2,530	2,420	1,980	2,260
Unemployment	760	1,020	1,250	1,160	880	1,090	760
Rate***	13.2	17.4	20.6	18.6	15.1	19.5	13.3

Wilcox

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4,180	5,550	5,080	4,640	4,340	4,400	4,410
Employment*	3,580	4,370	3,900	3,800	3,660	3,680	3,850
Wage & Salary**	3,700	4,610	4,020	3,860	3,680	3,740	3,900
Manufacturing	1,870	1,790	1,800	1,910	1,730	1,710	1,810
Nonmanufacturing	1,830	2,820	2,220	1,950	1,950	2,030	2,090
Unemployment	600	1,180	1,180	840	680	720	560
Rate***	14.3	21.3	23.2	18.0	15.7	16.3	12.6

Winston

Employment Status	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	9,980	10,100	10,960	11,070	10,340	10,190	9,880
Employment*	8,540	8,120	9,190	9,180	8,530	8,020	8,510
Wage & Salary**	7,990	7,520	8,320	8,250	7,640	7,120	7,550
Manufacturing	4,540	4,280	4,970	4,950	4,310	3,730	4,110
Nonmanufacturing	3,450	3,240	3,350	3,300	3,330	3,390	3,440
Unemployment	1,440	1,980	1,770	1,890	1,810	2,170	1,370
Rate***	14.4	19.6	16.1	17.1	17.5	21.3	13.9

* Place of residence basis.

** Place of work basis.

*** Rate computed on unrounded data.

Note: Estimates adjusted to the 1987 Current Population Survey.

Source: State of Alabama, Department of Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Division, Annual Average Labor Force Estimates -1987.

TABLE 5-2. ALABAMA BASIC LABOR MARKET INFORMATION BY COUNTY,
MARCH 1985

State and County	Civilian Labor Force*	Total Employment*	Total Unemployment*	Unemployment Rate**	Wage & Salary Employment***
Alabama	1,789,300	1,610,500	178,800	10.0	1,404,200
Barbour	11,640	9,840	1,800	15.4	7,620
Bibb	7,090	6,340	750	10.6	3,590
Bullock	3,550	3,020	530	14.8	2,310
Butler	9,150	7,750	1,400	15.3	6,130
Calhoun	49,590	44,720	4,870	9.8	41,610
Chambers	16,670	14,950	1,720	10.3	12,450
Cherokee	8,220	6,580	1,640	20.0	3,540
Chilton	14,980	13,200	1,780	11.9	6,050
Choctaw	6,710	5,290	1,420	21.2	4,840
Clarke	10,860	9,240	1,620	14.9	7,350
Clay	6,490	5,530	960	14.8	3,800
Cleburne	5,910	5,110	800	13.5	2,460
Coffee	16,880	15,380	1,500	8.9	11,170
Colbert & Lauderdale	60,570	52,850	7,720	12.8	44,110
Conecuh	6,650	5,680	970	14.5	4,080
Coosa	4,580	4,140	440	9.6	1,910
Covington	16,990	14,910	2,080	12.2	12,340
Crenshaw	6,320	5,240	1,080	17.0	3,110
Cullman	29,900	26,810	3,090	10.3	17,190
Dallas	22,010	18,940	3,070	13.9	17,540
De Kalb	27,110	23,720	3,390	12.5	15,030
Escambia	16,690	14,200	2,490	14.9	11,990
Etowah	41,730	36,790	4,940	11.8	31,920
Fayette	8,590	6,930	1,660	19.4	5,620
Franklin	14,910	12,890	2,020	13.6	8,460
Geneva	10,840	8,280	2,560	23.6	4,780
Greene	4,210	3,280	930	22.0	2,560
Hale	5,910	5,160	750	12.7	2,620
Henry	6,700	5,780	920	13.7	3,800
Houston & Dale	53,440	47,960	5,480	10.3	49,940
Jackson	20,770	18,000	2,770	13.3	15,930
Jefferson, Shelby, St. Clair, Walker, & Blount	413,270	380,830	32,440	7.8	362,110
Lamar	8,740	7,990	750	8.6	5,860
Lawrence	12,140	10,680	1,460	12.1	5,820
Lee	37,550	35,210	2,340	6.2	32,130
Limestone	25,980	24,100	1,880	7.2	16,740
Lowndes	4,530	3,810	720	16.0	2,270
Macon	10,380	9,620	760	7.3	8,510
Madison	115,240	108,590	6,650	5.8	109,050
Marengo	10,480	8,710	1,770	16.9	6,260
Marion	15,100	12,890	2,210	14.6	10,190
Marshall	35,000	31,800	3,200	9.1	24,970
Mobile & Baldwin	202,690	182,430	20,260	10.0	154,970
Monroe	9,570	6,600	2,970	31.0	6,340
Montgomery, Autauga, & Elmore	126,860	117,260	9,600	7.6	115,130
Morgan	42,770	39,330	3,440	8.1	35,290
Perry	5,230	4,600	630	12.1	2,880
Pickens	6,750	5,720	1,030	15.3	3,760
Pike	11,790	10,740	1,050	8.9	9,430
Randolph	8,760	7,920	840	9.6	5,100
Russell	20,130	18,180	1,950	9.7	10,740
Sumter	6,150	5,270	880	14.3	4,530
Talladega	31,710	26,930	4,780	15.1	21,880
Tallapoosa	18,000	16,100	1,900	10.6	15,420
Tuscaloosa	63,920	59,080	4,840	7.6	53,140
Washington	5,980	5,010	970	16.3	4,440
Wilcox	4,450	3,730	720	16.2	3,780
Winston	10,510	8,860	1,650	15.7	7,980

* Place of residence basis.

** Rate computed on unrounded data.

*** Place of work basis.

Note: Data based on 1972 SIC, 1985 benchmark, and 1985 CPS.
County totals will not add to state total due to difference in allocation of statewide and area data.

Source: Research and Statistics Division, Department of Industrial Relations, State of Alabama.

**TABLE 5-3. ALABAMA BASIC LABOR MARKET INFORMATION BY COUNTY,
MARCH 1986**

State and County	Civilian Labor Force*	Total Employment*	Total Unemployment*	Unemployment Rate**	Wage & Salary Employment***
Alabama	1,866,400	1,671,800	194,600	10.4	1,447,900
Autauga	15,530	14,240	1,090	7.1	6,320
Baldwin	37,950	34,450	3,500	9.2	21,510
Barbour	11,730	10,550	1,180	10.1	8,140
Bibb	7,150	6,250	900	12.6	3,620
Blount	17,300	15,100	2,200	12.7	5,830
Bullock	3,740	3,130	610	16.3	2,590
Butler	9,370	8,350	1,020	10.9	6,570
Calhoun	51,500	46,600	4,900	9.5	43,160
Chambers	17,230	15,910	1,320	7.6	13,200
Cherokee	7,740	5,910	1,830	23.7	3,150
Chilton	15,510	13,940	1,570	10.1	6,380
Choctaw	8,050	6,590	1,460	18.1	6,050
Clarke	11,170	9,250	1,920	17.2	7,360
Clay	6,680	5,260	1,420	21.3	3,610
Cleburne	5,510	4,890	620	11.3	2,380
Coffee	17,350	15,770	1,580	9.1	11,420
Colbert	24,370	21,160	3,210	13.2	21,410
Conecuh	6,820	5,540	1,280	18.8	3,960
Coosa	4,900	4,540	360	7.3	2,070
Covington	16,950	14,990	1,960	11.6	12,410
Crenshaw	6,180	5,280	900	14.6	3,120
Cullman	30,920	27,780	3,140	10.1	17,800
Dale	16,320	14,590	1,730	10.6	17,040
Dallas	23,270	19,660	3,610	15.5	18,120
De Kalb	28,190	24,950	3,240	11.5	15,760
Elmore	20,710	19,260	1,450	7.0	8,710
Escambia	17,250	14,650	2,600	15.1	12,290
Etowah	44,690	36,900	7,790	17.4	31,820
Fayette	8,140	6,940	1,200	14.8	5,570
Franklin	15,340	13,030	2,310	15.1	8,520
Geneva	10,770	9,770	1,000	9.3	5,620
Greene	3,860	3,120	740	19.1	2,400
Hale	5,780	5,120	660	11.5	2,600
Henry	6,580	5,820	760	11.6	3,810
Houston	38,610	35,280	3,330	8.6	34,440
Jackson	21,010	17,000	4,010	19.1	14,200
Jefferson	331,060	308,200	22,860	6.9	328,270
Lamar	8,830	8,100	730	8.3	5,920
Lauderdale	37,090	32,690	4,400	11.9	23,370
Lawrence	12,750	10,780	1,970	15.4	5,850
Lee	38,170	35,270	2,900	7.6	32,030
Limestone	29,520	26,610	2,910	9.9	18,370
Lowndes	4,530	3,920	610	13.4	2,300
Macon	10,520	9,590	930	8.8	8,420
Madison	123,690	114,760	8,930	7.2	114,840
Marengo	10,540	8,820	1,720	16.3	6,300
Marion	15,940	13,720	2,220	13.9	10,830
Marshall	37,390	30,840	6,550	17.5	24,190
Mobile	171,320	151,900	19,420	11.3	135,640
Monroe	10,630	7,550	3,080	29.0	7,250
Montgomery	95,710	88,860	6,850	7.2	104,510
Morgan	45,050	40,450	4,600	10.2	36,180
Perry	5,370	4,740	630	11.7	2,960
Pickens	7,120	6,070	1,050	14.8	3,930
Pike	12,420	11,360	1,060	8.6	9,930
Randolph	9,270	8,540	730	7.9	5,460
Russell	22,530	20,220	2,310	10.2	10,820
Shelby	36,580	34,470	2,110	5.8	20,990
St. Clair	20,510	18,800	1,710	8.3	7,820
Sumter	6,320	4,880	1,440	22.7	4,200
Talladega	31,580	27,760	3,820	12.1	22,430
Tallapoosa	18,440	17,020	1,420	7.7	16,230
Tuscaloosa	67,780	62,640	5,140	7.6	55,960
Walker	31,250	25,850	5,400	17.3	17,470
Washington	5,720	4,470	1,250	21.8	3,910
Wilcox	4,310	3,570	740	17.3	3,600
Winston	10,440	7,770	2,670	25.6	6,950

* Place of residence basis.

** Rate computed on unrounded data.

*** Place of work basis.

Note: Data based on 1972 SIC, 1986 benchmark, and 1986 CPS.
County totals will not add to state total due to difference in allocation of statewide and area data.

Source: State of Alabama, Alabama Department of Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 5-4. ALABAMA BASIC LABOR MARKET INFORMATION BY COUNTY,
MARCH 1987

State and County	Civilian Labor Force*	Total Employment*	Total Unemployment*	Unemployment Rate**	Wage & Salary Employment***
Alabama	1,865,100	1,697,500	167,600	9.0	1,473,200
Autauga	15,830	14,590	1,240	7.9	6,640
Baldwin	40,690	36,120	4,570	11.2	22,890
Barbour	11,580	10,570	1,010	8.7	8,230
Bibb	7,070	6,210	860	12.2	3,570
Blount	17,660	15,940	1,720	9.8	5,970
Bullock	3,660	3,180	480	13.2	2,490
Butler	9,590	8,410	1,180	12.3	6,680
Calhoun	51,380	46,150	5,230	10.2	42,620
Chambers	16,980	15,840	1,140	6.7	13,150
Cherokee	7,700	6,460	1,240	16.1	3,480
Chilton	15,480	13,800	1,680	10.9	6,290
Choctaw	7,020	5,800	1,220	17.3	5,330
Clarke	11,220	9,360	1,860	16.6	7,410
Clay	6,120	4,960	1,160	19.0	3,430
Cleburne	5,450	4,860	590	10.9	2,330
Coffee	17,420	16,260	1,160	6.7	11,870
Colbert	23,850	21,070	2,780	11.7	20,880
Conecuh	6,420	4,890	1,530	23.8	3,510
Coosa	4,960	4,650	310	6.3	2,120
Covington	16,940	15,470	1,470	8.7	12,880
Crenshaw	6,330	5,320	1,010	16.0	3,210
Cullman	31,100	28,430	2,670	8.6	18,330
Dale	17,350	15,960	1,390	8.0	18,260
Dallas	20,920	18,190	2,730	13.1	16,820
De Kalb	28,060	25,270	2,810	10.0	16,100
Elmore	20,430	19,230	1,200	5.9	8,940
Escambia	17,530	14,880	2,650	15.1	12,520
Etowah	42,810	37,720	5,090	11.9	32,590
Fayette	7,600	6,710	890	11.7	5,410
Franklin	15,260	13,460	1,800	11.8	8,830
Geneva	10,350	9,580	770	7.5	5,490
Greene	3,830	3,150	680	17.7	2,490
Hale	6,040	5,480	560	9.3	2,820
Henry	6,570	6,140	430	6.5	4,110
Houston	39,030	36,490	2,540	6.5	36,040
Jackson	20,480	18,460	2,020	9.9	15,420
Jefferson	332,130	308,900	23,230	7.0	330,260
Lamar	8,700	8,030	670	7.7	5,880
Lauderdale	36,400	32,970	3,430	9.4	24,150
Lawrence	12,000	10,230	1,770	14.8	5,610
Lee	37,500	35,260	2,240	6.0	32,140
Limestone	29,700	27,520	2,180	7.3	19,220
Lowndes	4,540	3,880	660	14.5	2,320
Macon	10,500	9,880	620	5.9	8,680
Madison	127,340	119,730	7,610	6.0	119,600
Marengo	9,930	8,450	1,480	14.9	6,080
Marion	15,500	13,110	2,390	15.4	10,390
Marshall	36,810	33,440	3,370	9.2	26,400
Mobile	168,540	152,480	16,060	9.5	136,510
Monroe	9,820	7,240	2,580	26.2	7,000
Montgomery	97,680	91,200	6,480	6.6	107,030
Morgan	46,060	41,390	4,670	10.1	36,970
Perry	5,340	4,720	620	11.5	2,980
Pickens	7,270	6,260	1,010	13.9	4,090
Pike	12,240	11,280	960	7.8	9,940
Randolph	9,690	9,010	680	7.0	5,790
Russell	22,110	20,460	1,650	7.5	10,650
Shelby	39,380	37,180	2,200	5.6	8,100
St. Clair	21,180	19,630	1,550	7.3	22,380
Sumter	5,750	4,910	840	14.7	4,260
Talladega	32,150	28,490	3,660	11.4	23,060
Tallapoosa	18,780	17,400	1,380	7.3	16,640
Tuscaloosa	68,280	64,150	4,670	6.8	57,260
Walker	28,840	25,150	3,690	12.8	17,890
Washington	5,740	4,540	1,200	20.9	3,970
Wilcox	4,380	3,860	520	11.9	3,960
Winston	9,560	7,720	1,840	19.2	6,970

* Place of residence basis.

** Rate computed on unrounded data.

*** Place of work basis.

Note: Data based on 1972 SIC, 1987 benchmark, and 1987 CPS.
County totals will not add to state total due to difference in allocation of statewide and area data.

Source: Research and Statistics Division, Department of Industrial Relations, State of Alabama.

TABLE 5-5.

**ALABAMA NONAGRICULTURAL
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY COUNTY,
MARCH 1985**

State and County	Total Wage & Salary	Manu- facturing	Mining & Quarry	Con- struction	Trans. Comm., & Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Ins., & Real Est.	Services & Misc.	Government
Alabama	1,404,200	351,300	14,100	67,700	72,000	297,000	64,700	238,800	298,400
Barbour	7,620	2,750	*	160	630	1,430	290	1,020	1,340
Bibb	3,590	1,660	0	70	170	550	80	290	770
Bullock	2,310	910	0	30	160	350	80	230	550
Butler	6,130	2,780	0	170	290	1,070	190	780	850
Calhoun	41,610	10,470	*	1,280	1,490	8,510	1,190	4,860	13,810
Chambers	12,450	6,680	0	340	840	1,570	190	1,270	1,560
Cherokee	3,540	1,060	0	110	190	750	120	430	880
Chilton	6,050	1,880	*	360	360	1,280	200	750	1,220
Choctaw	4,840	2,530	50	190	130	650	90	410	790
Clarke	7,350	2,410	90	200	340	1,350	360	840	1,760
Clay	3,800	2,170	0	70	150	320	90	220	780
Cleburne	2,460	1,140	0	90	40	250	80	260	600
Coffee	11,170	4,220	0	320	310	2,310	420	1,560	2,030
Colbert & Lauderdale	44,110	12,030	80	2,010	1,930	9,620	1,640	5,490	11,310
Conecuh	4,080	1,270	*	50	750	530	90	490	900
Coosa	1,910	1,010	*	70	40	100	*	210	480
Covington	12,340	4,550	*	460	700	2,460	440	1,750	1,980
Crenshaw	3,110	1,190	0	100	90	670	90	270	700
Cullman	17,190	5,660	200	760	580	4,340	490	1,960	3,200
Dallas	17,540	6,080	60	810	620	3,430	550	3,190	2,800
De Kalb	15,030	7,390	*	240	470	2,660	420	1,790	2,060
Escambia	11,990	3,380	390	740	570	2,280	510	1,340	2,780
Etowah	31,920	10,780	*	1,340	1,620	6,870	1,190	5,480	4,640
Fayette	5,620	2,510	*	140	230	810	120	760	1,050
Franklin	8,460	3,820	*	100	310	1,380	360	960	1,530
Geneva	4,780	1,420	0	130	110	1,390	160	370	1,200
Greene	2,560	270	0	310	200	340	40	500	900
Hale	2,620	780	0	60	150	470	70	360	730
Henry	3,800	1,580	*	180	100	700	110	410	720
Houston & Dale	49,940	11,440	*	2,650	3,340	11,390	1,580	7,740	11,800
Jackson	15,930	5,480	*	280	380	2,210	370	1,060	6,150
Jefferson, Shelby, St. Clair, Walker, & Blount	362,110	54,280	7,390	19,770	29,020	87,410	25,880	80,200	58,160
Lamar	5,860	3,440	*	110	130	660	120	750	650
Lawrence	5,820	2,660	*	170	110	720	130	470	1,560
Lee	32,130	9,770	*	1,200	720	6,050	910	3,170	10,310
Limestone	16,740	6,380	0	740	140	2,270	240	1,320	5,650
Lowndes	2,270	810	*	90	50	250	40	270	760
Macon	8,510	250	*	190	120	780	120	4,130	2,920
Madison	109,050	30,500	60	4,040	2,320	20,720	3,130	20,010	28,270
Marengo	6,260	2,190	0	210	300	1,330	250	550	1,430
Marshall	24,970	11,750	*	820	510	5,150	690	2,280	3,770
Marion	10,190	5,890	90	110	280	1,260	280	1,050	1,230
Mobile & Baldwin	154,970	24,570	790	12,040	9,750	40,140	7,870	32,300	27,510
Monroe	6,340	2,430	*	120	420	1,320	180	460	1,410
Montgomery, Autauga, & Elmore	115,130	16,960	160	6,860	4,580	25,370	6,770	23,240	31,190
Morgan	35,290	12,140	*	2,090	1,450	7,280	1,570	5,180	5,580
Perry	2,880	940	0	50	70	430	80	660	650
Pickens	3,760	1,170	*	80	160	720	140	450	1,040
Pike	9,430	2,030	*	400	950	1,790	330	1,020	2,910
Randolph	5,100	2,450	0	80	170	720	130	430	1,120
Russell	10,740	3,330	*	470	320	2,150	380	1,380	2,710
Sumter	4,530	1,210	0	60	540	700	80	700	1,240
Talladega	21,880	8,150	540	610	740	3,700	600	2,460	5,080
Tallapoosa	15,420	8,810	0	400	320	1,650	440	1,900	1,900
Tuscaloosa	53,140	8,190	2,860	2,350	1,930	10,560	1,700	7,280	18,270
Washington	4,440	1,970	*	*	220	310	*	650	1,290
Wilcox	3,780	1,840	*	210	80	420	90	360	780
Winston	7,980	4,660	90	210	280	1,010	170	390	1,170

* Figures included in "Services and Miscellaneous" to avoid disclosure of individual establishment data.

Note: Place of work basis.

County figures will not add to totals due to difference in allocation of statewide and area data.

Source: State of Alabama, Alabama Department of Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 5-6.

**ALABAMA NONAGRICULTURAL
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY COUNTY,
MARCH 1986**

State and County	Total Wage & Salary	Manu- facturing	Mining & Quarry	Con- struction	Trans., Comm., & Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Ins., & Real Est.	Services & Misc. Government	
Alabama	1,447,900	353,300	13,200	74,100	71,500	312,300	67,700	255,200	300,600
Autauga	6,320	1,860	*	360	200	1,360	270	1,000	1,270
Baldwin	21,510	3,920	230	880	920	6,400	1,210	3,580	4,370
Barbour	8,140	3,250	*	160	520	1,470	290	1,030	1,420
Bibb	3,620	1,610	0	50	190	540	130	310	790
Blount	5,830	1,710	190	250	260	1,240	210	640	1,330
Bullock	2,590	970	0	50	150	340	70	450	560
Butler	6,570	3,100	0	250	270	1,070	190	790	900
Calhoun	43,160	10,400	*	1,260	1,490	9,250	1,200	5,670	13,890
Chambers	13,200	7,140	0	290	960	1,690	210	1,350	1,560
Cherokee	3,150	650	0	100	190	800	120	420	870
Chilton	6,380	1,950	*	530	320	1,330	210	780	1,260
Choctaw	6,050	2,670	70	1,050	170	690	100	500	800
Clarke	7,360	2,310	70	240	340	1,430	360	810	1,800
Clay	3,610	2,010	0	70	150	310	80	200	790
Cleburne	2,380	1,030	0	110	40	250	80	250	620
Coffee	11,420	4,030	*	360	290	2,540	460	1,640	2,100
Colbert	21,410	6,500	*	960	990	3,980	610	2,470	5,900
Conecuh	3,960	1,260	*	50	710	520	90	480	850
Coosa	2,070	1,160	*	40	40	130	30	180	490
Covington	12,410	4,510	*	520	680	2,550	430	1,700	2,020
Crenshaw	3,120	1,170	0	70	90	730	90	250	720
Cullman	17,800	5,920	*	810	580	4,500	510	2,240	3,240
Dale	17,040	4,710	*	640	380	2,610	360	1,940	6,400
Dallas	18,120	5,650	60	1,710	700	3,420	570	3,210	2,800
De Kalb	15,760	8,060	*	270	460	2,490	410	1,920	2,150
Elmore	8,710	1,860	*	490	350	1,460	320	1,370	2,860
Escambia	12,290	3,630	350	700	610	2,250	510	1,490	2,750
Etowah	31,820	9,700	*	1,420	1,690	7,040	1,260	5,950	4,760
Fayette	5,570	2,600	*	150	210	750	120	740	1,000
Franklin	8,520	3,680	*	130	330	1,470	360	990	1,560
Geneva	5,620	2,170	*	130	120	1,510	160	370	1,160
Greene	2,400	430	0	90	230	330	40	510	770
Hale	2,600	810	0	50	140	440	70	310	780
Henry	3,810	1,590	*	140	110	750	130	380	710
Houston	34,440	6,510	*	2,280	3,120	9,630	1,290	6,310	5,300
Jackson	14,200	4,930	*	370	370	2,420	390	1,070	4,650
Jefferson	328,270	44,120	3,270	18,840	23,840	83,660	26,200	78,590	49,690
Lamar	5,920	3,400	130	140	150	680	130	620	670
Lauderdale	23,370	5,610	*	1,080	820	6,170	1,110	3,430	5,150
Lawrence	5,850	2,470	*	190	180	760	140	540	1,570
Lee	32,030	8,750	*	1,330	840	6,230	970	3,260	10,650
Limestone	18,370	7,200	0	740	160	2,490	240	1,460	6,080
Lowndes	2,300	710	*	240	60	270	40	280	700
Macon	8,420	260	60	190	130	820	120	3,990	2,850
Madison	114,840	30,700	70	4,540	2,590	21,790	3,340	23,590	28,220
Marengo	6,300	2,200	0	240	320	1,310	220	560	1,450
Marion	10,830	6,370	110	80	290	1,310	290	1,080	1,300
Marshall	24,190	10,240	*	780	570	5,640	680	2,410	3,870
Mobile	135,640	21,750	540	9,430	8,710	35,510	6,430	29,960	23,310
Monroe	7,250	3,210	*	120	470	1,380	170	460	1,440
Montgomery	104,510	13,760	100	8,060	4,160	23,460	6,420	21,250	27,300
Morgan	36,180	11,640	*	2,090	1,460	7,860	1,640	5,570	5,920
Perry	2,960	1,030	0	70	70	440	80	640	630
Pickens	3,930	1,230	*	100	190	720	150	620	920
Pike	9,930	2,180	*	450	1,010	1,880	360	1,030	3,020
Randolph	5,460	2,620	0	120	170	790	160	460	1,140
Russell	10,820	3,280	*	630	340	2,030	350	1,570	2,620
Shelby	20,990	5,680	210	2,150	1,470	3,860	660	3,230	3,730
St. Clair	7,820	1,710	140	670	370	1,860	250	830	1,990
Sumter	4,200	740	0	70	710	660	80	670	1,270
Talladega	22,430	8,300	560	620	720	3,940	620	2,560	5,110
Tallapoosa	16,230	9,200	0	500	310	1,710	470	2,130	1,910
Tuscaloosa	55,960	8,710	2,890	2,700	1,940	11,230	1,910	7,600	18,980
Walker	17,470	3,100	2,540	430	1,410	3,700	650	2,970	2,670
Washington	3,910	1,950	*	0	240	340	80	260	1,040
Wilcox	3,600	1,670	0	160	80	450	90	340	810
Winston	6,950	3,630	50	220	280	1,010	160	460	1,140

* Figures included in "Service and Miscellaneous" to avoid disclosure of individual establishment data.

Note: Place of work basis.

County figures will not add to totals due to difference in allocation of statewide and area data.

Source: State of Alabama, Alabama Department of Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 5-7.

**ALABAMA NONAGRICULTURAL
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY COUNTY,
MARCH 1987**

State and County	Total Wage & Salary	Manu- facturing	Mining & Quarry	Con- struction	Trans., Comm., & Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Ins., & Real Est.	Services & Misc. Government
Alabama	1,473,200	356,100	11,200	70,700	72,000	321,900	69,900	270,500 300,900
Autauga	6,640	2,000	*	330	210	1,480	290	990 1,340
Baldwin	22,890	4,420	70	850	1,060	6,910	1,390	3,670 4,520
Barbour	8,230	3,390	*	130	510	1,570	280	910 1,440
Bibb	3,570	1,510	0	90	170	570	130	310 790
Blount	5,970	1,720	130	300	250	1,350	220	700 1,300
Bullock	2,490	990	0	10	170	390	70	240 620
Butler	6,680	3,230	0	180	300	1,150	200	720 900
Calhoun	42,620	10,010	*	1,320	1,520	9,190	1,210	5,700 13,670
Chambers	13,150	7,060	0	340	980	1,670	230	1,370 1,500
Cherokee	3,480	940	0	80	190	820	100	470 880
Chilton	6,290	1,890	20	360	310	1,410	220	820 1,260
Choctaw	5,330	2,760	50	220	170	780	90	480 780
Clarke	7,410	2,320	20	300	400	1,410	370	820 1,770
Clay	3,430	1,750	0	100	150	350	80	220 780
Cleburne	2,330	980	0	160	40	230	90	250 580
Coffee	11,870	4,180	*	440	330	2,570	490	1,700 2,160
Colbert	20,880	5,990	*	930	990	4,170	600	2,400 5,800
Conecuh	3,510	990	*	100	490	480	80	530 840
Coosa	2,120	1,160	0	50	40	160	20	190 500
Covington	12,880	4,850	*	560	770	2,620	440	1,650 1,990
Crenshaw	3,210	1,190	0	120	90	720	90	270 730
Cullman	18,330	6,220	*	970	600	4,540	530	2,280 3,190
Dale	18,260	5,400	*	490	480	2,690	390	2,190 6,620
Dallas	16,820	5,650	40	580	770	3,160	550	3,310 2,760
De Kalb	16,100	8,230	*	310	420	2,580	410	2,070 2,080
Elmore	8,940	2,130	*	380	330	1,630	300	1,350 2,820
Escambia	12,520	3,730	270	940	600	2,260	530	1,460 2,730
Etowah	32,590	10,020	*	1,420	1,660	7,250	1,220	6,230 4,790
Fayette	5,410	2,460	*	80	220	830	100	740 980
Franklin	8,830	4,000	*	120	340	1,480	360	1,020 1,510
Geneva	5,490	2,140	*	130	150	1,490	160	550 870
Greene	2,490	430	0	90	230	350	50	540 800
Hale	2,820	1,000	*	40	130	420	70	380 780
Henry	4,110	1,840	*	140	140	730	130	390 740
Houston	36,040	6,630	*	2,270	3,260	10,800	1,320	6,600 5,160
Jackson	15,420	6,030	*	260	380	2,360	410	1,190 4,790
Jefferson	330,260	39,890	2,960	18,870	23,830	84,320	27,200	83,030 50,160
Lamar	5,880	3,500	80	120	180	670	130	540 660
Lauderdale	24,150	6,290	0	1,080	550	6,490	1,050	3,560 5,130
Lawrence	5,610	2,300	*	200	180	720	140	540 1,530
Lee	32,140	8,400	*	1,120	790	6,670	950	3,590 10,620
Limestone	19,220	6,930	0	750	150	2,660	240	1,790 6,700
Lowndes	2,320	730	*	200	60	300	50	290 690
Macon	8,680	240	50	180	140	980	130	3,980 2,980
Madison	119,600	30,500	100	5,200	2,800	22,200	3,500	26,400 28,900
Marengo	6,080	1,920	*	260	330	1,320	240	600 1,410
Marion	10,390	5,900	70	140	280	1,360	310	1,060 1,270
Marshall	26,400	11,750	*	880	610	6,090	730	2,450 3,890
Mobile	136,510	21,480	430	8,750	8,340	35,890	6,610	31,730 23,280
Monroe	7,000	2,740	*	110	580	1,450	170	510 1,440
Montgomery	107,030	14,460	100	6,900	4,310	24,510	6,720	23,080 26,950
Morgan	36,970	11,670	*	2,370	1,420	8,160	1,620	5,940 5,790
Perry	2,980	1,080	0	40	30	480	80	620 650
Pickens	4,090	1,320	*	110	190	780	140	630 920
Pike	9,940	2,470	*	350	830	1,880	370	1,050 2,990
Randolph	5,790	2,780	0	130	200	880	160	470 1,170
Russell	10,650	3,270	*	530	380	2,040	380	1,600 2,450
Shelby	8,100	1,980	40	620	380	1,960	250	900 1,970
St. Clair	22,380	6,290	130	1,680	1,430	4,410	690	4,010 3,740
Sumter	4,260	870	0	30	700	620	90	680 1,270
Talladega	23,060	8,680	520	650	770	4,090	640	2,640 5,070
Tallapoosa	16,640	9,410	0	560	320	1,860	450	2,180 1,860
Tuscaloosa	57,260	9,280	2,630	2,660	1,910	11,570	2,000	8,040 19,170
Walker	17,890	3,210	2,430	450	1,470	3,920	670	3,110 2,630
Washington	3,970	2,010	*	0	250	320	90	270 1,030
Wilcox	3,960	1,790	0	380	80	420	80	390 820
Winston	6,970	3,550	40	240	290	1,080	180	490 1,100

* Figures included in "Services and Miscellaneous" to avoid disclosure of individual establishment data.

Note: Place of work basis.

County figures will not add to totals due to difference in allocation of statewide and area data.

Source: State of Alabama, Alabama Department of Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 5-8.

**ALABAMA NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY
EMPLOYMENT FOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS,
MARCH 1986**

Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Total Wage & Salary	Manu- facturing	Mining & Quarry	Con- struction	Trans., Comm., & Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Ins., & Real Est.	Services & Misc. Government	
Anniston MSA	43,160	10,400	*	1,260	3,490	9,250	1,200	5,670	13,890
Birmingham MSA	380,300	56,300	6,300	22,300	27,400	94,300	28,000	86,300	59,400
Dothan MSA	51,480	11,220	*	2,920	3,500	12,240	1,650	8,250	11,700
Florence MSA	44,780	12,110	*	2,040	1,810	10,150	1,720	5,900	11,050
Gadsden MSA	31,820	9,700	*	1,420	1,690	7,040	1,260	5,950	4,760
Mobile MSA	157,150	25,670	770	10,310	9,630	41,910	7,640	33,540	27,680
Montgomery MSA	119,500	17,500	100	8,900	4,700	26,300	7,000	23,600	31,400
Tuscaloosa MSA	55,960	8,710	2,890	2,700	1,940	11,230	1,910	7,600	18,980

TABLE 5-9.

**ALABAMA NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY
EMPLOYMENT FOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS,
MARCH 1987**

Metropolitan Statistical Areas	Total Wage & Salary	Manu- facturing	Mining & Quarry	Con- struction	Trans., Comm., & Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Ins., & Real Est.	Services & Misc. Government	
Anniston MSA	42,620	10,010	*	1,320	1,520	9,190	1,210	5,700	13,670
Birmingham MSA	384,600	53,090	5,690	21,920	27,360	95,960	29,030	91,750	59,800
Dothan MSA	54,300	12,030	*	2,760	3,740	13,490	1,710	8,790	11,780
Florence MSA	45,030	12,280	*	2,010	1,540	10,660	1,650	5,960	10,930
Gadsden MSA	32,590	10,020	*	1,420	1,660	7,250	1,220	6,230	4,790
Mobile MSA	159,400	25,900	500	9,600	9,400	42,800	8,000	35,400	27,800
Montgomery MSA	122,610	18,590	120	7,610	4,850	27,620	7,310	25,400	31,110
Tuscaloosa MSA	57,260	9,280	2,630	2,660	1,910	11,570	2,000	8,040	19,170

* Figures included in "Services & Miscellaneous" to avoid disclosure of individual establishment data.

Note: Data based on 1986 & 1987 benchmark & 1972 SIC code.
Due to rounding county totals may not add to MSA totals.

Source: State of Alabama, Department of Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 5-10.

AVERAGE MONTHLY COVERED EMPLOYMENT
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES BY INDUSTRY DIVISION, 1984

State and County	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation & Public Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	Services	State & Local Government	Other
Alabama	1,289,663	13,939	64,998	361,100	66,403	291,464	60,897	203,797	214,691	12,374
Autauga	6,131	*	303	2,046	225	1,315	252	683	1,133	174
Baldwin	21,454	190	1,034	4,258	873	6,132	1,251	3,174	3,840	702
Barbour	7,240	42	147	2,742	555	1,385	272	809	1,244	44
Bibb	3,373	*	56	1,696	115	483	157	208	633	25
Blount	4,679	186	166	1,218	228	941	176	361	1,308	95
Bullock	2,560	0	27	1,025	143	305	74	222	497	267
Butler	6,079	0	164	2,923	197	1,079	190	768	740	18
Calhoun	32,660	63	1,202	10,669	1,376	8,266	1,166	3,875	5,762	281
Chambers	12,793	0	302	7,276	812	1,576	182	1,213	1,403	29
Cherokee	3,821	*	135	1,367	187	742	105	354	724	207
Chilton	5,934	*	568	1,859	275	1,299	187	633	1,046	67
Choctaw	4,879	*	187	2,666	*	637	92	344	663	290
Clarke	7,387	100	220	2,798	332	1,330	323	787	1,471	26
Clay	3,827	0	*	2,319	102	326	75	182	665	158
Cleburne	2,365	*	84	1,253	28	251	*	170	462	117
Coffee	10,470	*	380	3,757	324	2,298	392	1,201	1,812	306
Colbert	18,535	*	1,087	7,337	704	3,783	511	2,046	2,954	113
Conecuh	3,780	*	40	1,137	*	537	98	471	765	732
Coosa	1,806	*	53	1,035	*	98	*	132	404	84
Covington	12,230	*	420	4,912	734	2,478	421	1,578	1,611	76
Crenshaw	3,180	*	87	1,416	72	599	86	259	626	35
Cullman	16,274	296	729	5,424	499	4,204	489	1,594	2,596	443
Dale	11,711	*	523	4,727	340	2,098	328	1,493	2,148	54
Dallas	16,671	74	595	6,092	456	3,194	531	2,938	2,588	203
De Kalb	14,634	23	237	7,698	390	2,345	454	1,560	1,776	151
Elmore	7,433	*	406	1,403	343	1,267	280	1,067	2,503	164
Escambia	11,838	239	643	4,007	467	2,256	468	1,130	2,547	81
Etowah	31,000	*	1,437	11,193	1,546	6,684	1,171	4,689	4,162	118
Fayette	5,996	513	126	3,126	185	817	*	170	934	125
Franklin	7,814	*	85	3,770	185	1,335	351	789	1,250	49
Geneva	5,236	*	80	2,161	109	1,395	154	225	1,060	52
Greene	2,306	*	113	394	*	322	39	437	770	231
Hale	2,481	*	55	729	118	458	71	331	637	82
Henry	3,654	*	130	1,710	80	643	107	304	627	53
Houston	31,595	*	2,018	7,580	2,678	8,353	1,199	4,959	4,729	79
Jackson	11,649	*	273	5,270	321	2,216	361	774	2,370	64
Jefferson	287,340	3,567	15,892	43,192	23,803	76,640	23,026	63,327	36,673	1,220
Lamar	5,513	94	110	3,346	120	629	119	462	542	91
Lauderdale	21,021	0	1,085	5,285	834	5,543	1,036	2,768	4,347	123
Lawrence	5,795	*	158	2,734	77	739	130	365	1,286	306
Lee	28,782	*	1,157	10,338	662	5,727	884	2,610	7,245	159
Limestone	12,479	0	609	5,665	135	2,031	217	1,046	2,477	299
Lowndes	2,102	*	50	812	41	224	*	161	673	141
Macon	4,896	*	208	224	112	739	139	2,081	1,230	163
Madison	87,150	*	3,918	30,248	2,388	18,866	2,904	16,882	11,386	558
Marengo	6,162	*	265	2,229	250	1,368	217	463	1,314	56
Marion	10,109	103	94	6,225	225	1,124	272	943	1,103	20
Marshall	23,772	*	816	11,304	537	4,941	645	1,769	3,296	464
Mobile	124,512	704	8,907	21,230	7,658	33,388	5,966	25,450	19,195	2,014
Monroe	7,198	*	127	3,668	355	1,222	151	410	1,203	62

TABLE 5-10. (CONT.) AVERAGE MONTHLY COVERED EMPLOYMENT
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES BY INDUSTRY DIVISION, 1984

State and County	Total	Mining	Con- struction	Manufac- turing	Transpor- tation & Public Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	Services	State & Local Govern- ment	Other
Montgomery	90,010	79	5,723	14,121	3,500	22,402	5,869	18,958	18,816	542
Morgan	33,848	"	1,826	12,268	1,442	7,029	1,454	4,362	5,272	195
Perry	2,706	0	51	896	54	469	81	433	604	118
Pickens	3,863	"	101	1,186	167	733	133	351	944	248
Pike	8,300	"	"	2,124	823	1,663	"	860	2,194	636
Randolph	4,681	0	89	2,331	162	699	136	339	910	15
Russell	10,207	"	473	3,185	312	1,977	363	1,106	2,625	166
St. Clair	6,935	"	535	1,670	281	1,508	226	709	1,824	182
Shelby	18,382	125	1,754	5,525	1,380	3,507	557	1,873	3,382	279
Sumter	4,331	0	65	1,336	470	730	76	557	1,047	50
Talladega	21,120	514	697	8,635	686	3,610	582	2,010	4,314	72
Tallapoosa	15,605	"	397	9,477	263	1,721	429	1,552	1,668	98
Tuscaloosa	46,568	2,527	2,214	8,381	1,767	10,649	1,609	6,078	13,192	151
Walker	16,783	3,213	450	2,847	1,333	3,465	577	2,508	2,307	83
Washington	4,300	"	"	1,989	124	309	77	80	1,164	557
Wilcox	3,665	"	189	1,909	53	424	92	274	686	38
Winston	8,004	"	143	4,946	223	955	173	327	1,005	232
Unallocated	8,049	302	1,957	786	"	2,992	"	755	312	945

* Included in "Other."

Note: Federal government excluded. County figures may not add to Alabama totals, due to rounding and to inclusion of some county data in "Other."

Source: State of Alabama, Department of Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Division, Statistical Bulletin.

TABLE 5-11. AVERAGE MONTHLY COVERED EMPLOYMENT
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES BY INDUSTRY DIVISION, 1985

State and County	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation & Public Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	Services	State & Local Government	Other
Alabama	1,330,032	14,357	71,641	359,092	66,768	305,538	63,851	217,424	218,716	12,645
Autauga	6,089	*	318	1,886	215	1,400	245	718	1,148	159
Baldwin	22,232	191	1,007	4,473	908	6,492	1,247	3,350	3,855	709
Barbour	7,568	33	160	2,984	554	1,444	276	799	1,268	50
Bibb	3,460	*	*	1,711	150	522	101	234	651	91
Blount	5,423	255	234	1,574	218	1,160	196	575	1,135	76
Bullock	2,497	0	34	958	132	332	71	238	482	250
Butler	6,014	0	191	2,882	215	1,023	191	744	738	30
Calhoun	33,704	55	1,286	10,478	1,466	8,832	1,182	4,331	5,749	325
Chambers	12,545	0	310	6,943	876	1,610	195	1,143	1,432	36
Cherokee	3,566	*	112	1,078	182	778	84	334	746	252
Chilton	5,682	*	395	1,840	241	1,300	199	584	1,066	57
Choctaw	5,194	*	291	2,727	104	685	*	388	733	266
Clarke	7,577	*	233	2,812	325	1,407	370	805	1,516	109
Clay	3,829	0	*	2,269	109	310	78	185	682	196
Cleburne	2,339	*	104	1,193	30	234	*	168	482	128
Coffee	10,944	*	358	3,945	324	2,383	424	1,274	1,887	349
Colbert	18,214	*	1,065	6,703	671	3,984	571	2,143	2,960	117
Conecuh	3,869	*	49	1,293	*	507	*	424	767	829
Coosa	1,807	*	51	1,026	*	117	*	137	391	85
Covington	12,214	*	486	4,848	677	2,467	422	1,544	1,678	92
Crenshaw	3,195	*	95	1,319	80	679	88	253	643	38
Cullman	16,987	*	775	5,685	506	4,424	481	1,684	2,787	645
Dale	12,385	*	590	4,759	330	2,533	334	1,542	2,269	28
Dallas	17,011	58	999	5,677	480	3,465	532	2,994	2,596	210
De Kalb	14,967	31	265	7,667	462	2,548	416	1,578	1,864	136
Elmore	8,137	*	445	1,692	363	1,355	292	1,112	2,698	180
Escambia	12,293	250	736	4,092	508	2,328	498	1,235	2,549	97
Etowah	31,482	*	1,403	11,244	1,528	6,903	1,154	4,850	4,260	140
Fayette	5,508	468	132	2,672	211	794	115	174	930	12
Franklin	8,102	*	102	3,775	242	1,455	362	801	1,338	27
Geneva	5,270	*	121	1,966	119	1,524	159	215	1,072	94
Greene	2,232	0	*	329	*	344	42	445	768	304
Hale	2,524	*	73	734	137	442	75	332	648	83
Henry	3,723	*	133	1,685	86	718	118	297	638	48
Houston	32,374	*	2,101	6,921	2,808	9,120	1,224	5,322	4,791	87
Jackson	12,045	*	302	5,407	307	2,312	374	833	2,431	79
Jefferson	297,849	3,701	16,792	43,803	22,915	79,631	24,403	67,586	37,728	1,290
Lamar	5,833	124	131	3,491	123	666	121	528	565	84
Lauderdale	21,634	*	1,000	5,225	759	6,056	1,093	2,903	4,477	121
Lawrence	5,839	*	164	2,654	98	772	135	352	1,333	331
Lee	28,765	*	1,283	9,461	707	6,115	902	2,629	7,476	192
Limestone	14,168	0	6,693	6,738	140	2,279	239	1,125	2,632	321
Lowndes	2,197	*	92	815	38	276	37	165	667	107
Macon	5,261	*	180	230	104	750	122	2,459	1,243	173
Madison	93,195	*	4,191	30,738	2,441	20,759	3,171	19,671	11,761	463
Marengo	6,224	0	280	2,237	275	1,313	232	483	1,324	80
Marion	10,110	103	*	5,938	232	1,308	274	985	1,129	141
Marshall	25,017	*	754	12,087	525	5,250	691	1,978	3,300	432
Mobile	128,607	636	10,322	21,462	7,694	34,208	6,335	26,905	19,158	1,887
Monroe	7,397	30	112	3,720	395	1,289	180	387	1,252	32

TABLE 5-11. (CONT.) AVERAGE MONTHLY COVERED EMPLOYMENT
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES BY INDUSTRY DIVISION, 1985

State and County	Total	Mining	Con- struction	Manufac- turing	Transpor- tation & Public Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	Services	State & Local Govern- ment	Other
Montgomery	92,479	99	6,637	13,396	3,723	22,877	6,150	19,628	19,381	588
Morgan	34,848	*	2,056	11,981	1,434	7,456	1,530	4,814	5,372	205
Perry	2,630	0	55	930	45	429	77	422	583	89
Pickens	3,919	27	95	1,208	145	763	140	373	931	237
Pike	8,859	*	434	2,107	938	1,809	331	912	2,294	34
Randolph	4,857	0	105	2,402	172	747	136	347	934	14
Russell	10,518	61	523	3,275	318	2,119	382	1,220	2,497	123
St. Clair	7,311	*	565	1,708	304	1,784	237	603	1,843	267
Shelby	19,189	121	2,118	5,707	1,431	3,557	615	2,037	3,340	265
Sumter	4,304	0	73	1,160	587	690	79	640	1,030	45
Talladega	21,063	553	616	8,201	671	3,832	602	2,038	4,443	107
Tallapoosa	15,363	*	432	9,073	277	1,707	445	1,631	1,708	90
Tuscaloosa	47,858	2,922	2,446	8,368	1,859	10,916	1,711	6,333	13,141	162
Walker	17,306	3,202	515	2,884	1,336	3,669	606	2,626	2,370	98
Washington	4,227	*	336	1,962	201	311	78	88	1,145	106
Wilcox	3,493	*	214	1,736	*	416	95	280	693	59
Winston	7,407	67	215	4,301	177	993	177	339	1,008	130
Unallocated	9,303	296	2,920	847	*	2,865	*	1,156	314	905

* Included in "Other."

Note: Federal government excluded. County figures may not add to Alabama totals, due to rounding and to inclusion of some county data in "Other."

Source: State of Alabama, Department of Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Division, Statistical Bulletin.

TABLE 5-12.

**AVERAGE MONTHLY COVERED EMPLOYMENT
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES BY INDUSTRY DIVISION, 1986**

State and County	Total	Mining	Con- struction	Manufac- turing	Transpor- tation & Public Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	Services	State & Local Govern- ment	Other
Alabama	1,366,562	12,443	74,736	359,864	65,893	319,713	67,143	232,667	221,367	12,736
Autauga	6,224	*	338	1,885	196	1,425	266	809	1,163	142
Baldwin	22,870	87	906	4,768	950	7,006	1,233	3,358	3,964	598
Barbour	7,964	*	150	3,263	514	1,566	276	797	1,303	95
Bibb	3,540	*	*	1,736	124	541	124	274	672	69
Blount	5,636	162	268	1,734	215	1,232	213	579	1,141	92
Bullock	2,608	0	37	994	130	387	71	232	493	264
Butler	6,257	*	218	3,026	216	1,055	186	726	799	31
Calhoun	34,617	*	1,226	10,472	1,465	9,255	1,165	4,834	5,803	397
Chambers	12,726	0	277	6,977	936	1,683	213	1,175	1,406	59
Cherokee	3,620	0	96	1,039	181	797	111	353	755	288
Chilton	5,776	*	447	1,851	187	1,365	200	614	1,057	55
Choctaw	5,672	*	456	2,957	121	721	69	443	745	160
Clarke	7,563	54	259	2,779	339	1,439	357	791	1,522	23
Clay	3,793	0	*	2,233	114	318	79	179	706	164
Cleburne	2,368	0	128	1,169	34	238	*	164	487	148
Coffee	11,093	27	363	3,849	299	2,566	459	1,310	1,903	317
Colbert	17,590	*	1,025	6,220	646	3,910	591	2,194	2,882	122
Conecuh	3,789	*	73	1,217	*	506	83	433	766	711
Coosa	1,825	*	38	1,068	*	129	*	121	399	70
Covington	12,223	*	502	4,719	708	2,624	417	1,489	1,684	80
Crenshaw	3,247	*	80	1,346	79	738	88	241	642	33
Cullman	17,506	*	832	5,928	498	4,607	512	1,751	2,781	597
Dale	12,930	*	550	5,021	339	2,595	370	1,760	2,233	62
Dallas	17,069	55	1,428	5,366	545	3,368	560	2,981	2,557	209
De Kalb	15,727	32	287	8,352	408	2,532	394	1,703	1,892	127
Elmore	8,548	*	440	1,955	335	1,452	300	1,118	2,732	216
Escambia	12,362	304	610	4,263	521	2,230	518	1,267	2,564	85
Etowah	31,428	*	1,486	10,684	1,514	7,040	1,205	5,042	4,286	171
Fayette	5,399	459	119	2,640	191	771	112	184	906	17
Franklin	8,178	*	123	3,732	289	1,461	359	814	1,378	22
Geneva	5,418	*	122	2,119	117	1,547	162	271	979	101
Greene	2,305	*	137	416	*	328	39	448	686	251
Hale	2,637	*	62	810	122	437	69	363	696	78
Henry	3,790	*	122	1,687	92	794	127	287	640	41
Houston	33,982	*	2,230	6,546	2,937	10,298	1,265	5,850	4,759	97
Jackson	12,369	*	333	5,477	332	2,397	400	884	2,486	60
Jefferson	308,818	3,036	18,631	42,375	21,587	83,243	26,202	73,405	38,887	1,452
Lamar	5,731	93	123	3,398	146	658	127	508	587	91
Lauderdale	22,490	0	1,002	5,609	621	6,422	1,073	3,163	4,485	115
Lawrence	5,686	*	189	2,427	149	719	134	408	1,343	317
Lee	28,834	*	1,330	8,746	784	6,346	948	2,815	7,639	226
Limestone	15,167	0	761	7,173	142	2,512	236	1,244	2,776	323
Lowndes	2,184	*	156	706	40	307	43	189	620	123
Macon	5,435	57	187	259	125	869	113	2,409	1,276	140
Madison	98,669	49	4,673	30,620	2,650	21,735	3,387	23,056	12,088	411
Marengo	6,315	*	290	2,242	293	1,321	220	503	1,327	119
Marion	10,621	95	105	6,319	242	1,421	289	958	1,162	30
Marshall	25,343	*	765	11,708	570	5,724	680	2,014	3,427	455
Mobile	129,102	516	9,293	21,361	7,437	35,467	6,362	27,900	19,013	1,753
Monroe	7,820	*	130	3,872	482	1,392	172	426	1,296	50

TABLE 5-12. (CONT.) AVERAGE MONTHLY COVERED EMPLOYMENT
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES BY INDUSTRY DIVISION, 1986

State and County	Total	Mining	Con- struction	Manufac- turing	Transport- ation & Public Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	Services	State & Local Govern- ment	Other
Montgomery	96,892	100	7,732	14,032	3,791	23,878	6,453	20,475	19,753	678
Morgan	35,794	*	2,090	11,872	1,400	7,996	1,580	5,072	5,522	262
Perry	2,677	0	58	1,002	42	458	79	438	563	37
Pickens	4,246	*	109	1,401	161	772	145	482	848	328
Pike	9,269	*	417	2,337	983	1,901	353	931	2,323	24
Randolph	5,194	0	134	2,506	185	873	156	369	955	16
Russell	10,517	17	632	3,209	321	2,054	354	1,390	2,420	120
St. Clair	7,677	52	661	1,843	299	1,900	239	629	1,905	149
Shelby	19,473	121	1,669	5,817	1,397	3,985	668	2,180	3,304	332
Sumter	3,917	0	62	784	660	631	82	608	1,048	42
Talladega	21,663	574	691	8,356	634	3,989	625	2,194	4,495	105
Tallapoosa	15,898	0	498	9,351	272	1,752	460	1,806	1,674	85
Tuscaloosa	49,987	2,756	2,775	8,916	1,907	11,468	1,934	6,558	13,450	223
Walker	17,310	2,805	450	3,120	1,342	3,792	616	2,662	2,400	123
Washington	3,755	*	87	1,935	228	330	84	105	901	85
Wilcox	3,539	*	254	1,705	*	436	95	285	705	59
Winston	6,884	45	229	3,737	170	1,059	176	372	980	116
Unallocated	9,006	218	2,677	835	159	2,946	365	1,282	327	197

* Included in "Other."

Note: Federal government excluded. County figures may not add to Alabama totals, due to rounding and to inclusion of some county data in "Other."

Source: State of Alabama, Department of Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Division, Statistical Bulletin.

TABLE 5-13. AVERAGE MONTHLY COVERED EMPLOYMENT
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES BY INDUSTRY DIVISION, 1987

State and County	Total	Mining	Con- struction	Manufac- turing	Transportation & Public Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	Services	State & Local Government	Other
Alabama	1,411,613	11,200	74,839	369,856	68,018	331,861	68,550	250,297	223,813	13,179
Autauga	6,898	*	366	2,224	216	1,509	331	907	1,190	155
Baldwin	24,262	80	919	5,007	969	7,244	1,375	3,933	4,105	630
Barbour	8,191	*	182	3,378	525	1,617	286	792	1,326	85
Bibb	3,538	*	91	1,648	119	577	121	278	685	19
Blount	5,891	134	327	1,710	224	1,399	225	635	1,137	100
Bullock	2,646	0	*	935	141	398	69	184	664	255
Butler	6,589	*	169	3,310	216	1,144	188	700	809	53
Calhoun	35,062	56	1,407	10,610	1,498	9,283	1,154	4,856	5,787	411
Chambers	13,361	0	377	7,347	1,030	1,720	224	1,238	1,375	50
Cherokee	3,962	0	80	1,294	167	841	103	405	744	328
Chilton	5,811	*	355	1,872	185	1,397	211	652	1,082	57
Choctaw	5,605	*	285	3,112	130	766	68	432	732	80
Clarke	7,708	48	295	2,809	377	1,499	360	807	1,493	20
Clay	3,848	*	108	2,192	111	362	*	190	695	190
Cleburne	2,309	0	155	1,064	36	255	87	161	479	72
Coffee	11,710	*	419	4,019	324	2,659	514	1,434	1,928	413
Colbert	17,782	*	1,080	6,297	673	4,130	579	2,187	2,725	111
Conecuh	3,449	*	84	1,096	446	464	78	477	780	24
Coosa	2,008	*	39	1,203	*	152	18	139	407	50
Covington	12,814	*	550	5,003	826	2,711	435	1,482	1,694	113
Crenshaw	3,497	*	105	1,514	*	772	93	250	660	103
Cullman	18,234	*	951	6,183	572	4,713	525	1,927	2,730	633
Dale	13,884	*	482	5,582	381	2,734	382	1,969	2,307	47
Dallas	16,214	54	587	5,257	644	3,280	545	3,037	2,543	267
De Kalb	16,362	28	343	8,679	422	2,674	374	1,825	1,877	140
Elmore	8,935	32	424	2,081	331	1,718	297	1,149	2,687	216
Escambia	12,290	277	676	4,169	523	2,244	522	1,316	2,466	97
Etowah	32,054	*	1,551	10,653	1,559	7,290	1,192	5,337	4,307	165
Fayette	5,345	407	101	2,529	204	873	104	202	908	17
Franklin	8,450	*	128	3,902	325	1,514	352	853	1,355	21
Geneva	5,460	*	47	2,226	151	1,519	162	391	789	105
Greene	2,250	*	75	357	*	338	43	483	694	260
Hale	2,934	*	37	957	110	420	71	503	755	81
Henry	4,099	*	118	1,960	120	785	131	288	652	45
Houston	35,661	*	2,266	7,075	3,122	10,718	1,329	6,267	4,786	98
Jackson	12,963	*	280	6,027	340	2,392	411	984	2,458	71
Jefferson	317,228	2,890	19,333	40,906	22,314	84,944	26,623	78,295	40,405	1,518
Lamar	5,741	95	106	3,422	164	679	127	479	601	68
Lauderdale	23,626	0	1,115	6,483	444	6,615	1,030	3,353	4,459	127
Lawrence	5,571	*	193	2,365	157	736	137	410	1,284	289
Lee	29,702	*	1,247	8,732	789	6,839	940	3,115	7,804	236
Limestone	15,216	0	817	6,750	137	2,697	232	1,384	2,813	332
Lowndes	2,103	*	117	478	41	461	47	198	662	99
Macon	5,652	*	198	245	141	1,015	118	2,427	1,322	186
Madison	104,559	46	5,353	31,020	2,868	22,795	3,518	25,953	12,537	469
Marengo	6,378	*	282	2,269	313	1,347	230	540	1,297	100
Marion	10,800	72	163	6,493	241	1,399	292	940	1,161	39
Marshall	26,977	*	882	12,359	597	6,245	740	2,222	3,465	467
Mobile	131,139	453	8,474	21,559	7,580	35,970	6,484	29,813	19,150	1,656
Monroe	8,002	28	135	3,866	578	1,379	182	479	1,313	42

TABLE 5-13. (CONT.) AVERAGE MONTHLY COVERED EMPLOYMENT
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES BY INDUSTRY DIVISION, 1987

State and County	Total	Mining	Con- struction	Manufac- turing	Transportation & Public Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, & Real Estate	Services	State & Local Government	Other
Montgomery	99,647	104	6,628	14,915	3,933	24,793	6,585	22,191	19,804	694
Morgan	37,157	*	2,351	12,178	1,407	8,360	1,626	5,467	5,467	301
Perry	2,693	0	55	1,015	30	477	81	424	567	44
Pickens	4,275	*	117	1,385	164	762	145	523	822	357
Pike	9,321	*	365	2,575	830	1,906	363	978	2,286	18
Randolph	5,256	0	125	2,516	206	878	162	381	972	16
Russell	10,741	20	670	3,309	373	2,127	374	1,437	2,309	122
St. Clair	8,131	*	626	2,069	310	2,066	251	669	1,885	255
Shelby	21,193	*	1,828	6,275	1,440	4,681	707	2,477	3,334	451
Sumter	4,017	0	38	960	640	620	85	576	1,058	40
Talladega	22,289	562	764	8,683	708	4,095	631	2,233	4,489	124
Tallapoosa	16,240	*	520	9,526	295	1,865	457	1,879	1,606	92
Tuscaloosa	52,447	2,478	2,956	9,765	1,867	11,944	1,998	7,280	13,892	267
Walker	17,809	*	492	3,591	1,380	3,951	659	2,767	2,393	2,576
Washington	4,289	67	187	2,022	235	309	92	506	827	44
Wilcox	3,722	*	298	1,795	39	425	97	318	708	42
Winston	7,369	47	241	4,156	198	1,119	179	408	950	71
Unallocated	10,247	*	2,573	881	246	4,257	321	1,508	363	98

* Included in "Other."

Note: Federal government excluded. County figures may not add to Alabama totals, due to rounding and to inclusion of some county data in "Other."

Source: State of Alabama, Department of Industrial Relations, Research and Statistics Division, Statistical Bulletin.

**TABLE 5-14. ALABAMA ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP, 1984**

Major Industry Group	Number of Establishments	Number of Employees for Week Including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First Quarter	Annual
Total	77,687	1,086,765	4,065,678	16,949,919
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries	766	4,697	10,396	47,412
Agricultural services	667	3,825	7,666	36,358
Forestry	66	695	2,379	9,567
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	32	(C)	(D)	(D)
Mining	318	14,702	107,208	462,775
Metal mining	4	(A)	(D)	(D)
Bituminous coal and lignite mining	97	10,335	80,978	351,037
Oil and gas extraction	117	1,836	11,491	48,067
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	89	1,701	7,029	33,221
Administrative and auxiliary	11	(F)	(D)	(D)
Contract construction	5,918	70,672	269,007	1,219,819
General contractors and operative builders	1,811	24,762	99,251	448,403
Heavy construction contractors	462	13,343	59,717	278,207
Special trade contractors	3,641	32,408	108,090	485,781
Administrative and auxiliary	4	159	1,949	7,427
Manufacturing	5,610	340,586	1,485,645	6,137,083
Food and kindred products	280	25,727	92,387	391,661
Tobacco manufactures	2	(E)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	190	33,646	114,450	451,371
Apparel and other textile products	367	59,121	145,099	598,658
Lumber and wood products	1,663	27,003	85,443	361,730
Furniture and fixtures	195	9,634	28,749	122,797
Paper and allied products	88	18,747	141,141	567,103
Printing and publishing	539	10,746	42,852	175,067
Chemicals and allied products	158	11,739	74,616	314,333
Petroleum and coal products	30	1,551	9,471	39,065
Rubber and misc. plastics products	124	15,896	101,499	416,732
Leather and leather products	8	58	106	478
Stone, clay, and glass products	293	8,554	39,892	163,312
Primary metal industries	146	22,926	139,251	572,846
Fabricated metal products	435	22,665	99,413	423,301
Machinery, except electrical	521	17,376	84,633	355,764
Electrical and electronic equipment	144	20,329	83,120	357,849
Transportation equipment	156	20,439	132,535	542,326
Instruments and related products	54	(H)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	118	5,613	21,095	86,203
Administrative and auxiliary	99	5,601	35,801	140,023
Transportation and other public utilities	2,960	69,638	389,893	1,559,210
Local and interurban passenger transit	137	2,047	7,043	29,331
Trucking and warehousing	1,531	20,343	92,980	391,932
Water transportation	130	3,394	14,873	62,691
Transportation by air	94	3,081	16,898	61,650
Pipe lines, except natural gas	10	74	493	1,842
Transportation services	195	1,200	4,413	18,522
Communication	524	10,991	122,228	494,631
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	320	17,179	124,617	472,205
Administrative and auxiliary	19	2,329	6,348	26,405
Wholesale trade	6,159	71,109	309,606	1,304,762
Wholesale trade-durable goods	3,978	42,212	197,162	824,644
Wholesale trade-nondurable goods	2,113	27,215	102,924	440,477
Administrative and auxiliary	68	1,682	9,520	39,641
Retail trade	21,777	213,282	480,986	2,018,137
Building materials & garden supplies	1,155	8,586	25,555	108,787
General merchandise stores	830	27,378	57,068	236,868
Food stores	3,090	35,396	82,133	341,393
Automotive dealers & service stations	4,064	27,537	98,316	405,722
Apparel and accessory stores	2,281	15,783	30,560	128,658

TABLE 5-14. (CONT.) ALABAMA ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES,
AND PAYROLL BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP, 1984

Major Industry Group	Number of Establishments	Number of Employees for Week Including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First Quarter	Annual
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,684	8,929	24,815	106,641
Eating and drinking places	3,931	58,051	78,071	335,008
Miscellaneous retail	4,603	25,772	59,272	245,384
Administrative and auxiliary	139	5,850	25,196	109,677
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,974	63,446	265,848	1,074,438
Banking	725	19,093	72,991	295,482
Credit agencies other than banks	883	7,634	29,794	117,411
Security, commodity brokers & services	126	1,283	15,001	50,538
Insurance carriers	793	15,320	74,247	302,713
Insurance agents, brokers & service	1,287	5,352	20,894	88,609
Real estate	1,829	10,320	27,621	119,917
Combined real estate, insurance, etc.	119	801	3,032	12,924
Holding and other investment offices	201	2,004	14,820	56,590
Administrative and auxiliary	11	1,639	7,449	30,253
Services	22,057	226,352	725,139	2,990,745
Hotels and other lodging places	503	9,375	15,245	65,208
Personal services	2,812	14,516	28,467	116,453
Business services	2,420	34,404	107,553	444,017
Auto repair, services, and garages	1,863	8,410	24,873	104,168
Miscellaneous repair services	952	4,944	17,667	73,955
Motion pictures	113	1,081	1,754	6,879
Amusement & recreation services	655	6,071	13,474	59,705
Health services	4,840	82,503	325,655	1,333,026
Legal services	1,542	6,396	30,642	125,080
Educational services	406	12,036	33,847	134,581
Social services	1,069	10,108	18,232	75,104
Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	16	75	149	622
Membership organizations	3,190	22,596	36,982	150,821
Miscellaneous services	1,603	12,005	61,601	262,197
Administrative and auxiliary	73	1,832	8,997	38,931
Nonclassifiable establishments	6,148	12,281	21,949	135,538

(A) 0-19

(C) 100-249

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies. Figures are included in higher level totals.

(E) 250-499

(F) 500-999

(H) 2,500-4,999

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1985.

**TABLE 5-15. ALABAMA ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES,
AND PAYROLL BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP, 1985**

Major Industry Group	Number of Establishments	Number of Employees for Week Including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First Quarter	Annual
Total	80,279	1,126,863	4,330,276	18,255,289
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries	773	4,798	12,115	54,632
Agricultural services	664	3,865	9,052	42,959
Forestry	79	761	2,720	10,213
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	29	(C)	(D)	(D)
Mining	328	14,034	103,060	433,089
Metal mining	5	(B)	(D)	(D)
Bituminous coal and lignite mining	98	9,520	75,781	320,569
Oil and gas extraction	121	1,821	10,186	43,492
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	93	1,813	7,847	35,904
Administrative and auxiliary	11	(F)	(D)	(D)
Contract construction	6,138	76,355	304,651	1,434,437
General contractors and operative builders	1,935	27,985	120,925	555,067
Heavy construction contractors	452	13,892	65,308	331,159
Special trade contractors	3,747	34,318	116,666	540,497
Administrative and auxiliary	4	160	1,753	7,714
Manufacturing	5,682	340,772	1,531,304	6,407,889
Food and kindred products	268	26,571	97,943	411,567
Tobacco manufactures	2	(E)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	194	29,571	103,689	441,800
Apparel and other textile products	393	56,560	138,633	599,931
Lumber and wood products	1,571	27,128	89,607	389,727
Furniture and fixtures	209	9,284	29,665	126,394
Paper and allied products	91	18,933	145,798	592,224
Printing and publishing	575	11,370	47,724	197,653
Chemicals and allied products	163	11,608	80,496	328,191
Petroleum and coal products	31	1,561	9,630	39,000
Rubber and misc. plastics products	137	16,363	104,780	415,236
Leather and leather products	10	71	164	783
Stone, clay, and glass products	298	8,980	41,577	176,278
Primary metal industries	143	23,211	141,424	599,648
Fabricated metal products	466	23,575	108,590	462,686
Machinery, except electrical	528	17,903	94,506	373,339
Electrical and electronic equipment	153	21,975	88,836	335,185
Transportation equipment	167	22,192	137,939	637,999
Instruments and related products	60	(H)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	124	5,826	19,979	84,168
Administrative and auxiliary	99	4,880	36,251	143,962
Transportation and other public utilities	2,992	69,137	402,236	1,628,172
Local and interurban passenger transit	135	2,086	6,899	27,750
Trucking and warehousing	1,503	21,453	96,669	411,207
Water transportation	139	3,858	17,986	70,634
Transportation by air	97	1,569	7,846	32,444
Pipe lines, except natural gas	10	76	500	1,926
Transportation services	223	(G)	(D)	(D)
Communication	548	18,432	112,553	457,190
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	315	17,350	133,830	512,227
Administrative and auxiliary	22	2,771	20,405	90,169
Wholesale trade	6,134	75,177	340,034	1,422,747
Wholesale trade-durable goods	3,977	44,474	217,842	903,464
Wholesale trade-nondurable goods	2,087	29,138	113,231	482,185
Administrative and auxiliary	70	1,565	8,961	37,098
Retail trade	21,920	228,238	520,917	2,206,781
Building materials & garden supplies	1,191	9,151	27,448	122,687
General merchandise stores	817	29,469	62,786	255,479
Food stores	2,994	36,920	84,180	347,433
Automotive dealers & service stations	3,904	28,570	103,461	443,341
Apparel and accessory stores	2,292	16,536	33,004	137,850

TABLE 5-15. (CONT.) ALABAMA ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES,
AND PAYROLL BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP, 1985

Major Industry Group	Number of Establishments	Number of Employees for Week Including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First Quarter	Annual
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,688	9,864	28,521	124,952
Eating and drinking places	4,024	63,105	85,582	373,500
Miscellaneous retail	4,870	28,108	68,798	286,855
Administrative and auxiliary	140	6,515	27,137	114,685
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,219	65,106	295,764	1,197,282
Banking	764	21,117	82,948	328,700
Credit agencies other than banks	901	7,832	32,429	134,455
Security, commodity brokers & services	133	1,372	17,631	62,961
Insurance carriers	813	15,187	83,325	338,658
Insurance agents, brokers & service	1,316	5,729	24,393	105,738
Real estate	1,970	10,259	31,328	134,323
Combined real estate, insurance, etc.	110	727	2,790	16,768
Holding and other investment offices	202	2,045	16,568	58,124
Administrative and auxiliary	10	838	4,351	17,556
Services	22,315	237,663	794,000	3,305,571
Hotels and other lodging places	521	10,631	17,477	76,342
Personal services	2,768	14,332	30,396	128,043
Business services	2,520	38,601	122,756	521,098
Auto repair, services, and garages	1,841	8,833	27,194	113,427
Miscellaneous repair services	970	5,218	18,643	80,320
Motion pictures	106	1,006	1,714	7,160
Amusement & recreation services	659	6,944	15,129	68,104
Health services	4,910	82,506	340,736	1,406,485
Legal services	1,559	6,941	36,045	146,868
Educational services	403	12,146	36,046	148,302
Social services	1,083	10,758	20,784	87,647
Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	16	77	161	688
Membership organizations	3,130	23,849	40,874	164,134
Miscellaneous services	1,765	13,892	77,484	322,857
Administrative and auxiliary	62	1,929	8,561	34,095
Nonclassifiable establishments	7,780	15,583	26,196	164,689

(B) 20-99

(C) 100-249

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies. Figures are included in higher level totals.

(E) 250-499

(F) 500-999

(G) 500-999

(H) 2,500-4,999

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1986.

**TABLE 5-16. ALABAMA ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES,
AND PAYROLL BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP, 1986**

Major Industry Group	Number of Establish- ments	Number of Employees for Week Including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First Quarter	Annual
Total	81,811	1,164,166	4,680,884	19,306,212
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries	838	5,627	13,687	59,631
Agricultural services	723	4,573	10,473	47,724
Forestry	85	888	2,819	10,506
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	29	(C)	(D)	(D)
Mining	318	12,622	95,923	383,846
Metal mining	7	(B)	(D)	(D)
Bituminous coal and lignite mining	100	8,468	69,132	281,694
Oil and gas extraction	111	1,423	10,459	32,016
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	90	1,872	8,921	39,153
Administrative and auxiliary	10	(F)	(D)	(D)
Contract construction	6,413	85,217	350,684	1,519,383
General contractors and operative builders	2,004	33,188	152,862	655,326
Heavy construction contractors	450	13,327	57,996	251,408
Special trade contractors	3,955	38,515	137,769	604,840
Administrative and auxiliary	4	187	2,057	7,810
Manufacturing	5,646	344,518	1,630,360	6,647,865
Food and kindred products	263	26,192	98,549	414,410
Tobacco manufactures	2	(E)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	205	30,135	114,809	481,103
Apparel and other textile products	398	57,047	144,092	621,170
Lumber and wood products	1,474	26,103	89,367	388,112
Furniture and fixtures	203	9,351	32,753	137,562
Paper and allied products	94	18,804	151,758	608,101
Printing and publishing	577	11,698	52,616	218,438
Chemicals and allied products	170	10,908	79,871	326,459
Petroleum and coal products	30	1,518	10,020	42,068
Rubber and misc. plastics products	138	16,639	104,659	432,178
Leather and leather products	9	(B)	(D)	(D)
Stone, clay, and glass products	307	8,974	44,792	183,539
Primary metal industries	142	23,117	151,969	585,119
Fabricated metal products	483	24,320	114,377	470,368
Machinery, except electrical	546	20,246	104,294	429,652
Electrical and electronic equipment	155	21,919	95,286	370,916
Transportation equipment	161	24,180	166,301	645,376
Instruments and related products	61	2,470	12,794	50,955
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	119	4,713	18,421	74,937
Administrative and auxiliary	109	5,693	42,161	160,970
Transportation and other public utilities	3,126	68,390	409,555	1,659,429
Local and interurban passenger transit	130	(G)	(D)	(D)
Trucking and warehousing	1,578	22,661	104,588	438,879
Water transportation	136	3,265	15,706	69,779
Transportation by air	96	1,605	8,237	35,537
Pipe lines, except natural gas	10	73	538	2,005
Transportation services	227	1,942	6,707	27,112
Communication	601	15,893	100,101	411,868
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	325	17,548	139,621	538,409
Administrative and auxiliary	23	(H)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	6,158	75,362	367,189	1,498,896
Wholesale trade-durable goods	4,055	44,390	238,395	946,571
Wholesale trade-nondurable goods	2,039	29,466	118,899	512,323
Administrative and auxiliary	64	1,506	9,894	40,002
Retail trade	22,717	240,466	561,424	2,394,188
Building materials & garden supplies	1,255	9,843	31,055	130,687
General merchandise stores	839	29,803	66,893	276,804
Food stores	3,078	38,835	84,664	362,405
Automotive dealers & service stations	3,890	29,978	115,131	489,610
Apparel and accessory stores	2,355	17,055	33,693	147,443

TABLE 5-16. (CONT.) ALABAMA ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES,
AND PAYROLL BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP, 1986

Major Industry Group	Number of Establishments	Number of Employees for Week Including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First Quarter	Annual
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1,796	10,709	30,120	129,878
Eating and drinking places	4,250	68,054	95,021	411,472
Miscellaneous retail	5,093	29,435	74,142	315,069
Administrative and auxiliary	161	6,754	30,707	130,819
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,424	68,229	333,190	1,332,084
Banking	795	21,339	89,825	359,806
Credit agencies other than banks	958	8,822	37,739	158,962
Security, commodity brokers & services	145	1,493	21,076	77,363
Insurance carriers	810	16,378	96,426	377,913
Insurance agents, brokers & service	1,349	6,108	27,897	119,884
Real estate	2,047	10,275	34,907	145,203
Combined real estate, insurance, etc.	98	800	3,320	15,842
Holding and other investment offices	209	2,036	16,480	55,607
Administrative and auxiliary	13	978	5,519	21,503
Services	23,953	251,075	892,990	3,662,548
Hotels and other lodging places	539	11,350	19,379	81,621
Personal services	2,847	14,954	33,120	136,732
Business services	2,758	40,507	147,689	614,627
Auto repair, services, and garages	1,932	9,346	29,368	124,289
Miscellaneous repair services	1,005	5,585	22,021	91,158
Motion pictures	107	1,143	1,971	8,282
Amusement & recreation services	658	6,934	14,915	65,912
Health services	5,060	85,754	373,242	1,515,689
Legal services	1,610	7,359	43,382	167,039
Educational services	406	10,993	34,594	138,979
Social services	1,125	11,264	22,262	89,981
Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	16	96	176	679
Membership organizations	3,898	26,771	46,400	191,637
Miscellaneous services	1,939	16,940	96,363	399,088
Administrative and auxiliary	53	2,079	8,107	36,833
Nonclassifiable establishments	6,218	12,660	25,883	148,344

(B) 20-99

(C) 100-249

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies. Figures are included in higher level totals.

(E) 250-499

(F) 500-999

(G) 1,000-2,499

(H) 2,500-4,999

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1986.

**TABLE 5-17. EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK, BY INDUSTRY,
1969-1983, AND PROJECTED, 1990-2035
(Thousands of Jobs)**

Anniston MSA

Item	1969	1973	1978	1983	1990
Total employment	48.4	47.7	54.2	54.8	58.3
Farm	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Nonfarm	47.0	46.3	52.8	53.6	57.2
Private	27.8	30.5	31.0	30.5	34.0
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4
Mining	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Construction	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.9
Manufacturing	12.4	13.1	10.6	10.4	11.6
Nondurable goods	5.9	6.5	(D)	5.4	5.7
Durable goods	6.5	6.6	(D)	4.9	5.9
Transportation and public utilities	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6
Wholesale trade	.9	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.4
Retail trade	4.9	5.4	6.4	6.8	7.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5
Services	5.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.8
Government	19.2	15.8	21.8	23.1	23.1
Federal, civilian	6.2	5.8	7.3	7.5	7.7
Federal, military	8.5	5.0	8.4	9.6	9.6
State and local	4.5	5.0	6.1	6.1	5.9

Item	1995	2000	2005	2015	2035
Total employment	60.5	62.2	63.6	64.4	63.3
Farm	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Nonfarm	59.4	61.1	62.6	63.3	62.4
Private	36.1	37.6	38.8	39.6	39.2
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7
Mining	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Construction	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
Manufacturing	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.6
Nondurable goods	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1
Durable goods	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.5
Transportation and public utilities	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wholesale trade	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
Retail trade	8.5	9.1	9.5	9.9	10.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Services	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.1
Government	23.3	23.5	23.7	23.7	23.2
Federal, civilian	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.7
Federal, military	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
State and local	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9

MSA Metropolitan Statistical Area.

(D) Deleted to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.

TABLE 5-17. (CONT.) EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK, BY INDUSTRY,
1969-1983, AND PROJECTED, 1990-2035
(Thousands of Jobs)

Birmingham MSA

Item	1969	1973	1978	1983	1990
Total employment	327.9	361.2	404.9	392.9	430.8
Farm	8.0	7.7	6.8	5.9	5.7
Nonfarm	319.9	353.5	398.1	387.0	425.2
Private	271.6	298.1	335.9	322.8	363.0
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.8	2.6
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.1
Construction	(D)	(D)	27.8	21.9	25.6
Manufacturing	77.0	75.3	72.0	52.3	57.9
Nondurable goods	18.3	18.0	17.3	17.5	18.2
Durable goods	58.7	57.3	54.6	34.8	39.7
Transportation and public utilities	21.9	26.2	29.5	(D)	33.8
Wholesale trade	(D)	(D)	(D)	28.7	31.0
Retail trade	44.7	51.2	58.8	60.6	66.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17.2	20.2	24.2	26.2	30.2
Services	63.0	70.8	84.6	93.6	105.8
Government	48.4	55.4	62.2	64.1	62.2
Federal, civilian	6.9	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.1
Federal, military	6.3	7.1	6.6	8.4	8.4
State and local	35.1	40.0	47.0	46.8	44.7

Item	1995	2000	2005	2015	2035
Total employment	456.6	477.2	493.9	505.7	500.7
Farm	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.8
Nonfarm	451.0	471.7	488.5	500.6	495.9
Private	388.6	408.7	424.5	436.7	434.3
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.5
Mining	9.7	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.6
Construction	26.8	28.0	29.1	29.8	29.5
Manufacturing	59.2	60.0	60.5	60.0	57.6
Nondurable goods	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.3	16.5
Durable goods	41.0	42.0	42.7	42.6	41.1
Transportation and public utilities	36.0	38.1	39.9	41.3	41.2
Wholesale trade	32.4	33.8	35.3	36.6	36.5
Retail trade	72.8	76.7	80.0	82.5	82.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32.9	34.8	36.2	37.2	36.6
Services	115.8	123.5	129.0	134.4	135.5
Government	62.4	63.1	64.0	63.9	61.6
Federal, civilian	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.0
Federal, military	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
State and local	44.8	45.3	46.2	46.1	44.2

MSA Metropolitan Statistical Area.

(D) Deleted to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.

TABLE 5-17. (CONT.) EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK, BY INDUSTRY,
1969-1983, AND PROJECTED, 1990-2035
(Thousands of Jobs)

Dothan MSA

Item	1969	1973	1978	1983	1990
Total employment	58.4	55.1	61.4	63.0	70.1
Farm	3.8	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.8
Nonfarm	54.6	51.7	58.1	60.1	67.3
Private	30.5	35.2	40.9	40.6	47.4
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	(D)	.2	(D)	(D)	.2
Mining	(D)	(L)	(D)	(D)	(L)
Construction	2.1	6.2	6.1	2.9	3.0
Manufacturing	11.4	9.7	11.1	12.1	15.0
Nondurable goods	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.7
Durable goods	6.9	4.7	5.5	6.7	9.4
Transportation and public utilities	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.8
Wholesale trade	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.6	3.1
Retail trade	5.5	6.9	8.3	8.3	9.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0
Services	6.9	7.2	8.2	9.5	11.1
Government	24.2	16.5	17.1	19.5	20.0
Federal, civilian	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.4
Federal, military	15.7	8.0	7.2	8.2	8.2
State and local	4.0	4.7	6.1	7.0	7.4

Item	1995	2000	2005	2015	2035
Total employment	74.4	77.7	80.3	82.3	82.1
Farm	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4
Nonfarm	71.6	75.0	77.6	79.7	79.7
Private	51.2	54.1	56.3	58.1	58.3
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7
Manufacturing	16.1	16.8	17.2	17.5	17.4
Nondurable goods	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1
Durable goods	10.5	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.3
Transportation and public utilities	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2
Wholesale trade	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9
Retail trade	9.9	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
Services	12.3	13.3	14.1	14.9	15.3
Government	20.4	20.9	21.3	21.6	21.5
Federal, civilian	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4
Federal, military	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
State and local	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.9	8.9

MSA Metropolitan Statistical Area.

(D) Deleted to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.

(L) Fewer than fifty jobs.

TABLE 5-17. (CONT.) EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK, BY INDUSTRY,
1969-1983, AND PROJECTED, 1990-2035
(Thousands of Jobs)

Florence MSA

Item	1969	1973	1978	1983	1990
Total employment	45.3	48.9	57.3	53.5	58.5
Farm	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.1
Nonfarm	41.1	45.0	53.7	50.2	55.3
Private	31.8	35.0	40.9	37.4	42.5
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	(D)	(D)	(D)	.3	.3
Mining	.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	.1
Construction	(D)	(D)	3.4	2.7	3.3
Manufacturing	13.2	13.6	15.3	12.5	14.4
Nondurable goods	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.6
Durable goods	9.1	8.8	10.2	7.4	8.8
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	2.0	1.9	1.9
Wholesale trade	1.3	1.5	(D)	(D)	2.2
Retail trade	5.3	6.4	8.4	8.1	9.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0
Services	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.2	9.0
Government	9.4	10.0	12.8	12.8	12.8
Federal, civilian	3.1	2.9	4.4	3.9	4.0
Federal, military	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
State and local	5.4	6.1	7.4	7.6	7.6

Item	1995	2000	2005	2015	2035
Total employment	61.4	63.6	65.4	66.4	65.4
Farm	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7
Nonfarm	58.3	60.6	62.5	63.6	62.7
Private	45.4	47.5	49.1	50.2	49.8
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5
Mining	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Construction	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8
Manufacturing	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.2
Nondurable goods	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6
Durable goods	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.6
Transportation and public utilities	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
Wholesale trade	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8
Retail trade	10.3	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
Services	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.6
Government	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.4	12.9
Federal, civilian	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8
Federal, military	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
State and local	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.9

MSA Metropolitan Statistical Area.

(D) Deleted to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.

TABLE 5-17. (CONT.) EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK, BY INDUSTRY,
1969-1983, AND PROJECTED, 1990-2035
(Thousands of Jobs)

Gadsden MSA

Item	1969	1973	1978	1983	1990
Total employment	35.6	36.0	39.7	37.0	40.0
Farm	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4
Nonfarm	33.6	34.2	38.1	35.5	38.6
Private	29.2	29.4	32.4	30.0	33.2
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	(D)	.1	.1	.1	.2
Mining	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.1
Manufacturing	13.0	11.8	12.8	10.7	11.8
Nondurable goods	4.7	5.3	(D)	(D)	7.5
Durable goods	8.3	6.5	(D)	(D)	4.3
Transportation and public utilities	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Wholesale trade	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Retail trade	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
Services	5.8	6.1	7.0	7.4	8.4
Government	4.4	4.9	5.7	5.6	5.4
Federal, civilian	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3
Federal, military	.7	.8	.7	.9	.9
State and local	3.4	3.7	4.6	4.3	4.1

Item	1995	2000	2005	2015	2035
Total employment	41.8	43.1	44.2	44.7	43.8
Farm	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Nonfarm	40.4	41.8	42.9	43.5	42.6
Private	35.0	36.3	37.3	37.9	37.3
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
Manufacturing	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.3
Nondurable goods	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.7
Durable goods	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7
Transportation and public utilities	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
Wholesale trade	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Retail trade	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Services	9.3	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.2
Government	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3
Federal, civilian	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Federal, military	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
State and local	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1

MSA Metropolitan Statistical Area

(D) Deleted to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.

(L) Fewer than fifty jobs.

TABLE 5-17. (CONT.) EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK, BY INDUSTRY,
1969-1983, AND PROJECTED, 1990-2035
(Thousands of Jobs)

Huntsville MSA

Item	1969	1973	1978	1983	1990
Total employment	90.2	91.8	103.2	113.4	129.2
Farm	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.2
Nonfarm	86.6	88.5	100.4	111.0	127.0
Private	52.4	56.8	68.7	77.7	94.0
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.6
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(L)
Construction	2.9	2.8	3.8	4.0	4.9
Manufacturing	11.2	13.3	22.6	28.1	36.7
Nondurable goods	3.8	4.9	6.2	5.6	6.1
Durable goods	7.4	8.4	16.3	22.5	30.6
Transportation and public utilities	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.7
Wholesale trade	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.7	4.3
Retail trade	9.7	11.4	13.6	14.9	17.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.8
Services	22.4	22.5	19.7	20.9	23.8
Government	34.2	31.8	31.7	33.3	33.0
Federal, civilian	20.3	17.5	14.8	16.0	15.9
Federal, military	6.9	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.4
State and local	7.0	8.8	12.1	11.9	11.7

Item	1995	2000	2005	2015	2035
Total employment	138.3	145.2	150.5	154.5	154.3
Farm	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7
Nonfarm	136.2	143.2	148.5	152.6	152.6
Private	103.0	109.7	114.6	118.9	120.1
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8
Manufacturing	40.1	42.5	44.0	45.1	45.2
Nondurable goods	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8
Durable goods	34.0	36.3	37.8	39.1	39.4
Transportation and public utilities	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5
Wholesale trade	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8
Retail trade	19.1	20.5	21.7	22.8	23.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7
Services	26.1	27.9	29.2	30.4	30.7
Government	33.2	33.5	33.9	33.7	32.6
Federal, civilian	15.9	16.0	16.1	15.9	15.2
Federal, military	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
State and local	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.4	11.9

MSA Metropolitan Statistical Area.

(D) Deleted to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.

(L) Fewer than fifty jobs.

TABLE 5-17. (CONT.) EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK, BY INDUSTRY,
1969-1983, AND PROJECTED, 1990-2035
(Thousands of Jobs)

Mobile MSA

Item	1969	1973	1978	1983	1990
Total employment	134.5	147.9	177.8	175.5	192.8
Farm	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.1
Nonfarm	128.4	142.1	172.5	171.1	188.7
Private	107.2	118.0	144.0	140.6	158.4
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	(D)	(D)	2.9	2.9	3.8
Mining	(D)	(D)	.8	1.0	1.2
Construction	7.8	9.9	13.7	11.6	13.8
Manufacturing	25.4	26.6	31.3	26.0	28.7
Nondurable goods	16.2	16.4	18.1	16.1	17.0
Durable goods	9.2	10.1	13.2	9.9	11.7
Transportation and public utilities	10.1	10.1	11.2	10.4	10.6
Wholesale trade	7.5	8.0	10.6	10.0	10.9
Retail trade	20.8	23.3	28.8	29.8	33.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.0	6.0	7.7	8.3	9.8
Services	29.1	31.3	36.9	40.7	45.8
Government	21.2	24.0	28.6	30.5	30.3
Federal, civilian	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8
Federal, military	3.7	4.0	3.7	5.1	5.1
State and local	15.2	17.7	22.3	22.7	22.4

Item	1995	2000	2005	2015	2035
Total employment	204.5	213.7	221.0	226.2	224.1
Farm	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4
Nonfarm	200.5	209.8	217.2	222.5	220.7
Private	169.8	178.6	185.3	190.6	189.6
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.6
Mining	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Construction	14.5	15.2	15.8	16.3	16.2
Manufacturing	29.2	29.5	29.5	29.1	27.9
Nondurable goods	16.9	16.8	16.5	16.1	15.3
Durable goods	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.7
Transportation and public utilities	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.2	10.6
Wholesale trade	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.8	12.8
Retail trade	37.3	39.7	41.8	43.5	44.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10.8	11.5	12.0	12.4	12.4
Services	50.1	53.5	55.9	58.2	58.6
Government	30.7	31.2	31.8	32.0	31.1
Federal, civilian	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9
Federal, military	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
State and local	22.8	23.2	23.8	23.9	23.1

MSA Metropolitan Statistical Area.

(D) Deleted to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.

TABLE 5-17. (CONT.) EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK, BY INDUSTRY,
1969-1983, AND PROJECTED, 1990-2035
(Thousands of Jobs)

Montgomery MSA

Item	1969	1973	1978	1983	1990
Total employment	102.7	116.5	131.0	133.6	147.0
Farm	5.7	5.1	4.1	3.6	3.3
Nonfarm	97.0	111.4	126.8	130.0	143.7
Private	70.4	79.4	91.3	93.4	107.6
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	(D)	(D)	4	6	9
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Construction	6.4	7.7	7.7	7.0	8.3
Manufacturing	12.2	14.3	16.1	16.1	20.2
Nondurable goods	6.2	6.7	(D)	7.1	7.8
Durable goods	6.0	7.6	(D)	9.0	12.4
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.9
Wholesale trade	(D)	6.0	(D)	(D)	8.5
Retail trade	12.9	15.7	18.1	18.5	20.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.6	5.6	7.1	7.1	7.9
Services	(D)	25.4	29.0	31.7	36.0
Government	26.6	32.0	35.6	36.6	36.1
Federal, civilian	6.1	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.5
Federal, military	6.1	7.6	6.1	7.3	7.3
State and local	14.3	17.2	22.5	22.7	22.4

Item	1995	2000	2005	2015	2035
Total employment	156.0	163.1	168.7	172.8	171.6
Farm	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7
Nonfarm	152.9	160.0	165.7	169.9	168.9
Private	116.5	123.2	128.4	132.7	132.9
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5
Mining	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Construction	8.7	9.2	9.5	9.8	9.7
Manufacturing	21.8	22.8	23.5	23.9	23.9
Nondurable goods	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.8
Durable goods	13.8	14.7	15.4	15.9	16.1
Transportation and public utilities	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3
Wholesale trade	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.3
Retail trade	22.7	24.0	25.1	26.0	26.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.3
Services	39.6	42.2	44.2	46.1	46.5
Government	36.4	36.8	37.3	37.2	36.0
Federal, civilian	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.8
Federal, military	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
State and local	22.7	23.1	23.7	23.8	22.9

MSA Metropolitan Statistical Area.

(D) Deleted to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.

TABLE 5-17. (CONT.) EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK, BY INDUSTRY,
1969-1983, AND PROJECTED, 1990-2035
(Thousands of Jobs)

Tuscaloosa MSA

Item	1969	1973	1978	1983	1990
Total employment	44.5	51.5	54.9	54.8	57.8
Farm	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
Nonfarm	43.0	50.3	53.8	53.8	56.8
Private	30.5	36.1	37.0	36.8	40.5
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3
Mining	.1	.2	1.1	1.9	2.7
Construction	2.7	3.6	3.5	2.4	2.5
Manufacturing	10.2	12.3	9.3	8.1	7.8
Nondurable goods	6.1	8.3	5.7	5.3	4.8
Durable goods	4.1	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.0
Transportation and public utilities	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9
Wholesale trade	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9
Retail trade	6.0	7.2	8.8	9.4	10.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0
Services	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.5	10.5
Government	12.5	14.2	16.8	16.9	16.3
Federal, civilian	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
Federal, military	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3
State and local	10.2	11.7	14.1	14.0	13.3

Item	1995	2000	2005	2015	2035
Total employment	60.3	62.3	64.0	65.0	63.8
Farm	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8
Nonfarm	59.4	61.4	63.2	64.2	63.0
Private	43.0	44.9	46.4	47.6	47.1
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
Mining	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8
Construction	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Manufacturing	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.4	5.7
Nondurable goods	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.0
Durable goods	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7
Transportation and public utilities	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
Wholesale trade	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
Retail trade	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.7	15.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Services	11.4	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.0
Government	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.6	15.9
Federal, civilian	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Federal, military	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
State and local	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.5	12.9

MSA Metropolitan Statistical Area.

(D) Deleted to avoid disclosure of confidential information; data are included in totals.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, 1985 OBERS BEA Regional Projections: Volume 2, Metropolitan Statistical Area Projections to 2035.

**TABLE 5-18. FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
United States**

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	113,312,800	112,565,400	114,146,500	119,485,200	123,166,700	126,169,400
By type:						
Wage and salary	98,444,000	96,938,000	97,682,000	102,284,000	105,017,000	106,972,000
Proprietors	14,868,800	15,627,400	16,464,500	17,201,200	18,149,700	19,197,400
Farm	2,488,000	2,458,000	2,580,000	2,502,000	2,440,000	2,375,000
Nonfarm**	12,380,800	13,169,400	13,884,500	14,699,200	15,709,700	16,822,400
By industry:						
Farm	3,690,000	3,621,000	3,710,000	3,580,000	3,462,000	3,377,000
Nonfarm	109,622,800	108,944,400	110,436,500	115,905,200	119,704,700	122,792,400
Private	90,969,800	90,380,400	91,782,500	97,033,200	100,450,700	103,180,400
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	911,200	933,600	989,800	1,056,000	1,109,100	1,168,000
Mining	1,354,400	1,355,900	1,215,500	1,234,100	1,206,500	1,098,800
Construction	5,540,000	5,341,400	5,459,500	6,048,800	6,399,100	6,657,700
Manufacturing	20,643,300	19,253,800	18,899,000	19,850,300	19,767,600	19,479,400
Transportation and public utilities	5,689,100	5,624,100	5,568,700	5,817,900	5,913,200	5,974,400
Wholesale trade	5,822,400	5,709,400	5,682,000	5,970,600	6,129,300	6,165,600
Retail trade	18,022,800	18,097,700	18,402,100	19,459,200	20,168,000	20,734,000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,764,400	7,891,100	8,161,100	8,621,300	9,092,300	9,629,100
Services	25,222,200	26,173,400	27,324,800	28,975,000	30,665,600	32,273,400
Government and government enterprises	18,653,000	18,564,000	18,654,000	18,872,000	19,254,000	19,612,000
Federal, civilian	2,970,000	2,940,000	2,947,000	2,997,000	3,067,000	3,096,000
Military	2,531,000	2,616,000	2,657,000	2,683,000	2,728,000	2,763,000
State and local	13,152,000	13,008,000	13,050,000	13,192,000	13,459,000	13,753,000

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

**TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Alabama**

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	1,703,651	1,676,710	1,701,186	1,770,011	1,820,685	1,860,153
By type:						
Wage and salary	1,481,681	1,451,477	1,461,701	1,521,928	1,561,980	1,592,031
Proprietors	221,970	225,233	239,485	248,083	258,705	268,122
Farm	57,440	55,639	58,229	57,533	57,421	55,286
Nonfarm**	164,530	169,594	181,256	190,550	201,284	212,836
By industry:						
Farm		78,406	75,979	77,671	75,640	74,157
Nonfarm	1,625,245	1,600,731	1,623,515	1,694,371	1,746,528	1,792,633
Private	1,278,854	1,250,022	1,276,295	1,343,594	1,389,701	1,434,140
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	11,508	11,432	12,514	13,153	13,134	13,536
Mining	16,776	16,555	14,500	15,078	15,530	13,788
Construction	84,855	78,700	82,046	89,081	96,734	101,420
Manufacturing	373,592	347,391	351,674	371,704	370,635	371,922
Transportation and public utilities	80,233	79,361	79,208	82,905	83,223	82,507
Wholesale trade	78,873	76,830	76,901	80,227	83,359	83,819
Retail trade	243,914	242,056	247,225	261,355	272,042	285,995
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85,129	85,142	88,250	92,557	97,739	103,330
Services	303,974	312,555	323,977	337,534	357,305	377,823
Government and government enterprises	346,391	350,709	347,220	350,777	356,827	358,493
Federal, civilian	65,160	65,392	65,344	64,933	65,565	64,221
Military	59,437	66,114	61,477	62,698	63,553	63,789
State and local	221,794	219,203	220,399	223,146	227,709	230,483

Autauga

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	9,501	9,066	8,873	9,305	9,385	9,528
By type:						
Wage and salary	7,820	7,365	7,066	7,383	7,381	7,459
Proprietors	1,681	1,701	1,807	1,922	2,004	2,069
Farm	545	535	559	551	551	530
Nonfarm**	1,136	1,166	1,248	1,371	1,453	1,539
By industry:						
Farm		944	912	919	886	861
Nonfarm	8,557	8,154	7,954	8,419	8,524	8,773
Private	7,064	6,611	6,482	6,893	6,959	7,190
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	100	133	137	119	144	127
Mining	(D)	22	29	(D)	(D)	16
Construction	421	396	416	529	555	591
Manufacturing	2,751	2,336	2,019	2,117	1,968	1,969
Transportation and public utilities	306	297	283	299	290	314
Wholesale trade	(D)	243	165	(D)	(D)	149
Retail trade	1,195	1,222	1,377	1,485	1,568	1,602
Finance, insurance, and real estate	486	483	472	486	496	537
Services	1,461	1,479	1,584	1,676	1,758	1,885
Government and government enterprises	1,493	1,543	1,472	1,526	1,565	1,583
Federal, civilian	65	65	64	70	68	67
Military	284	340	298	307	333	338
State and local	1,144	1,138	1,110	1,149	1,164	1,178

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

**TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Baldwin**

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	27,963	28,629	30,346	32,489	33,624	34,561
By type:						
Wage and salary	21,181	21,515	22,368	24,056	24,816	25,341
Proprietors	6,782	7,114	7,978	8,433	8,808	9,220
Farm	1,367	1,310	1,368	1,350	1,348	1,298
Nonfarm**	5,415	5,804	6,610	7,083	7,460	7,922
By industry:						
Farm		2,212	2,057	2,082	2,014	1,962
Nonfarm	25,751	26,572	28,264	30,475	31,662	32,813
Private	21,396	21,953	23,739	25,564	26,654	27,668
Ag. serv., for., fish, and other***	1,043	849	922	1,003	977	914
Mining	159	129	75	236	234	124
Construction	1,685	1,547	1,779	1,909	1,917	1,860
Manufacturing	4,085	4,133	4,422	4,547	4,743	5,098
Transportation and public utilities	1,075	1,055	1,181	1,277	1,316	1,389
Wholesale trade	1,196	1,249	1,250	1,345	1,405	1,358
Retail trade	5,143	5,454	5,730	6,142	6,438	7,008
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,064	2,289	2,638	2,829	2,943	3,055
Services	4,946	5,248	5,742	6,276	6,681	6,862
Government and government enterprises	4,355	4,619	4,525	4,911	5,008	5,145
Federal, civilian	148	151	160	169	176	187
Military	725	874	763	800	880	896
State and local	3,482	3,594	3,602	3,942	3,952	4,062

Barbour

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	9,528	9,268	9,789	10,387	10,779	11,141
By type:						
Wage and salary	7,785	7,540	7,954	8,492	8,823	9,143
Proprietors	1,743	1,728	1,835	1,895	1,956	1,998
Farm	742	678	709	700	700	674
Nonfarm**	1,001	1,050	1,126	1,195	1,256	1,324
By industry:						
Farm		1,081	1,016	1,032	1,001	979
Nonfarm	8,447	8,252	8,757	9,386	9,800	10,263
Private	6,997	6,713	7,194	7,815	8,185	8,612
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	91	88	77	75	79	92
Mining	51	44	42	52	42	46
Construction	252	294	313	348	371	374
Manufacturing	2,447	2,180	2,460	2,798	3,047	3,329
Transportation and public utilities	538	551	579	661	661	621
Wholesale trade	472	435	444	428	406	421
Retail trade	1,266	1,174	1,248	1,329	1,413	1,520
Finance, insurance, and real estate	352	347	362	353	362	368
Services	1,528	1,600	1,669	1,771	1,804	1,841
Government and government enterprises	1,450	1,539	1,563	1,571	1,615	1,651
Federal, civilian	60	67	64	64	66	66
Military	216	257	230	237	253	257
State and local	1,174	1,215	1,269	1,270	1,296	1,328

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

**TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Bibb**

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	4,081	4,156	4,399	4,705	4,828	4,931
By type:						
Wage and salary	3,309	3,382	3,577	3,842	3,936	4,020
Proprietors	772	774	822	863	892	911
Farm	263	255	269	265	265	255
Nonfarm**	509	519	553	598	627	656
By industry:						
Farm		290	273	286	281	280
Nonfarm	3,791	3,883	4,113	4,424	4,548	4,665
Private	2,951	3,019	3,252	3,537	3,632	3,725
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	44	41	38	35	34	34
Mining	69	(D)	(D)	23	13	(L)
Construction	106	76	115	134	157	150
Manufacturing	1,524	1,573	1,696	1,847	1,875	1,905
Transportation and public utilities	137	140	152	193	230	207
Wholesale trade	128	95	114	121	129	142
Retail trade	462	456	507	536	568	571
Finance, insurance, and real estate	152	(D)	(D)	182	123	148
Services	329	(D)	(D)	466	503	563
Government and government enterprises	840	864	861	887	916	940
Federal, civilian	71	69	79	94	92	94
Military	136	167	146	149	163	165
State and local	633	628	636	644	661	681

Blount

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total Employment	9,186	8,633	8,443	8,768	9,614	9,771
By type:						
Wage and salary	6,490	5,939	5,547	5,791	6,565	6,698
Proprietors	2,696	2,694	2,896	2,977	3,049	3,073
Farm	1,540	1,529	1,600	1,582	1,578	1,520
Nonfarm**	1,156	1,165	1,296	1,395	1,471	1,553
By industry:						
Farm		1,912	1,882	1,937	1,896	1,869
Nonfarm	7,274	6,751	6,506	6,872	7,745	8,037
Private	5,539	4,984	4,821	5,145	6,161	6,441
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	68	71	93	111	95	100
Mining	336	293	143	187	256	163
Construction	381	348	363	445	528	583
Manufacturing	1,812	1,418	1,304	1,325	1,696	1,862
Transportation and public utilities	352	353	344	379	372	380
Wholesale trade	253	232	241	269	380	406
Retail trade	1,033	995	983	997	1,109	1,156
Finance, insurance, and real estate	259	241	256	287	315	340
Services	1,045	1,033	1,094	1,145	1,410	1,451
Government and government enterprises	1,735	1,767	1,685	1,727	1,584	1,596
Federal, civilian	80	68	62	64	77	79
Military	323	381	326	333	359	365
State and local	1,332	1,318	1,297	1,330	1,148	1,152

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

**TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Bullock**

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	3,970	3,845	3,926	3,955	3,906	3,927
By type:						
Wage and salary	3,135	3,054	3,105	3,124	3,066	3,086
Proprietors	835	791	821	831	840	841
Farm	410	389	407	402	402	387
Nonfarm**	425	402	414	429	438	454
By industry:						
Farm		720	721	724	698	675
Nonfarm	3,250	3,124	3,202	3,257	3,321	3,340
Private	2,499	2,403	2,507	2,601	2,586	2,684
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	56	61	61	59	73	76
Mining	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	64	64	83	59	68	72
Manufacturing	1,032	972	1,052	1,053	988	1,025
Transportation and public utilities	202	200	196	204	190	188
Wholesale trade	77	67	69	65	71	73
Retail trade	478	446	428	467	484	538
Finance, insurance, and real estate	104	96	113	123	123	128
Services	486	497	505	571	589	584
Government and government enterprises	751	721	695	656	645	656
Federal, civilian	51	50	50	54	52	51
Military	90	110	95	97	104	106
State and local	610	561	550	505	489	499

Butler

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	9,370	8,677	8,706	8,847	8,854	9,058
By type:						
Wage and salary	7,701	7,062	7,004	7,127	7,085	7,263
Proprietors	1,669	1,615	1,702	1,720	1,769	1,795
Farm	689	651	685	677	676	650
Nonfarm**	980	964	1,017	1,043	1,093	1,145
By industry:						
Farm		792	744	774	759	752
Nonfarm	8,578	7,933	7,932	8,088	8,102	8,352
Private	7,471	6,858	6,916	7,079	7,054	7,267
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	48	46	47	54	68	70
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	283	260	291	331	368	406
Manufacturing	3,607	3,037	3,068	3,142	3,121	3,275
Transportation and public utilities	265	260	264	274	292	292
Wholesale trade	188	180	168	182	194	212
Retail trade	1,263	1,270	1,234	1,225	1,150	1,162
Finance, insurance, and real estate	269	261	263	285	292	296
Services	1,546	1,542	1,579	1,583	1,566	1,550
Government and government enterprises	1,107	1,075	1,016	1,009	1,048	1,085
Federal, civilian	58	60	59	56	58	58
Military	189	226	198	202	216	219
State and local	860	789	759	751	774	808

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Calhoun

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	55,717	55,444	56,668	58,517	58,604	59,250
By type:						
Wage and salary	50,476	50,099	50,841	52,391	52,186	52,539
Proprietors	5,241	5,345	5,827	6,126	6,418	6,711
Farm	831	837	877	866	865	833
Nonfarm**	4,410	4,508	4,950	5,260	5,553	5,878
By industry:						
Farm		1,038	997	1,031	1,009	998
Nonfarm	54,679	54,447	55,637	57,508	57,606	58,319
Private	33,456	32,119	32,869	34,368	35,718	36,883
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	278	290	343	321	355	(D)
Mining	55	49	64	69	61	(D)
Construction	1,743	1,591	1,825	2,028	2,158	2,137
Manufacturing	11,405	10,205	10,358	10,895	10,722	10,729
Transportation and public utilities	1,652	1,601	1,612	1,696	1,790	1,823
Wholesale trade	2,192	2,086	2,012	2,039	2,095	2,062
Retail trade	7,390	7,289	7,305	7,638	8,150	8,612
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,938	1,964	1,967	2,050	2,131	2,183
Services	6,803	7,044	7,383	7,632	8,256	8,914
Government and government enterprises	21,223	22,328	22,768	23,140	21,888	21,436
Federal, civilian	7,176	7,482	7,454	7,504	7,753	7,500
Military	7,962	8,778	9,242	9,615	8,118	7,871
State and local	6,085	6,068	6,072	6,021	6,017	6,065

Chambers

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	15,638	15,482	15,840	15,698	15,512	15,730
By type:						
Wage and salary	14,049	13,839	14,109	13,940	13,688	13,857
Proprietors	1,589	1,643	1,731	1,758	1,824	1,873
Farm	482	475	497	491	490	472
Nonfarm**	1,107	1,168	1,234	1,267	1,334	1,401
By industry:						
Farm		600	580	597	585	577
Nonfarm	15,038	14,902	15,243	15,113	14,935	15,194
Private	13,261	13,006	13,405	13,260	13,027	13,312
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	62	70	68	69	73	102
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	410	414	430	464	483	454
Manufacturing	7,810	7,461	7,731	7,378	7,052	7,104
Transportation and public utilities	816	790	797	872	939	1003
Wholesale trade	170	166	168	205	211	212
Retail trade	1,644	1,756	1,795	1,808	1,827	1,905
Finance, insurance, and real estate	273	279	306	329	355	383
Services	2,075	2,069	2,109	2,134	2,085	2,147
Government and government enterprises	1,777	1,896	1,838	1,853	1,908	1,882
Federal, civilian	65	64	63	60	63	61
Military	348	416	359	367	392	398
State and local	1,364	1,416	1,416	1,426	1,453	1,423

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Cherokee

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	6,135	5,891	5,911	6,027	5,733	5,646
By Type:						
Wage and salary	4,749	4,492	4,439	4,545	4,214	4,117
Proprietors	1,386	1,399	1,472	1,482	1,519	1,529
Farm	750	727	756	746	746	718
Nonfarm**	636	672	716	736	773	811
By industry:						
Farm		1,226	1,255	1,260	1,215	1,179
Nonfarm	4,909	4,636	4,651	4,812	4,554	4,612
Private	3,966	3,716	3,680	3,851	3,560	3,600
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	71	67	73	70	84	76
Mining	(L)	16	(L)	14	0	0
Construction	173	150	185	252	232	221
Manufacturing	1,826	1,571	1,457	1,476	1,194	1,162
Transportation and public utilities	216	208	224	239	236	238
Wholesale trade	192	200	219	226	223	222
Retail trade	707	684	687	731	772	793
Finance, insurance, and real estate	213	221	211	197	183	219
Services	559	599	623	646	636	669
Government and government enterprises	943	920	971	961	994	1,012
Federal, civilian	48	48	48	46	44	52
Military	163	198	177	181	195	198
State and local	732	674	746	734	755	762

Chilton

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	7,996	8,383	8,941	9,550	9,388	9,509
By type:						
Wage and salary	5,697	6,010	6,480	7,023	6,782	6,852
Proprietors	2,299	2,373	2,461	2,527	2,606	2,657
Farm	948	918	961	949	948	912
Nonfarm**	1,351	1,455	1,500	1,578	1,658	1,745
By industry:						
Farm		1,116	1,087	1,123	1,100	1,087
Nonfarm	6,880	7,296	7,818	8,450	8,301	8,495
Private	5,378	5,869	6,440	7,043	6,854	7,054
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	103	105	101	102	109	(D)
Mining	16	19	24	29	33	(D)
Construction	443	512	780	929	767	840
Manufacturing	1,330	1,536	1,628	2,020	2,016	2,042
Transportation and public utilities	324	333	377	363	407	278
Wholesale trade	268	268	264	287	282	290
Retail trade	1,367	1,367	1,494	1,472	1,473	1,532
Finance, insurance, and real estate	321	319	306	308	329	339
Services	1,206	1,410	1,466	1,533	1,517	1,585
Government and government enterprises	1,302	1,427	1,378	1,407	1,447	1,441
Federal, civilian	65	63	63	63	65	65
Military	271	321	276	283	304	309
State and local	1,166	1,043	1,039	1,061	1,078	1,067

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Choctaw

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	6,248	6,315	6,603	6,802	7,158	7,640
By type:						
Wage and salary	5,272	5,314	5,547	5,714	6,035	6,500
Proprietors	976	1,001	1,056	1,088	1,123	1,140
Farm	486	475	497	490	490	472
Nonfarm**	490	526	559	598	633	668
By industry:						
Farm		568	570	588	575	568
Nonfarm	5,680	5,745	6,015	6,227	6,590	7,111
Private	4,721	4,881	5,195	5,358	5,639	6,148
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	33	39	200	176	168	150
Mining	98	69	76	79	69	53
Construction	185	203	190	260	386	560
Manufacturing	2,685	2,748	2,836	2,793	2,867	3,110
Transportation and public utilities	128	131	139	169	191	205
Wholesale trade	104	89	88	94	91	101
Retail trade	640	617	620	688	733	766
Finance, insurance, and real estate	108	106	111	112	94	91
Services	740	879	935	987	1,042	1,112
Government and government enterprises	959	864	820	869	951	963
Federal, civilian	48	44	40	42	43	42
Military	143	169	152	155	166	169
State and local	768	651	628	672	742	752

Clarke

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	10,125	9,812	9,804	10,033	10,298	10,299
By type:						
Wage and salary	8,504	8,154	8,148	8,328	8,530	8,492
Proprietors	1,621	1,658	1,656	1,705	1,766	1,807
Farm	487	479	502	496	495	477
Nonfarm**	1,134	1,179	1,154	1,209	1,271	1,330
By industry:						
Farm		528	514	536	528	525
Nonfarm	9,597	9,298	9,268	9,505	9,771	9,800
Private	7,511	7,282	7,428	7,661	7,863	7,885
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	62	72	86	63	61	62
Mining	115	102	119	110	94	59
Construction	319	333	317	354	375	412
Manufacturing	3,199	2,882	2,881	2,957	2,988	2,963
Transportation and public utilities	309	324	353	404	398	417
Wholesale trade	203	179	185	200	199	196
Retail trade	1,522	1,529	1,511	1,550	1,624	1,662
Finance, insurance, and real estate	394	395	401	420	475	465
Services	1,388	1,466	1,575	1,603	1,649	1,649
Government and government enterprises	2,086	2,016	1,840	1,844	1,908	1,915
Federal, civilian	88	89	88	85	88	84
Military	251	299	253	254	272	276
State and local	1,747	1,628	1,499	1,505	1,548	1,555

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Clay

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	5,420	5,287	5,222	5,426	5,411	5,365
By type:						
Wage and salary	4,317	4,213	4,062	4,257	4,212	4,155
Proprietors	1,103	1,074	1,160	1,169	1,199	1,210
Farm	513	508	534	528	528	508
Nonfarm**	590	566	626	641	671	702
By industry:						
Farm		638	621	642	629	621
Nonfarm	4,782	4,666	4,580	4,797	4,790	4,789
Private	3,960	3,825	3,750	3,950	3,920	3,895
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	83	60	52	52	50	41
Mining	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	124	121	124	132	140	126
Manufacturing	2,381	2,290	2,252	2,475	2,440	2,410
Transportation and public utilities	260	306	218	154	161	167
Wholesale trade	73	52	71	38	27	26
Retail trade	508	466	474	502	487	499
Finance, insurance, and real estate	89	92	94	102	107	110
Services	442	438	465	495	508	516
Government and government enterprises	822	841	830	847	870	894
Federal, civilian	46	45	45	45	43	42
Military	121	144	126	124	132	134
State and local	655	652	659	678	695	718

Cleburne

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	3,685	3,710	3,781	3,779	3,792	3,809
By type:						
Wage and salary	2,730	2,722	2,725	2,746	2,728	2,725
Proprietors	955	988	1,056	1,033	1,064	1,084
Farm	426	417	438	434	433	417
Nonfarm**	529	571	618	599	631	667
By industry:						
Farm		539	527	543	532	524
Nonfarm	3,146	3,183	3,238	3,247	3,268	3,326
Private	2,344	2,358	2,498	2,591	2,584	2,637
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	(D)	51	38	39	50	63
Mining	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	0	0
Construction	171	165	171	194	223	254
Manufacturing	1,344	1,292	1,379	1,354	1,300	1,282
Transportation and public utilities	59	58	57	56	59	63
Wholesale trade	29	20	33	62	54	51
Retail trade	333	320	325	319	308	315
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78	82	86	93	100	108
Services	279	361	401	471	490	501
Government and government enterprises	802	825	740	656	684	689
Federal, civilian	78	71	71	72	72	70
Military	109	133	114	116	125	127
State and local	615	621	555	468	487	492

* Based on 1972 SIC

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Coffee

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	21,395	21,601	22,134	22,579	23,196	23,234
By type:						
Wage and salary	18,349	18,543	18,842	19,186	19,693	19,646
Proprietors	3,046	3,058	3,292	3,393	3,503	3,588
Farm	1,180	1,124	1,172	1,157	1,155	1,112
Nonfarm**	1,866	1,934	2,120	2,236	2,348	2,476
By industry:						
Farm	1,610	1,522	1,552	1,511	1,482	1,351
Nonfarm	19,785	20,079	20,582	21,068	21,714	21,883
Private	10,027	10,174	10,604	11,292	11,800	12,061
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	(D)	87	104	130	153	148
Mining	(D)	(L)	10	(L)	31	30
Construction	631	531	623	733	722	750
Manufacturing	3,591	3,667	3,631	3,848	4,035	3,951
Transportation and public utilities	349	362	381	404	409	387
Wholesale trade	310	299	296	361	387	395
Retail trade	2,279	2,355	2,454	2,622	2,674	2,856
Finance, insurance, and real estate	710	681	742	765	825	891
Services	2,046	2,185	2,363	2,420	2,564	2,653
Government and government enterprises	9,758	9,905	9,978	9,776	9,914	9,822
Federal, civilian	125	124	126	125	129	127
Military	7,667	7,849	7,926	7,778	7,828	7,726
State and local	1,966	1,932	1,926	1,873	1,957	1,969

Colbert

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	27,938	27,273	26,731	27,197	26,708	26,002
By type:						
Wage and salary	25,022	24,247	23,496	23,906	23,280	22,452
Proprietors	2,916	3,026	3,235	3,291	3,428	3,550
Farm	801	781	817	808	807	777
Nonfarm**	2,115	2,245	2,418	2,483	2,621	2,773
By industry:						
Farm		1,102	1,090	1,113	1,084	1,061
Nonfarm	26,836	26,183	25,618	26,113	25,647	25,039
Private	19,693	18,893	18,437	19,141	18,956	18,534
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	126	117	115	120	138	143
Mining	139	114	83	77	69	73
Construction	1,326	1,455	1,288	1,446	1,446	1,419
Manufacturing	8,919	7,481	7,233	7,433	6,804	6,329
Transportation and public utilities	1,143	1,138	1,073	1,066	1,041	1,028
Wholesale trade	911	928	944	1,002	1,133	1,106
Retail trade	3,209	3,354	3,412	3,505	3,568	3,520
Finance, insurance, and real estate	781	812	839	895	987	1,031
Services	3,139	3,494	3,450	3,597	3,770	3,885
Government and government enterprise	7,143	7,290	7,181	6,972	6,691	6,505
Federal, civilian	3,735	3,779	3,714	3,449	3,129	3,018
Military	481	567	488	494	527	536
State and local	2,927	2,944	2,979	3,029	3,035	2,951

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Conecuh

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	5,580	5,452	5,554	5,756	5,856	5,763
By type:						
Wage and salary	4,379	4,291	4,338	4,509	4,577	4,467
Proprietors	1,201	1,161	1,216	1,247	1,279	1,296
Farm	576	541	567	561	561	540
Nonfarm**	625	620	649	686	718	756
By industry:						
Farm		743	722	740	723	710
Nonfarm	4,837	4,730	4,814	5,033	5,146	5,114
Private	3,844	3,755	3,825	4,044	4,147	4,113
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	42	43	46	45	43	39
Mining	11	10	18	12	20	17
Construction	127	110	128	164	180	213
Manufacturing	1,220	1,170	1,170	1,251	1,418	1,348
Transportation and public utilities	674	674	716	776	774	764
Wholesale trade	169	155	163	155	157	147
Retail trade	545	541	567	572	535	546
Finance, insurance, and real estate	109	117	129	132	121	121
Services	947	935	888	937	899	918
Government and government enterprises	993	975	989	989	999	1,001
Federal, civilian	55	52	51	50	49	51
Military	143	165	152	154	164	166
State and local	795	758	786	785	786	784

Coosa

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	2,933	2,814	2,775	2,832	2,854	2,872
By type:						
Wage and salary	2,203	2,089	2,015	2,064	2,067	2,080
Proprietors	730	725	760	768	787	792
Farm	336	337	354	350	350	337
Nonfarm**	394	388	406	418	437	455
By industry:						
Farm		366	340	357	353	353
Nonfarm	2,567	2,474	2,418	2,479	2,501	2,533
Private	2,007	1,884	1,857	1,936	1,965	1,989
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	35	37	37	35	33	33
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	16
Construction	138	129	78	103	103	91
Manufacturing	1,214	1,135	1,113	1,152	1,153	1,201
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	48
Wholesale trade	56	58	57	63	68	75
Retail trade	162	137	148	168	181	184
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	34	38	35	34	27
Services	307	294	322	316	324	314
Government and government enterprises	560	590	561	543	536	544
Federal, civilian	34	32	32	30	30	29
Military	100	119	104	104	110	112
State and local	426	439	425	409	396	403

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Covington

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	16,427	16,136	16,837	17,054	17,135	17,119
By type:						
Wage and salary	13,437	13,196	13,731	13,915	13,899	13,818
Proprietors	2,990	2,940	3,106	3,139	3,236	3,301
Farm	1,216	1,164	1,218	1,203	1,200	1,156
Nonfarm**	1,774	1,776	1,888	1,936	2,036	2,145
By industry:						
Farm		1,508	1,446	1,487	1,453	1,431
Nonfarm	14,919	14,690	15,350	15,601	15,704	15,794
Private	12,817	12,563	13,237	13,446	13,460	13,549
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	119	109	111	143	135	125
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	30	26
Construction	623	671	645	704	794	824
Manufacturing	4,790	4,544	5,020	5,047	4,990	4,873
Transportation and public utilities	896	902	954	884	828	864
Wholesale trade	979	963	917	947	962	1,038
Retail trade	2,205	2,031	2,074	2,148	2,116	2,201
Finance, insurance, and real estate	537	573	602	628	642	652
Services	2,666	2,768	2,912	2,940	2,963	2,946
Government and government enterprises	2,102	2,127	2,113	2,155	2,244	2,245
Federal, civilian	154	153	151	156	151	148
Military	322	382	333	336	359	364
State and local	1,626	1,592	1,629	1,663	1,734	1,733

Crenshaw

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	5,070	5,028	5,248	5,384	5,426	5,413
By type:						
Wage and salary	3,723	3,693	3,830	4,001	4,009	3,983
Proprietors	1,347	1,335	1,418	1,383	1,417	1,430
Farm	675	650	679	671	670	645
Nonfarm**	672	685	739	712	747	785
By industry:						
Farm		961	931	948	922	902
Nonfarm	4,109	4,097	4,300	4,462	4,524	4,599
Private	3,278	3,278	3,505	3,646	3,684	3,761
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	(D)	92	93	107	111	106
Mining	(D)	(L)	0	0	(L)	0
Construction	123	130	159	163	176	163
Manufacturing	1,351	1,333	1,449	1,519	1,429	1,462
Transportation and public utilities	108	94	102	119	127	128
Wholesale trade	270	278	285	326	381	415
Retail trade	534	519	547	504	529	557
Finance, insurance, and real estate	109	109	115	130	135	138
Services	704	722	755	778	795	792
Government and government enterprises	831	819	795	816	840	838
Federal, civilian	56	54	51	51	52	50
Military	124	146	127	127	134	136
State and local	651	619	617	638	654	652

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Cullman

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	23,043	22,692	23,820	25,093	25,957	26,366
By type:						
Wage and salary	17,191	16,654	17,379	18,493	19,182	19,465
Proprietors	5,852	6,038	6,441	6,600	6,775	6,901
Farm	2,667	2,586	2,715	2,683	2,675	2,576
Nonfarm**	3,185	3,452	3,726	3,917	4,100	4,325
By industry:						
Farm		3,662	3,543	3,630	3,535	3,462
Nonfarm	19,381	19,149	20,190	21,558	22,495	23,215
Private	15,991	15,598	16,690	18,093	18,797	19,523
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	177	192	212	198	(D)	205
Mining	264	265	293	304	(D)	137
Construction	1,166	1,203	1,316	1,425	1,507	1,606
Manufacturing	5,830	5,268	5,385	5,653	5,918	6,191
Transportation and public utilities	799	825	875	1,091	1,106	1,134
Wholesale trade	706	689	732	771	834	908
Retail trade	3,527	3,472	3,961	4,516	4,660	4,774
Finance, insurance, and real estate	781	798	827	865	881	945
Services	2,741	2,886	3,089	3,270	3,473	3,623
Government and government enterprises	3,390	3,551	3,500	3,465	3,698	3,692
Federal, civilian	185	184	188	188	184	180
Military	550	657	568	582	624	634
State and local	2,655	2,710	2,744	2,695	2,890	2,878

Dale

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	19,573	19,731	20,062	21,059	22,004	22,640
By type:						
Wage and salary	16,429	16,627	16,757	17,437	18,225	18,713
Proprietors	3,144	3,104	3,305	3,622	3,779	3,927
Farm	747	701	731	722	720	694
Nonfarm**	2,397	2,403	2,574	2,900	3,059	3,233
By industry:						
Farm		893	840	864	846	835
Nonfarm	18,680	18,891	19,198	20,213	21,169	21,862
Private	12,216	12,367	12,672	13,514	14,181	14,901
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	73	88	108	118	82	125
Mining	12	(L)	(L)	(L)	12	13
Construction	763	785	879	1,001	1,094	1,078
Manufacturing	4,486	4,446	5,516	4,840	4,924	5,145
Transportation and public utilities	546	580	541	501	465	471
Wholesale trade	512	626	621	674	777	717
Retail trade	2,155	2,218	2,239	2,298	2,551	2,669
Finance, insurance, and real estate	695	644	696	773	812	889
Services	2,974	2,975	3,065	3,300	3,464	3,794
Government and government enterprises	6,464	6,524	6,526	6,699	6,988	6,961
Federal, civilian	3,915	3,932	3,960	4,055	4,189	4,197
Military	374	442	373	366	385	391
State and local	2,175	2,150	2,193	2,278	2,414	2,373

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Dallas

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	23,775	23,641	22,701	22,560	23,014	23,012
By type:						
Wage and salary	21,045	20,931	19,879	19,722	20,057	19,952
Proprietors	2,730	2,710	2,822	2,838	2,957	3,060
Farm	688	653	680	672	670	645
Nonfarm**	2,042	2,057	2,142	2,166	2,287	2,415
By industry:						
Farm		1,311	1,292	1,291	1,241	1,196
Nonfarm	22,464	22,349	21,410	21,319	21,818	21,983
Private	19,163	18,953	18,129	17,996	18,456	18,663
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	121	115	128	142	148	179
Mining	112	117	100	87	70	69
Construction	1,587	1,773	779	794	1,238	1,707
Manufacturing	6,178	5,861	6,261	6,181	5,781	5,464
Transportation and public utilities	849	782	728	768	797	848
Wholesale trade	907	835	767	802	951	885
Retail trade	3,324	3,211	3,119	3,116	3,235	3,202
Finance, insurance, and real estate	927	916	905	915	943	1,003
Services	5,158	5,343	5,342	5,191	5,293	5,306
Government and government enterprises	3,301	3,396	3,281	3,323	3,362	3,320
Federal, civilian	147	149	148	151	146	145
Military	496	593	497	505	538	547
State and local	2,658	2,654	2,636	2,667	2,678	2,628

De Kalb

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	20,047	20,187	20,857	21,865	22,361	23,111
By type:						
Wage and salary	15,057	15,079	15,397	16,321	16,624	17,294
Proprietors	4,990	5,108	5,460	5,544	5,737	5,817
Farm	2,608	2,519	2,641	2,611	2,606	2,509
Nonfarm**	2,382	2,589	2,819	2,933	3,131	3,308
By industry:						
Farm		3,107	2,997	3,098	3,036	2,999
Nonfarm	16,940	17,190	17,759	18,829	19,362	20,314
Private	14,586	14,704	15,364	16,384	16,796	17,711
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	96	92	130	112	93	96
Mining	130	82	22	24	32	32
Construction	612	521	585	670	719	766
Manufacturing	7,119	7,081	7,356	7,904	7,922	8,631
Transportation and public utilities	485	516	564	647	723	683
Wholesale trade	523	579	621	657	459	493
Retail trade	2,284	2,276	2,383	2,435	2,825	2,774
Finance, insurance, and real estate	566	626	692	747	721	720
Services	2,771	2,931	3,011	3,188	3,302	3,516
Government and government enterprises	2,354	2,486	2,395	2,445	2,566	2,603
Federal, civilian	144	146	142	140	139	140
Military	477	572	488	501	536	545
State and local	1,733	1,768	1,765	1,804	1,891	1,918

- * Based on 1972 SIC.
 ** Excludes limited partners.
 *** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Elmore

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	11,016	10,929	11,421	11,889	12,655	13,136
By type:						
Wage and salary	8,137	8,132	8,441	8,826	9,487	9,876
Proprietors	2,879	2,797	2,980	3,063	3,168	3,260
Farm	840	819	857	847	845	814
Nonfarm**	2,039	1,978	2,123	2,216	2,323	2,446
By industry:						
Farm		1,143	1,130	1,154	1,123	1,100
Nonfarm	9,873	9,799	10,267	10,766	11,555	12,135
Private	6,958	6,706	7,251	7,697	8,253	8,791
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	166	121	150	195	203	231
Mining	32	18	16	15	14	21
Construction	541	502	657	743	799	812
Manufacturing	1,339	1,291	1,419	1,524	1,778	2,088
Transportation and public utilities	469	438	417	484	505	492
Wholesale trade	292	259	272	262	291	291
Retail trade	1,671	1,615	1,645	1,670	1,719	1,820
Finance, insurance, and real estate	417	443	527	541	570	601
Services	2,031	2,019	2,148	2,263	2,374	2,435
Government and government enterprises	2,915	3,093	3,016	3,069	3,302	3,344
Federal, civilian	95	93	93	90	92	92
Military	388	455	405	426	459	467
State and local	2,432	2,545	2,518	2,553	2,751	2,785

Escambia

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	14,817	14,726	15,163	15,635	16,151	16,196
By type:						
Wage and salary	12,698	12,610	13,001	13,438	13,881	13,863
Proprietors	2,119	2,116	2,162	2,197	2,270	2,333
Farm	645	619	647	639	638	615
Nonfarm**	1,474	1,497	1,515	1,558	1,632	1,718
By industry:						
Farm		861	834	853	831	816
Nonfarm	13,956	13,892	14,310	14,804	15,335	15,451
Private	11,129	10,873	11,358	11,773	12,282	12,373
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	93	91	93	99	109	97
Mining	285	236	251	269	279	328
Construction	953	825	786	870	985	858
Manufacturing	3,774	3,661	4,044	4,166	4,265	4,444
Transportation and public utilities	623	618	623	686	731	745
Wholesale trade	573	529	536	465	469	388
Retail trade	2,279	2,234	2,259	2,316	2,378	2,355
Finance, insurance, and real estate	501	547	562	610	645	679
Services	2,048	2,132	2,204	2,292	2,421	2,479
Government and government enterprises	2,827	3,019	2,952	3,031	3,053	3,078
Federal, civilian	70	71	73	73	76	77
Military	344	397	335	338	357	364
State and local	2,413	2,551	2,544	2,620	2,620	2,637

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Etowah

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	40,468	38,580	38,470	40,189	40,947	41,034
By type:						
Wage and salary	35,304	33,330	33,045	34,596	35,117	34,991
Proprietors	5,164	5,250	5,425	5,593	5,830	6,043
Farm	1,147	1,137	1,191	1,177	1,175	1,131
Nonfarm**	4,017	4,113	4,234	4,416	4,655	4,912
By industry:						
Farm		1,283	1,270	1,318	1,295	1,285
Nonfarm	39,185	37,310	37,152	38,894	39,662	39,823
Private	33,310	31,478	31,594	33,280	33,880	34,005
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	115	106	141	141	153	181
Mining	104	118	31	27	29	27
Construction	1,708	1,643	1,831	2,078	2,076	2,194
Manufacturing	12,414	10,699	10,686	11,350	11,410	10,847
Transportation and public utilities	1,840	1,803	1,855	1,935	1,914	1,891
Wholesale trade	1,110	1,170	1,076	1,212	1,284	1,292
Retail trade	6,714	6,459	6,397	6,889	7,021	7,156
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,723	1,578	1,645	1,696	1,715	1,808
Services	7,582	7,902	7,932	7,952	8,278	8,609
Government and government enterprises	5,875	5,832	5,558	5,614	5,782	5,818
Federal, civilian	351	346	339	334	340	338
Military	927	1,098	945	959	1,017	1,036
State and local	4,597	4,388	4,274	4,321	4,425	4,444

Fayette

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	7,753	7,442	7,434	7,780	7,309	7,225
By type:						
Wage and salary	6,560	6,222	6,180	6,513	6,008	5,900
Proprietors	1,193	1,220	1,254	1,267	1,301	1,325
Farm	512	494	515	510	508	489
Nonfarm**	681	726	739	757	793	836
By industry:						
Farm		557	538	557	549	544
15 Nonfarm	7,196	6,904	6,877	7,231	6,765	6,710
Private	5,984	5,714	5,687	6,051	5,575	5,541
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	47	52	59	50	47	55
Mining	748	652	565	524	476	463
Construction	177	218	270	260	272	266
Manufacturing	3,010	2,865	2,859	3,231	2,769	2,760
Transportation and public utilities	206	217	231	249	277	260
Wholesale trade	230	149	151	170	136	131
Retail trade	885	886	861	851	859	840
Finance, insurance, and real estate	197	177	179	190	195	196
Services	484	498	512	526	544	570
Government and government enterprises	1,212	1,190	1,190	1,180	1,190	1,169
Federal, civilian	50	46	43	43	44	47
Military	161	190	167	171	183	186
State and local	1,001	954	980	966	963	936

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Franklin

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	10,693	10,570	11,057	11,320	11,703	11,799
By type:						
Wage and salary	8,143	8,049	8,406	8,634	8,940	8,985
Proprietors	2,550	2,521	2,651	2,686	2,763	2,814
Farm	1,049	1,030	1,079	1,066	1,065	1,025
Nonfarm**	1,501	1,491	1,572	1,620	1,698	1,789
By industry:						
Farm		1,212	1,145	1,189	1,169	1,160
Nonfarm	9,481	9,425	9,868	10,151	10,543	10,705
Private	7,875	7,825	8,293	8,512	8,798	8,917
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	61	57	63	71	69	75
Mining	17	18	19	38	15	(L)
Construction	565	448	363	335	365	402
Manufacturing	3,413	3,407	3,847	3,990	4,027	3,986
Transportation and public utilities	297	272	260	296	352	407
Wholesale trade	250	280	275	252	258	266
Retail trade	1,418	1,503	1,537	1,531	1,643	1,638
Finance, insurance, and real estate	497	493	484	488	508	516
Services	1,357	1,347	1,445	1,511	1,561	1,618
Government and government enterprises	1,606	1,600	1,575	1,639	1,745	1,788
Federal, civilian	95	89	90	86	80	77
Military	248	299	255	260	276	281
State and local	1,263	1,212	1,230	1,293	1,389	1,430

Geneva

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	8,517	8,138	8,453	8,895	8,975	9,062
By type:						
Wage and salary	6,102	5,859	6,066	6,429	6,454	6,508
Proprietors	2,415	2,279	2,387	2,466	2,521	2,554
Farm	1,139	1,094	1,142	1,128	1,126	1,084
Nonfarm**	1,276	1,185	1,245	1,338	1,395	1,470
By industry:						
Farm		1,476	1,403	1,438	1,403	1,380
Nonfarm	7,041	6,735	7,015	7,492	7,595	7,791
Private	5,690	5,354	5,666	6,121	6,198	6,490
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	189	202	207	236	275	(D)
Mining	(D)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	321	275	274	309	362	379
Manufacturing	2,074	1,840	2,013	2,221	2,025	2,183
Transportation and public utilities	192	174	184	214	224	230
Wholesale trade	(D)	700	738	759	771	(D)
Retail trade	1,010	961	986	1,068	1,188	1,149
Finance, insurance, and real estate	272	294	306	328	345	362
Services	919	905	955	983	1,003	1,078
Government and government enterprises	1,351	1,381	1,349	1,371	1,397	1,301
Federal, civilian	72	71	74	73	74	72
Military	204	242	212	218	233	237
State and local	1,075	1,068	1,063	1,080	1,090	992

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Greene

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	3,776	3,699	3,698	3,648	3,565	3,651
By type:						
Wage and salary	3,004	2,951	2,921	2,859	2,765	2,854
Proprietors	772	748	777	789	800	797
Farm	485	468	489	482	481	463
Nonfarm**	287	280	288	307	319	334
By industry:						
Farm		677	640	653	635	622
Nonfarm	3,099	3,059	3,045	3,013	2,943	3,085
Private	2,146	2,125	2,140	2,117	2,075	2,239
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	52	48	22	34	37	38
Mining	0	0	(L)	0	0	(L)
Construction	145	126	108	164	147	196
Manufacturing	391	419	476	416	353	440
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	(D)	110	97	71	82	84
Retail trade	399	388	391	385	398	379
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	45	48	53	58	55
Services	788	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Government and government enterprises	953	934	905	896	986	846
Federal, civilian	42	40	37	37	38	37
Military	95	113	100	102	109	111
State and local	816	781	768	757	721	698

Hale

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	4,286	4,229	4,461	4,442	4,468	4,509
By type:						
Wage and salary	3,168	3,128	3,333	3,322	3,331	3,367
Proprietors	1,120	1,101	1,128	1,120	1,137	1,142
Farm	565	542	568	561	560	539
Nonfarm**	555	559	560	559	577	603
By industry:						
Farm		968	950	958	924	895
Nonfarm	3,318	3,279	3,503	3,518	3,573	3,725
Private	2,366	2,343	2,609	2,671	2,712	2,817
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	(D)	49	60	50	54	63
Mining	(D)	(L)	27	0	(L)	(L)
Construction	83	96	102	102	123	112
Manufacturing	678	639	809	769	774	853
Transportation and public utilities	155	146	142	174	192	179
Wholesale trade	79	75	77	91	87	87
Retail trade	547	549	570	611	593	590
Finance, insurance, and real estate	107	111	108	105	110	107
Services	672	677	714	769	777	825
Government and government enterprises	952	936	894	847	861	908
Federal, civilian	64	61	59	59	53	49
Military	134	161	142	143	152	154
State and local	754	714	693	645	656	705

- * Based on 1972 SIC.
 ** Excludes limited partners.
 *** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.
 (D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.
 (L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-12. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Henry

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	5,712	5,476	5,601	5,681	5,757	5,746
By type:						
Wage and salary	4,463	4,246	4,330	4,405	4,448	4,426
Proprietors	1,249	1,230	1,271	1,276	1,309	1,320
Farm	633	591	614	605	603	581
Nonfarm**	616	639	657	671	706	739
By industry:						
Farm		1,026	1,001	1,006	969	939
Nonfarm	4,686	4,475	4,595	4,712	4,818	4,919
Private	3,731	3,503	3,777	3,882	3,969	4,067
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	70	65	61	72	66	61
Mining	10	(L)	(L)	12	(L)	(L)
Construction	185	179	223	245	253	249
Manufacturing	1,854	1,657	1,765	1,781	1,763	1,767
Transportation and public utilities	98	97	95	106	113	118
Wholesale trade	230	201	199	201	197	218
Retail trade	641	637	646	654	732	793
Finance, insurance, and real estate	139	132	132	139	150	163
Services	504	527	647	672	686	692
Government and government enterprises	955	972	818	830	849	852
Federal, civilian	51	52	51	51	52	51
Military	131	156	138	140	149	151
State and local	773	764	629	639	648	650

Houston

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	39,750	38,516	38,342	39,753	40,801	42,484
By type:						
Wage and salary	35,805	34,370	33,881	35,176	36,021	37,531
Proprietors	3,945	4,146	4,461	4,577	4,780	4,953
Farm	1,202	1,139	1,188	1,173	1,171	1,127
Nonfarm**	2,743	3,007	3,273	3,404	3,609	3,826
By industry:						
Farm		1,708	1,617	1,645	1,599	1,565
Nonfarm	38,042	36,899	36,697	38,154	39,236	41,070
Private	32,513	31,088	30,877	32,251	33,218	35,066
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	140	104	134	137	144	146
Mining	21	27	26	24	25	29
Construction	3,472	2,655	2,247	2,580	2,708	2,863
Manufacturing	8,370	7,955	7,631	7,693	7,033	6,644
Transportation and public utilities	2,724	2,731	2,740	2,903	3,027	3,161
Wholesale trade	2,215	2,125	2,182	2,278	2,497	2,560
Retail trade	7,091	6,797	6,743	7,063	7,628	8,774
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,839	1,767	1,808	1,796	1,862	1,952
Services	6,641	6,927	7,366	7,777	8,294	8,937
Government and government enterprises	5,529	5,811	5,820	5,903	6,018	6,004
Federal, civilian	340	348	338	339	347	364
Military	675	816	696	716	770	781
State and local	4,514	4,647	4,786	4,848	4,901	4,859

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Jackson

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	24,000	22,563	21,469	20,881	20,949	20,046
By type:						
Wage and salary	20,330	19,019	17,572	16,946	16,888	15,907
Proprietors	3,670	3,544	3,897	3,935	4,061	4,139
Farm	1,583	1,548	1,615	1,594	1,592	1,532
Nonfarm**	2,087	1,996	2,282	2,341	2,469	2,607
By industry:						
Farm		1,904	1,821	1,876	1,838	1,817
Nonfarm	22,096	20,742	19,593	19,043	19,132	18,349
Private	13,308	12,139	12,089	12,353	12,812	13,229
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	150	114	119	116	122	121
Mining	248	169	47	31	35	30
Construction	654	512	562	588	633	686
Manufacturing	6,572	5,638	5,402	5,489	5,602	5,683
Transportation and public utilities	444	392	438	512	500	535
Wholesale trade	378	386	415	451	485	483
Retail trade	2,346	2,408	2,425	2,341	2,442	2,531
Finance, insurance, and real estate	545	552	573	600	630	674
Services	1,971	1,968	2,108	2,225	2,363	2,486
Government and government enterprises	8,788	8,603	7,504	6,690	6,320	5,120
Federal, civilian	5,907	5,649	4,598	3,788	3,326	2,067
Military	453	539	466	472	505	513
State and local	2,428	2,415	2,440	2,430	2,489	2,540

Jefferson

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	352,626	345,482	345,096	357,940	371,525	384,390
By type:						
Wage and salary	322,958	315,667	313,497	324,811	336,363	347,176
Proprietors	29,668	29,815	31,599	33,129	35,162	37,214
Farm	628	634	664	655	654	629
Nonfarm**	29,040	29,181	30,935	32,474	34,508	36,585
By industry:						
Farm		872	817	839	819	805
Nonfarm	351,754	344,665	344,257	357,121	370,720	383,650
Private	299,732	291,491	291,551	303,650	315,513	327,034
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	1,120	1,243	1,479	1,541	1,617	1,709
Mining	4,982	5,065	4,242	3,931	4,080	3,462
Construction	20,095	19,124	19,512	19,687	20,947	23,011
Manufacturing	52,117	45,599	40,712	43,978	44,758	43,253
Transportation and public utilities	27,519	27,545	27,083	27,503	26,588	25,093
Wholesale trade	28,236	27,358	26,871	27,294	28,757	28,978
Retail trade	54,865	53,848	55,194	58,626	60,169	63,623
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29,140	28,901	29,788	31,511	33,404	35,833
Services	81,658	82,808	86,670	89,579	95,193	102,072
Government and government enterprises	52,022	53,174	52,706	53,471	55,207	56,616
Federal, civilian	8,267	8,373	8,448	8,460	8,508	8,614
Military	6,072	7,205	6,263	6,412	6,849	6,949
State and local	37,683	37,596	37,995	38,599	39,850	41,053

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Lamar

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment†	6,554	6,522	6,951	7,407	7,772	7,674
By type:						
Wage and salary	5,267	5,231	5,558	6,000	6,331	6,209
Proprietors	1,287	1,291	1,393	1,407	1,441	1,465
Farm	547	514	539	532	531	511
Nonfarm**	740	777	854	875	910	954
By industry:						
Farm		578	553	576	566	563
Nonfarm	5,976	5,969	6,375	6,841	7,209	7,140
Private	5,006	4,964	5,408	6,094	6,431	6,338
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	126	132	115	127	113	126
Mining	79	59	73	103	134	97
Construction	231	220	219	222	249	246
Manufacturing	2,910	2,855	3,183	3,464	3,626	3,534
Transportation and public utilities	231	221	268	291	297	331
Wholesale trade	193	205	227	263	294	291
Retail trade	594	603	611	641	644	639
Finance, insurance, and real estate	171	167	169	172	178	188
Services	480	502	543	811	896	886
Government and government enterprises	970	1,005	967	747	778	802
Federal, civilian	49	47	45	48	47	45
Military	140	165	147	149	160	162
State and local	781	793	775	550	571	595

Lauderdale

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	28,578	28,021	29,066	30,226	31,163	32,181
By type:						
Wage and salary	22,816	22,214	22,871	23,829	24,507	25,308
Proprietors	5,762	5,807	6,195	6,397	6,656	6,873
Farm	1,693	1,646	1,722	1,701	1,698	1,634
Nonfarm**	4,069	4,161	4,473	4,696	4,958	5,239
By industry:						
Farm		1,927	1,862	1,928	1,892	1,875
Nonfarm	26,651	26,159	27,138	28,334	29,288	30,418
Private	21,110	20,423	21,546	22,811	23,567	24,674
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	183	225	241	276	267	264
Mining	11	12	14	16	17	20
Construction	1,724	1,327	1,651	1,778	1,716	1,759
Manufacturing	4,621	4,565	5,210	5,577	5,554	5,955
Transportation and public utilities	852	875	918	1,060	992	853
Wholesale trade	1,028	986	1,052	1,052	1,073	1,123
Retail trade	5,610	5,211	5,368	5,781	6,269	6,598
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,580	1,591	1,626	1,754	1,864	1,898
Services	5,501	5,431	5,466	5,517	5,815	6,204
Government and government enterprises	5,541	5,736	5,592	5,523	5,721	5,744
Federal, civilian	253	226	233	238	244	254
Military	732	873	744	754	803	816
State and local	4,556	4,637	4,615	4,531	4,674	4,674

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Lawrence

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	8,834	9,323	9,229	9,118	9,155	8,941
By type:						
Wage and salary	6,623	7,060	6,869	6,736	6,738	6,533
Proprietors	2,211	2,263	2,360	2,382	2,417	2,408
Farm	1,447	1,402	1,469	1,452	1,448	1,395
Nonfarm**	764	861	891	930	969	1,013
By industry:						
Farm		1,870	1,786	1,836	1,793	1,763
Nonfarm	6,964	7,537	7,393	7,325	7,392	7,316
Private	5,285	5,747	5,624	5,575	5,585	5,499
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	283	257	204	215	202	214
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	18	15	23
Construction	516	850	635	336	353	389
Manufacturing	2,404	2,480	2,601	2,806	2,735	2,515
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	111	118	127	148	204
Wholesale trade	177	168	172	158	154	138
Retail trade	899	914	922	944	974	932
Finance, insurance, and real estate	152	(D)	(D)	167	177	179
Services	748	793	799	804	827	905
Government and government enterprises	1,679	1,790	1,769	1,750	1,807	1,817
Federal, civilian	156	174	166	159	150	148
Military	267	322	275	285	305	310
State and local	1,256	1,294	1,328	1,306	1,352	1,359

Lee

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	32,606	32,697	33,776	36,409	36,729	36,820
By type:						
Wage and salary	29,664	29,628	30,508	32,971	33,130	33,058
Proprietors	2,942	3,069	3,268	3,438	3,599	3,762
Farm	463	455	477	471	470	453
Nonfarm**	2,479	2,614	2,791	2,967	3,129	3,309
By industry:						
Farm		734	730	740	715	696
Nonfarm	31,872	31,967	33,036	35,694	36,033	36,202
Private	22,964	22,851	23,875	26,418	26,347	26,360
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	170	181	203	205	240	257
Mining	37	24	18	20	19	17
Construction	1,216	1,183	1,307	1,529	1,690	1,754
Manufacturing	9,064	8,642	9,276	10,548	9,696	8,945
Transportation and public utilities	904	866	814	864	914	998
Wholesale trade	718	717	765	765	840	878
Retail trade	4,918	5,111	5,174	5,855	6,162	6,364
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,202	1,216	1,337	1,403	1,449	1,540
Services	4,735	4,911	4,981	5,229	5,337	5,607
Government and government enterprises	8,908	9,116	9,161	9,276	9,686	9,842
Federal, civilian	320	308	297	303	324	329
Military	786	986	864	880	925	904
State and local	7,802	7,822	8,000	8,093	8,437	8,609

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Limestone

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	18,669	18,464	19,477	20,686	22,786	24,163
By type:						
Wage and salary	15,514	15,230	16,054	17,150	19,151	20,459
Proprietors	3,155	3,234	3,423	3,536	3,635	3,704
Farm	1,410	1,372	1,433	1,415	1,412	1,360
Nonfarm**	1,745	1,862	1,990	2,121	2,223	2,344
By industry:						
Farm		2,082	1,955	1,989	1,933	1,891
Nonfarm	16,587	16,509	17,488	18,753	20,895	22,453
Private	10,903	10,866	11,563	12,950	14,532	15,542
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	182	192	160	178	186	186
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	654	635	789	1,011	1,123	1,215
Manufacturing	4,689	4,558	4,890	5,770	6,799	7,286
Transportation and public utilities	204	218	212	248	254	261
Wholesale trade	427	444	468	489	492	501
Retail trade	2,171	2,174	2,185	2,195	2,439	2,668
Finance, insurance, and real estate	387	399	407	429	468	479
Services	2,187	2,244	2,450	2,627	2,768	2,942
Government and government enterprises	5,684	5,643	5,925	5,803	6,363	6,911
Federal, civilian	2,726	2,594	2,902	2,720	3,072	3,460
Military	401	476	421	434	471	486
State and local	2,557	2,573	2,602	2,649	2,820	2,965

Lowndes

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	3,537	3,438	3,547	3,471	3,570	3,473
By type:						
Wage and salary	2,763	2,674	2,752	2,682	2,771	2,676
Proprietors	774	764	795	789	799	797
Farm	528	498	522	516	515	496
Nonfarm**	246	266	273	273	284	301
By industry:						
Farm		819	756	769	746	727
Nonfarm	2,718	2,682	2,778	2,725	2,843	2,822
Private	1,874	1,788	1,971	1,895	2,012	2,037
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	11	13
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	95	74	83	79	127	197
Manufacturing	800	762	926	859	866	759
Transportation and public utilities	83	88	83	87	83	85
Wholesale trade	115	106	105	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	248	231	233	203	224	260
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	43	46	53	58	65
Services	425	438	455	465	479	502
Government and government enterprises	844	894	807	830	831	785
Federal, civilian	35	33	32	29	30	29
Military	113	132	117	120	128	130
State and local	696	729	658	681	673	626

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Macon

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	8,320	8,323	8,256	8,596	8,990	9,087
By type:						
Wage and salary	7,308	7,294	7,216	7,542	7,906	7,987
Proprietors	1,012	1,029	1,040	1,054	1,084	1,100
Farm	490	479	500	493	492	474
Nonfarm**	522	550	540	561	592	626
By industry:						
Farm		671	636	651	633	622
Nonfarm	7,649	7,687	7,605	7,963	8,368	8,518
Private	4,630	4,694	4,598	4,883	5,277	5,445
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	67	78
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	51	62
Construction	170	262	308	284	258	269
Manufacturing	280	232	181	246	254	284
Transportation and public utilities	103	92	98	138	132	156
Wholesale trade	116	112	129	135	112	76
Retail trade	722	773	703	782	810	969
Finance, insurance, and real estate	176	186	193	210	197	196
Services	2,964	2,955	2,892	2,982	3,396	3,355
Government and government enterprises	3,019	2,993	3,007	3,080	3,091	3,073
Federal, civilian	1,578	1,551	1,568	1,575	1,555	1,503
Military	253	295	253	254	270	273
State and local	1,188	1,147	1,186	1,251	1,266	1,297

Madison

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	109,439	112,200	118,845	127,430	134,681	139,929
By type:						
Wage and salary	99,589	101,880	107,660	115,579	122,156	126,758
Proprietors	9,850	10,320	11,185	11,851	12,525	13,171
Farm	1,328	1,264	1,322	1,305	1,303	1,255
Nonfarm**	8,522	9,056	9,863	10,546	11,222	11,916
By industry:						
Farm		2,134	2,041	2,066	1,997	1,943
Nonfarm	107,305	110,159	116,779	125,433	132,738	138,205
Private	74,471	77,165	83,127	91,079	97,710	103,540
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	460	490	563	570	477	473
Mining	38	48	50	64	68	94
Construction	3,885	3,664	4,335	5,255	5,630	6,193
Manufacturing	23,548	24,178	28,007	30,603	31,228	31,017
Transportation and public utilities	2,396	2,391	2,463	2,748	2,813	3,053
Wholesale trade	3,414	3,579	3,751	4,057	4,262	4,227
Retail trade	14,523	14,990	15,811	17,453	19,103	20,138
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,473	4,480	4,769	5,127	5,565	5,982
Services	21,734	23,345	23,378	25,202	28,564	32,363
Government and government enterprises	32,834	32,994	33,652	34,354	35,028	34,665
Federal, civilian	14,977	15,267	16,000	16,413	16,621	16,135
Military	5,838	5,923	5,760	5,964	6,021	5,836
State and local	12,019	11,804	11,892	11,977	12,386	12,964

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY*
1981-86
Marengo

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	8,737	8,816	8,757	8,961	9,043	9,076
By type:						
Wage and salary	7,312	7,452	7,338	7,528	7,575	7,593
Proprietors	1,425	1,364	1,419	1,433	1,468	1,483
Farm	754	720	753	744	742	715
Nonfarm**	671	644	666	689	726	768
By industry:						
Farm		1,078	1,048	1,067	1,033	1,012
Nonfarm	7,659	7,768	7,690	7,925	8,031	8,164
Private	6,018	6,105	6,061	6,273	6,363	6,492
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	54	46	39	50	75	112
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	290	242	279	335	356	371
Manufacturing	2,088	2,203	2,171	2,303	2,322	2,332
Transportation and public utilities	293	295	304	311	337	358
Wholesale trade	479	479	449	377	338	341
Retail trade	1,185	1,230	1,182	1,233	1,214	1,222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	258	255	255	267	286	276
Services	1,369	1,353	1,381	1,396	1,433	1,477
Government and government enterprises	1,641	1,663	1,629	1,652	1,668	1,672
Federal, civilian	79	75	72	71	68	68
Military	224	266	236	239	252	255
State and local	1,338	1,322	1,321	1,342	1,348	1,349

Marion

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	13,198	13,036	13,052	13,470	13,575	14,132
By type:						
Wage and salary	10,862	10,683	10,596	10,930	10,947	11,441
Proprietors	2,336	2,353	2,456	2,540	2,626	2,691
Farm	903	868	908	898	895	862
Nonfarm**	1,433	1,485	1,548	1,642	1,731	1,829
By industry:						
Farm		980	940	977	962	955
Nonfarm	12,218	12,096	12,075	12,508	12,618	13,226
Private	10,793	10,568	10,612	11,028	11,096	11,667
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	72	71	69	80	88	93
Mining	177	222	150	130	132	125
Construction	311	323	306	311	339	346
Manufacturing	6,389	6,107	6,216	6,495	6,236	6,626
Transportation and public utilities	463	492	498	465	476	500
Wholesale trade	248	237	239	255	358	335
Retail trade	1,253	1,207	1,168	1,205	1,282	1,422
Finance, insurance, and real estate	335	335	373	389	400	425
Services	1,545	1,574	1,593	1,698	1,785	1,795
Government and government enterprises	1,425	1,528	1,463	1,480	1,522	1,559
Federal, civilian	61	67	64	63	62	62
Military	266	315	276	282	301	306
State and local	1,098	1,146	1,123	1,135	1,159	1,191

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

**TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Marshall**

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	28,383	28,457	30,333	32,661	34,174	34,537
By type:						
Wage and salary	22,314	22,536	23,920	26,040	27,323	27,488
Proprietors	6,069	5,921	6,413	6,621	6,851	7,049
Farm	1,945	1,883	1,973	1,950	1,946	1,873
Nonfarm**	4,124	4,038	4,440	4,671	4,905	5,176
By industry:						
Farm		2,484	2,401	2,468	2,411	2,372
Nonfarm	25,899	26,056	27,865	30,250	31,802	32,351
Private	21,617	21,693	23,580	25,936	27,449	27,874
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	160	159	175	189	173	163
Mining	62	61	60	49	36	36
Construction	1,152	1,077	1,212	1,453	1,414	1,463
Manufacturing	8,850	9,040	10,178	11,467	12,276	11,894
Transportation and public utilities	874	943	945	1,006	1,003	1,084
Wholesale trade	1,235	1,146	1,283	1,511	1,510	1,605
Retail trade	4,636	4,606	4,633	4,858	5,164	5,553
Finance, insurance, and real estate	967	978	1,030	1,056	1,133	1,156
Services	3,681	3,683	4,064	4,347	4,740	4,920
Government and government enterprises	4,282	4,363	4,285	4,314	4,353	4,477
Federal, civilian	294	315	320	311	298	289
Military	585	699	605	623	674	685
State and local	3,403	3,349	3,360	3,380	3,381	3,503

Mobile

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	166,556	159,718	157,799	164,506	170,090	171,247
By type:						
Wage and salary	148,748	141,755	138,307	143,935	148,392	148,307
Proprietors	17,808	17,963	19,492	20,571	21,698	22,940
Farm	1,004	970	1,016	1,005	1,003	996
Nonfarm**	16,804	16,993	18,476	19,566	20,695	21,974
By industry:						
Farm		2,706	2,854	2,813	2,683	2,553
Nonfarm	163,850	156,864	154,986	161,823	167,537	169,153
Private	136,354	130,711	129,066	134,737	140,149	141,654
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	2,351	2,183	2,347	2,477	2,316	2,161
Mining	1,292	1,202	1,185	1,194	1,122	1,030
Construction	11,869	10,240	10,701	11,679	13,415	12,386
Manufacturing	28,048	24,990	21,718	21,886	22,210	22,109
Transportation and public utilities	10,393	10,042	9,626	9,470	9,405	9,046
Wholesale trade	9,692	9,052	8,821	9,654	9,671	9,564
Retail trade	26,472	26,024	26,190	28,393	29,130	30,529
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,474	9,235	9,472	9,685	10,346	10,676
Services	36,763	37,743	39,006	40,299	42,534	44,153
Government and government enterprises	27,496	26,153	25,920	27,086	27,388	27,499
Federal, civilian	2,488	2,463	2,486	2,639	2,733	2,866
Military	4,817	4,977	4,333	4,372	4,603	4,828
State and local	20,191	18,713	19,101	20,075	20,052	19,805

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

**TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Monroe**

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	9,666	9,675	9,865	9,914	10,156	10,564
By type:						
Wage and salary	8,168	8,153	8,266	8,284	8,478	8,859
Proprietors	1,498	1,522	1,599	1,630	1,678	1,705
Farm	664	648	676	667	666	641
Nonfarm**	834	874	923	963	1,012	1,064
By industry:						
Farm		813	779	801	784	774
Nonfarm	8,853	8,896	9,064	9,130	9,382	9,844
Private	7,347	7,344	7,551	7,625	7,814	8,232
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	76	86	71	75	67	72
Mining	48	48	(L)	26	32	17
Construction	210	192	177	196	185	206
Manufacturing	3,825	3,767	3,970	3,821	3,890	4,046
Transportation and public utilities	408	420	441	490	533	623
Wholesale trade	319	296	286	293	289	291
Retail trade	1,078	1,111	1,156	1,242	1,309	1,414
Finance, insurance, and real estate	226	229	252	262	293	296
Services	1,157	1,195	1,195	1,220	1,216	1,267
Government and government enterprises	1,506	1,552	1,513	1,505	1,568	1,312
Federal, civilian	60	62	64	59	59	58
Military	193	229	202	207	222	225
State and local	1,253	1,261	1,247	1,239	1,287	1,329

Montgomery

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	113,871	112,879	116,303	122,016	125,295	130,294
By type:						
Wage and salary	104,302	102,938	105,861	111,123	113,772	118,155
Proprietors	9,569	9,941	10,442	10,893	11,523	12,139
Farm	893	871	910	900	897	864
Nonfarm**	8,676	9,070	9,532	9,993	10,626	11,275
By industry:						
Farm		1,483	1,463	1,476	1,427	1,384
Nonfarm	112,388	111,416	114,827	120,589	123,911	129,075
Private	80,405	79,317	82,649	87,713	90,118	94,758
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	357	375	453	509	495	563
Mining	77	65	101	107	131	138
Construction	6,146	5,670	6,385	6,986	8,058	9,265
Manufacturing	12,776	12,045	12,589	14,387	13,638	14,333
Transportation and public utilities	4,108	4,089	4,145	4,365	4,584	4,632
Wholesale trade	7,200	6,985	7,295	7,320	7,425	7,345
Retail trade	16,241	16,192	16,645	17,662	18,035	19,136
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,020	8,044	8,341	8,713	9,177	9,676
Services	25,480	25,852	26,695	27,664	28,575	29,670
Government and government enterprises	31,983	32,099	32,178	32,876	33,793	34,317
Federal, civilian	6,596	6,548	6,496	6,622	6,878	6,920
Military	6,493	6,824	6,670	6,799	6,831	6,933
State and local	18,894	18,727	19,012	19,455	20,084	20,464

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Morgan

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	41,922	40,205	40,869	43,446	44,824	45,900
By type:						
Wage and salary	36,035	34,298	34,573	36,887	37,987	38,831
Proprietors	5,887	5,907	6,296	6,559	6,837	7,069
Farm	1,610	1,553	1,626	1,607	1,604	1,544
Nonfarm**	4,277	4,354	4,670	4,952	5,233	5,525
By industry:						
Farm		1,974	1,868	1,927	1,888	1,864
Nonfarm	39,948	38,337	38,942	41,558	42,960	44,166
Private	33,822	31,866	32,546	35,080	36,312	37,339
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	151	149	154	170	162	162
Mining	28	80	81	99	111	121
Construction	2,444	1,993	1,975	2,542	2,819	2,898
Manufacturing	12,902	11,643	12,037	12,511	12,246	12,140
Transportation and public utilities	1,933	1,787	1,681	1,846	1,844	1,824
Wholesale trade	1,547	1,592	1,550	1,769	1,791	1,873
Retail trade	6,215	6,008	6,209	6,724	7,129	7,595
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,858	1,802	1,940	2,099	2,225	2,328
Service	6,744	6,812	6,919	7,320	7,985	8,398
Government and government enterprises	6,126	6,471	6,396	6,478	6,648	6,827
Federal, civilian	255	277	262	256	260	278
Military	798	950	830	857	930	945
State and local	5,073	5,244	5,304	5,365	5,458	5,604

Perry

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	4,510	4,483	4,523	4,455	4,412	4,373
By type:						
Wage and salary	3,650	3,634	3,628	3,556	3,487	3,441
Proprietors	860	849	895	899	925	932
Farm	482	469	491	486	484	466
Nonfarm**	378	380	404	413	441	466
By industry:						
Farm		916	891	895	861	831
Nonfarm	3,594	3,592	3,628	3,594	3,581	3,654
Private	2,667	2,721	2,785	2,783	2,787	2,876
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	74	56	60	56	65	31
Mining	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	80	66	82	80	85	90
Manufacturing	894	946	916	945	985	1,059
Transportation and public utilities	80	73	76	76	67	65
Wholesale trade	135	130	111	98	77	94
Retail trade	435	474	479	453	431	445
Finance, insurance, and real estate	118	125	127	134	132	140
Services	851	851	934	941	945	952
Government and government enterprises	927	871	843	811	794	778
Federal, civilian	35	35	43	44	44	46
Military	144	168	147	152	158	162
State and local	748	668	653	615	592	570

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Pickens

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	6,623	6,315	6,333	6,242	6,297	6,571
By type:						
Wage and salary	5,166	4,898	4,806	4,716	4,717	4,960
Proprietors	1,457	1,417	1,527	1,526	1,580	1,611
Farm	619	597	625	618	617	594
Nonfarm**	838	820	902	908	963	1,017
By industry:						
Farm		886	866	883	858	839
Nonfarm	5,737	5,449	5,450	5,384	5,458	5,815
Private	4,478	4,223	4,215	4,170	4,249	4,688
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	98	83	75	70	59	97
Mining	18	15	30	41	35	34
Construction	205	155	149	181	178	197
Manufacturing	1,708	1,593	1,530	1,316	1,351	1,553
Transportation and public utilities	234	210	212	248	225	241
Wholesale trade	206	207	209	242	255	237
Retail trade	787	721	712	728	741	770
Finance, insurance, and real estate	182	189	196	210	222	232
Services	1,040	1,050	1,102	1,134	1,183	1,327
Government and government enterprises	1,259	1,226	1,235	1,214	1,209	1,127
Federal, civilian	57	58	53	54	53	55
Military	185	221	197	199	211	214
State and local	1,017	947	985	961	945	858

Pike

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	12,262	11,941	11,620	11,912	12,565	12,968
By type:						
Wage and salary	10,218	9,857	9,468	9,713	10,296	10,655
Proprietors	2,044	2,084	2,152	2,199	2,269	2,313
Farm	879	850	889	879	877	844
Nonfarm**	1,165	1,234	1,263	1,320	1,392	1,469
By industry:						
Farm		1,091	1,032	1,063	1,040	1,026
Nonfarm	11,171	10,909	10,557	10,872	11,539	12,015
Private	8,256	8,086	7,901	8,176	8,712	9,154
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	(D)	54	60	50	59	52
Mining	(D)	52	0	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	474	406	432	462	599	587
Manufacturing	2,563	2,322	2,140	2,226	2,217	2,453
Transportation and public utilities	711	763	779	904	1,020	1,068
Wholesale trade	580	560	551	566	578	576
Retail trade	1,482	1,464	1,475	1,510	1,641	1,737
Finance, insurance, and real estate	494	531	524	471	508	542
Services	1,855	1,934	1,940	1,985	2,086	2,136
Government and government enterprises	2,915	2,823	2,656	2,696	2,827	2,861
Federal, civilian	82	79	77	77	75	79
Military	270	317	273	278	295	294
State and local	2,563	2,427	2,306	2,341	2,457	2,488

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

**TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Randolph**

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	7,934	7,565	7,323	7,258	7,502	7,858
By type:						
Wage and salary	6,151	5,722	5,389	5,289	5,476	5,802
Proprietors	1,783	1,843	1,934	1,969	2,026	2,056
Farm	796	788	826	817	814	784
Nonfarm**	987	1,055	1,108	1,152	1,212	1,272
By industry:						
Farm		858	836	872	860	854
Nonfarm	7,076	6,729	6,451	6,398	6,648	7,044
Private	5,806	5,442	5,220	5,203	5,413	5,786
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	28	39	44	45	43	46
Mining	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	670	752	345	207	232	270
Manufacturing	2,890	2,394	2,502	2,607	2,702	2,822
Transportation and public utilities	175	178	189	231	242	259
Wholesale trade	215	198	210	214	196	196
Retail trade	889	925	888	818	881	1,008
Finance, insurance, and real estate	222	242	244	244	252	280
Services	717	714	798	837	865	905
Government and government enterprises	1,270	1,287	1,231	1,195	1,235	1,258
Federal, civilian	53	49	51	51	50	52
Military	172	206	180	186	198	201
State and local	1,045	1,032	1,000	958	987	1,005

Russell

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	13,826	13,165	14,088	14,557	15,006	15,077
By type:						
Wage and salary	11,667	11,209	11,683	12,017	12,347	12,302
Proprietors	2,159	2,256	2,405	2,540	2,659	2,775
Farm	353	345	363	358	357	344
Nonfarm**	1,806	1,911	2,042	2,182	2,302	2,431
By industry:						
Farm		585	597	604	582	564
Nonfarm	13,241	12,868	13,484	13,975	14,442	14,581
Private	9,937	9,534	10,098	10,758	11,318	11,524
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	85	118	119	114	118	119
Mining	40	41	41	56	67	20
Construction	792	635	671	789	860	992
Manufacturing	3,107	2,823	3,040	3,295	3,402	3,344
Transportation and public utilities	523	487	469	521	534	545
Wholesale trade	297	248	285	286	273	257
Retail trade	2,169	2,179	2,271	2,302	2,450	2,398
Finance, insurance, and real estate	598	591	607	639	678	673
Services	2,326	2,412	2,595	2,756	2,936	3,176
Government and government enterprises	3,304	3,334	3,386	3,217	3,124	3,057
Federal, civilian	72	70	71	71	74	83
Military	415	491	422	437	473	480
State and local	2,817	2,773	2,893	2,709	2,577	2,494

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
St. Clair

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	* 1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	9,459	9,239	9,859	10,566	11,108	11,505
By type:						
Wage and salary	7,221	6,876	7,391	8,053	8,509	8,838
Proprietors	2,238	2,363	2,468	2,513	2,599	2,667
Farm	749	748	784	775	774	745
Nonfarm**	1,489	1,615	1,684	1,738	1,825	1,922
By industry:						
Farm		1,035	974	1,000	976	959
Nonfarm	8,424	8,265	8,859	9,590	10,149	10,624
Private	6,449	6,218	6,722	7,264	7,767	8,175
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	108	130	103	(D)	(D)	157
Mining	(D)	138	155	(D)	(D)	56
Construction	508	545	618	795	844	957
Manufacturing	2,079	1,604	1,696	1,758	1,878	2,023
Transportation and public utilities	393	397	436	514	544	562
Wholesale trade	(D)	346	320	335	355	383
Retail trade	1,286	1,275	1,526	1,662	1,919	2,010
Finance, insurance, and real estate	370	391	382	386	411	423
Services	1,311	1,392	1,486	1,594	1,538	1,604
Government and government enterprises	1,975	2,047	2,137	2,326	2,382	2,449
Federal, civilian	72	70	69	68	72	73
Military	373	440	382	404	438	445
State and local	1,530	1,537	1,686	1,854	1,872	1,931

Shelby

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	21,749	22,103	22,760	24,672	25,739	26,102
By type:						
Wage and salary	18,570	18,377	18,836	20,549	21,438	21,618
Proprietors	3,179	3,726	3,924	4,123	4,301	4,484
Farm	577	567	596	590	588	566
Nonfarm**	2,602	3,159	3,328	3,533	3,713	3,918
By industry:						
Farm		847	836	853	830	809
Nonfarm	20,902	21,267	21,907	23,842	24,930	25,374
Private	16,850	16,955	17,635	19,506	20,561	21,032
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	319	356	394	458	434	(D)
Mining	347	181	153	143	140	142
Construction	1,950	1,915	2,029	2,467	2,891	2,451
Manufacturing	5,322	5,005	5,264	5,715	5,921	6,039
Transportation and public utilities	1,452	1,445	1,523	1,652	1,703	(D)
Wholesale trade	845	838	864	1,293	1,443	1,591
Retail trade	3,027	3,162	3,309	3,205	3,094	3,383
Finance, insurance, and real estate	939	1,068	1,020	1,043	1,137	1,232
Services	2,649	2,985	3,079	3,530	3,798	4,037
Government and government enterprises	4,052	4,312	4,272	4,336	4,369	4,342
Federal, civilian	138	137	133	136	141	148
Military	600	730	629	665	733	745
State and local	3,314	3,445	3,510	3,535	3,495	3,449

* 197-84 based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

**TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Sumter**

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	6,332	5,959	6,117	6,392	6,350	5,921
By type:						
Wage and salary	5,316	5,004	5,118	5,408	5,348	4,919
Proprietors	1,016	955	999	984	1,002	1,002
Farm	569	531	556	550	550	529
Nonfarm**	447	424	443	434	452	473
By industry:						
Farm		758	684	703	687	676
Nonfarm	5,574	5,275	5,414	5,705	5,674	5,299
Private	4,140	3,828	3,971	4,388	4,358	3,965
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	54	(D)	(D)	53	42	39
Mining	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Construction	183	137	122	143	153	146
Manufacturing	1,462	1,282	1,341	1,400	1,223	850
Transportation and public utilities	338	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	233	232	236	250	215	206
Retail trade	635	603	605	657	646	597
Finance, insurance, and real estate	102	102	103	102	107	112
Services	1,124	1,028	1,059	(D)	(D)	(D)
Government and government enterprises	1,434	1,447	1,443	1,317	1,316	1,334
Federal, civilian	51	53	51	49	47	46
Military	145	177	151	155	165	168
State and local	1,238	1,217	1,241	1,113	1,104	1,120

Talladega

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	28,014	27,737	28,336	28,095	28,116	28,779
By type:						
Wage and salary	24,699	24,241	24,731	24,351	24,217	24,741
Proprietors	3,315	3,496	3,605	3,744	3,899	4,038
Farm	743	740	773	763	762	734
Nonfarm**	2,572	2,756	2,832	2,981	3,137	3,304
By industry:						
Farm		1,122	1,167	1,180	1,143	1,113
Nonfarm	26,892	26,570	27,156	26,952	27,003	27,788
Private	21,483	21,007	21,685	21,372	21,223	21,930
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	58	75	73	65	66	60
Mining	481	438	488	559	600	625
Construction	956	919	1,383	1,058	992	1,087
Manufacturing	9,820	9,093	9,027	8,948	8,469	8,649
Transportation and public utilities	902	879	941	918	905	870
Wholesale trade	558	589	571	555	616	636
Retail trade	3,952	3,985	4,071	4,028	4,176	4,318
Finance, insurance, and real estate	802	855	849	891	934	983
Services	3,954	4,174	4,282	4,350	4,465	4,702
Government and government enterprises	5,409	5,563	5,471	5,580	5,780	5,858
Federal, civilian	402	396	392	391	401	408
Military	657	785	677	685	731	743
State and local	4,350	4,382	4,402	4,504	4,648	4,707

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Tallapoosa

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	19,269	18,338	18,086	18,821	18,674	19,624
By type:						
Wage and salary	17,438	16,453	16,055	16,787	16,557	17,082
Proprietors	1,831	1,885	2,031	2,034	2,117	2,182
Farm	464	451	472	467	466	448
Nonfarm**	1,367	1,434	1,559	1,567	1,651	1,734
By industry:						
Farm		583	551	568	556	548
Nonfarm	18,686	17,787	17,518	18,265	18,126	18,756
Private	16,530	15,484	15,342	16,087	15,882	16,544
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	63	65	86	95	92	95
Mining	0	0	(L)	0	0	0
Construction	611	543	644	596	644	723
Manufacturing	10,067	9,230	9,021	9,677	9,286	9,587
Transportation and public utilities	390	340	343	333	347	344
Wholesale trade	348	326	342	331	314	281
Retail trade	1,949	1,868	1,903	1,858	1,855	1,932
Finance, insurance, and real estate	558	579	596	627	655	688
Services	2,544	2,533	2,406	2,570	2,689	2,894
Government and government enterprises	2,156	2,303	2,176	2,178	2,244	2,212
Federal, civilian	95	95	99	97	99	101
Military	346	416	350	358	382	389
State and local	1,715	1,792	1,727	1,723	1,763	1,722

Tuscaloosa

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	57,797	57,351	57,159	59,875	61,709	64,289
By type:						
Wage and salary	52,030	51,319	50,822	53,244	54,720	56,957
Proprietors	5,767	6,032	6,337	6,631	6,989	7,332
Farm	750	742	777	768	766	738
Nonfarm**	5,017	5,290	5,560	5,863	6,223	6,594
By industry:						
Farm		963	942	968	946	931
Nonfarm	56,834	56,409	56,191	58,929	60,778	63,431
Private	39,457	39,002	39,172	41,877	43,577	45,768
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	209	222	241	278	293	359
Mining	2,210	2,547	1,968	2,575	2,973	2,809
Construction	2,955	2,363	2,543	2,877	3,175	3,546
Manufacturing	8,463	8,007	8,186	8,699	8,717	9,263
Transportation and public utilities	1,975	1,929	1,897	2,107	2,199	2,234
Wholesale trade	1,613	1,647	1,684	1,758	1,875	1,888
Retail trade	9,999	10,048	10,004	10,470	10,605	11,157
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,526	2,504	2,534	2,652	2,833	3,155
Services	9,507	9,735	10,115	10,461	10,907	11,357
Government and government enterprises	17,377	17,407	17,019	17,052	17,201	17,663
Federal, civilian	1,681	1,670	1,690	1,682	1,726	1,804
Military	1,259	1,480	1,287	1,302	1,386	1,409
State and local	14,437	14,257	14,042	14,068	14,089	14,450

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Walker

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place or work*						
Total employment	21,247	21,468	21,860	22,603	23,223	23,400
By type:						
Wage and salary	17,866	18,017	18,209	18,823	19,298	19,333
Proprietors	3,381	3,451	3,651	3,780	3,925	4,067
Farm	686	680	712	705	703	677
Nonfarm**	2,695	2,771	2,939	3,075	3,222	3,390
By industry:						
Farm		899	909	931	909	892
Nonfarm	20,348	20,559	20,929	21,694	22,331	22,585
Private	17,247	17,383	17,822	18,519	19,042	19,259
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	118	131	158	158	171	204
Mining	3,148	3,225	3,249	3,256	3,242	2,850
Construction	871	697	617	791	876	826
Manufacturing	2,798	2,880	3,101	3,137	3,123	3,450
Transportation and public utilities	1,748	1,585	1,587	1,716	1,730	1,756
Wholesale trade	555	630	656	652	627	547
Retail trade	3,623	3,672	3,632	3,822	4,037	4,244
Finance, insurance, and real estate	715	718	754	807	852	880
Services	3,671	3,845	4,068	4,180	3,384	4,502
Government and government enterprises	3,101	3,176	3,107	3,175	3,289	3,326
Federal, civilian	181	185	186	187	193	193
Military	607	725	622	631	676	686
State and local	2,313	2,266	2,299	2,357	2,420	2,447

Washington

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	6,056	5,732	5,597	5,866	5,806	5,575
By type:						
Wage and salary	4,929	4,599	4,433	4,701	4,610	4,365
Proprietors	1,127	1,133	1,164	1,165	1,196	1,210
Farm	535	511	537	532	530	510
Nonfarm**	592	622	627	633	666	700
By industry:						
Farm		695	692	710	694	679
Nonfarm	5,361	5,040	4,887	5,172	5,127	4,956
Private	4,127	3,858	3,755	4,052	4,017	3,822
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	(D)	42	56	54	48	50
Mining	(D)	41	16	15	33	34
Construction	448	325	434	556	434	174
Manufacturing	2,453	2,307	2,108	2,188	2,171	2,154
Transportation and public utilities	125	127	123	220	298	328
Wholesale trade	88	66	62	65	58	54
Retail trade	378	377	368	389	393	418
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	99	103	99	101	110
Services	469	474	485	466	481	500
Government and government enterprises	1,234	1,182	1,132	1,120	1,110	1,134
Federal, civilian	47	49	49	51	49	49
Military	150	182	157	159	171	174
State and local	1,037	951	926	910	890	911

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 5-18. (CONT.) FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME EMPLOYEES BY MAJOR INDUSTRY,
1981-86
Wilcox

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	5,232	5,420	5,659	5,514	5,359	5,358
By type:						
Wage and salary	4,279	4,466	4,632	4,470	4,285	4,273
Proprietors	953	954	1,027	1,044	1,074	1,085
Farm	465	444	466	460	459	442
Nonfarm**	488	510	561	584	615	643
By industry:						
Farm		734	742	751	724	703
Nonfarm	4,498	4,678	4,908	4,790	4,656	4,738
Private	3,581	3,773	4,012	3,894	3,748	3,815
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	28	33	41	40	37	44
Mining (L)	(L)	(L)	0	25	(L)	0
Construction	196	435	531	243	269	316
Manufacturing	1,960	1,905	1,951	2,060	1,900	1,876
Transportation and public utilities	66	65	75	84	74	74
Wholesale trade	132	130	146	138	134	128
Retail trade	466	472	477	468	460	487
Finance, insurance, and real estate	102	106	107	116	120	122
Services	625	626	684	720	749	768
Government and government enterprises	917	905	896	896	908	923
Federal, civilian	67	64	63	60	60	60
Military	126	150	137	139	146	149
State and local	724	691	696	697	702	714

Winston

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Employment by place of work*						
Total employment	10,713	10,317	11,105	11,146	10,618	10,120
By type:						
Wage and salary	8,476	8,146	8,842	8,767	8,148	7,582
Proprietors	2,237	2,171	2,263	2,379	2,470	2,538
Farm	693	679	714	707	705	679
Nonfarm**	1,544	1,492	1,549	1,672	1,765	1,859
By industry:						
Farm		947	943	966	942	923
Nonfarm	9,766	9,374	10,139	10,204	9,695	9,282
Private	8,369	8,001	8,795	8,882	8,362	7,976
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other***	80	91	89	85	84	100
Mining	241	204	167	118	70	49
Construction	288	270	287	308	393	416
Manufacturing	4,870	4,643	5,358	5,377	4,766	4,217
Transportation and public utilities	484	426	469	516	472	477
Wholesale trade	274	266	279	270	264	327
Retail trade	1,031	1,002	1,039	1,036	1,077	1,080
Finance, insurance, and real estate	224	232	231	252	260	265
Services	877	867	876	920	976	1,045
Government and government enterprises	1,397	1,373	1,344	1,322	1,333	1,306
Federal, civilian	99	95	94	93	92	92
Military	185	218	198	205	218	221
State and local	1,113	1,060	1,052	1,024	1,023	993

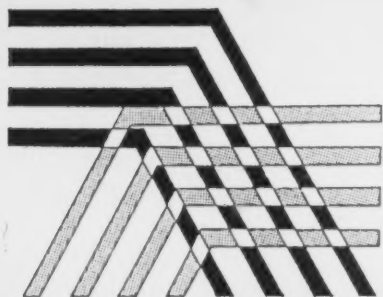
* Based on 1972 SIC.

** Excludes limited partners.

*** Other includes number of jobs held by U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

(L) Less than 10 jobs. Estimates are included in totals.

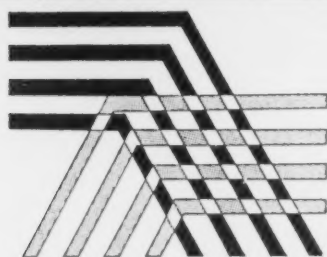
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Information Systems, special tabulations.



FINANCE

SECTION 6 FINANCE

6-1.	Major Sources of Alabama Revenue Gross Receipts, Fiscal Years 1984-87	205
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FINANCE

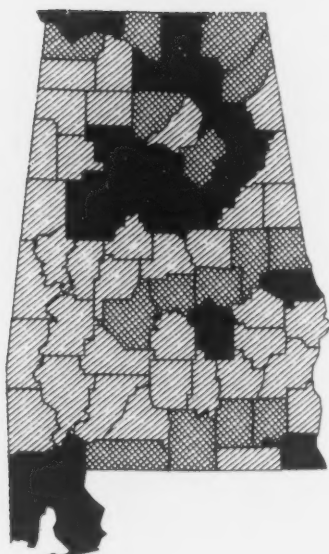
This section presents data on revenues, major tax collections, and federal aid. The Alabama Department of Revenue and the U.S. Bureau of the Census are the sources of these data.

The Bureau of the Census has available other kinds of data as well which are collected through a system of surveys and censuses. Every fifth year (for years ending in "2" and "7") the Census Bureau conducts a Census of Governments involving collection of data for all governmental units in the United States. In addition, the Bureau conducts annual surveys which cover all the state governments and a sample of local governments.

Publications issued annually by the Bureau of the Census include reports on governmental finances which present figures for the federal government, nationwide totals for state and local governments, by type, and state-local data by states. Only cities having 50,000 or more population are included in the reports. Those cities in Alabama are Birmingham, Dothan, Huntsville, Mobile, Montgomery, and Tuscaloosa. Only county governments of 100,000 or more population are included in the Bureau of the Census tabulations. Those counties in Alabama are Calhoun, Etowah, Jefferson, Madison, Mobile, Montgomery, and Tuscaloosa.

Also issued annually are a series of publications on state, city, county, and school finances. Again, only the largest school systems in the nation are included. The Alabama public school systems for which revenue and expenditure data are available are Baldwin County, Birmingham, Huntsville, Jefferson County, Mobile County, and Montgomery County. The financial data described above are published in the GF (Government Finance) publication series. There is also a series of quarterly reports covering tax revenue, and a series of reports of finances of major public employee retirement systems.

ALABAMA INCOME TAX LIABILITY
FISCAL YEAR 1986-87
(THOUSANDS \$)



984 to 5,000
5,001 to 10,000
10,001 to 169,937

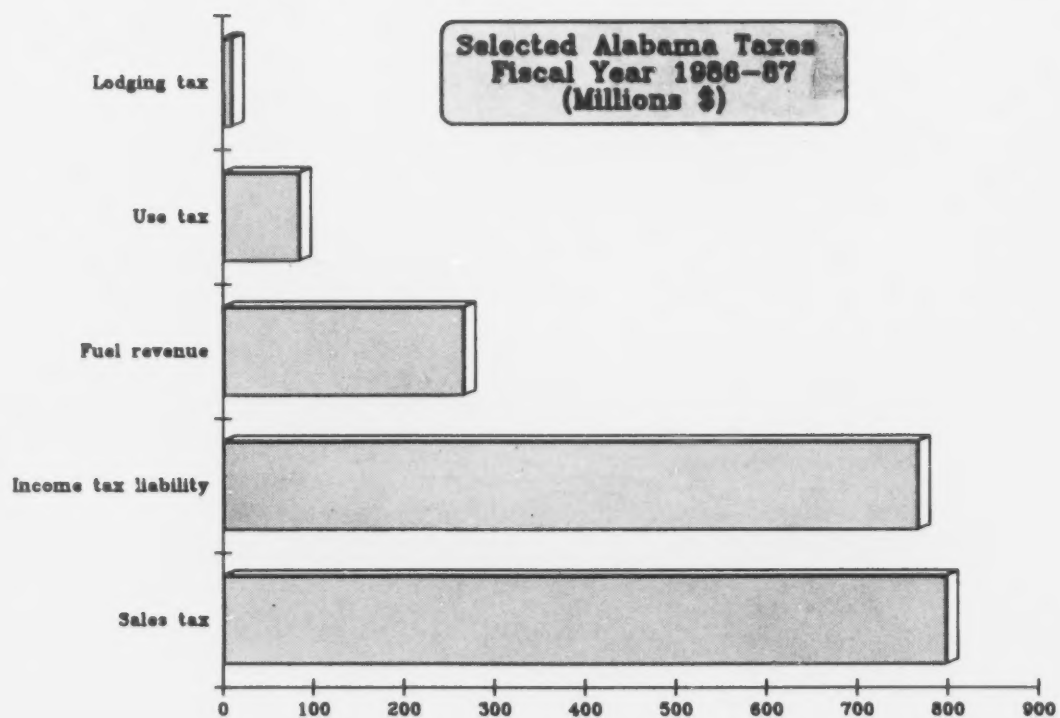


TABLE 6-1.

MAJOR SOURCES OF ALABAMA REVENUE
GROSS RECEIPTS, FISCAL YEARS 1984-87
(In Dollars)

	FY 1984	FY 1985	FY 1986	FY 1987
<u>General Fund Tax Revenue</u>				
Corporation Taxes	50,553,648	57,608,993	58,424,893	69,428,229
Documentary Filing Taxes	12,119,538	13,058,741	15,818,457	19,004,038
General Property Taxes	29,182,164	30,281,528	31,261,987	32,467,382
Gross Receipts Business Taxes	99,765,368	106,877,459	122,012,960	136,393,764
Excise, Sales, and Use Taxes	24,725,823	25,978,874	26,355,998	26,071,826
Other Taxes	92,272,512	76,059,244	65,103,048	45,750,275
Business Licenses, Permits, and Fees	36,051,779	60,729,049	61,932,967	66,806,422
Fines and Forfeits	8,701,390	8,641,554	9,083,399	10,389,922
Other Revenue	140,202,986	217,585,936	180,918,287	183,656,239
Non-revenue Receipts	13,643,298	12,038,377	13,013,572	13,814,756
Total	507,718,505	608,864,958	583,925,572	603,782,858
<u>Alabama Special Education Trust Fund</u>				
ABC Board Beer Tax	15,142,964	15,612,128	16,374,620	17,005,976
Express Gross Receipts Tax	6,392	1,196	1,238	0
Hydroelectric Tax	573,846	556,848	343,687	233,569
Insurance Premium Tax	14,640,010	16,241,682	20,230,995	24,037,809
Telephone Companies Tax	8,545,948	7,945,132	7,304,538	8,355,349
Utility Tax	159,822,401	154,053,691	158,115,929	165,086,560
Income Transfer Tax	808,793,296	879,282,906	868,079,054	1,002,171,474
Sales Tax Transfer	579,977,262	603,566,358	662,278,699	705,492,737
Use Tax	71,123,177	78,452,629	83,099,404	85,633,914
Lodgings Tax	6,093,562	6,819,311	7,489,488	8,195,171
Rental or Leasing Personal Property Tax	23,074,464	27,092,576	29,493,973	29,697,100
Tobacco Tax	1,545,549	1,498,737	1,443,594	1,458,689
Cigarette Tax	21,123,657	21,092,095	21,397,754	21,177,380
Chain Store License	313,187	310,303	319,807	324,994
Prior Year Refunds	333,530	996,911	814,619	161,625
Employer Cost from Fed. TRS	12,296,374	13,345,465	12,260,200	12,477,058
Sale of Salvage Equipment	0	7,093	0	0
Transfers and Reversions	1,347,288	1,570,692	2,266,461	11,357,125
Misc. Transfers from ASETF Surplus Account	10,571,554	251,996,114	250,370,964	0
Federal Funds	3,094	1,754	52,730	125
Total	1,735,344,402	2,080,443,620	2,141,759,352	2,092,890,547
<u>Special Funds</u>				
Heritage Trust And Special Funds	119,656,946	486,807,235	333,709,673	357,277,068
Special Revenue Funds	4,186,548,936	4,562,965,566	4,406,971,808	4,506,406,565
Debt Service and Reserve Funds	171,545,198	322,834,873	470,205,885	357,703,139
Capital Projects or Bond Proceeds Funds	565,760,619	316,716,322	646,087,037	443,281,467
Enterprise Funds	219,622,549	222,590,017	232,564,767	231,966,518
Agency Funds	5,987,247,786	6,512,242,474	9,365,758,330	11,122,595,193
Service or Revolving Funds	39,291,322	45,460,959	59,704,671	58,202,075

Note: Details do not necessarily add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Alabama Department of Finance, Annual Report.

TABLE 6-2.

**FINANCIAL STATISTICS
UNITED STATES, SOUTHEAST*, AND ALABAMA
END OF QUARTER BALANCES, 1985-88
(In Millions of Dollars)**

Commercial Banks	March 1985	June 1985	Sept 1985	Dec 1985	March 1986	June 1986	Sept 1986	Dec 1986
Total Deposits								
United States	1,472,098	1,506,892	1,523,983	1,540,576	1,527,584	1,576,765	1,600,243	1,647,747
Southeast	171,154	149,617	177,232	176,736	179,139	185,751	186,931	193,621
Alabama	17,746	18,237	17,915	17,650	17,503	18,579	18,683	19,402
Demand Deposits								
United States	317,643	326,818	321,867	337,429	323,522	342,638	347,216	367,426
Southeast	37,315	52,561	36,727	38,628	37,183	39,057	37,791	41,283
Alabama	3,868	4,007	3,894	4,001	3,787	4,024	3,915	4,217
NOW Deposits								
United States	99,949	102,500	107,512	108,753	111,361	122,366	126,830	142,938
Southeast	13,199	18,778	14,144	14,573	15,210	16,492	17,142	19,651
Alabama	1,252	1,296	1,394	1,428	1,450	1,589	1,641	1,935
Savings Deposits								
United States	400,859	412,659	429,357	432,868	434,285	457,704	474,141	499,073
Southeast	45,248	51,361	47,964	48,633	49,511	51,381	52,965	55,747
Alabama	3,544	3,640	3,722	3,794	3,664	3,866	4,008	4,231
Time Deposits								
United States	699,083	709,551	710,524	697,968	698,744	688,727	690,673	674,036
Southeast	80,184	71,565	82,437	80,294	81,855	82,920	83,024	81,329
Alabama	9,705	9,839	9,320	8,818	9,130	9,520	9,597	9,450
Savings and Loans								
Total Deposits								
United States	724,639	731,769	736,677	745,647	612,727	621,233	624,761	628,435
Southeast	94,706	95,230	97,768	98,018	80,221	84,559	81,280	82,604
Alabama	6,192	6,335	6,455	6,349	4,659	4,685	4,853	4,651
NOW Deposits								
United States	23,090	24,283	25,347	27,365	24,425	27,911	27,885	31,696
Southeast	3,667	4,564	3,984	4,292	4,129	4,834	4,353	5,138
Alabama	199	216	231	263	223	255	266	281
Savings Deposit								
United States	169,637	170,623	176,252	176,595	138,987	139,416	144,259	150,451
Southeast	21,603	21,030	24,334	22,091	18,094	19,115	18,509	19,342
Alabama	1,035	1,043	1,103	1,105	849	885	961	943
Mortgage Loans Outstanding								
United States	535,295	539,876	537,637	543,086	653,534	n.a	n.a	651,344
Southeast	69,818	70,986	71,967	71,824	92,474	n.a	n.a	93,019
Alabama	5,052	5,116	5,151	5,031	5,810	n.a	n.a	5,866
Credit Unions								
Total Deposits								
United States	60,223	63,305	56,882	65,290	42,529	45,255	48,306	52,235
Southeast	6,780	5,833	7,469	7,559	5,275	5,297	5,680	5,675
Alabama	1,019	1,097	1,153	1,189	775	800	845	882
Share Drafts								
United States	6,736	7,246	6,699	7,634	5,856	6,513	6,752	7,500
Southeast	622	670	674	734	584	638	667	684
Alabama	108	120	127	140	127	152	142	150
Time & Savings Deposits								
United States	53,619	56,358	50,494	57,676	35,592	37,734	40,351	43,455
Southeast	6,056	6,394	6,657	6,622	4,412	4,404	4,744	4,647
Alabama	884	930	948	966	640	677	707	730

TABLE 6-2. (CONT.) FINANCIAL STATISTICS
UNITED STATES, SOUTHEAST*, AND ALABAMA
END OF QUARTER BALANCES, 1985-88
(In Millions of Dollars)

Commercial Banks	March 1987	June 1987	Sept 1987	Dec 1987	March 1988	June 1988	Sept 1988
Total Deposits							
United States	1,640,782	1,678,133	1,698,632	1,755,943	1,771,229	1,809,405	1,836,700
Southeast	196,591	201,102	205,131	211,681	215,075	218,949	221,807
Alabama	19,840	20,352	20,909	21,332	21,926	22,372	23,006
Demand Deposits							
United States	351,074	359,026	358,242	363,188	349,724	372,675	361,559
Southeast	39,661	40,994	40,951	41,927	41,031	42,668	40,461
Alabama	3,965	4,102	4,149	4,145	4,123	4,245	4,127
NOW Deposits							
United States	147,991	155,818	160,086	163,815	167,835	173,784	176,020
Southeast	21,061	22,025	22,227	22,887	23,970	24,251	24,330
Alabama	2,055	2,148	2,231	2,333	2,453	2,587	2,630
Savings Deposits							
United States	506,150	511,724	511,382	510,431	515,006	522,873	519,728
Southeast	57,647	57,745	57,488	57,353	57,767	58,560	58,406
Alabama	4,567	4,623	4,695	4,725	4,816	4,895	4,779
Time Deposits							
United States	675,347	687,310	703,841	754,160	777,296	787,501	822,969
Southeast	82,571	84,135	88,574	94,009	96,853	98,453	102,808
Alabama	9,744	9,885	10,264	10,579	11,071	11,228	11,997
Savings and Loans							
Total Deposits							
United States	679,102	673,822	678,574	698,388			
Southeast	89,705	87,646	86,380	86,090			
Alabama	6,176	6,008	4,255	4,196			
NOW Deposits							
United States	32,138	33,938	34,488	34,715			
Southeast	5,360	5,535	5,476	5,353			
Alabama	349	376	255	241			
Savings Deposit							
United States	164,028	163,676	156,617	149,900			
Southeast	20,917	20,607	19,372	17,889			
Alabama	1,156	1,139	760	855			
Mortgage Loans Outstanding							
United States	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.			
Southeast	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.			
Alabama	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.			
Credit Unions							
Total Deposits							
United States	61,786	65,046	66,296	70,253			
Southeast	6,853	7,290	7,409	7,638			
Alabama	911	970	986	979			
Share Drafts							
United States	8,295	8,898	9,127	9,539			
Southeast	791	861	876	947			
Alabama	138	143	144	142			
Time & Savings Deposits							
United States	52,847	55,291	56,014	59,603			
Southeast	6,756	6,120	6,196	6,329			
Alabama	757	793	814	820			

* Southeast = Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Tennessee, states which comprise the Sixth Federal Reserve District.

n.a. Not Available.

Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Research Department, Economic Review.

**TABLE 6-3. ALABAMA SALES TAX COLLECTIONS BY COUNTY,
FISCAL YEARS 1982-87
(In Dollars)**

State and County	FY 82-83	FY 83-84	FY 84-85	FY 85-86	FY 86-87
Alabama	595,442,577	666,860,072	742,199,246	756,408,530	799,409,736
Autauga	1,459,617	1,607,265	1,885,058	1,933,339	2,126,572
Baldwin	8,006,516	9,151,967	9,815,013	9,802,453	9,743,722
Barbour	1,528,855	1,862,008	1,722,202	1,968,821	2,060,543
Bibb	872,355	972,711	945,058	1,004,851	1,019,560
Blount	1,933,447	2,200,911	2,562,215	2,547,878	2,637,899
Bullock	890,836	948,328	961,500	917,073	930,595
Butler	1,509,288	1,554,961	1,426,600	1,417,783	1,473,491
Calhoun	11,135,848	12,364,089	13,106,198	13,894,303	13,881,400
Chambers	2,284,162	2,609,668	2,543,632	2,596,764	2,747,237
Cherokee	1,412,631	1,530,844	1,659,621	1,731,093	1,676,180
Chilton	1,946,693	2,124,183	2,395,480	2,377,258	2,400,055
Choctaw	1,256,731	1,380,553	1,422,710	1,384,264	1,446,988
Clarke	2,015,339	2,201,151	2,470,759	2,549,309	2,581,719
Clay	846,565	872,174	912,161	905,298	987,052
Cleburne	636,712	691,630	701,126	709,669	822,821
Coffee	4,035,546	4,475,216	4,628,541	4,781,445	5,117,007
Colbert	6,085,812	6,622,539	6,734,784	6,522,838	7,401,965
Conecuh	761,979	841,378	854,733	832,273	812,774
Coosa	340,271	260,767	383,844	386,896	457,781
Covington	3,407,179	3,890,609	4,055,002	4,122,078	4,361,336
Crenshaw	846,180	895,369	1,186,332	1,232,840	1,430,436
Cullman	5,652,789	6,439,264	6,848,838	6,842,775	6,840,195
Dale	2,563,141	2,741,657	3,111,362	3,303,029	3,326,554
Dallas	4,679,203	4,711,503	5,028,123	4,784,754	4,962,656
De Kalb	4,155,948	4,851,042	5,388,351	5,439,166	5,747,673
Elmore	1,832,488	2,130,790	2,350,609	2,361,988	2,490,538
Escambia	3,182,068	3,422,526	3,701,264	3,394,590	3,413,495
Etowah	10,889,995	11,009,190	11,296,858	11,207,455	11,729,061
Fayette	2,353,085	2,659,802	2,962,247	3,126,599	3,152,841
Franklin	2,295,827	2,441,001	2,565,121	2,219,051	2,330,090
Geneva	5,269,426	5,519,916	5,842,376	5,435,662	5,172,850
Greene	490,578	510,299	491,903	507,998	573,497
Hale	751,103	826,781	849,200	854,016	851,910
Henry	1,067,345	1,229,466	1,331,192	1,300,381	1,430,565
Houston	13,013,406	14,705,035	16,259,058	16,197,266	15,646,372
Jackson	3,439,856	3,646,354	4,200,130	4,001,480	4,415,107
Jefferson	148,112,093	169,789,367	191,510,161	195,765,424	203,280,332
Lamar	1,050,468	1,196,376	1,205,486	1,260,087	1,173,871
Lauderdale	7,933,063	9,045,943	10,471,604	10,946,123	11,524,042
Lawrence	1,134,786	1,422,936	1,552,124	1,636,507	1,684,028
Lee	7,742,414	8,494,762	9,074,088	8,436,762	8,274,126
Limestone	3,274,873	3,750,905	4,108,720	4,342,802	4,626,256
Lowndes	500,226	523,631	647,497	747,982	780,972
Macon	914,593	1,017,423	1,095,160	1,178,060	1,352,530
Madison	20,727,214	24,884,867	27,488,087	27,463,872	30,496,319
Marengo	2,005,661	1,902,174	2,104,925	2,033,407	2,023,942
Marion	2,080,918	2,289,302	2,450,208	2,376,413	2,452,473
Marshall	7,005,741	7,954,157	9,170,822	9,524,453	10,117,010
Mobile	47,972,342	51,636,089	55,044,231	55,907,200	57,665,166
Monroe	2,673,947	2,969,546	3,279,021	2,490,218	2,037,501
Montgomery	48,267,150	51,894,039	57,513,516	58,493,378	61,920,566
Morgan	7,460,629	8,882,461	10,312,084	11,743,474	12,304,309
Perry	730,150	750,376	746,116	705,673	719,806
Pickens	1,333,213	1,411,499	1,443,644	1,443,771	1,387,930
Pike	1,980,149	2,227,308	2,432,428	2,614,367	2,731,507
Randolph	1,750,298	2,006,628	1,986,811	1,917,092	1,947,001
Russell	2,969,773	3,388,331	3,643,236	3,746,495	4,075,174
St. Clair	2,720,336	3,160,198	3,598,100	3,929,353	3,955,004
Shelby	5,263,636	6,555,711	7,023,326	7,655,071	8,989,014
Sumter	1,003,053	1,061,330	1,045,503	905,997	926,175
Talladega	4,902,167	5,034,947	5,215,379	5,310,015	5,802,092
Tallapoosa	3,329,143	3,503,736	3,520,545	3,700,739	3,996,621
Tuscaloosa	13,148,867	14,553,671	16,223,069	16,555,786	17,529,229
Walker	5,789,684	6,324,019	7,188,248	7,267,644	7,287,202
Washington	665,852	680,254	704,936	692,778	749,497
Wilcox	949,913	946,862	932,741	864,222	838,956
Winston	1,823,494	2,062,447	2,248,517	2,444,534	2,547,958
Out of State	103,233,366	118,370,276	139,519,380	146,440,108	165,052,681
Transient	540,324	527,313	426,769	608,012	538,440
Unknown	0	0	0	0	40
RA & MF Account*	19,395,222	20,758,244	22,637,563	20,665,975	20,418,001

* Regulation A and Motor Fuels Direct Pay Permits.

Note: Details do not necessarily add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Alabama Department of Revenue, Research and Statistics Division, Annual Report.

TABLE 6-4. ALABAMA INCOME TAX LIABILITY BY COUNTY,
FISCAL YEARS 1982-87
(In Dollars)

State and County	FY 82-83	FY 83-84	FY 84-85	FY 85-86	FY 86-87
Alabama	487,044,050	536,152,135	611,841,686	661,799,094	768,355,669
Autauga	3,616,326	4,036,363	4,476,392	5,016,566	5,554,861
Baldwin	10,043,524	11,687,566	13,146,186	14,044,397	16,793,966
Barbour	1,937,284	2,277,894	2,572,812	2,769,526	3,598,971
Bibb	1,435,004	1,642,918	1,913,275	2,028,398	2,429,475
Blount	2,637,147	2,851,617	3,370,379	3,759,118	4,142,641
Bullock	686,402	814,263	940,769	886,034	999,480
Butler	1,799,552	2,124,848	2,249,907	2,369,844	2,617,389
Calhoun	13,279,365	14,518,350	15,859,182	16,759,492	18,722,304
Chambers	3,474,377	4,218,141	4,328,892	4,460,977	5,158,754
Cherokee	1,180,742	1,333,043	1,378,823	1,661,007	1,625,039
Chilton	2,560,844	2,973,120	3,387,561	3,523,008	3,922,528
Choctaw	1,713,737	1,814,278	1,996,675	2,205,604	2,696,743
Clarke	3,099,335	3,400,041	3,831,359	4,166,508	4,302,848
Clay	1,152,880	1,249,127	1,347,881	1,438,189	1,607,686
Cleburne	878,082	849,724	923,011	968,899	1,146,071
Coffee	3,851,651	4,306,256	5,045,412	5,515,708	6,537,882
Colbert	6,758,232	7,129,383	7,723,421	8,062,412	8,698,489
Conecuh	1,174,073	1,290,666	1,761,312	1,661,758	1,717,649
Coosa	979,381	1,101,935	1,240,399	1,346,579	1,540,661
Covington	3,553,529	4,275,168	4,666,243	5,283,509	5,233,677
Crenshaw	1,120,241	1,268,225	1,468,397	1,500,757	1,886,196
Cullman	5,978,517	6,856,670	7,730,636	8,527,293	9,780,659
Dale	3,528,198	3,841,004	4,374,554	4,739,486	5,570,672
Dallas	4,920,191	5,455,954	6,031,519	6,237,961	6,721,360
De Kalb	4,441,844	4,964,975	5,628,803	6,260,589	7,501,196
Elmore	5,052,780	5,740,413	6,681,163	7,308,674	8,400,605
Escambia	3,685,962	4,345,050	4,714,507	4,819,253	5,163,331
Etowah	11,555,683	12,772,360	14,532,339	14,985,995	16,913,441
Fayette	1,772,105	2,152,267	2,318,763	2,300,510	2,780,390
Franklin	2,972,803	3,260,594	3,490,519	3,688,278	4,019,182
Geneva	2,088,355	2,472,594	2,839,086	2,952,514	3,306,540
Greene	659,991	771,082	806,997	748,825	1,306,217
Hale	1,121,420	1,293,402	1,464,167	1,538,490	1,854,944
Henry	1,408,373	1,684,183	1,984,180	1,948,076	2,485,559
Houston	10,212,959	11,246,712	12,554,313	13,845,475	16,299,300
Jackson	5,174,251	5,306,471	5,936,982	6,071,888	6,906,833
Jefferson	106,373,907	117,112,190	132,129,024	142,432,711	169,935,936
Lamar	1,849,988	1,753,404	1,999,665	2,034,734	2,130,358
Lauderdale	10,677,345	11,621,510	12,424,376	13,478,977	15,115,430
Lawrence	2,462,650	2,763,441	3,167,723	3,547,191	3,941,153
Lee	7,527,502	9,257,746	10,250,862	11,195,660	12,629,522
Limestone	5,064,567	5,798,184	6,623,848	7,867,156	9,187,207
Lowndes	793,893	786,273	861,480	900,546	1,239,937
Macon	1,553,819	1,782,247	1,967,582	2,122,752	2,462,326
Madison	33,830,583	40,363,039	45,897,591	51,477,349	60,738,017
Marengo	2,641,237	2,593,873	2,848,094	2,997,408	3,901,544
Marion	2,616,028	2,936,151	3,523,242	3,532,106	4,030,164
Marshall	7,733,288	8,918,942	10,452,377	11,615,169	13,484,234
Mobile	47,593,034	40,261,334	54,979,149	60,888,264	66,776,005
Monroe	2,192,834	2,412,104	2,647,780	2,721,479	3,091,187
Montgomery	26,967,826	31,787,745	34,710,097	37,144,979	45,496,353
Morgan	13,341,879	15,464,909	18,233,397	20,415,362	23,396,589
Perry	704,885	711,182	794,349	842,296	984,049
Pickens	1,564,118	1,886,455	2,016,078	2,041,608	2,423,346
Pike	2,576,687	2,754,080	3,091,915	3,380,348	3,692,877
Randolph	1,387,209	1,551,674	1,781,019	1,887,427	2,096,238
Russell	2,127,011	2,502,218	2,698,526	2,851,851	3,522,037
St. Clair	4,886,388	9,508,971	6,237,724	6,801,232	7,736,123
Shelby	8,345,208	5,527,288	10,891,954	11,645,912	14,963,128
Sumter	1,084,351	1,263,034	1,379,357	1,358,397	1,580,903
Talladega	7,520,504	8,722,295	9,247,759	9,728,884	11,365,946
Tallapoosa	3,958,956	4,556,740	5,134,435	5,430,722	6,223,989
Tuscaloosa	16,726,687	18,592,667	21,913,819	22,948,736	27,202,779
Walker	9,364,840	10,228,989	11,856,421	12,211,871	14,875,539
Washington	1,745,170	1,743,158	1,999,069	2,122,307	2,371,531
Wilcox	1,206,412	1,199,948	1,298,981	1,301,261	1,393,514
Winston	2,135,920	2,679,135	2,871,783	3,068,295	3,125,490
Out of State	16,978,020	19,835,161	21,185,739	24,398,841	27,291,907

Note: Details do not necessarily add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Alabama Department of Revenue, Research and Statistics Division, Annual Report.

TABLE 6-5.

**ESTIMATED ALABAMA FUEL* REVENUE
CONTRIBUTION BY COUNTY,
FISCAL YEARS 1983-87
(In Dollars)**

State and County	FY 83-84	FY 84-85	FY 85-86	FY 86-87
Alabama	256,461,682	256,567,699	261,758,228	266,791,750
Autauga	2,218,394	2,404,039	2,384,617	2,395,790
Baldwin	6,208,937	6,157,625	6,413,077	6,587,088
Barbour	1,528,512	1,493,224	1,546,991	1,552,728
Bibb	1,187,418	1,198,171	1,293,086	1,275,265
Blount	2,731,317	2,901,781	2,952,633	2,982,732
Bullock	566,780	497,741	502,576	525,580
Butler	1,379,764	1,339,283	1,355,908	1,427,336
Calhoun	8,188,821	8,877,242	8,337,000	8,502,653
Chambers	2,751,834	2,581,071	2,989,279	2,870,679
Cherokee	1,436,185	1,403,425	1,429,200	1,483,362
Chilton	2,038,870	2,147,472	2,094,066	2,179,689
Choctaw	1,130,996	1,110,938	1,141,266	1,221,906
Clarke	1,733,681	1,731,832	1,664,782	1,680,788
Clay	1,030,976	959,563	1,015,622	1,013,809
Cleburne	946,344	862,067	924,007	939,107
Coffee	2,864,677	2,729,880	2,881,958	2,910,698
Colbert	3,793,068	3,825,424	3,719,584	3,833,797
Conecuh	897,616	895,421	874,272	909,760
Coosa	702,705	705,561	701,512	706,998
Covington	3,041,636	2,506,666	2,486,703	2,545,193
Crenshaw	861,711	828,714	882,125	896,420
Cullman	4,703,507	4,564,339	4,957,701	5,074,379
Dale	2,936,486	3,060,853	3,227,479	3,281,539
Dallas	2,767,222	2,740,143	2,724,903	2,790,642
De Kalb	3,808,456	3,912,657	3,829,523	3,801,782
Elmore	2,936,486	3,181,439	2,970,956	3,068,105
Escambia	2,454,338	2,445,090	2,389,853	2,422,469
Etowah	6,814,187	6,714,377	6,763,833	6,861,884
Fayette	1,315,648	1,249,485	1,285,233	1,309,947
Franklin	1,933,721	1,798,540	1,892,512	1,944,912
Geneva	1,659,307	1,577,891	1,615,048	1,654,109
Greene	512,923	561,883	499,958	514,908
Hale	766,820	741,481	764,334	803,043
Henry	1,046,364	982,654	1,013,004	1,027,148
Houston	6,029,414	5,662,449	5,716,800	5,773,373
Jackson	3,369,907	3,199,399	3,243,184	3,396,259
Jefferson	40,774,843	38,929,017	41,441,563	41,830,279
Lamar	1,151,513	1,116,069	1,240,734	1,272,597
Lauderdale	5,611,382	5,731,722	5,748,211	5,920,109
Lawrence	1,920,898	1,913,995	1,748,545	1,880,882
Lee	4,783,010	4,979,979	5,002,200	5,053,036
Limestone	3,316,050	4,066,598	3,633,204	3,748,424
Lowndes	638,590	713,258	722,453	765,692
Macon	1,151,513	1,203,303	1,109,855	1,173,884
Madison	14,844,002	16,682,032	16,192,364	16,733,179
Marengo	1,313,084	1,267,444	1,285,233	1,328,623
Marion	2,138,890	2,044,845	2,086,213	2,107,655
Marshall	5,003,567	5,382,790	4,860,850	5,023,689
Mobile	21,381,210	20,492,062	21,369,942	22,066,346
Monroe	1,423,362	1,457,305	1,374,231	1,440,675
Montgomery	13,561,694	13,864,918	14,349,586	14,209,329
Morgan	6,665,439	6,922,197	6,831,890	7,048,638
Perry	633,460	654,248	630,837	634,964
Pickens	1,251,533	1,239,222	1,188,382	1,253,921
Pike	1,672,130	1,639,468	1,717,134	1,747,486
Randolph	1,310,519	1,246,919	1,334,967	1,347,298
Russell	2,908,275	2,791,457	3,062,571	3,092,116
St. Clair	3,331,437	3,384,128	3,376,681	3,430,942
Shelby	5,308,757	5,413,578	6,080,644	6,138,878
Sumter	846,324	821,017	892,596	880,413
Talladega	4,629,133	4,400,136	4,842,527	4,946,319
Tallapoosa	2,379,964	2,342,463	2,515,497	2,574,540
Tuscaloosa	7,852,857	7,655,980	8,216,591	8,401,272
Walker	4,670,167	5,149,314	4,829,439	4,943,651
Washington	1,374,635	1,275,141	1,311,409	1,365,974
Wilcox	738,610	718,390	704,130	725,674
Winston	1,582,369	1,529,143	1,565,314	1,542,056

* Includes gasoline tax and motor fuels tax.

Note: Details do not necessarily add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Alabama Department of Revenue, Research and Statistics Division, Annual Report.

TABLE 6-6. ALABAMA USE TAX COLLECTIONS BY COUNTY,
FISCAL YEARS 1982-87
(In Dollars)

State and County	FY 82-83	FY 83-84	FY 84-85	FY 85-86	FY 86-87
Alabama	86,486,140	95,883,015	79,092,344	83,890,136	85,548,127
Autauga	7,564	18,103	14,510	36,913	42,051
Baldwin	75,836	127,802	158,332	194,855	141,651
Barbour	26,948	42,660	53,734	121,341	109,770
Bibb	2,870	4,182	4,987	5,436	2,706
Blount	33,407	36,710	45,818	39,220	39,505
Bullock	25,695	30,315	25,768	25,832	28,499
Butler	8,126	12,379	10,783	8,642	8,449
Calhoun	261,158	367,445	280,990	276,029	396,233
Chambers	753,410	1,013,253	819,543	815,955	842,102
Cherokee	91,737	30,560	69,589	19,236	29,630
Chilton	37,730	82,395	30,364	40,749	15,542
Choctaw	7,036	24,468	5,130	8,282	5,715
Clarke	155,631	154,476	141,363	138,632	150,390
Clay	6,925	15,087	8,836	20,832	6,131
Cleburne	5,503	6,933	5,452	4,593	4,173
Coffee	44,322	68,507	66,516	63,747	63,269
Colbert	156,007	18,410	70,290	63,073	65,149
Conecuh	14,596	40,135	16,949	18,237	18,906
Coosa	10,439	3,473	16,185	2,364	1,802
Covington	141,475	216,100	215,097	210,372	312,845
Crenshaw	12,198	12,407	43,824	17,285	40,199
Cullman	211,726	253,661	216,123	308,278	325,342
Dale	42,744	47,231	51,428	48,590	65,627
Dallas	188,904	217,162	198,792	184,159	85,340
De Kalb	70,335	138,379	123,307	148,845	213,571
Elmore	22,419	52,974	81,737	67,502	77,905
Escambia	361,514	374,119	251,232	232,621	244,090
Etowah	175,473	184,421	184,493	234,421	524,530
Fayette	53,653	24,409	29,955	38,263	35,183
Franklin	15,538	47,816	44,027	39,345	48,350
Geneva	26,266	37,800	77,613	84,059	61,635
Greene	342	1,899	1,612	1,871	902
Hale	4,883	12,076	5,811	9,149	6,335
Henry	15,841	11,442	58,759	15,956	16,939
Houston	529,266	575,581	635,196	757,581	758,349
Jackson	120,839	87,429	135,256	245,406	274,884
Jefferson	8,296,202	7,676,358	8,927,022	9,493,587	10,597,520
Lamar	24,057	36,357	38,208	49,903	58,855
Lauderdale	113,553	185,993	136,048	131,119	150,629
Lawrence	398,476	691,897	547,329	408,255	347,919
Lee	287,907	359,085	612,436	443,121	515,951
Limestone	29,379	27,425	39,387	27,044	41,691
Lowndes	1,472	304	18,230	19,272	5,600
Macon	12,166	2,426	2,490	27,396	29,907
Madison	1,271,154	1,280,452	1,801,547	1,604,485	1,885,242
Marengo	9,117	12,300	33,995	14,345	31,671
Marion	75,276	117,087	111,142	80,169	115,726
Marshall	90,377	158,255	94,473	172,411	175,451
Mobile	2,126,347	2,043,159	2,180,110	2,172,171	2,268,630
Monroe	177,805	187,527	145,573	143,347	189,859
Montgomery	983,515	976,658	837,731	1,122,184	1,284,719
Morgan	272,548	260,732	322,096	327,582	388,332
Perry	13,903	8,438	8,478	11,552	12,841
Pickens	20,418	24,131	34,098	64,714	72,798
Pike	40,206	56,930	97,369	32,882	56,899
Randolph	55,577	78,585	72,187	82,643	66,835
Russell	215,892	229,159	198,312	293,127	405,332
St. Clair	20,403	7,539	12,296	12,868	12,077
Shelby	73,268	93,661	83,405	99,762	95,968
Sumter	24,045	4,695	6,216	15,709	14,284
Talladega	178,602	309,401	429,479	329,238	341,332
Tallapoosa	511,722	541,486	672,638	691,951	526,258
Tuscaloosa	561,446	788,820	643,758	874,479	696,921
Walker	172,822	127,579	167,538	256,724	279,661
Washington	230,576	438,091	407,732	821,681	472,486
Wilcox	190,240	182,737	198,926	157,145	162,578
Winston	32,745	56,975	41,371	53,195	23,092
Out of State	0	0	16,527,160	18,592,841	16,967,433
Transient	66,256,568	72,526,574	39,444,164	40,715,558	42,189,930

Note: Details do not necessarily add to totals due to rounding.
Source: Alabama Department of Revenue, Research and Statistics Division, Annual Report.

**TABLE 6-7. ALABAMA LODGINGS TAX COLLECTIONS BY COUNTY,
FISCAL YEARS 1982-87
(In Dollars)**

State and County	FY 82-83	FY 83-84	FY 84-85	FY 85-86	FY 86-87
Alabama	7,289,352	8,597,882	9,542,157	10,521,789	11,499,932
Autauga	385	1,244	1,777	2,365	3,442
Baldwin	531,002	769,426	946,781	1,047,645	1,470,618
Barbour	89,131	97,906	95,185	119,578	73,196
Bibb	22,962	31,863	25,425	28,739	26,381
Blount	3,624	4,778	5,824	6,082	7,117
Bullock	505	710	707	1,513	3,917
Butler	11,173	11,886	14,494	16,797	24,904
Calhoun	164,001	199,625	245,131	297,873	377,769
Chambers	30,363	34,611	35,122	36,197	33,915
Cherokee	8,269	11,516	13,189	16,629	18,697
Chilton	25,334	27,811	31,709	43,137	47,350
Choctaw	2,962	3,950	6,203	6,344	5,499
Clarke	36,437	38,732	35,775	37,029	37,478
Clay	1,239	1,150	1,673	1,606	1,181
Cleburne	0	0	0	0	0
Coffee	15,455	15,590	13,259	11,111	17,807
Colbert	117,017	137,685	172,266	162,390	200,290
Conecuh	14,172	16,940	14,794	17,104	18,921
Coosa	816	1,526	1,627	1,761	1,465
Covington	21,388	23,782	34,567	40,499	44,517
Crenshaw	2,613	3,074	3,136	3,198	3,290
Cullman	101,017	132,314	137,323	137,047	144,431
Dale	97,800	102,581	95,602	126,154	146,185
Dallas	82,390	81,141	88,112	98,036	86,090
De Kalb	70,652	74,892	84,584	105,102	122,380
Elmore	37,730	42,466	49,285	53,696	54,549
Escambia	55,665	60,166	58,959	59,415	58,893
Etowah	151,915	178,001	179,227	184,381	183,303
Fayette	9,421	11,864	10,935	11,944	12,397
Franklin	7,893	9,507	9,744	9,251	7,547
Geneva	2,017	2,500	1,708	1,855	1,603
Greene	2,632	3,459	2,635	4,294	7,844
Hale	1,484	2,628	2,740	2,311	1,844
Henry	161	65	86	51	46
Houston	210,784	209,972	259,504	272,040	280,271
Jackson	45,609	58,163	45,570	54,558	60,841
Jefferson	1,689,897	1,274,869	1,524,110	1,630,390	1,937,632
Lamar	1,989	1,957	1,927	2,496	2,424
Lauderdale	136,475	135,812	137,864	108,552	89,913
Lawrence	683	492	558	940	946
Lee	145,113	177,953	198,011	214,221	198,345
Limestone	29,456	33,350	39,424	70,176	83,394
Lowndes	0	0	0	0	0
Macon	20,659	15,882	21,175	40,723	48,522
Madison	839,350	1,009,477	1,264,713	1,436,716	1,526,426
Marengo	8,370	7,834	22,583	28,608	33,584
Marion	36,795	40,245	45,779	42,422	45,222
Marshall	45,414	47,373	52,097	57,773	77,369
Mobile	681,743	905,537	855,648	1,052,481	1,008,207
Monroe	16,502	16,575	16,304	16,114	24,917
Montgomery	521,313	626,262	673,240	746,378	704,286
Morgan	160,600	178,860	202,898	268,444	266,912
Perry	3,319	4,379	4,763	4,204	3,799
Pickens	5,292	7,387	7,000	7,415	6,723
Pike	12,402	15,668	53,077	59,559	62,526
Randolph	2,442	3,340	3,573	3,792	5,443
Russell	19,675	26,890	44,354	43,405	40,866
St. Clair	27,992	27,680	33,095	32,245	33,127
Shelby	8,122	7,930	7,453	35,956	81,769
Sumter	28,527	30,524	32,952	29,559	32,203
Talladega	66,193	73,054	63,362	73,028	78,367
Tallapoosa	27,582	29,711	32,516	36,704	40,254
Tuscaloosa	320,251	355,099	389,881	460,661	483,528
Walker	37,129	39,527	45,427	51,833	47,725
Washington	1,403	1,657	3,049	2,397	2,931
Wilcox	10,539	11,417	13,875	14,787	13,561
Winston	15,686	16,276	15,886	13,994	15,906
Out of State	985,418	1,071,342	1,010,901	918,085	917,128

Note: Details do not necessarily add to totals due to rounding.
Source: Alabama Department of Revenue, Research and Statistics Division, Annual Report.

TABLE 6-8. FEDERAL AID TO ALABAMA, FISCAL YEARS 1983-88
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	FY 1983	FY 1984	FY 1985	FY 1986	FY 1987	FY 1988
<u>Department of Agriculture</u>						
Agricultural Marketing Service						
Cooperative projects in marketing	0	0	0	25	0	0
Funds for strengthening marketing income, and supply	4,493	5,406	11,841	0	0	0
Agricultural Research Service	0	182	50	0	0	0
Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service						
Price supports and related programs	32,458	27,668	25,565	0	0	0
Farmers Home Administration						
Rural community fire protection	21	81	52	0	48	48
Child nutrition programs	0	94,059	96,454	99,557	102,160	105,025
Rural development	169	63	13	0	365	577
Rural development planning	17	0	0	0	0	0
Rural water and waste disposal	3,071	2,730	4,628	2,759	2,824	3,149
Food and Nutrition Service						
Child nutrition programs	88,258	94,059	96,454	99,557	102,160	105,025
Food donations	1,786	4,017	3,261	3,995	3,658	3,949
Temporary emergency food assistance	0	0	0	1,088	1,353	976
Food stamp program	17,014	20,961	19,020	18,802	20,717	21,413
Commodity distributions	0	0	0	35,681	39,036	33,405
Special milk program	8	25	15	40	40	35
Special supplemental food program (WIC)	21,885	29,629	31,322	32,602	36,514	39,775
Food Safety and Inspection Service						
Meat and poultry inspection	863	894	1,058	976	991	1,048
Forest Service						
National forests fund	1,243	2,247	1,894	2,923	1,991	1,365
State and private forestry	1,373	1,556	781	110	1,001	1,346
Science and Education Administration						
Agriculture experiment stations	6,418	7,326	9,572	8,480	7,486	10,012
Extension activities	9,921	9,364	9,255	8,028	9,969	10,617
Soil Conservation Service						
Resource conservation and development	544	624	526	316	335	177
Watershed and flood prevention operations	2,189	2,125	4,687	2,361	1,243	1,166
<u>Department of Commerce</u>						
Economic Development Administration						
Economic development assistance programs	6,017	6,513	7,671	11,439	6,236	4,783
Local public works program	-4	-1	0	12	0	2
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration						
	987	385	2,117	747	2,126	1,846
National Telecommunications and Information Administration						
	568	244	334	381	133	935
Regional Development Program						
	6	0	0	0	0	0
Corporation for Public Broadcasting						
Public Broadcasting Fund	897	852	903	956	1,243	1,391
<u>Department of Defense -- Army</u>						
Corps of Engineers						
Flood Control Act of 1954	5	10	15	14	13	13
National Guard Centers construction	3,499	1,718	5,724	3,412	3,779	3,231

TABLE 6-8. (CONT.) FEDERAL AID TO ALABAMA, FISCAL YEARS 1983-88
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	FY 1983	FY 1984	FY 1985	FY 1986	FY 1987	FY 1988
<u>Department of Education</u>						
Bilingual Education and Minority Language Affairs -- bilingual education	4,265	1,265	1,125	666	1,265	1,506
Office of Educational Research and Improvement						
School improvement programs	110	0	0	0	0	5,987
Office of Elementary and Secondary Education						
Compensatory education for disadvantaged	28,796	39,738	55,738	70,218	69,750	74,756
Elementary and secondary education	17,389	868	0	0	0	0
Equal educational opportunities	276	0	0	0	0	0
Indian education	240	278	325	247	154	73
Educational research and improvement libraries	2,385	1,385	1,358	1,703	2,104	1,630
School assistance in federally affected areas	9,981	4,180	4,640	4,996	5,126	5,113
Special programs and populations	6,138	8,900	7,333	7,912	12,172	0
Office of Postsecondary Education	1,872	1,145	1,248	1,577	1,385	1,538
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitation Services						
Education for the handicapped	21,446	15,012	17,624	30,313	22,007	25,720
Rehabilitation services and handicapped research	25,277	35,519	19,571	32,590	34,894	38,393
Office of Vocational and Adult Education	18,877	20,109	17,756	28,188	34,263	35,273
<u>Department of Energy</u>						
	4,374	7,700	6,826	5,170	2,143	2,201
<u>Environmental Protection Agency</u>						
Abatement, control, and compliance	4,418	5,545	6,404	6,108	6,182	7,365
Construction of wastewater treatment works	37,516	40,726	34,766	34,262	29,631	20,108
Hazardous substance response trust fund	0	90	335	41	68	479
<u>Federal Emergency Management Agency</u>						
Disaster relief	427	8,441	2,234	19,382	13,769	356
Emergency food & shelter	2,717	0	0	0	0	0
Emergency planning, preparedness, and mitigation	46	21	95	3,245	1,798	1,458
Hazard mitigation and disaster assistance	2,207	1,777	2,911	0	0	0
<u>Funds Appropriated to the President</u>						
Appalachian regional development programs	15,216	13,811	7,181	5,467	17,934	8,658
<u>Department of Health and Human Services</u>						
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration	8,251	8,060	6,827	6,782	10,036	8,821
Centers for Disease Control	3,115	2,834	3,991	3,561	3,227	3,767
Health Care Financing Administration						
Medical assistance (Medicaid)	251,800	276,070	351,373	316,681	309,941	358,805
Health Resources and Services Administration	29,697	24,110	23,845	23,050	20,508	23,945
Human Development Services						
Community services block grant program	7,363	7,776	6,774	4,026	6,563	7,833
Family social services	0	6,189	7,212	7,434	7,082	4,691
Human development	27,813	29,614	33,475	13,774	13,229	17,346
Social services	47,868	53,235	46,165	43,620	45,433	43,248
Work incentives	1,199	2,047	2,617	2,127	1,130	604
Assistance for legalized aliens	0	0	0	0	0	54
Social Security Administration						
Assistance Payments Program (A.F.D.C.)	55,415	54,746	56,208	51,596	60,742	61,141
Child support enforcement	6,853	7,484	9,243	10,432	0	0
Low-income energy assistance	16,943	17,802	18,312	17,714	15,712	13,613
Refugee assistance	639	574	913	821	607	548
State and local training	-64	96	151	-8	0	0
Supplemental security income	0	0	61	31	496	604

TABLE 6-8. (CONT.) FEDERAL AID TO ALABAMA, FISCAL YEARS 1983-88
(In Thousands of Dollars)

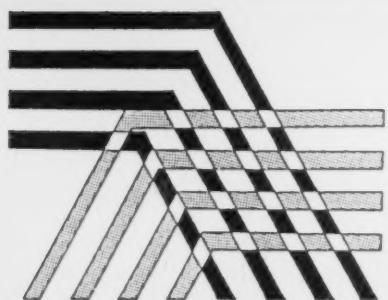
	FY 1983	FY 1984	FY 1985	FY 1986	FY 1987	FY 1988
<u>Department of Housing and Urban Development</u>						
Community development	57,235	74,588	71,811	52,087	45,760	52,514
Solar energy and conservation bank	0	0	83	134	249	124
Comprehensive planning assistance	175	0	0	0	0	0
Fair housing assistance	0	10	120	80	98	67
Low-rent public housing	102,254	21,672	27,700	30,424	37,093	41,060
Rental housing rehabilitation and development	0	0	724	1,977	2,241	5,044
Lower Income Housing Assistance						
Public housing	0	39,466	63,612	64,112	48,079	47,729
Housing payments -- Section 8	0	36,743	39,839	44,497	42,310	48,937
Housing payments -- college housing	0	736	743	747	726	818
Urban development action grants	6,313	5,325	4,315	4,565	5,945	4,701
Urban renewal	386	142	13	0	0	0
<u>Institute of Museum Services</u>	0	0	44	9	161	259
<u>Department of the Interior</u>						
Fish and wildlife restoration and management	3,145	2,505	2,771	4,273	3,368	4,141
Land and water conservation	1,941	1,451	1,246	1,335	1,016	744
National Park Service						
Preservation of historic properties	275	916	652	334	443	355
Urban parks and recreation	607	369	11	21	0	8
Payments in lieu of taxes	115	116	113	111	115	117
Receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	379	359	203	252	151	89
Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement						
Abandoned mine reclamation	2,556	1,820	2,537	3,936	3,943	7,021
Regulation and technology	1,284	1,954	723	1,047	882	898
<u>Department of Justice</u>						
Federal Prison System						
National Institute of Corrections	0	34	25	50	0	25
Justice Assistance, Research, and Statistics						
Law enforcement assistance	1,020	400	771	1,050	2,760	3,783
<u>Department of Labor</u>						
Employment and Training Administration						
Employment services	35,257	32,232	33,042	33,071	35,648	34,158
Job Training Partnership Act	0	58,388	62,815	68,610	68,396	67,421
Temporary employment assistance	7,735	0	0	0	0	0
Training and employment services	66,479	0	0	0	0	0
Mine Safety and Health Administration	114	173	180	228	95	82
Occupational Safety and Health Administration	27	490	669	56	47	732
<u>National Foundation on the Arts and the Humanities</u>						
National Endowment for the Arts	455	418	527	572	588	685
<u>Office of Personnel Management</u>						
Small Business Administration						
Parks and recreational area development grants	1,158	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Tennessee Valley Authority</u>	34,088	35,605	42,352	45,140	46,666	51,951
<u>Department of Transportation</u>						
Coast Guard						
State boating safety assistance	265	263	285	660	604	418
Federal Aviation Administration						
Airport and airway trust fund	5,813	13,088	14,428	15,909	10,841	6,360
Federal Highway Administration						
Carpool and vanpool projects	29	-1	0	0	0	0
Highway beautification	25	101	1	0	0	0
Highway trust fund	183,091	198,878	267,609	288,231	187,808	294,217
Motor carrier safety grants	0	0	0	0	0	1,060
Highway related safety grants	0	0	0	0	0	136
Off-system railway (highway crossings)	18	1	0	52	0	0
Safer off-system roads	128	148	30	136	5	0

TABLE 6-8. (CONT.) FEDERAL AID TO ALABAMA, FISCAL YEARS 1983-88
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	FY 1983	FY 1984	FY 1985	FY 1986	FY 1987	FY 1988
Federal Railroad Administration						
Rail services assistance	1,279	488	804	355	558	203
National Highway Traffic Administration	2,162	2,457	2,125	2,486	2,701	2,429
Research and Special Programs Administration	159	126	123	107	163	106
Urban Mass Transportation Administration	4,991	7,926	7,765	16,165	15,926	18,993
<u>Department of the Treasury</u>						
General revenue sharing	79,498	76,786	76,637	85,923	1,216	0
<u>Veterans Administration</u>	157	191	135	0	0	1,358
Total	1,469,539	1,532,194	1,719,040	1,758,540	1,559,202	1,721,415

Note: Details do not necessarily add to total due to rounding.

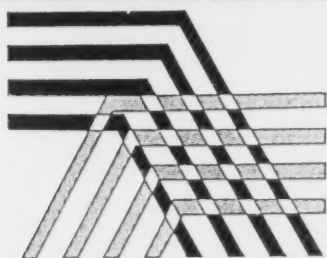
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Federal Expenditures by State.



FOREIGN
TRADE

SECTION 7 FOREIGN TRADE

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FOREIGN TRADE

This section presents data on the flow of goods between the Port of Mobile and other countries. The data do not represent the amount of importing and exporting done by Alabama businesses. Business people from any state may choose to use Mobile as a port of entry or exit. These data are compiled from the Bureau of the Census's SM 305 and SM 705 monthly computer tapes received and processed by The University of Alabama's Center for Business and Economic Research. Additional details from SM 305 (imports), or SM 705 (exports) are available by contacting the Center.

Nationwide Data Sources. The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the Bureau of the Census. Current data are presented monthly in Report FT 135, *U.S. General Imports, Schedule A: Commodity by Country*; and Report FT 990, *Highlight of U.S. Export and Import Trade*. The *Bureau of the Census Catalog* and the *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics* list the Bureau's monthly and annual reports in this field.

In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *Overseas Business Reports* and the *Survey of Current Business*, respectively. The merchandise trade data in the latter source include balance of payments adjustments to the Census data. The Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties.

Exports. The Bureau of the Census compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation.

The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When the ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

When the Census Bureau denotes export data by state, the state is the one from which the merchandise actually starts its journey to the port of export. *This may not necessarily be the state where the merchandise is grown, produced, or manufactured, nor necessarily the actual location of the exporter.*

Imports. The Bureau of the Census compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Import data are based on customs values, i.e., the price paid by the buyer to the seller in accordance with the 1979 Trade Agreement Act amendments to the 1930 Tariff Act.

Country of origin is defined as the country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If the country of origin is unknown, the country of shipment is reported.

When the Census Bureau denotes import data by state, the state is the location of the ultimate consignee. That location may be an accounting address, distribution center, or headquarters address, *but it is not necessarily the state where the merchandise will be ultimately consumed, subjected to further manufacture, or sold.*

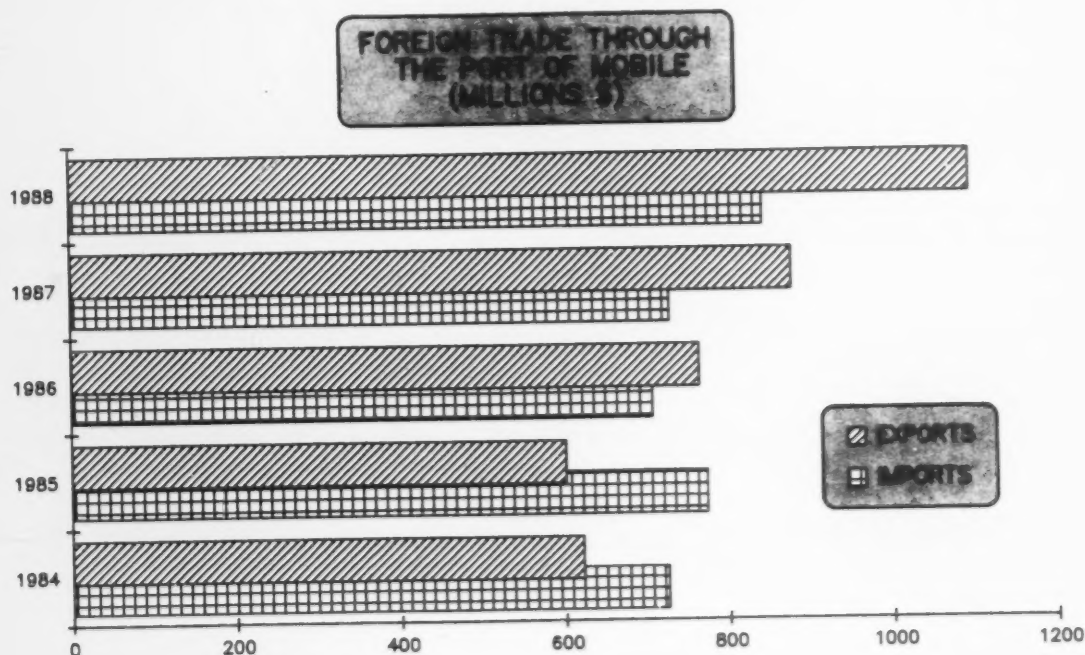


**TABLE 7-1. IMPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH THE PORT OF MOBILE FOR
THE TEN LEADING COUNTRIES BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES, 1986**

Principal Countries	Leading Commodities	Value (dollars)	
		All Shipments	Commodity
United Kingdom		156,178,841	
	Nitrogenous compounds		86,659,653
	Ingots, blooms, slabs of iron, and steel		35,727,576
	Uranium, thorium, and cerium salts		14,168,488
Venezuela		81,801,325	
	Rods, wrought aluminum		30,143,768
	Crude petroleum		28,853,111
	Iron ore and concentrate		14,767,413
Republic of South Africa		77,679,949	
	Bituminous coal		38,519,313
	Wood pulp, sulphite, bleached		32,631,545
	Angles, shapes of iron or steel		3,171,859
Federal Republic of Germany		56,381,845	
	Spinning machines		6,933,606
	Parts of machines for making paper		5,477,440
	Rails of steel		3,317,405
Mexico		50,170,134	
	Fuel oil		19,324,324
	Crude petroleum		11,373,846
	Ferromanganese		5,879,285
Canada		46,340,791	
	Iron ore and concentrates		37,974,002
	Paper, standard newsprint		4,072,555
	Unwrought aluminum		3,524,570
Brazil		42,754,610	
	Iron ore		
	Wood pulp, sulphate or soda, hardwood		9,962,497
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached		6,308,411
Japan		41,405,491	
	Rails of steel		11,825,506
	Rail locomotives and roll stock		8,775,942
	Plates or sheets of iron or steel		3,420,522
Australia		18,002,723	
	Uranium oxide		6,670,080
	Ilmenite and ilmenite sand		5,604,020
	Crude petroleum		4,394,906
Belgium and Luxembourg		15,473,160	
	Aldehydes, and ketones		4,168,580
	Angles, shapes of iron or steel		3,066,701
	Unalloyed plates (not pickled) or sheets (pickled) of iron or steel		1,938,529

Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SM-305.

**TABLE 7-2. IMPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH THE PORT OF MOBILE FOR
THE TEN LEADING COUNTRIES BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES, 1987**

Leading Countries	Principal Commodities	Value (dollars)	
		All Shipments	Commodity
United Kingdom		160,980,460	
	Nitrogenous compounds		89,827,105
	Ingots, blooms, slabs, etc. of iron or steel		53,871,165
	Agricultural tractors		4,109,231
Venezuela		107,294,716	
	Rods, wrought aluminum		51,399,298
	Crude petroleum		32,283,041
	Fuel oil		9,371,937
Federal Republic of Germany		83,753,216	
	Spinning machines		18,403,334
	Unalloyed steel pipes, tubes		16,946,131
	Angles, shapes, of iron or steel		3,953,468
Mexico		54,871,422	
	Crude petroleum		34,146,567
	Fuel oil		12,520,059
	Cement clinker		4,956,368
Brazil		40,862,619	
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		8,662,746
	Lumber, hardwood, rough		6,836,055
	Brazil nuts, not shelled		3,906,082
Japan		35,551,699	
	Rails of steel		13,425,648
	Angles, shapes, etc. of iron or steel		4,973,007
	Plates, sheets, of iron or steel		4,017,540
Republic of South Africa		29,856,110	
	Wood pulp, sulphite, bleached		28,882,018
	Wood pulp, sulphite, unbleached		501,956
	Crude mineral substances including cerium		323,247
Belgium and Luxembourg		19,715,239	
	Angles, shapes, etc. of iron or steel		5,317,207
	Unalloyed plates of iron or steel		3,192,530
	Aldehydes and ketones		2,637,980
Italy		18,067,175	
	Unalloyed steel pipes, tubes		6,509,221
	Metal-forming machine tools, new		3,525,471
	Agricultural and farm machinery parts		2,784,343
Australia		17,359,825	
	Crude petroleum		12,296,984
	Ilmenite and ilmenite sand		3,401,780
	Titanium, ores and concentrates		1,652,453

Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SM-305.

**TABLE 7-3. IMPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH THE PORT OF MOBILE FOR
THE TEN LEADING COUNTRIES BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES, 1988**

Leading Countries	Principal Commodities	Value (dollars)	
		All Shipments	Commodity
United Kingdom		159,972,962	
	Nitrogenous compounds		81,713,470
	Ingots, blooms, slabs, etc. of iron or steel		59,562,315
	Agricultural tractors		3,251,225
Venezuela		117,112,787	
	Unwrought aluminum, unalloyed		37,118,742
	Crude petroleum		33,799,030
	Rods, wrought aluminum		26,273,737
Mexico		75,419,029	
	Crude petroleum		29,060,022
	Fuel oil		21,131,055
	Ferromanganese		6,248,268
Federal Republic of Germany		62,472,854	
	Spinning machines		26,795,458
	Parts of machines making cellulosic pulp		2,248,867
	Other machines and parts		1,848,530
Brazil		57,269,474	
	Ingots, blooms, slabs, etc. of iron or steel		16,115,342
	Wood pulp, sulphate or soda, bleached, hardwood		15,388,181
	Iron ore and concentrate		4,598,711
Republic of South Africa		50,403,713	
	Wood pulp, sulphite, bleached		48,689,929
	Wood pulp, sulphite, bleached, except alpha and dissolving grades		1,550,270
	Wood pulp, mechanical except defibrated		163,514
Indonesia		40,345,293	
	Rubber, natural, dry form		31,034,695
	Tools, tool bodies, handles, and backs		3,016,865
	Hardwood dowel rods and pins		2,711,428
Japan		37,451,681	
	Rails of steel		12,716,778
	Angles, shapes, etc. of iron or steel		4,015,546
	Sheets, tin plate and tin coated		3,844,015
Belgium		31,157,631	
	Aldehydes, and ketones		7,849,213
	Angles, shapes, etc. of iron or steel		4,540,374
	Coke, suitable for use as fuel		4,119,967
Canada		28,458,545	
	Iron ore and concentrates		25,696,888
	Paper, standard newsprint		1,672,900
	Rails of steel		1,088,757

Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SM-305.

TABLE 7-4 IMPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH THE PORT OF MOBILE FOR
THE TEN LEADING COMMODITIES BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, 1986

Leading Commodities	Principal Countries	Value (dollars)	
		All Shipments	Commodity
Nitrogenous compounds		88,160,336	
	United Kingdom		86,659,653
	Switzerland		1,196,702
	Federal Republic of Germany		147,616
Iron ore & concentrate		64,317,055	
	Canada		37,974,002
	Venezuela		14,767,413
	Brazil		9,962,497
Crude petroleum		40,226,957	
	Venezuela		28,853,111
	Mexico		11,373,846
Bituminous coal		38,519,313	
	Republic of South Africa		38,519,313
Ingots, blooms, slabs, of iron or steel		38,200,177	
	United Kingdom		35,727,576
	Brazil		2,472,601
Wood pulp, sulphite, bleached		33,461,036	
	Republic of South Africa		32,631,545
	Brazil		732,500
	Swaziland		96,991
Rods, wrought aluminum		30,143,768	
	Venezuela		30,143,768
Fuel oil		26,536,682	
	Mexico		19,324,324
	Brazil		3,317,205
	Ecuador		2,252,133
Rails of steel		15,527,858	
	Japan		11,825,506
	Federal Republic of Germany		3,258,909
	United Kingdom		201,563
Uranium, thorium, & cerium salts		14,168,488	
	United Kingdom		14,168,488

Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SM-305.

**TABLE 7-5. IMPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH THE PORT OF MOBILE FOR
THE TEN LEADING COMMODITIES BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, 1987**

Leading Commodities	Principal Countries	Value (dollars)	
		All Shipments	Commodity
Nitrogenous compounds		91,027,496	
	United Kingdom		89,827,105
	Switzerland		667,495
	Federal Republic of Germany		451,949
Crude petroleum		66,429,608	
	Mexico		34,146,567
	Venezuela		32,283,041
Ingots, blooms, slabs, of iron or steel		56,410,932	
	United Kingdom		53,871,165
	Brazil		2,539,767
Rods, wrought aluminum		51,399,298	
	Venezuela		51,399,298
Wood pulp, sulphite, bleached		28,882,018	
	Republic of South Africa		28,882,018
Unalloyed steel pipes, tubes		25,324,998	
	Federal Republic of Germany		16,946,131
	Italy		6,509,221
	Greece		1,185,398
Iron ore and concentrate		25,316,758	
	Canada		12,149,403
	Chile		9,546,762
	Brazil		2,435,359
Crude petroleum		25,125,398	
	Australia		12,296,984
	Malaysia		7,553,129
	Algeria		5,275,285
Fuel oil		21,891,996	
	Mexico		12,520,059
	Venezuela		9,371,937
Angles, shapes, of iron or steel		19,115,309	
	Belgium and Luxembourg		5,317,207
	Japan		4,973,007
	Federal Republic of Germany		3,953,468

Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SM-305.

**TABLE 7-6. IMPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH THE PORT OF MOBILE FOR
THE TEN LEADING COMMODITIES BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, 1988**

Leading Commodities	Principal Countries	Value (dollars)	
		All Shipments	Commodity
Nitrogenous compounds		86,799,282	
	United Kingdom		81,713,470
	Switzerland		3,807,068
	Mexico		532,838
Ingots, blooms, slabs, of iron or steel		79,165,677	
	United Kingdom		59,562,315
	Brazil		16,115,342
	Norway		3,488,020
Crude petroleum		69,822,023	
	Venezuela		33,799,030
	Mexico		29,060,022
	Saudi Arabia		6,962,971
Wood pulp, sulphite, bleached		51,120,614	
	Republic of South Africa		48,689,929
	Spain		2,430,685
Iron ore and concentrate		41,319,169	
	Canada		25,696,888
	Venezuela		8,902,014
	Brazil		4,598,711
Unwrought aluminum, unalloyed		40,119,865	
	Venezuela		37,118,742
	Brazil		3,001,123
Rubber, natural, dry form		35,322,727	
	Indonesia		31,034,695
	Malaysia		2,010,424
	Singapore		1,667,916
Rods, wrought aluminum		27,223,197	
	Venezuela		26,273,737
	Argentina		949,460
Spinning machines		26,795,458	
	Federal Republic of Germany		26,795,458
Fuel oil		23,680,141	
	Mexico		21,131,055
	Venezuela		2,549,086

Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SM-305.

**TABLE 7-7. EXPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH THE PORT OF MOBILE FOR
THE TEN LEADING COUNTRIES BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES, 1986**

Principal Countries	Leading Commodities	Value (dollars)	
		All Shipments	Commodity
Japan	Wood pulp, bleached, hardwood	75,538,456	44,481,671
	Soybeans		22,557,178
	Wood pulp, bleached, softwood		8,476,719
Federal Republic of Germany	Synthetic rubber	70,568,869	27,806,383
	Kraft linerboard, unbleached		9,117,670
	Wood pulp, bleached, hardwood		8,626,280
Brazil	Yellow corn	66,297,763	43,979,316
	Soybeans		19,231,515
	Parts of ships, boats, and vessels		1,350,000
United Kingdom	Soybeans	65,786,399	24,954,971
	Kraft linerboard, unbleached		12,390,747
	Yellow pine plywood		9,405,054
Spain	Soybeans	44,346,555	33,519,634
	Yellow pine lumber, rough		8,265,406
	Coal coke suitable for fuel		799,060
Italy	Wood pulp, hardwood	30,336,828	13,012,340
	Wood pulp, softwood		12,128,803
	Kraft linerboard		2,944,376
Egypt	Yellow corn	28,888,717	12,206,830
	Soybeans		7,110,230
	Anhydrous milk fat		4,666,608
Netherlands	Yellow pine plywood	26,617,542	7,588,169
	Wood pulp, bleached, hardwood		4,368,169
	Shelled peanuts		2,468,580
France	Soybeans	24,860,047	19,435,760
	Kraft linerboard		1,979,064
	Bourbon whiskey		647,454
Republic of Korea	Wood pulp, bleached, hardwood	21,072,617	13,530,895
	Soybeans		6,061,804
	Wood pulp, bleached, softwood		877,678

Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SA-705.

**TABLE 7-8. EXPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH THE PORT OF MOBILE FOR
THE TEN LEADING COUNTRIES BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES, 1987**

Leading Countries	Principal Commodities	Value (dollars)	
		All Shipments	Commodity
Japan		105,069,767	
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		75,909,203
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, softwood		10,481,653
	Yellow corn, not donated		6,558,645
Spain		89,069,104	
	Soybeans		72,790,915
	Yellow pine lumber		13,907,731
	Wood particle board		774,195
Federal Republic of Germany		76,843,602	
	Synthetic rubber		21,805,348
	Kraft linerboard, unbleached		18,730,847
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		11,714,114
United Kingdom		52,133,281	
	Plywood		18,548,366
	Kraft linerboard, unbleached		10,710,690
	Compound catalysts		3,058,769
Italy		49,069,649	
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		22,836,215
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, softwood		14,778,806
	Rag and other pulps		3,584,954
Netherlands		38,717,612	
	Soybeans		16,573,876
	Plywood		9,055,131
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		2,212,286
Venezuela		38,320,809	
	Soybeans		16,145,039
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		9,274,700
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, softwood		4,798,311
Dominican Republic		32,692,921	
	Yellow pine lumber, rough		7,004,551
	Pinto beans		5,684,121
	Yellow pine lumber, dressed/worked		5,200,142
Republic of Korea		32,407,188	
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		23,860,358
	Soybeans		6,942,075
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, softwood		716,924
Israel		28,221,663	
	Soybeans		12,054,127
	Grain sorghum, except seed		8,061,369
	Yellow corn, not donated		7,344,375

Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SM-705.

**TABLE 7-9. EXPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH THE PORT OF MOBILE FOR
THE TEN LEADING COUNTRIES BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES, 1988**

Leading Countries	Principal Commodities	Value (dollars)	
		All Shipments	Commodity
Japan		240,003,482	
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		133,785,649
	Low volatile bituminous coal		78,814,096
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, softwood		7,061,180
United Kingdom		76,072,879	
	Plywood		19,200,022
	Kraft linerboard, unbleached		12,879,847
	Low volatile bituminous coal		9,182,457
Italy		68,721,100	
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		26,535,932
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, softwood		16,405,701
	Bituminous coal		15,264,611
Belgium		57,392,680	
	Plywood		16,399,378
	Cigarettes		9,132,660
	Metal-bearing materials		6,084,849
Republic of Korea		47,015,325	
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		45,245,377
	Milk carton paper stock		845,281
	Yellow pine logs and timber		259,327
Spain		34,084,530	
	Yellow pine lumber, not treated		31,036,489
	Rotary wings of aircraft		808,000
	White oak lumber, rough, not treated		634,654
France		33,889,048	
	Soybeans		17,766,290
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, softwood		6,026,306
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		4,866,431
China (Mainland)		28,938,749	
	Plates and sheets of galvanized iron or steel		16,397,715
	Primary black plate sheets, cold rolled		7,470,496
	Kraft linerboard, unbleached		1,951,778
Jamaica		28,875,187	
	Yellow pine lumber dressed/worked		10,614,112
	Yellow pine lumber, rough		4,120,942
	Light fuel oil		2,879,177
Switzerland		28,217,882	
	Organophosphorus insecticides, unmixed		13,832,247
	Herbicides, unmixed		7,079,519
	Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, softwood		3,468,525

Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SM-705.

**TABLE 7-10. EXPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH THE PORT OF MOBILE FOR
THE TEN LEADING COMMODITIES BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, 1986**

Leading Commodities	Principal Countries	Value (dollars)	
		All Shipments	Commodity
Soybeans		183,296,478	
	Spain		33,519,634
	United Kingdom		24,954,971
	Japan		22,557,178
Wood pulp, hardwood		97,699,386	
	Japan		44,481,671
	Republic of Korea		13,530,895
	Italy		13,012,340
Yellow corn		80,003,884	
	Brazil		43,979,316
	Egypt		12,206,830
	Iraq		10,193,721
Wood pulp, softwood		41,684,502	
	Italy		12,128,803
	Japan		8,476,719
	Federal Republic of Germany		7,290,281
Kraft linerboard		38,170,271	
	United Kingdom		12,390,747
	Federal Republic of Germany		9,117,670
	Italy		2,944,376
Synthetic rubber		29,922,438	
	Federal Republic of Germany		27,806,383
	United Kingdom		1,041,391
	Belgium and Luxembourg		571,725
Yellow pine lumber, rough		28,484,650	
	United Kingdom		9,405,054
	Netherlands		7,588,169
	Belgium and Luxembourg		6,762,290
Steel shapes		26,330,226	
	Spain		8,265,406
	Federal Republic of Germany		5,321,512
	Dominican Republic		3,333,434
Cast iron soil pipe		18,712,161	
	Kuwait		16,739,440
	Ecuador		1,054,392
	El Salvador		570,000
Yellow pine, dressed or worked		12,379,544	
	Trinidad and Tobago		3,169,269
	Dominican Republic		2,632,194
	Jamaica		1,962,366

Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SA-705.

TABLE 7-11. EXPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH THE PORT OF MOBILE FOR
THE TEN LEADING COMMODITIES BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, 1987

Leading Commodities	Principal Countries	Value (dollars)	
		All Shipments	Commodity
Soybeans		197,012,679	
	Spain		72,790,915
	Netherlands (Holland)		16,573,876
	Venezuela		16,145,039
Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		158,954,485	
	Japan		75,909,203
	Republic of Korea		23,860,358
	Italy		22,836,215
Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, softwood		50,189,503	
	Italy		14,778,806
	Japan		10,481,653
	Federal Republic of Germany		5,837,493
Kraft linerboard, unbleached		48,600,972	
	Federal Republic of Germany		18,730,847
	United Kingdom		10,710,690
	Guatemala		2,561,333
Plywood		44,327,138	
	United Kingdom		18,548,366
	Belgium and Luxembourg		9,798,850
	Netherlands (Holland)		9,055,131
Yellow corn, not donated		40,738,766	
	Mexico		8,940,918
	Israel		7,344,375
	Japan		6,558,645
Yellow pine lumber, rough		40,031,389	
	Spain		13,907,731
	Dominican Republic		7,004,551
	Federal Republic of Germany		4,207,631
Synthetic rubber		25,389,961	
	Federal Republic of Germany		21,805,348
	United Kingdom		2,894,014
	Netherlands (Holland)		591,599
Grain sorghum, except seed		21,159,410	
	Israel		8,061,369
	China (Taiwan)		4,547,338
	Mexico		3,802,348
Yellow pine lumber, worked		13,833,914	
	Dominican Republic		5,200,142
	Trinidad and Tobago		2,318,175
	Jamaica		1,391,415

Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SM-705.

**TABLE 7-12. EXPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH THE PORT OF MOBILE FOR
THE TEN LEADING COMMODITIES BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, 1988**

Leading Commodities	Principal Countries	Value (dollars)	
		All Shipments	Commodity
Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, hardwood		247,429,319	
	Japan		133,785,649
	Republic of Korea		45,245,377
	Italy		26,535,932
Low volatile bituminous coal		89,937,678	
	Japan		78,814,096
	United Kingdom		9,182,457
	Albania		1,941,125
Soybeans		71,240,229	
	France		17,766,290
	Netherlands (Holland)		12,749,887
	Yugoslavia		8,102,263
Yellow pine lumber, rough		64,301,898	
	Spain		31,036,489
	Dominican Republic		5,620,450
	Federal Republic of Germany		5,403,380
Kraft linerboard, unbleached		58,636,928	
	Federal Republic of Germany		24,363,513
	United Kingdom		12,879,847
	El Salvador		3,480,486
Plywood		57,595,859	
	United Kingdom		19,200,022
	Belgium		16,399,378
	Netherlands (Holland)		13,867,427
Wood pulp, sulphate, bleached, softwood		42,934,651	
	Italy		16,405,701
	Japan		7,061,180
	France		6,026,306
Plates and sheets of galvanized iron or steel			29,414,147
	China (Mainland)		16,397,715
	China (Taiwan)		6,397,036
	Jamaica		2,058,139
Yellow corn, not donated		22,756,093	
	Mexico		5,988,699
	Soviet Union		5,286,780
	Chile		4,069,230
Yellow pine lumber, worked		21,097,845	
	Jamaica		10,614,112
	Dominican Republic		4,880,321
	Haiti		1,907,422

Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SM-705.

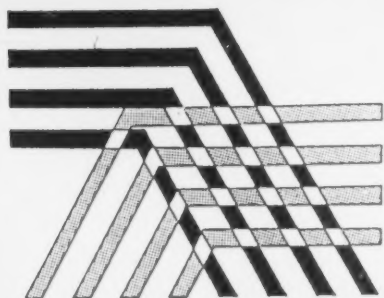
TABLE 7-13.

**VALUE OF WATERBORNE FOREIGN
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS SHIPPED THROUGH
THE MOBILE CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY PORTS, 1984-88
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

Port	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Imports					
Mobile Customs District	3,087,388	2,484,095	1,993,042	2,561,554	2,304,769
Mobile, Alabama	726,528	774,987	708,747	730,405	845,387
Gulfport, Mississippi	208,820	264,168	265,113	315,647	263,922
Pascagoula, Mississippi	2,152,040	1,444,940	1,019,182	1,515,502	1,195,461
Exports					
Mobile Customs District	1,226,320	1,123,284	1,252,411	1,374,955	1,561,552
Mobile, Alabama	622,949	602,564	765,872	879,613	1,096,734
Gulfport, Mississippi	302,480	231,724	192,282	198,521	161,365
Pascagoula, Mississippi	300,891	288,996	294,257	296,821	303,453

Note: Details do not necessarily add to totals due to rounding.

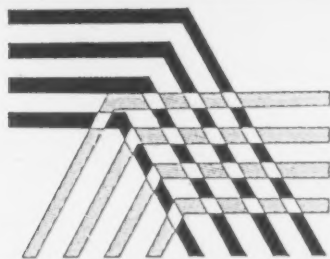
Source: Compiled from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Waterborne Imports, SA-305, and U.S. Waterborne, Exports, SA-705.



GROSS STATE PRODUCT

SECTION 8 GROSS STATE PRODUCT

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GROSS STATE PRODUCT

This section presents data on estimates of gross state product (GSP) by component and by industry for Alabama for the period 1986 to 1995. The estimates for 1986 were prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis of the U.S. Department of Commerce. The forecasts for 1987 to 1995 were prepared by the Center for Business and Economic Research (CBER) of The University of Alabama.

Gross state product is the total market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in the state. It is the state's counterpart of a nation's gross domestic product (GDP).

The current or nominal dollar GSP estimates are calculated by using the current market prices. They reflect changes in the command over resources associated with production and are particularly useful for analyzing the differential regional effects of large changes in relative output prices.

The constant dollar or real dollar GSP estimates are adjusted for changes in price levels based on national price deflators by industry. They reflect changes in the physical volume of production and are particularly useful for comparing regional trends in labor productivity or for forecasting the state's industrial output.

The industry share of the total reflects the percent of total GSP that is attributable to a specific industry.

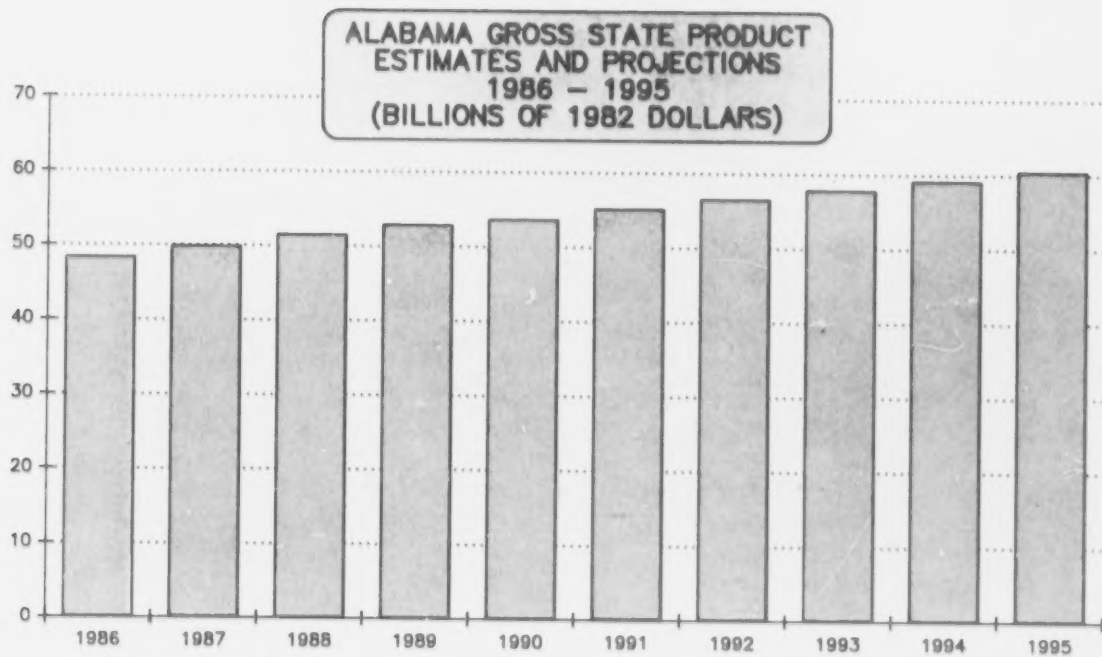


TABLE 8-1.

**ALABAMA GROSS STATE PRODUCT ESTIMATES
AND PROJECTIONS, 1986-95**
(In Millions of Constant 1982 Dollars)

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total Gross State Product	48,409	49,908	51,520	52,870	53,700	55,173	56,590	57,927	59,247	60,460
Manufacturing	12,351	12,743	13,227	13,692	13,985	14,433	14,830	15,165	15,486	15,757
Nondurable goods	5,844	6,003	6,178	6,391	6,561	6,765	6,921	7,040	7,164	7,277
Food	615	625	637	649	663	676	690	705	719	734
Textiles	926	910	913	955	971	1,000	1,019	1,032	1,042	1,051
Apparel	741	750	762	778	792	810	824	837	849	861
Paper	1,608	1,684	1,758	1,841	1,924	2,015	2,076	2,117	2,163	2,204
Printing, publishing	353	349	362	382	398	413	429	444	459	473
Chemicals	569	561	568	572	574	578	581	583	586	589
Rubber, plastic	882	967	1,021	1,054	1,076	1,106	1,131	1,150	1,172	1,190
Other nondurable	150	156	158	162	164	167	170	172	174	175
Durable goods	6,507	6,740	7,049	7,301	7,424	7,668	7,909	8,125	8,323	8,480
Lumber	776	807	858	894	917	965	1,027	1,077	1,126	1,166
Furniture	265	276	294	310	322	334	348	359	371	381
Primary metals	974	992	1,043	1,062	996	1,031	1,071	1,105	1,119	1,109
Fabricated metals	741	780	798	811	821	833	844	854	865	874
Nonelectrical machinery	1,140	1,232	1,328	1,428	1,513	1,556	1,602	1,649	1,698	1,749
Electrical machinery	909	929	951	973	998	1,023	1,050	1,079	1,109	1,141
All trans equipment	1,077	1,097	1,118	1,141	1,157	1,201	1,225	1,242	1,260	1,271
Stone, clay, glass	333	332	344	351	358	371	380	387	395	402
Other durable	292	294	315	331	342	353	363	372	380	387
Mining	1,654	1,679	1,685	1,674	1,642	1,619	1,614	1,611	1,620	1,618
Construction	1,492	1,517	1,500	1,471	1,349	1,450	1,508	1,575	1,578	1,560
Trade	8,119	8,309	8,470	8,669	8,760	8,901	9,183	9,483	9,808	10,150
Services	5,999	6,307	6,537	6,698	6,811	7,063	7,256	7,463	7,667	7,873
Finance, insurance, real estate	5,831	5,967	6,192	6,451	6,724	6,920	7,078	7,202	7,332	7,449
Banking	826	876	921	968	1,016	1,047	1,072	1,092	1,115	1,135
Nonbanking	5,004	5,091	5,271	5,483	5,708	5,874	6,005	6,110	6,217	6,314
Trans, comm, public utilities	4,630	4,816	5,036	5,184	5,266	5,442	5,588	5,725	5,865	6,004
Transportation	1,428	1,524	1,575	1,601	1,597	1,655	1,698	1,735	1,773	1,811
Communications	1,421	1,437	1,487	1,520	1,548	1,605	1,660	1,714	1,766	1,821
Public utilities	1,781	1,855	1,973	2,064	2,121	2,181	2,230	2,276	2,327	2,372
Government	6,889	7,116	7,363	7,484	7,592	7,751	7,898	8,039	8,191	8,324
State and local	3,813	3,984	4,188	4,311	4,390	4,488	4,558	4,634	4,718	4,790
Federal	3,076	3,132	3,175	3,174	3,203	3,264	3,340	3,406	3,473	3,535
Farming	1,443	1,454	1,511	1,546	1,570	1,594	1,635	1,664	1,698	1,726

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama, Alabama Economic Outlook Detailed Tables.

**TABLE 8-2. GROWTH RATES OF ALABAMA GROSS STATE PRODUCT,
1986-95
(In Constant 1982 Dollars)**

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total Gross State Product	3.3%	3.1%	3.2%	2.6%	1.6%	2.7%	2.6%	2.4%	2.3%	2.0%
Manufacturing	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.5	2.1	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.7
Nondurable goods	4.2	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.6
Food	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Textiles	10.8	-1.7	0.4	4.5	1.7	3.0	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.9
Apparel	2.3	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4
Paper	0.7	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.7	3.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
Printing, publishing	0.6	-1.2	3.8	5.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.1
Chemicals	2.9	-1.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rubber, plastic	8.0	9.7	5.5	3.2	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.5
Other Nondurable	15.4	4.0	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9
Durable goods	3.8	3.6	4.6	3.6	1.7	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.4	1.9
Lumber	0.8	4.0	6.3	4.2	2.5	5.2	6.4	5.0	4.5	3.5
Furniture	1.5	4.2	6.5	5.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.3	2.8
Primary metals	5.9	1.9	5.2	1.8	-6.2	3.6	3.8	3.2	1.3	-0.9
Fabricated metals	-0.9	5.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1
Nonelectrical machinery	18.3	8.1	7.8	7.5	6.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
Electrical machinery	5.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
All transportation equipment	-3.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.5	3.8	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.8
Stone, clay, glass	1.2	-0.4	3.7	2.0	2.1	3.4	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.7
Other durable	0.0	0.6	7.3	4.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9
Mining	-8.1	1.5	0.3	-0.6	-1.9	-1.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	-0.2
Construction	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-1.9	-8.3	7.5	4.0	4.4	0.2	-1.2
Trade	6.1	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
Services	6.9	5.1	3.7	2.5	1.7	3.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7
Finance, insurance, real estate	5.0	2.3	3.8	4.2	4.2	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.6
Banking	3.1	6.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	3.0	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.8
Nonbanking	5.3	1.7	3.5	4.0	4.1	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6
Trans, comm, public utilities	-0.4	4.0	4.6	2.9	1.6	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Transportation	2.1	6.7	3.4	1.6	-0.2	3.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Communications	-2.3	1.1	3.5	2.2	1.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.1
Public utilities	-0.8	4.2	6.3	4.6	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9
Government	0.2	3.3	3.5	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.6
State and local	1.3	4.5	5.1	2.9	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5
Federal	-1.2	1.8	1.4	-0.0	0.9	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8
Farming	5.6	0.8	3.9	2.4	1.5	1.5	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.6

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama, Alabama Economic Outlook Detailed Tables.

**TABLE 8-3. ALABAMA GROSS STATE PRODUCT ESTIMATES
AND PROJECTIONS, 1986-95
(In Millions of Current Dollars)**

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total Gross State Product	55,066	58,414	62,788	67,347	71,551	76,577	81,945	87,586	93,597	99,852
Manufacturing	12,879	13,297	15,005	16,156	17,250	18,106	19,264	20,438	21,593	22,813
Non-durable goods	6,867	7,137	8,451	9,140	9,878	10,244	10,895	11,550	12,176	12,903
Food	723	743	871	929	998	1,024	1,087	1,156	1,222	1,301
Textiles	1,088	1,082	1,249	1,366	1,461	1,514	1,604	1,693	1,771	1,864
Apparel	871	892	1,042	1,112	1,193	1,227	1,297	1,373	1,444	1,527
Paper	1,889	2,003	2,405	2,633	2,897	3,051	3,269	3,474	3,676	3,908
Printing, publishing	415	415	495	546	599	625	675	728	780	839
Chemicals	669	667	777	817	864	875	915	957	996	1,044
Rubber, plastic	1,036	1,150	1,396	1,507	1,619	1,674	1,781	1,887	1,992	2,110
Other nondurable	176	185	216	231	247	253	267	282	295	311
Durable goods	6,012	6,160	6,554	7,016	7,372	7,862	8,369	8,887	9,418	9,910
Lumber	717	738	798	859	911	989	1,086	1,179	1,274	1,362
Furniture	245	252	273	298	320	343	368	393	420	446
Primary metals	900	907	970	1,020	989	1,058	1,133	1,208	1,266	1,296
Fabricated metals	685	713	742	779	815	854	893	934	978	1,022
Nonelectrical machinery	1,053	1,126	1,235	1,372	1,502	1,596	1,695	1,804	1,922	2,044
Electrical machinery	840	849	884	935	991	1,049	1,111	1,180	1,255	1,333
All transportation equipment	995	1,003	1,039	1,096	1,149	1,232	1,296	1,359	1,426	1,485
Stone, clay, glass	308	303	320	337	356	380	403	424	447	469
Other durable	270	268	293	318	340	362	384	406	430	452
Mining	1,335	1,221	1,257	1,269	1,188	1,283	1,324	1,354	1,420	1,508
Construction	1,755	1,885	1,898	1,932	1,865	2,099	2,273	2,471	2,584	2,657
Trade	8,848	9,322	9,689	10,278	10,824	11,507	12,387	13,354	14,408	15,537
Services	7,433	8,192	8,727	9,440	10,064	10,954	11,777	12,688	13,640	14,639
Finance, insurance, real estate	7,352	8,270	8,824	9,626	10,555	11,343	12,049	12,726	13,436	14,197
Banking	1,042	1,214	1,312	1,444	1,595	1,716	1,825	1,930	2,043	2,163
Nonbanking	6,310	7,056	7,512	8,183	8,961	9,627	10,224	10,796	11,393	12,034
Trans, comm, public utilities	5,519	5,625	5,777	6,192	6,548	7,112	7,633	8,152	8,778	9,392
Transportation	1,702	1,780	1,807	1,912	1,986	2,163	2,319	2,470	2,653	2,833
Communications	1,694	1,678	1,706	1,815	1,924	2,098	2,267	2,440	2,643	2,849
Public utilities	2,123	2,167	2,263	2,465	2,638	2,851	3,047	3,241	3,482	3,711
Government	8,611	9,165	10,043	10,774	11,553	12,441	13,389	14,448	15,661	16,914
State and local	4,766	5,132	5,712	6,205	6,679	7,203	7,727	8,327	9,020	9,732
Federal	3,845	4,034	4,331	4,569	4,873	5,238	5,662	6,120	6,640	7,182
Farming	1,336	1,436	1,569	1,679	1,705	1,734	1,850	1,958	2,078	2,196

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama, Alabama Economic Outlook Detailed Tables.

**TABLE 8-4. GROWTH RATES OF ALABAMA GROSS STATE PRODUCT,
1986-95
(In Current Dollars)**

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total Gross State Product	5.8%	6.1%	7.5%	7.3%	6.2%	7.0%	7.0%	6.9%	6.9%	6.7%
Manufacturing	5.0	3.2	12.8	7.7	6.8	5.0	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.7
Nondurable goods	7.4	3.9	18.4	8.1	8.1	3.7	6.4	6.0	5.4	6.0
Food	5.6	2.9	17.2	6.6	7.4	2.7	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.4
Textiles	14.2	-0.5	15.5	9.3	7.0	3.6	5.9	5.6	4.6	5.3
Apparel	5.5	2.4	16.8	6.8	7.3	2.8	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.8
Paper	3.8	6.0	20.1	9.5	10.0	5.3	7.1	6.3	5.8	6.3
Printing, publishing	3.7	0.0	19.4	10.2	9.7	4.4	7.9	7.9	7.1	7.5
Chemicals	6.1	-0.2	16.4	5.2	5.7	1.3	4.5	4.7	4.0	4.8
Rubber, plastic	11.3	11.0	21.4	7.9	7.5	3.4	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.9
Other nondurable	18.9	5.2	16.7	6.9	7.0	2.3	5.7	5.5	4.6	5.3
Durable goods	2.4	2.5	6.4	7.0	5.1	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.2
Lumber	-0.6	2.9	8.2	7.7	5.9	8.6	9.8	8.5	8.1	6.9
Furniture	0.1	3.1	8.3	9.0	7.4	7.2	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.2
Primary metals	4.4	0.8	7.0	5.2	-3.1	6.9	7.1	6.7	4.8	2.4
Fabricated metals	-2.3	4.2	4.0	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4
Nonelectrical machinery	16.6	6.9	9.7	11.1	9.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4
Electrical machinery	3.7	1.1	4.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.2
All transportation equipment	-5.3	0.8	3.6	5.5	4.8	7.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.1
Stone, clay, glass	-0.2	-1.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	6.8	6.0	5.2	5.5	5.0
Other durable	-1.4	-0.5	9.2	8.4	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.2
Mining	-18.1	-8.5	2.9	1.0	-6.4	7.9	3.3	2.2	4.9	6.2
Construction	6.5	7.4	0.7	1.8	-3.5	12.5	8.3	8.7	4.6	2.8
Trade	6.7	5.4	3.9	6.1	5.3	6.3	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.8
Services	11.4	10.2	6.5	8.2	6.6	8.8	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.3
Finance, insurance, real estate	11.3	12.5	6.7	9.1	9.6	7.5	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.7
Banking	9.3	16.6	8.0	10.0	10.4	7.6	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.9
Nonbanking	11.6	11.8	6.5	8.9	9.5	7.4	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.6
Trans, comm, public utilities	2.6	1.9	2.7	7.2	5.7	8.6	7.3	6.8	7.7	7.0
Transportation	5.2	4.6	1.5	5.8	3.9	8.9	7.2	6.5	7.4	6.8
Communications	0.6	-0.9	1.7	6.4	6.0	9.0	8.1	7.6	8.3	7.8
Public utilities	2.1	2.1	4.4	8.9	7.0	8.1	6.9	6.4	7.4	6.6
Government	4.7	6.4	9.6	7.3	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.0
State and local	5.9	7.7	11.3	8.6	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9
Federal	3.2	4.9	7.4	5.5	6.7	7.5	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.2
Farming	1.1	7.5	9.2	7.0	1.5	1.7	6.7	5.8	6.2	5.7

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama, Alabama Economic Outlook Detailed Tables.

**TABLE 8-5. INDUSTRY SHARE OF ALABAMA GROSS STATE PRODUCT,
1986-95**

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total Gross State Product	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Manufacturing	25.5	25.5	25.7	25.9	26.0	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.1	26.1
Nondurable goods	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0
Food	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Textiles	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Apparel	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Paper	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6
Printing, publishing	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Chemicals	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Rubber, plastic	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Other nondurable	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Durable goods	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Lumber	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Furniture	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Primary metals	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Fabricated metals	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Nonelectrical machinery	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Electrical machinery	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
All transportation equipment	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Stone, clay, glass	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other durable	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Mining	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Construction	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
Trade	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.8
Services	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0
Finance, insurance, real estate	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3
Banking	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Nonbanking	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4
Trans, comm, public utilities	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
Transportation	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Communications	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
Public utilities	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Government	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.8
State and local	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9
Federal	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8
Farming	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9

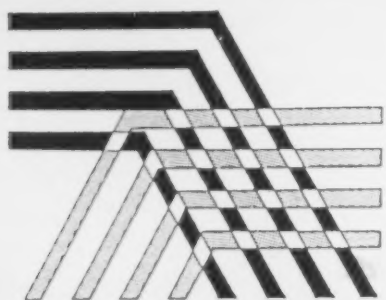
Note: Details may not sum to total because of rounding.

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama, Alabama Economic Outlook Detailed Tables.

TABLE 8-6. VALUE OF OUTPUT PER DOLLAR OF WAGE, 1986-95

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Manufacturing	\$1.80	\$1.76	\$1.83	\$1.85	\$1.84	\$1.81	\$1.79	\$1.77	\$1.74	\$1.72
Nondurable goods	1.99	1.94	2.11	2.16	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.10	2.08	2.06
Food	1.55	1.47	1.58	1.61	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.57	1.56
Textiles	1.79	1.68	1.82	1.92	1.97	1.98	2.04	2.13	2.20	2.28
Apparel	1.45	1.39	1.49	1.54	1.50	1.44	1.40	1.38	1.34	1.32
Paper	2.64	2.64	2.95	3.04	3.09	3.07	3.03	3.01	2.97	2.96
Printing, publishing	1.72	1.59	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.68	1.68	1.65	1.64
Chemicals	1.96	1.92	2.07	2.04	2.00	1.95	1.89	1.85	1.79	1.75
Rubber, plastic	2.39	2.37	2.59	2.57	2.50	2.41	2.34	2.29	2.22	2.17
Other nondurable	3.90	3.85	4.17	4.28	4.31	4.27	4.22	4.22	4.19	4.16
Durable goods	1.63	1.60	1.57	1.57	1.54	1.51	1.50	1.48	1.45	1.43
Lumber	1.62	1.52	1.52	1.58	1.57	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.53	1.51
Furniture	1.65	1.54	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.59
Primary metals	1.34	1.32	1.27	1.28	1.21	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.09
Fabricated metals	1.55	1.55	1.51	1.47	1.43	1.40	1.38	1.36	1.34	1.31
Nonelectrical machinery	2.41	2.33	2.31	2.32	2.31	2.26	2.22	2.18	2.13	2.08
Electrical machinery	1.71	1.58	1.52	1.49	1.45	1.43	1.41	1.39	1.37	1.34
All trans equipment	1.52	1.46	1.42	1.40	1.36	1.33	1.32	1.30	1.28	1.25
Stone, clay, glass	1.59	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.63
Other durable	1.85	1.78	1.73	1.70	1.66	1.60	1.56	1.51	1.46	1.41
Mining	3.36	3.35	3.29	3.10	2.84	2.80	2.92	2.88	2.88	2.93
Construction	1.30	1.35	1.33	1.29	1.22	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.25
Trade	2.09	2.03	1.96	1.97	1.98	2.02	2.05	2.07	2.10	2.13
Services	1.76	1.83	1.81	1.80	1.76	1.76	1.73	1.71	1.68	1.65
Finance, insurance, real estate	5.29	5.56	5.52	5.53	5.62	5.55	5.50	5.41	5.31	5.23
Trans, comm, public utilities	3.05	2.96	2.85	2.90	2.91	2.94	2.95	2.92	2.91	2.88
Government										
State and local	1.24	1.28	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.39
Federal	1.56	1.56	1.60	1.62	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90

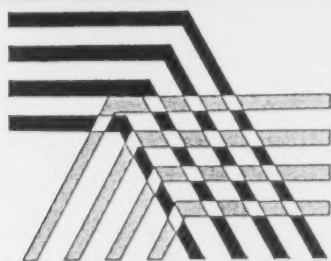
Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama, Alabama Economic Outlook Detailed Tables.



HEALTH

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HEALTH

This section presents statistics on health expenditures and social insurance benefits; medical personnel; and hospitals. Data in this section come primarily from the Alabama State Health Planning Agency and the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

National Data. Summary statistics at the national level showing recent trends on health care and discussions of selected health issues are published annually by the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) in *Health, United States*. Data on national health expenditures, medical costs, and insurance coverage are compiled by the U.S. Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA) and appear in the *Annual Medicare Program Statistics* series. Statistics on health facilities are collected by NCHS and are published in series 14 of *Vital and Health Statistics*. Statistics on hospitals are published annually by the American Hospital Association in *Hospital Statistics*.

National Health Expenditures. The HCFA compiles estimates of national health expenditures (NHE) to measure spending for health care in the U.S. The NHE accounts are structured to show spending by type of expenditure (i.e., hospital care, physician care, dental care, other professional health expenditures, plus non-personal health expenditures for such items as public health, research, construction of medical facilities, and administration) and by source of funding (e.g., private health insurance, direct payments, and a range of public programs including Medicare, Medicaid, and Veterans Administration).

Disability and illness. General health statistics, including morbidity, disability, injuries, preventive care, and findings from physiological testing are collected by NCHS and appear in *Vital and Health Statistics*.

Data for Alabama and its counties on deaths and diseases are published annually by the State Department of Public Health, Division of Vital Statistics in *Alabama's Vital Events*.

Data on disabilities at the county or city level are very hard to obtain. The 1980 Census asked two questions about disability, and those data are tabulated by county and city in Census reports. Questions about specific disabilities were not asked on the Census questionnaire. There is no other agency, state or federal, compiling and publishing disability data for areas within Alabama.

TABLE 9-1. NUMBER OF ACTIVE PHYSICIANS BY COUNTY
FOR ALABAMA, 1980-87

State and County	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Alabama	4,610	4,716	4,947	5,109	5,301	5,471	5,671	5,844
Autauga	6	5	6	7	10	11	13	14
Baldwin	48	44	47	59	64	65	70	77
Barbour	12	13	13	15	15	15	19	20
Bibb	4	3	4	3	5	7	8	6
Blount	6	6	9	8	7	8	11	11
Bullock	5	5	6	5	4	7	7	6
Butler	9	9	11	12	10	10	10	10
Calhoun	121	129	126	132	138	144	142	141
Chambers	27	27	28	29	30	31	33	34
Cherokee	5	5	6	8	8	12	13	10
Chilton	9	10	10	11	11	10	11	10
Choctaw	5	3	3	4	4	7	6	6
Clarke	15	16	16	18	19	19	21	20
Clay	5	5	6	6	5	4	6	6
Cleburne	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4
Coffee	25	29	33	30	33	31	36	41
Colbert	45	43	51	49	48	51	58	62
Conecuh	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	4
Coosa	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Covington	28	29	31	30	33	27	27	25
Crenshaw	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6
Cullman	35	38	44	44	43	43	44	44
Dale	26	30	28	38	37	35	41	42
Dallas	60	64	70	70	69	69	68	64
De Kalb	20	25	22	19	21	20	21	25
Elmore	20	23	18	19	18	17	15	21
Escambia	25	25	27	24	26	24	21	23
Etowah	115	113	119	124	125	130	134	129
Fayette	9	8	9	12	13	12	11	14
Franklin	19	19	20	20	19	19	21	20
Geneva	6	6	7	7	7	8	7	7
Greene	5	4	4	6	7	7	7	11
Hale	4	5	6	5	4	5	6	8
Henry	5	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
Houston	108	108	120	128	140	146	153	165
Jackson	27	28	27	28	29	29	35	37
Jefferson	1,705	1,752	1,840	1,900	1,955	1,978	2,029	2,144
Lamar	6	6	6	6	8	10	9	7
Lauderdale	88	87	88	96	98	104	107	108
Lawrence	11	11	11	12	11	12	10	14
Lee	74	72	74	76	77	83	85	87
Limestone	22	25	27	22	24	24	24	23
Lowndes	2	2	4	4	2	3	5	3
Macon	30	30	31	32	32	36	37	39
Madison	275	282	285	296	308	322	343	355
Marengo	9	8	8	9	11	11	11	12
Marion	9	14	13	14	17	16	17	17
Marshall	40	41	46	43	44	38	40	43
Mobile	598	623	659	677	703	748	779	786
Monroe	12	11	10	10	12	14	14	14
Montgomery	315	307	330	347	378	407	409	412
Morgan	98	95	93	97	96	95	106	107
Perry	4	6	6	6	7	6	6	4
Pickens	9	6	10	8	10	11	13	12
Pike	19	19	18	18	19	21	22	23
Randolph	8	9	11	8	9	9	9	9
Russell	30	31	38	34	40	38	36	40
St. Clair	10	9	12	13	10	14	11	12
Shelby	24	23	28	31	29	24	28	33
Sumter	12	11	9	12	12	11	11	5
Talladega	43	45	48	45	48	47	49	49
Tallapoosa	25	25	23	26	24	24	25	27
Tuscaloosa	204	208	210	219	233	249	268	269
Walker	38	46	48	45	47	53	53	47
Washington	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	5
Wilcox	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	4
Winston	7	8	8	6	8	9	9	8

Source: Alabama State Health Planning Agency, special tabulation.

**TABLE 9-2. SELECTED DATA FOR ALABAMA GENERAL HOSPITALS,
1981-87**

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Number of general hospitals	135	134	133	136	136	135	134
Licensed capacity (beds)	20,441	20,397	20,733	21,062	21,281	21,044*	21,049
Licensed beds/1000 population	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1
Beds set up and staffed	19,088	19,212	19,442	19,298	19,051	18,953	18,401
Admissions	748,764	762,111	757,261	727,571	669,352	642,047	596,459
Patient days	5,055,548	5,091,629	5,015,106	4,622,598	4,152,721	4,056,431	3,806,002
Average daily census	13,882	13,950	13,744	12,630	11,377	11,114	10,459
Occupancy rate (%)	67.9	68.4	66.3	60.0	53.5	52.8	49.7
Average length of stay (days)	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4
Operating rooms	435	456	467	477	481	477	485
Operations	300,974	301,622	315,056	309,167	308,260	298,923	320,090
Operations/1000 population	77.8	76.3	77.3	75.2	73.8	70.9	78.1
Operations/day	824.5	826.3	863.1	844.7	844.6	818.9	876.9
Emergency rooms	688	748	812	842	828	844	886
Emergency room visits	1,262,206	1,279,308	1,274,703	1,295,077	1,328,714	1,443,071	1,500,128
ERV/1000 population	326.5	323.7	313.1	315.1	318.4	342.5	366.1
ERV/day	3,458.0	3,504.9	3,492.3	3,538.4	3,640	3,953.6	4,109.9
Full time equivalent staff per average daily census	3.80	3.99	4.11	4.16	4.46	4.60	5.02
Labor cost per patient day	\$129.03	\$150.89	\$166.69	\$190.78	\$212.08	\$227.50	\$253.30
Patient days/1000 population	1,308	1,288	1,231	1,124	995	963	928
Admissions/1000 population	193	192	186	177	160	109.6	145
Hospital expenditures/admission	\$1,890	\$2,181	\$2,504	\$2,834	\$3,115	\$3,494	\$3,972
General hospital expenditures (In millions)	\$1,415	\$1,663	\$1,896	\$2,062	\$2,085	\$2,243	\$2,369
Total general hospital staff							
Full time	48,226	50,251	51,397	48,428	46,573	46,969	47,613
Part time	8,671	10,035	9,637	7,672	8,288	8,414	8,941

*Excludes 215 unassigned beds at Knollwood Long Term Care Hospital.

Source: Alabama State Health Planning Agency, special tabulation.

TABLE 9-3. ALABAMA HOSPITAL BEDS ASSIGNED AND PERCENT OCCUPANCY BY TYPE OF CLINICAL SERVICE, 1981-87

Type Service	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Medical Beds	1,999	1,862	2,361	2,432	2,362	1,977	2,032
% Occupancy	82.7	80.2	80.3	78.5	70.2	69.0	68.4
Surgical Beds	1,341	1,335	1,603	1,578	1,574	1,487	1,497
% Occupancy	82.7	76.6	74.7	69.9	58.2	62.1	61.2
Medical/Surgical Beds	10,504	10,726	9,847	9,436	9,085	9,198	8,662
% Occupancy	72.9	75.7	72.9	66.6	60.5	57.5	52.9
Obstetric Beds	1,316	1,306	1,348	1,321	1,337	1,288	1,252
% Occupancy	55.6	55.4	53.5	51.0	48.4	48.1	47.0
Pediatric Beds	937	853	756	763	730	655	627
% Occupancy	55.5	53.3	53.0	48.9	45.6	47.1	48.9
Orthopedic Beds	476	536	618	569	644	762	697
% Occupancy	76.1	73.3	67.3	64.0	59.5	63.8	58.4
Intensive Care/Cardiac Beds	242	264	241	271	275	289	314
% Occupancy	74.1	72.6	66.2	59.9	58.1	69.0	69.1
Intensive Care Beds	428	497	525	521	544	572	643
% Occupancy	70.8	68.0	65.0	63.7	58.1	65.0	63.5
Intensive Care/Coronary Care Beds	430	403	447	436	451	427	402
% Occupancy	51.6	54.8	57.8	53.8	52.6	54.6	51.9
Psychiatric Beds	870	884	914	972	1,143	1,323	1,433
% Occupancy	60.5	64.2	60.6	58.8	56.1	52.1	54.5
Alcoholic Beds	99	123	131	189	311	318	293
% Occupancy	55.4	51.7	57.3	35.2	40.9	42.2	40.1
Narcotic Beds	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
% Occupancy	39.7						
Rehabilitation Beds	128	128	128	218	218	241	408
% Occupancy	42.6	42.8	75.7	82.2	83.1	79.8	59.4
Other Beds	400	354	719	844	428	425	493
% Occupancy	59.0	56.5	55.2	49.4	64.8	70.7	62.7

Source: Alabama State Health Planning Agency, special tabulation.

TABLE 9-4.

ALABAMA HOSPITAL STAFFING TRENDS,
1980-87

Occupation	1980			1981			1982			1983		
	FT	PT	VAC	FT	PT	VAC	FT	PT	VAC	FT	PT	VAC
Administrators	455	0	15	503	12	15	521	2	6	389	1	9
MD resident	625	54	103	545	26	39	508	33	11	415	66	12
MD other	288	112	11	433	91	8	413	112	7	90	3	0
Dentist	116	2	1	106	4	2	94	1	1	5	0	0
Registered nurse	9,064	1,874	1,178	9,721	1,855	1,147	10,604	2,097	760	10,598	2,054	564
Licensed prac. nurse	6,319	933	353	6,437	921	346	6,774	1,099	178	6,144	1,000	171
Nurses' aid	9,034	1,766	325	8,959	1,653	221	8,616	1,700	161	5,093	1,481	109
Medical records adm.	184	10	6	199	10	7	217	5	4	158	2	7
Pharmacist	499	65	20	539	72	15	575	69	11	548	70	15
Pharm. tech.	417	77	16	386	81	9	458	121	15	432	115	16
Med. tech.	1,248	155	64	1,292	167	60	1,356	252	40	1,273	223	43
Other lab.	1,138	281	43	1,090	267	68	1,128	397	56	1,023	295	34
Dietitian	1,192	251	34	967	170	19	1,015	156	17	980	157	8
Radiation tech.	1,010	131	58	1,102	135	54	1,123	149	47	1,106	145	32
Other radiation	746	159	24	752	153	20	804	203	35	731	154	15
Occupational therapy	52	4	7	56	6	8	61	6	2	43	4	4
Occupational therapy assist.	26	1	2	33	1	0	36	1	3	29	3	0
Physical therapist	188	29	40	202	28	32	203	40	35	187	44	27
Physical therapy assist.	385	70	29	354	86	22	370	83	15	321	81	8
Recreational therapy	94	2	2	106	1	6	91	4	2	22	1	3
Respiratory therapy	504	67	41	585	69	40	651	102	31	639	85	32
Social worker	272	22	11	287	14	10	304	15	5	162	20	2
Other professional	6,032	595	180	6,679	708	201	6,706	911	138	5,263	848	101
Nonprofessional	17,615	2,588	479	18,307	2,605	496	19,558	2,915	327	15,646	2,840	295
Total	57,503	9,195	3,042	59,640	9,068	2,845	62,186	10,416	1,907	51,397	9,637	1,507

Occupation	1984			1985			1986			1987		
	FT	PT	VAC	FT	PT	VAC	FT	PT	VAC	FT	PT	VAC
Administrators	381	2	5	369	1	15	375	1	8	366	0	12
MD resident	369	58	20	380	34	6	326	35	8	297	36	19
MD other	90	3	2	106	9	4	115	5	3	114	7	1
Dentist	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0
Registered nurse	10,757	1,756	482	11,030	2,098	477	11,747	1,964	500	11,993	2,333	862
Licensed prac. nurse	5,486	784	192	4,721	843	84	4,276	828	110	4,313	797	148
Nurses' aid	3,896	954	174	3,098	891	105	2,776	949	111	2,644	919	127
Medical records adm.	186	3	1	185	15	0	165	7	2	172	13	2
Pharmacist	524	71	14	492	89	36	535	83	17	535	101	25
Pharm. tech.	417	96	19	453	98	19	439	117	10	438	126	10
Med. tech.	1,260	215	31	1,220	229	30	1,175	222	17	1,222	230	40
Other lab.	967	244	38	858	247	27	829	254	16	743	284	35
Dietitian	895	154	17	904	138	16	774	134	20	757	148	16
Radiation tech.	1,063	146	38	1,024	177	30	1,099	177	35	1,095	189	54
Other radiation	669	166	33	634	136	15	557	168	9	547	141	18
Occupational therapy	63	4	3	55	4	8	69	7	9	80	11	10
Occupational therapy assist.	24	3	0	36	4	2	27	0	4	36	17	6
Physical therapist	182	43	17	187	40	23	191	38	21	206	60	33
Physical therapy assist.	316	70	4	323	61	7	307	71	13	287	85	13
Recreational therapy	24	2	2	27	1	1	40	5	2	38	2	4
Respiratory therapy	656	90	24	675	124	19	692	110	22	671	107	26
Social worker	161	29	5	164	30	7	168	22	13	184	35	6
Other professional	5,483	756	129	4,981	711	132	5,101	769	165	5,373	819	237
Nonprofessional	14,555	2,023	407	14,648	2,308	333	15,064	2,443	347	15,499	2,481	391
Total	48,428	7,672	1,657	46,573	8,288	1,396	46,850	8,409	1,462	47,613	8,941	2,095

FT Full time.

PT Part time.

VAC Vacant position.

Note: Includes VA, military, state and specialty hospitals.

Source: Alabama State Health Planning Agency, special tabulation.

TABLE 9-5.

ALABAMA HOSPITAL ADMISSIONS BY
PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF PAYMENT, 1982-87

Payment Source	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Self Pay Admissions %	50,174 6.4	50,352 6.6	51,547 7.0	57,217 8.5	55,028 8.5	49,767 8.3
Workers Compensation Admissions %	12,446 1.6	11,001 1.4	14,798 2.0	13,426 2.0	11,680 1.8	9,960 1.6
Medicare/Medicaid Admissions %	288,090 37.2	299,172 39.3	295,744 40.4	277,249 41.5	272,238 42.4	253,521 42.4
Other Government Admissions %	7,972 1.0	8,020 1.0	6,714 .9	7,677 1.1	6,574 1.0	5,760 .9
Blue Cross Admissions %	143,671 18.5	138,684 18.2	135,051 18.4	117,214 17.5	109,888 17.1	104,300 17.4
Other Insurance Admissions %	207,604 26.8	192,579 25.3	179,025 24.5	173,837 26.0	162,091 25.2	148,838 24.9
Charity Admissions %	14,818 1.9	13,270 1.7	10,939 1.5	10,746 1.6	12,153 1.8	14,082 2.3
Other Admissions %	23,143 2.9	22,721 2.9	19,154 2.6	7,378 1.1	9,682 1.5	8,349 1.4
Total* Admissions %	774,400 100.0	759,884 100.0	730,713 100.0	667,708 100.0	642,094 100.0	597,847 100.0

* Categories may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: Alabama State Health Planning Agency, special tabulation.

**TABLE 9-6. SELECTED DATA FOR ALABAMA NURSING HOMES,
1982/83 - 1987/88**

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
Nursing Homes Expenditures						
Total	\$252,247,704	\$270,841,915	\$290,515,485	\$306,733,616	\$318,417,478	\$338,756,428
Payroll	131,833,137	139,253,014	148,261,717	156,683,636	160,419,682	169,475,768
Non-payroll	120,414,567	131,588,901	142,253,768	150,499,980	157,997,796	169,280,660
Number of Facilities	219	218	216	215	215	216
Number of Licensed Beds*						
Total	21,846	21,886	21,914	21,922	21,941	22,057
Skilled	15,135	15,342	15,525	15,733	15,340	15,727
Intermediate (ICF)	6,711	6,544	6,389	6,189	6,601	6,330
Admissions*						
Total	20,588	22,342	23,284	23,554	22,579	23,601
Skilled	13,861	14,750	15,796	16,103	14,408	14,780
Intermediate	6,727	7,592	7,488	7,451	8,171	8,821
Patient Days*						
Total	7,469,226	7,383,335	7,507,114	7,572,219	7,508,544	7,645,865
Skilled	2,797,510	2,899,689	2,965,281	3,315,654	3,151,437	3,483,739
Intermediate	4,671,716	4,483,335	4,541,833	4,256,565	4,357,107	4,162,126
Average Daily Census*						
Total	20,517	20,183	20,574	20,748	20,622	20,898
Skilled	7,703	7,923	8,124	9,085	8,640	9,520
Intermediate	12,814	12,260	12,450	11,663	11,982	11,377
Occupancy Rate*						
Total	93.8%	92.2%	93.9%	94.6%	94.0%	94.7%
Skilled	**	**	**	**	**	**
Intermediate	**	**	**	**	**	**
Census - (Sept 30)						
Total	20,212	20,671	20,791	20,748	20,715	20,839
Under 65 years	2,087	2,033	2,079	2,011	1,969	1,955
65 - 74 years	3,439	3,455	3,565	3,511	3,295	3,245
75 and older	14,686	15,183	15,147	15,267	15,451	15,639
Nursing Home Staff						
Full time	13,425	13,626	13,985	13,835	14,592	15,551
Part time	4,130	4,029	4,265	4,213	4,226	4,444
Vacant Positions						
Total	85	88	105	73	67	179
RNs	22	8	10	11	6	12
LPNs	20	14	19	16	14	69

* Excludes domiciliary beds.

** Occupancy not calculated except for combined total.

Source: Alabama State Health Planning Agency, special tabulation.

TABLE 9-7.

MEDICARE ENROLLEES IN ALABAMA BY COUNTY, 1982-87

State and County	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Alabama	444,469	451,538	459,280	468,654	477,112	485,615
Metropolitan counties						
With central cities	206,033	217,800	221,837	227,305	231,861	236,909
Without central cities	57,001	41,635	53,439	54,892	56,407	58,779
Nonmetropolitan counties	181,235	191,872	183,697	186,247	188,334	190,684
Counties						
Autauga	2,731	2,799	2,885	2,935	3,008	3,052
Baldwin	10,145	10,541	10,910	11,387	11,819	12,257
Barbour	3,136	3,197	3,247	3,280	3,321	3,359
Bibb	2,039	2,025	2,033	1,997	2,009	2,032
Blount	3,569	3,602	3,697	3,787	3,829	3,881
Bullock	1,832	1,828	1,846	1,843	1,823	1,813
Butler	3,395	3,429	3,469	3,504	3,507	3,496
Calhoun	12,370	12,529	12,764	13,073	13,358	13,672
Chambers	5,550	5,636	5,751	5,811	5,867	5,922
Cherokee	2,074	2,114	2,124	2,185	2,229	2,303
Chilton	3,910	3,924	3,962	3,973	3,994	4,088
Choctaw	2,055	2,079	2,084	2,103	2,150	2,170
Clarke	3,674	3,682	3,730	3,707	3,733	3,735
Clay	1,951	1,978	1,984	1,997	2,006	2,008
Cleburne	1,459	1,497	1,542	1,582	1,565	1,593
Coffee	4,224	4,314	4,422	4,534	4,661	4,721
Colbert	6,203	6,412	6,576	6,747	6,901	7,038
Conecuh	2,271	2,245	2,225	2,241	2,227	2,265
Coosa	1,343	1,362	1,361	1,348	1,376	1,387
Covington	5,941	5,999	6,066	6,087	6,145	6,244
Crenshaw	2,354	2,338	2,343	2,353	2,373	2,398
Cullman	8,297	8,475	8,599	8,812	9,001	9,170
Dale	3,894	3,968	4,048	4,109	4,238	4,430
Dallas	6,928	6,926	6,918	6,922	6,904	6,971
De Kalb	7,015	7,159	7,307	7,349	7,472	7,544
Elmore	5,182	5,236	5,368	5,502	5,653	5,800
Escambia	4,595	4,660	4,745	4,806	4,845	4,869
Etowah	13,437	13,702	13,928	14,250	14,560	14,833
Fayette	2,451	2,457	2,468	2,505	2,536	2,553
Franklin	4,138	4,183	4,217	4,302	4,340	4,348
Geneva	3,696	3,736	3,757	3,771	3,783	3,858
Greene	1,636	1,614	1,595	1,578	1,568	1,547
Hale	2,457	2,447	2,476	2,483	2,489	2,486
Henry	2,174	2,196	2,215	2,238	2,234	2,267
Houston	7,983	8,210	8,403	8,683	8,859	9,056
Jackson	5,565	5,648	5,759	5,847	5,932	6,034
Jefferson	82,816	83,686	84,683	86,048	87,119	88,251
Lamar	2,358	2,351	2,373	2,430	2,441	2,408
Lauderdale	9,106	9,350	9,553	9,973	10,225	10,501
Lawrence	2,886	2,895	2,929	2,964	3,016	3,085
Lee	5,816	5,985	6,087	6,255	6,396	6,551
Limestone	4,540	4,641	4,756	4,942	5,060	5,153
Lowndes	1,384	1,389	1,419	1,412	1,413	1,412
Macon	2,998	2,995	3,070	3,118	3,096	3,119
Madison	15,083	15,680	16,306	16,907	17,609	18,344
Marengo	3,040	3,080	3,041	3,051	3,028	3,004
Marion	3,894	3,961	4,018	4,072	4,126	4,215
Marshall	8,904	9,124	9,392	9,624	9,829	10,012
Mobile	36,154	36,849	37,655	38,761	39,665	40,606
Monroe	2,841	2,821	2,880	2,926	2,937	2,957
Montgomery	20,364	20,737	21,198	21,680	22,146	22,775
Morgan	9,555	9,815	10,081	10,439	10,719	10,961
Perry	1,990	1,988	1,969	1,961	1,925	1,919
Pickens	3,223	3,230	3,206	3,190	3,194	3,200
Pike	3,884	3,909	3,950	4,017	4,081	4,174
Randolph	3,146	3,160	3,235	3,225	3,229	3,227
Russell	5,259	5,378	5,461	5,556	5,741	5,798
St. Clair	3,713	3,820	3,857	4,027	4,150	4,350
Shelby	4,793	4,877	5,010	5,223	5,427	5,532
Sumter	2,325	2,318	2,314	2,292	2,306	2,302
Talladega	8,519	8,637	8,679	8,884	9,028	9,172
Tallapoosa	5,249	5,328	5,396	5,479	5,528	5,645
Tuscaloosa	12,990	13,237	13,490	13,903	14,170	14,521
Walker	9,244	9,363	9,484	9,646	9,791	9,991
Washington	1,824	1,850	1,874	1,868	1,890	1,907
Wilcox	2,198	2,167	2,125	2,128	2,138	2,162
Winston	2,499	2,539	2,658	2,812	2,864	2,918
Unallocated	200	231	307	210	510	243

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Washington, D.C.

TABLE 9-8. ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE FOR ALABAMA BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE, PERSONS AGED 65 AND OVER, 1983

State and County	Hospital and/or Medical Insurance		Hospital Insurance		Supplementary Medical Insurance	
	Number of Persons Enrolled	Amount Reimbursed	Number of Persons Enrolled	Amount Reimbursed	Number of Persons Enrolled	Amount Reimbursed
Alabama	451,538	\$674,275,850	439,296	\$481,883,466	440,154	\$192,392,384
Autauga	2,799	4,389,609	2,723	3,261,363	2,709	1,128,246
Baldwin	10,541	14,200,659	10,408	9,947,471	10,269	4,253,188
Barbour	3,197	5,251,819	3,034	3,632,432	3,136	1,619,387
Bibb	2,025	2,967,177	1,960	2,119,356	1,983	847,821
Blount	3,602	5,393,693	3,463	3,782,816	3,550	1,610,877
Bullock	1,828	1,840,597	1,722	1,271,452	1,749	569,145
Butler	3,429	4,232,827	3,298	2,959,746	3,357	1,273,081
Calhoun	12,529	18,716,954	12,311	13,627,091	11,950	5,089,863
Chambers	5,636	7,385,578	5,514	4,995,222	5,565	2,390,356
Cherokee	2,114	2,781,616	2,052	1,862,725	2,063	918,891
Chilton	3,924	5,880,324	3,809	4,241,300	3,860	1,639,024
Choctaw	2,079	3,114,968	1,988	2,125,551	2,052	989,417
Clarke	3,682	4,928,972	3,574	3,544,414	3,609	1,384,558
Clay	1,978	1,967,677	1,909	1,370,537	1,940	597,140
Cleburne	1,497	1,738,518	1,451	1,234,360	1,464	504,158
Coffee	4,314	6,164,735	4,170	4,415,408	4,236	1,749,327
Colbert	6,412	9,477,206	6,277	7,014,224	6,341	2,462,982
Conecuh	2,245	3,554,527	2,146	2,502,426	2,191	1,052,101
Coosa	362	1,639,868	1,329	1,094,134	1,342	545,734
Covington	5,999	9,428,993	5,827	6,696,021	5,868	2,732,972
Crenshaw	2,338	3,180,732	2,204	2,257,565	2,283	923,167
Cullman	8,475	11,915,697	8,252	8,445,384	8,377	3,470,313
Dale	3,968	5,294,777	3,843	3,802,377	3,886	1,492,400
Dallas	6,926	8,961,987	6,641	6,153,097	6,750	2,808,890
De Kalb	7,159	8,049,962	6,873	5,585,971	7,021	2,463,991
Elmore	5,236	7,569,233	5,121	5,354,105	5,108	2,215,128
Escambia	4,660	6,572,143	4,537	4,465,843	4,567	2,106,300
Etowah	13,702	19,293,932	13,457	14,150,520	12,636	5,143,412
Fayette	2,457	2,541,552	2,353	1,669,954	2,422	871,598
Franklin	4,183	6,166,765	4,008	4,412,313	4,131	1,754,452
Geneva	3,736	4,963,870	3,611	3,435,733	3,689	1,528,137
Greene	1,614	1,628,515	1,489	1,115,004	1,575	513,511
Hale	2,447	2,643,443	2,331	1,821,187	2,381	822,256
Henry	2,196	2,940,675	2,106	2,056,533	2,151	884,142
Houston	8,210	12,207,282	7,967	8,542,331	8,074	3,664,951
Jackson	5,648	6,781,639	5,397	4,625,041	5,552	2,156,598
Jefferson	83,686	153,221,781	82,607	112,484,232	82,258	40,737,549
Lamar	2,351	2,970,362	2,230	2,171,684	2,312	798,578
Lauderdale	9,350	12,626,255	9,087	8,945,221	9,230	3,681,034
Lawrence	2,895	4,350,010	2,718	3,064,785	2,857	1,285,225
Lee	5,985	6,525,288	5,825	4,317,920	5,817	2,207,368
Limestone	4,641	5,714,969	4,430	4,014,097	4,517	1,700,872
Lowndes	1,389	1,392,451	1,305	898,649	1,349	493,802
Macon	2,995	3,209,236	2,829	2,266,351	2,743	942,885
Madison	15,680	21,244,673	15,291	14,599,743	14,877	6,644,930
Marengo	3,080	4,157,239	2,942	3,033,133	3,014	1,124,106
Marion	3,961	5,289,007	3,812	3,715,414	3,913	1,573,593
Marshall	9,124	9,393,979	8,824	6,478,192	8,798	2,915,787
Mobile	36,849	60,536,330	36,153	43,629,844	35,716	16,906,486
Monroe	2,821	3,870,112	2,723	2,804,321	2,778	1,065,791
Montgomery	20,737	31,018,215	20,252	21,885,347	20,027	9,132,868
Morgan	9,815	13,966,931	9,515	10,133,059	9,607	3,833,872
Perry	1,988	2,260,645	1,868	1,540,005	1,919	720,640
Pickens	3,230	5,278,102	3,078	3,866,222	3,185	1,411,880
Pike	3,909	5,223,793	3,747	3,634,395	3,841	1,589,398
Randolph	3,160	3,544,588	3,025	2,447,540	3,104	1,097,048
Russell	5,378	8,214,282	5,185	6,091,508	5,180	2,122,774
St. Clair	3,820	6,209,639	3,740	4,510,589	3,741	1,699,050
Shelby	4,877	9,545,489	4,805	6,954,432	4,804	2,591,057
Sumter	2,318	3,303,975	2,157	2,270,346	2,280	1,033,629
Talladega	8,637	13,236,101	8,455	9,076,438	8,474	4,159,663
Tallapoosa	5,328	6,413,395	5,187	4,335,336	5,229	2,078,059
Tuscaloosa	13,237	18,908,459	12,738	13,400,397	12,810	5,508,062
Walker	9,363	17,511,414	9,154	13,269,549	9,268	4,241,865
Washington	1,850	3,011,604	1,781	2,035,409	1,820	976,195
Wilcox	2,167	2,263,461	2,022	1,553,824	2,105	709,637
Winston	2,539	3,537,824	2,423	2,479,185	2,509	1,058,639

Source: Annual Medicare Program Statistics (Data Year 1983). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Health Care Financing Administration, 1984.

**TABLE 9-9. SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME FOR THE
AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED FOR ALABAMA, 1982-85
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	1982	1983	1984	1985
Federal SSI	226,506	241,506	264,704	273,924
State Supplement	11,330	13,016	14,723	14,859
Total	237,836	254,522	279,427	288,783

**TABLE 9-10. FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME
PAYMENTS BY REASON FOR ELIGIBILITY
FOR ALABAMA, 1982-85
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	1982	1983	1984	1985
Aged	94,848	95,809	100,473	97,280
Blind	4,306	4,479	4,718	4,772
Disabled	127,352	141,218	159,513	171,872
Total	226,506	241,506	264,704	273,925

**TABLE 9-11. AVERAGE MONTHLY AMOUNT OF FEDERAL
SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME FOR THE AGED,
BLIND, AND DISABLED FOR ALABAMA, 1982-85
(In Current Dollars)**

	1982	1983	1984	1985
Aged				
Individual	133.17	143.77	143.24	142.14
Couple	196.48	218.33	221.98	176.37
Blind				
Individual	203.90	217.38	223.75	234.60
Couple	270.26	296.81	304.14	275.46
Disabled				
Individual	204.55	219.33	229.86	228.18
Couple	237.95	262.05	271.94	244.77
Blind and Disabled Children	242.96	262.33	273.71	295.27
Average all Persons	174.72	188.94	196.16	181.39

Source: Program and Demographic Characteristics of Supplemental Security Income Beneficiaries. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration.

TABLE 9-12. NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED PAYMENTS IN ALABAMA BY COUNTY, 1984

	Total	Adults			Children			
		Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total	Blind	Disabled
Alabama	129,871	123,188	64,685	1,739	56,764	6,683	102	6,581
Autauga	1,044	990	544	14	432	54	0	54
Baldwin	1,686	1,556	816	32	708	130	0	130
Barbour	1,564	1,506	884	26	596	58	0	58
Bibb	662	608	316	4	288	54	2	52
Blount	1,170	1,132	698	8	426	38	0	38
Bullock	1,034	1,002	626	14	362	32	2	30
Butler	1,304	1,264	834	18	412	40	2	38
Calhoun	3,052	2,884	1,228	52	1,604	168	6	162
Chambers	1,296	1,252	722	28	502	44	2	42
Cherokee	638	612	360	6	246	26	0	26
Chilton	1,166	1,124	664	16	444	42	0	42
Choctaw	1,130	1,100	620	16	464	30	0	30
Clarke	1,478	1,370	786	12	572	108	2	106
Clay	636	614	390	10	214	22	0	22
Cleburne	524	504	294	2	208	20	0	20
Coffee	1,380	1,352	814	16	522	28	0	28
Colbert	1,576	1,518	770	14	734	58	2	56
Conecuh	986	952	588	10	354	34	0	34
Coosa	372	358	188	6	164	14	0	14
Covington	1,702	1,644	928	20	696	58	2	56
Crenshaw	1,008	972	588	10	374	36	0	36
Cullman	2,520	2,426	1,392	26	1,008	94	4	90
Dale	1,262	1,198	666	24	508	64	2	62
Dallas	3,154	2,956	1,720	30	1,206	198	4	194
De Kalb	2,426	2,370	1,380	24	966	56	2	54
Elmore	1,374	1,306	702	18	586	68	2	66
Escambia	1,324	1,266	708	18	540	58	0	58
Etowah	3,388	3,238	1,514	30	1,694	150	2	148
Fayette	820	794	486	8	300	26	0	26
Franklin	1,452	1,408	762	16	630	44	0	44
Geneva	1,282	1,236	746	18	472	46	0	46
Greene	1,028	1,000	650	10	340	28	0	28
Hale	1,244	1,208	812	6	390	36	0	36
Henry	814	790	490	10	290	24	0	24
Houston	2,622	2,512	1,410	26	1,076	110	0	110
Jackson	2,064	1,988	952	24	1,012	76	2	74
Jefferson	14,800	13,856	5,948	262	7,646	944	10	934
Lamar	834	820	512	12	296	14	0	14
Lauderdale	2,236	2,122	1,178	20	924	114	0	114
Lawrence	1,370	1,326	716	16	594	44	0	44
Lee	1,798	1,726	888	34	804	72	0	72
Limestone	1,666	1,612	924	34	654	54	0	54
Lowndes	876	840	522	12	306	36	0	36
Macon	1,328	1,274	758	16	500	54	0	54
Madison	4,106	3,850	1,838	60	1,952	256	8	248
Marengo	1,426	1,374	868	10	496	52	2	50
Marion	1,220	1,188	744	14	430	32	2	30
Marshall	2,858	2,768	1,630	24	1,114	90	0	90
Mobile	8,762	8,090	3,554	100	4,436	672	6	666
Monroe	1,240	1,142	662	10	470	98	2	96
Montgomery	6,024	5,498	2,764	74	2,660	526	2	524
Morgan	2,908	2,788	1,312	36	1,440	120	0	120
Perry	994	956	640	8	308	38	0	38
Pickens	1,472	1,416	886	22	508	56	0	56
Pike	1,658	1,586	936	26	624	72	0	72
Randolph	1,034	1,004	612	12	380	30	2	28
Russell	1,870	1,798	910	24	864	72	0	72
St. Clair	926	882	376	6	500	44	4	40
Shelby	1,052	992	474	16	502	60	0	60
Sumter	1,160	1,112	676	12	424	48	0	48
Talladega	2,884	2,684	1,126	132	1,426	200	20	180
Tallapoosa	1,480	1,420	756	16	648	60	2	58
Tuscaloosa	4,194	3,946	1,858	48	2,040	248	2	246
Walker	2,186	2,064	828	22	1,214	122	2	120
Washington	866	806	428	18	360	60	0	60
Wilcox	1,478	1,280	792	16	472	198	2	196
Winston	982	950	510	8	432	32	0	32

Source: Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1984. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1985.

TABLE 9-13. NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED PAYMENTS IN ALABAMA BY COUNTY, 1985

State and County	Adults					Children		
	Total	Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total	Blind	Disabled
Alabama	130,521	123,353	61,968	1,720	59,665	7,168	104	7,064
Autauga	1,074	1,010	544	18	448	64	0	64
Baldwin	1,738	1,580	798	30	752	158	0	158
Barbour	1,554	1,500	854	24	622	54	0	54
Bibb	664	604	296	6	302	60	2	58
Blount	1,154	1,110	650	8	452	44	0	44
Bullock	1,014	986	600	14	372	28	2	26
Butler	1,278	1,232	800	16	416	46	0	46
Calhoun	3,106	2,926	1,158	56	1,712	180	6	174
Chambers	1,292	1,246	698	24	524	46	0	46
Cherokee	638	610	342	6	262	28	0	28
Chilton	1,156	1,108	630	14	464	48	0	48
Choctaw	1,114	1,084	596	14	474	30	0	30
Clarke	1,446	1,324	742	10	572	122	2	120
Clay	632	610	372	12	226	22	2	20
Cleburne	522	506	280	4	222	16	0	16
Coffee	1,360	1,324	772	16	536	36	0	36
Colbert	1,568	1,506	736	12	758	62	2	60
Conecuh	968	934	572	10	352	34	0	34
Coosa	398	374	188	8	178	24	0	24
Covington	1,724	1,670	898	16	756	54	2	52
Crenshaw	990	956	546	12	398	34	0	34
Cullman	2,534	2,446	1,344	26	1,076	88	2	86
Dale	1,296	1,228	668	24	536	68	2	66
Dallas	3,174	2,962	1,636	28	1,298	212	2	210
De Kalb	2,452	2,386	1,358	26	1,002	66	2	64
Elmore	1,440	1,362	702	16	644	78	0	78
Escambia	1,320	1,256	660	22	574	64	0	64
Etowah	3,444	3,278	1,416	28	1,834	166	0	166
Fayette	848	812	484	6	322	36	0	36
Franklin	1,434	1,378	706	16	656	56	0	56
Geneva	1,274	1,228	712	16	500	46	0	46
Greene	998	972	616	12	344	26	0	26
Hale	1,228	1,192	778	8	406	36	0	36
Henry	794	766	456	10	300	28	0	28
Houston	2,634	2,514	1,352	28	1,134	120	0	120
Jackson	2,010	1,934	882	22	1,030	76	2	74
Jefferson	15,056	14,024	5,616	256	8,152	1,032	12	1,020
Lamar	798	782	464	12	306	16	0	16
Lauderdale	2,292	2,182	1,148	22	1,012	110	0	110
Lawrence	1,348	1,312	688	16	608	36	0	36
Lee	1,842	1,768	886	32	850	74	0	74
Limestone	1,660	1,598	914	30	654	62	4	58
Lowndes	858	820	502	10	308	38	0	38
Macon	1,316	1,262	724	16	522	54	0	54
Madison	4,010	3,762	1,706	58	1,998	248	2	246
Marengo	1,424	1,370	810	6	554	54	2	52
Marion	1,192	1,158	714	8	436	34	2	32
Marshall	2,858	2,766	1,560	26	1,180	92	0	92
Mobile	8,826	8,094	3,386	106	4,602	732	8	724
Monroe	1,254	1,148	656	14	478	106	2	104
Montgomery	6,040	5,496	2,642	68	2,786	544	4	540
Morgan	2,900	2,764	1,246	36	1,482	136	0	136
Perry	1,018	972	636	8	328	46	2	44
Pickens	1,448	1,400	852	20	528	48	0	48
Pike	1,686	1,620	936	26	658	66	0	66
Randolph	1,022	990	584	12	394	32	2	30
Russell	1,870	1,794	872	22	900	76	0	76
St. Clair	932	886	368	8	510	46	4	42
Shelby	1,090	1,028	464	20	544	62	0	62
Sumter	1,154	1,100	648	14	438	54	2	52
Talladega	2,946	2,730	1,058	132	1,540	216	22	194
Tallapoosa	1,452	1,384	704	14	666	68	2	66
Tuscaloosa	4,254	3,996	1,824	44	2,128	258	2	256
Walker	2,292	2,154	810	18	1,326	138	4	134
Washington	860	794	410	16	368	66	0	66
Wilcox	1,522	1,302	786	18	498	220	2	218
Winston	1,036	994	506	10	478	42	0	42

Source: Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1985. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Social Security Administration, 1986.

TABLE 9-14. NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED PAYMENTS IN ALABAMA BY COUNTY, 1986

	Total	Adults				Children		
		Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total	Blind	Disabled
Alabama	131,057	123,420	58,736	1,670	63,014	7,637	102	7,535
Autauga	1,092	1,030	514	12	504	62	0	62
Baldwin	1,736	1,580	742	32	808	156	0	156
Barbour	1,560	1,500	820	24	656	60	0	60
Bibb	684	622	286	4	332	62	2	60
Blount	1,130	1,092	630	10	452	38	0	38
Bullock	1,000	964	574	16	374	36	2	34
Butler	1,278	1,228	762	18	448	50	2	48
Calhoun	3,212	3,010	1,100	56	1,854	202	6	196
Chambers	1,298	1,252	670	26	556	46	0	46
Cherokee	628	596	318	6	272	32	0	32
Chilton	1,140	1,088	592	16	480	52	0	52
Choctaw	1,086	1,054	556	16	482	32	0	32
Clarke	1,468	1,310	710	10	590	158	2	156
Clay	616	596	350	10	236	20	0	20
Cleburne	502	484	268	4	212	18	0	18
Coffee	1,360	1,318	722	18	578	42	0	42
Colbert	1,596	1,530	708	10	812	66	2	64
Conecuh	948	918	542	10	366	30	0	30
Coosa	406	374	172	6	196	32	0	32
Covington	1,700	1,646	848	16	782	54	2	52
Crenshaw	958	932	510	16	406	26	0	26
Cullman	2,534	2,430	1,282	26	1,122	104	4	100
Dale	1,280	1,212	622	26	564	68	0	68
Dallas	3,298	3,046	1,588	30	1,428	252	2	250
De Kalb	2,440	2,372	1,286	26	1,060	68	2	66
Elmore	1,462	1,366	658	14	694	96	2	94
Escambia	1,334	1,270	632	16	622	64	0	64
Etowah	3,518	3,346	1,318	30	1,998	172	0	172
Fayette	840	808	462	6	340	32	0	32
Franklin	1,414	1,360	664	14	682	54	0	54
Geneva	1,230	1,182	660	14	508	48	0	48
Greene	1,008	980	592	14	374	28	0	28
Hale	1,200	1,160	726	8	426	40	0	40
Henry	792	768	454	10	304	24	0	24
Houston	2,704	2,558	1,324	26	1,208	146	0	146
Jackson	2,036	1,956	856	24	1,076	80	2	78
Jefferson	15,382	14,240	5,302	234	8,704	1,142	10	1,132
Lamar	774	754	438	10	306	20	0	20
Lauderdale	2,306	2,184	1,100	22	1,062	122	0	122
Lawrence	1,300	1,260	636	14	610	40	2	38
Lee	1,862	1,784	830	30	924	78	2	76
Limestone	1,662	1,598	872	36	690	64	2	62
Lowndes	834	798	464	8	326	36	2	34
Macon	1,324	1,272	688	16	568	52	0	52
Madison	4,010	3,754	1,646	58	2,050	256	4	252
Marengo	1,432	1,364	774	4	586	68	0	68
Marion	1,168	1,134	658	10	466	34	2	32
Marshall	2,870	2,776	1,482	22	1,272	94	0	94
Mobile	8,894	8,100	3,188	104	4,808	794	10	784
Monroe	1,262	1,160	628	12	520	102	2	100
Montgomery	6,088	5,508	2,508	64	2,936	580	0	580
Morgan	2,876	2,744	1,178	34	1,532	132	2	130
Perry	1,004	948	608	8	332	56	2	54
Pickens	1,402	1,354	788	18	548	48	0	48
Pike	1,710	1,642	910	24	708	68	2	66
Randolph	982	956	534	14	408	26	0	26
Russell	1,880	1,802	846	22	934	78	0	78
St. Clair	944	894	338	10	546	50	4	46
Shelby	1,120	1,050	448	18	584	70	0	70
Sumter	1,150	1,094	620	12	462	56	2	54
Talladega	2,990	2,768	992	122	1,654	222	22	200
Tallapoosa	1,442	1,376	654	18	704	66	0	66
Tuscaloosa	4,170	3,908	1,678	44	2,186	262	2	260
Walker	2,316	2,172	766	18	1,388	144	0	144
Washington	544	788	398	16	374	56	0	56
Wilcox	1,522	1,308	762	14	532	214	0	214
Winston	1,048	1,002	480	12	510	46	2	44

Source: Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1986. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1988.

**TABLE 9-15. RECIPIENTS OF THE FEDERAL SSI PROGRAM
AND FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED STATE
SUPPLEMENTATION PROGRAMS, 1984**

State and County	Total	Aged		Blind and Disabled		
		Individuals	Couples	Individuals	Couples	Children
Alabama	118,784	50,788	6,760	51,940	2,606	6,690
Autauga	968	440	52	406	16	54
Baldwin	1,558	650	84	676	18	130
Barbour	1,400	668	104	530	40	58
Bibb	604	252	32	250	16	54
Blount	1,004	476	102	346	42	38
Bullock	932	468	76	336	20	32
Butler	1,146	598	108	366	34	40
Calhoun	2,838	1,020	102	1,480	68	168
Chambers	1,206	600	60	488	14	44
Cherokee	558	248	58	214	12	26
Chilton	1,036	504	76	384	30	42
Choctaw	970	410	106	390	34	30
Clarke	1,326	592	96	504	26	108
Clay	556	286	48	184	16	22
Cleburne	446	194	52	166	14	20
Coffee	1,228	598	104	466	32	28
Colbert	1,452	624	72	666	32	58
Conecuh	850	400	88	302	26	34
Coosa	324	130	26	144	10	14
Covington	1,526	714	100	608	46	58
Crenshaw	888	442	64	308	38	36
Cullman	2,168	976	204	804	90	94
Dale	1,158	530	68	464	32	64
Dallas	2,920	1,366	170	1,156	30	198
De Kalb	2,082	920	238	796	72	56
Elmore	1,246	534	76	536	32	68
Etowah	1,200	568	66	478	30	58
Fayette	3,128	1,242	134	1,526	76	150
Franklin	710	336	74	248	26	26
Geneva	1,286	560	102	540	40	44
Greene	1,114	518	106	404	40	46
Hale	900	446	102	306	18	28
Henry	1,102	596	106	346	18	36
Houston	728	368	54	262	20	24
Jackson	2,416	1,122	140	994	50	110
Jefferson	1,786	686	126	820	78	76
Lamar	14,282	5,452	250	7,490	146	944
Lauderdale	719	348	84	246	24	14
Lawrence	2,008	886	138	808	62	114
Lee	1,198	516	102	500	36	44
Lee	1,680	736	72	774	26	72
Limestone	1,464	662	128	572	48	54
Lowndes	776	374	68	280	18	36
Macon	1,232	610	70	480	18	54
Madison	3,800	1,480	174	1,816	74	256
Marengo	1,274	644	104	450	24	52
Marion	1,060	510	112	382	24	32
Marshall	2,518	1,186	210	950	82	90
Mobile	8,410	3,168	190	4,286	94	672
Monroe	1,122	512	78	408	26	98
Montgomery	5,768	2,426	160	2,596	60	526
Morgan	2,626	1,012	142	1,268	84	120
Perry	882	458	90	284	12	38
Pickens	1,300	652	112	444	36	56
Pike	1,492	704	118	564	34	72
Randolph	912	430	90	344	18	30
Russell	1,754	774	66	802	40	72
St. Clair	840	286	48	434	28	44
Shelby	950	374	48	440	28	60
Sumter	1,020	486	88	366	32	48
Talladega	2,670	916	108	1,374	72	200
Tallapoosa	1,366	612	72	600	22	60
Tuscaloosa	3,962	1,600	132	1,922	60	248
Walker	1,980	640	88	1,064	66	122
Washington	782	330	54	326	12	60
Wilcox	1,316	552	120	420	26	198
Winston	842	364	66	342	38	32

Source: Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1984. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1985.

**TABLE 9-16. RECIPIENTS OF THE FEDERAL SSI PROGRAM
AND FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED STATE
SUPPLEMENTATION PROGRAMS, 1985**

State and County	Total	Aged		Blind and Disabled		
		Individuals	Couples	Individuals	Couples	Children
Alabama	119,748	48,982	6,186	54,732	2,682	7,166
Autauga	1,000	454	40	422	20	64
Baldwin	1,602	628	82	714	20	158
Barbour	1,406	662	92	558	40	54
Bibb	612	242	26	268	16	60
Blount	992	456	86	360	46	44
Bullock	908	436	74	348	22	28
Butler	1,132	576	106	374	30	46
Calhoun	2,886	964	90	1,580	72	180
Chambers	1,200	578	56	502	18	46
Cherokee	562	244	46	224	20	28
Chilton	1,042	492	68	404	30	48
Choctaw	950	390	100	396	34	30
Clarke	1,312	566	88	514	22	122
Clay	558	274	44	204	14	22
Cleburne	448	192	44	178	18	16
Coffee	1,210	566	94	484	30	36
Colbert	1,436	600	64	670	40	62
Conecuh	838	388	84	308	24	34
Coosa	354	134	26	158	12	24
Covington	1,554	706	88	660	46	54
Crenshaw	882	418	58	338	34	34
Cullman	2,186	962	182	856	98	88
Dale	1,180	518	74	492	28	68
Dallas	2,958	1,316	150	1,242	38	212
De Kalb	2,100	910	218	824	82	66
Elmore	1,312	538	74	590	32	78
Escambia	1,212	542	56	518	32	64
Etowah	3,194	1,162	122	1,666	78	166
Fayette	736	340	68	266	26	36
Franklin	1,280	528	88	564	44	56
Geneva	1,110	496	102	426	40	46
Greene	876	432	88	312	18	26
Hale	1,088	578	96	360	18	36
Henry	716	350	44	274	20	28
Houston	2,434	1,088	124	1,054	48	120
Jackson	1,768	656	110	856	70	76
Jefferson	14,538	5,150	234	7,970	152	1,032
Lamar	682	318	68	260	20	16
Lauderdale	2,056	862	128	874	72	110
Lawrence	1,180	490	98	516	40	36
Lee	1,730	752	62	814	28	74
Limestone	1,462	662	114	574	50	62
Lowndes	758	354	70	278	18	38
Macon	1,214	576	66	500	18	54
Madison	3,722	1,384	150	1,868	72	248
Marengo	1,282	608	98	494	28	54
Marion	1,034	492	104	384	20	34
Marshall	2,526	1,138	202	1,008	86	92
Mobile	8,500	3,056	160	4,464	88	732
Monroe	1,134	508	72	424	24	106
Montgomery	5,788	2,328	150	2,700	66	544
Morgan	2,642	978	132	1,316	80	136
Perry	900	450	88	300	16	46
Pickens	1,282	630	102	468	34	48
Pike	1,520	704	112	606	32	66
Randolph	908	412	84	366	14	32
Russell	1,744	736	64	826	42	76
St. Clair	848	286	40	452	24	46
Shelby	994	370	46	486	30	62
Sumter	1,018	466	84	384	30	54
Talladega	2,746	880	92	1,484	74	216
Tallapoosa	1,352	580	60	618	26	68
Tuscaloosa	4,034	1,582	122	2,002	70	258
Walker	2,078	628	84	1,158	70	138
Washington	772	308	54	330	14	66
Wilcox	1,360	554	114	448	24	220
Winston	892	352	70	388	40	42

Source: Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1985. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1986.

**TABLE 9-17. RECIPIENTS OF THE FEDERAL SSI PROGRAM
AND FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED STATE
SUPPLEMENTATION PROGRAMS, 1986**

State and County	Aged			Blind and Disabled		
	Total	Individuals	Couples	Individuals	Couples	Children
Alabama	119,992	46,328	5,626	57,648	2,760	7,630
Autauga	1,010	420	42	464	22	62
Baldwin	1,588	572	80	754	26	156
Barbour	1,396	624	84	582	46	60
Bibb	630	232	26	294	16	62
Blount	964	438	84	362	42	38
Bullock	892	422	64	350	20	36
Butler	1,124	550	96	396	32	50
Calhoun	2,988	920	86	1,708	72	202
Chambers	1,208	552	52	536	22	46
Cherokee	558	230	42	238	16	32
Chilton	1,028	460	62	424	30	52
Choctaw	928	372	84	404	36	32
Clarke	1,336	542	78	542	16	158
Clay	544	260	42	206	16	20
Cleburne	428	182	42	170	16	18
Coffee	1,220	542	78	532	26	42
Colbert	1,456	568	62	724	36	66
Conecuh	818	364	80	326	18	30
Coosa	364	130	18	172	12	32
Covington	1,540	668	78	694	46	54
Crenshaw	846	382	58	346	34	26
Cullman	2,186	916	166	900	100	104
Dale	1,160	480	66	514	32	68
Dallas	3,074	1,274	146	1,364	38	252
De Kalb	2,078	854	204	866	86	68
Elmore	1,334	508	62	630	38	96
Escambia	1,222	516	56	550	36	64
Etowah	3,260	1,090	101	1,808	88	172
Fayette	728	330	62	278	26	32
Franklin	1,252	496	80	572	50	54
Geneva	1,082	474	82	442	36	48
Greene	888	410	88	346	16	28
Hale	1,062	532	92	380	18	40
Henry	700	340	44	272	20	24
Houston	2,506	1,066	120	1,128	46	146
Jackson	1,782	638	102	894	68	80
Jefferson	14,828	4,862	206	8,454	164	1,142
Lamar	660	302	60	254	24	20
Lauderdale	2,058	822	126	916	72	122
Lawrence	1,124	442	86	522	34	40
Lee	1,752	710	56	876	32	78
Limestone	1,446	616	108	602	56	64
Lowndes	732	322	62	298	14	36
Macon	1,218	548	60	536	22	52
Madison	3,700	1,324	142	1,910	68	256
Marengo	1,278	568	96	518	28	68
Marion	1,016	456	92	414	20	34
Marshall	2,510	1,072	180	1,072	92	92
Mobile	8,564	2,896	132	4,650	92	794
Monroe	1,134	490	64	454	24	102
Montgomery	5,824	2,200	134	2,842	68	580
Morgan	2,606	920	118	1,354	82	132
Perry	882	426	80	302	18	56
Pickens	1,234	576	92	484	34	48
Pike	1,556	696	104	660	28	68
Randolph	862	374	70	374	18	26
Russell	1,760	712	56	876	38	78
St. Clair	860	264	34	484	28	50
Shelby	1,018	356	42	516	34	70
Sumter	1,012	444	76	402	34	56
Talladega	2,772	818	82	1,570	80	222
Tallapoosa	1,338	540	52	650	30	66
Tuscaloosa	3,948	1,454	106	2,054	72	262
Walker	2,092	592	80	1,202	74	144
Washington	752	302	46	334	14	56
Wilcox	1,354	530	110	474	26	214
Winston	906	336	64	418	42	46

Source: Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1985. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1988.

**TABLE 9-18. PAYMENTS UNDER THE FEDERAL SSI PROGRAM
AND FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED STATE
SUPPLEMENTATION PROGRAMS, 1984
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

State and County	Monthly Payments					
	Total	Aged		Blind and Disabled		
		Individuals	Couples	Individuals	Couples	Children
Alabama	22,658	7,180	1,196	11,735	638	1,909
Autauga	186	63	9	95	3	16
Baldwin	281	82	10	147	4	38
Barbour	265	98	18	122	10	17
Bibb	119	34	5	59	4	17
Blount	187	71	20	75	8	13
Bullock	190	76	25	75	5	9
Butler	222	92	17	94	7	12
Calhoun	531	126	16	323	15	51
Chambers	220	87	10	107	3	13
Cherokee	106	37	11	49	2	7
Chilton	188	71	12	87	7	11
Choctaw	185	62	17	89	8	9
Clarke	249	81	16	111	6	35
Clay	100	39	9	43	3	6
Cleburne	78	30	6	32	4	6
Coffee	214	86	17	97	7	7
Colbert	275	84	11	153	9	18
Conecuh	164	64	16	70	5	9
Coosa	64	19	6	32	2	5
Covington	264	91	16	131	11	15
Crenshaw	171	68	13	70	9	11
Cullman	402	137	36	182	21	26
Dale	217	77	13	102	7	18
Dallas	584	205	33	280	7	59
De Kalb	389	136	48	171	18	16
Elmore	226	76	11	113	7	19
Escambia	219	77	9	108	8	17
Etowah	602	157	19	356	27	43
Fayette	134	46	14	59	6	9
Franklin	245	83	20	119	10	13
Geneva	196	71	18	85	9	13
Greene	189	72	24	79	6	8
Hale	211	92	21	84	5	9
Henry	131	55	9	55	5	7
Houston	456	166	23	222	11	34
Jackson	365	106	25	194	18	22
Jefferson	2,809	720	35	1,739	41	274
Lamar	129	53	16	50	6	4
Lauderdale	396	131	29	184	20	32
Lawrence	242	81	18	120	11	12
Lee	315	103	11	175	6	20
Limestone	277	97	25	127	12	16
Lowndes	160	62	12	71	4	11
Macon	237	93	13	110	5	16
Madison	733	204	27	414	16	72
Marengo	245	100	20	101	7	17
Marion	190	73	21	82	6	8
Marshall	453	168	39	202	20	24
Mobile	1,626	423	28	957	23	195
Monroe	217	77	13	93	5	29
Montgomery	1,075	329	24	574	16	132
Morgan	489	145	26	270	19	29
Perry	167	67	18	67	2	13
Pickens	254	102	22	105	9	16
Pike	290	104	22	135	8	21
Randolph	171	62	18	78	4	9
Russell	330	112	11	178	9	20
St. Clair	181	40	9	110	8	14
Shelby	173	48	6	96	6	17
Sumter	204	80	18	83	8	15
Talladega	535	119	18	329	15	54
Tallapoosa	248	80	12	135	6	15
Tuscaloosa	709	212	24	396	15	62
Walker	389	91	15	232	16	35
Washington	150	49	9	71	3	18
Wilcox	280	86	24	102	6	62
Winston	155	51	10	76	9	9

Source: Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1984. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1985.

**TABLE 19. PAYMENTS UNDER THE FEDERAL SSI PROGRAM
AND FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED STATE
SUPPLEMENTATION PROGRAMS, 1985
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

State and County	Monthly Payments					
	Aged			Blind and Disabled		
	Total	Individuals	Couples	Individuals	Couples	Children
Alabama	23,329	6,964	1,092	12,497	663	2,113
Autauga	204	66	7	106	5	20
Baldwin	294	81	10	155	4	44
Barbour	261	97	15	124	10	15
Bibb	118	34	4	59	3	18
Blount	194	69	15	88	10	12
Bullock	182	71	15	82	6	8
Butler	221	91	17	92	7	14
Calhoun	559	118	13	353	16	59
Chambers	230	84	9	118	5	14
Cherokee	108	37	8	50	5	8
Chilton	193	69	11	91	8	14
Choctaw	184	58	16	93	8	9
Clarke	250	78	13	116	5	38
Clay	104	39	7	50	2	6
Cleburne	78	29	5	34	5	5
Coffee	219	82	15	105	7	10
Colbert	274	84	11	150	10	19
Conecuh	161	62	16	69	5	10
Coosa	67	18	5	35	2	7
Covington	276	93	16	143	10	14
Crenshaw	175	64	13	79	8	11
Cullman	412	138	31	195	23	25
Dale	231	76	13	115	5	22
Dallas	601	199	28	299	10	65
De Kalb	402	134	44	184	20	20
Elmore	232	76	12	116	7	21
Escambia	230	72	8	123	8	19
Etowah	622	149	19	380	25	49
Fayette	148	46	14	70	6	12
Franklin	259	79	15	135	12	18
Geneva	201	69	17	92	10	13
Greene	182	72	21	76	6	7
Hale	211	90	19	86	5	11
Henry	140	57	8	60	5	10
Houston	463	154	20	240	13	36
Jackson	361	103	23	197	16	22
Jefferson	2,951	686	37	1,879	38	311
Lamar	128	49	13	57	5	4
Lauderdale	415	126	28	209	21	31
Lawrence	234	77	17	118	12	10
Lee	338	106	10	191	6	25
Limestone	286	99	22	134	13	18
Lowndes	155	58	12	69	4	12
Macon	242	89	13	118	5	17
Madison	726	195	24	419	16	72
Marengo	255	95	18	118	8	16
Marion	197	69	20	90	6	12
Marshall	467	164	38	218	20	27
Mobile	1,691	413	25	1,010	23	220
Monroe	221	78	11	93	5	34
Montgomery	1,106	319	23	605	16	143
Morgan	483	133	25	267	20	38
Perry	176	66	19	74	3	14
Pickens	256	100	19	114	9	14
Pike	299	107	20	145	8	19
Randolph	168	60	17	79	3	9
Russell	338	106	11	190	9	22
St. Clair	172	41	7	102	7	15
Shelby	188	48	6	110	7	17
Sumter	207	78	17	89	7	16
Talladega	552	115	16	344	17	60
Tallapoosa	235	75	12	124	6	18
Tuscaloosa	748	205	21	434	20	68
Walker	435	88	14	276	17	40
Washington	152	44	9	73	4	22
Wilcox	294	87	24	106	6	71
Winston	163	49	12	80	10	12

Source: Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1985. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1986.

**TABLE 9-20. PAYMENTS UNDER THE FEDERAL SSI PROGRAM
AND FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED STATE
SUPPLEMENTATION PROGRAMS, 1986
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

State and County	Monthly Payments					
	Total	Aged		Blind and Disabled		
		Individuals	Couples	Individuals	Couples	Children
Alabama	\$24,544	\$6,703	\$1,003	\$13,768	\$725	\$2,345
Autauga	211	61	8	119	4	19
Baldwin	305	75	10	168	6	46
Barbour	275	92	14	139	12	18
Bibb	124	33	4	65	3	19
Blount	189	69	15	85	9	11
Bullock	189	71	14	87	6	11
Butler	214	87	15	88	8	16
Calhoun	616	115	12	406	17	66
Chambers	237	83	8	126	6	14
Cherokee	124	36	7	66	4	11
Chilton	192	65	10	94	8	15
Choctaw	184	58	14	93	9	10
Clarke	274	74	12	134	4	50
Clay	112	37	7	59	3	6
Cleburne	78	28	6	35	4	5
Coffee	247	83	12	134	6	12
Colbert	286	80	10	168	9	19
Conecuh	170	58	16	84	4	8
Coosa	72	18	3	39	2	10
Covington	283	88	13	153	10	19
Crenshaw	171	61	13	80	8	9
Cullman	418	133	29	199	23	34
Dale	238	70	12	128	7	21
Dallas	659	195	27	339	10	88
De Kalb	430	130	42	215	23	20
Elmore	252	74	9	132	9	28
Escambia	234	74	8	123	9	20
Etowah	676	141	15	427	41	52
Fayette	142	46	12	68	6	10
Franklin	259	74	14	136	20	15
Geneva	203	65	14	100	9	15
Greene	195	67	21	93	6	8
Hale	217	86	18	94	5	14
Henry	140	53	8	67	4	8
Houston	504	158	20	270	11	45
Jackson	387	101	21	224	16	25
Jefferson	3,088	656	31	2,014	44	343
Lamar	130	48	10	55	6	11
Lauderdale	421	123	25	214	22	37
Lawrence	234	72	16	125	9	12
Lee	384	101	9	240	7	27
Limestone	309	92	21	159	17	20
Lowndes	164	53	11	86	3	11
Macon	247	87	11	126	6	17
Madison	747	190	24	439	16	78
Marengo	265	89	18	129	8	21
Marion	195	64	18	96	6	11
Marshall	506	159	34	264	22	27
Mobile	1,747	397	22	1,062	24	242
Monroe	227	75	9	105	5	33
Montgomery	1,193	304	21	684	24	160
Morgan	490	127	22	285	22	34
Perry	177	64	17	74	4	18
Pickens	264	93	17	130	9	15
Pike	311	106	19	159	7	20
Randolph	165	55	15	83	4	8
Russell	357	103	9	214	9	22
St. Clair	190	37	6	123	9	15
Shelby	204	48	6	119	8	23
Sumter	219	76	17	101	8	17
Talladega	628	109	15	400	20	84
Tallapoosa	253	73	10	142	7	21
Tuscaloosa	813	195	20	500	19	79
Walker	474	86	15	311	19	43
Washington	157	46	7	84	3	17
Wilcox	299	88	23	115	6	67
Winston	176	48	12	91	11	14

Source: Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1985. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1986.

TABLE 9-21. NUMBER OF OASDI* BENEFITS FOR OLDER PERSONS
DECEMBER, 1984-86

State and County	December 1984 Age 62 and Over		December 1985 Age 62 and Over		December 1986 Age 62 and Over	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Alabama	198,234	301,845	200,988	303,397	175,950	270,210
Autauga	1,254	1,832	1,292	1,895	1,120	1,900
Baldwin	5,271	6,998	5,470	7,315	4,780	6,330
Barbour	1,336	2,077	1,343	2,128	1,190	1,940
Bibb	876	1,271	857	1,306	880	1,080
Blount	1,699	2,311	1,712	2,373	1,340	2,240
Bullock	712	1,093	709	1,086	610	1,050
Butler	1,407	2,146	1,419	2,153	1,200	1,740
Calhoun	5,671	8,865	5,694	9,033	4,810	7,960
Chambers	2,449	3,824	2,496	3,908	2,090	3,600
Cherokee	977	1,371	1,022	1,433	1,020	1,320
Chilton	1,749	2,583	1,749	2,592	1,430	2,200
Choctaw	931	1,260	933	1,286	930	980
Clarke	1,632	2,296	1,605	2,326	1,480	2,000
Clay	878	1,222	880	1,233	710	840
Cleburne	702	964	698	996	520	960
Coffee	1,930	2,898	1,994	2,969	1,810	2,440
Colbert	2,961	4,327	3,060	4,427	2,760	3,710
Conecuh	938	1,326	942	1,352	950	1,280
Coosa	672	818	659	828	730	790
Covington	2,617	4,043	2,603	4,091	2,560	3,730
Crenshaw	956	1,465	973	1,473	920	1,330
Cullman	3,942	5,564	4,012	5,720	3,800	5,350
Dale	1,776	2,587	1,830	2,706	1,680	2,340
Dallas	2,724	4,311	2,720	4,356	2,360	3,880
De Kalb	3,201	4,628	3,238	4,722	2,680	4,160
Elmore	2,410	3,501	2,448	3,600	2,280	3,120
Escambia	2,026	3,046	2,023	3,056	1,610	2,580
Etowah	6,360	9,676	6,437	9,825	5,280	8,030
Fayette	1,113	1,546	1,099	1,565	1,000	1,390
Franklin	1,863	2,750	1,884	2,768	1,720	2,420
Geneva	1,683	2,364	1,670	2,387	1,330	1,920
Greene	610	880	590	871	510	730
Hale	1,039	1,451	1,054	1,458	950	1,320
Henry	940	1,397	941	1,423	730	1,140
Houston	3,650	5,638	3,724	5,785	3,330	5,380
Jackson	2,599	3,650	2,644	3,725	2,320	3,130
Jefferson	35,299	57,774	35,549	58,703	30,830	51,700
Lamar	991	1,482	995	1,487	960	1,490
Lauderdale	4,313	6,550	4,412	6,708	3,590	5,830
Lawrence	1,344	1,803	1,380	1,839	1,410	1,670
Lee	2,612	4,051	2,682	4,136	2,080	3,510
Limestone	2,092	3,103	2,135	3,203	1,770	2,930
Lowndes	561	810	570	810	510	800
Macon	1,164	1,751	1,186	1,791	990	1,490
Madison	7,161	11,000	7,325	11,484	6,650	9,960
Marengo	1,211	1,890	1,219	1,887	1,170	1,640
Marion	1,756	2,553	1,753	2,597	1,440	2,430
Marshall	4,301	6,197	4,304	6,301	3,770	5,570
Mobile	16,360	25,196	16,714	25,990	14,930	22,310
Monroe	1,234	1,770	1,224	1,812	1,090	1,440
Montgomery	8,337	14,264	8,530	14,512	7,340	13,200
Morgan	4,540	6,690	4,685	6,885	4,200	5,600
Perry	775	1,147	755	1,152	650	1,040
Pickens	1,344	1,968	1,338	1,938	1,050	1,790
Pike	1,627	2,518	1,649	2,548	1,380	2,140
Randolph	1,337	2,045	1,328	2,077	1,170	1,820
Russell	2,367	3,611	2,419	3,664	2,140	3,160
St. Clair	1,808	2,530	1,854	2,628	1,700	2,300
Shelby	2,310	3,284	2,384	3,488	1,950	3,080
Sumter	867	1,296	871	1,294	870	1,180
Talladega	3,853	5,873	3,939	6,004	3,760	5,110
Tallapoosa	2,355	3,628	2,348	3,616	2,240	3,630
Tuscaloosa	5,617	8,704	5,794	8,924	4,780	7,640
Walker	4,229	6,403	4,214	6,547	3,720	5,410
Washington	875	1,087	873	1,112	610	1,010
Wilcox	893	1,229	888	1,240	720	1,180
Winston	1,217	1,651	1,247	1,750	1,060	1,640

* Old Age Survivor Disability Income.

Source: Social Security Beneficiaries by State and County, December 1984-86. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration.

TABLE 9-22. NUMBER OF OASDI* BENEFITS BY TYPE OF BENEFIT, DECEMBER 1984

State and County	Total	Retirement Program			Survivor Program		Disability Program		
		Retired Workers	Wives or Husbands	Children	Widows, Widowers, or Parents	Children	Disabled Workers	Wives or Husbands	Children
Alabama	650,316	338,628	57,385	12,033	107,324	47,699	57,013	7,635	22,599
Autauga	4,114	2,120	359	89	653	358	349	49	137
Baldwin	15,305	8,742	1,470	228	2,144	981	1,125	152	463
Barbour	4,397	2,340	358	87	704	280	411	59	158
Bibb	2,928	1,332	286	71	561	240	264	43	131
Blount	5,125	2,562	613	76	840	285	483	77	189
Bullock	2,370	1,220	211	86	399	205	160	15	74
Butler	4,523	2,413	413	80	754	327	321	49	166
Calhoun	19,061	9,988	1,531	267	3,032	1,291	1,952	252	742
Chambers	7,640	4,931	388	102	922	483	610	46	158
Cherokee	3,163	1,558	305	49	493	219	363	45	131
Chilton	5,743	2,715	624	108	1,018	422	522	95	239
Choctaw	2,930	1,369	331	55	512	212	278	43	130
Clarke	5,290	2,588	507	140	910	515	395	53	182
Clay	2,662	1,458	265	34	381	153	235	40	96
Cleburne	2,145	1,111	225	27	333	119	226	32	72
Coffee	6,015	3,325	532	79	988	407	479	50	155
Colbert	9,541	4,649	1,081	155	1,602	619	963	143	329
Conecuh	2,956	1,520	293	63	447	209	265	39	120
Coosa	1,958	1,059	159	45	284	167	172	19	53
Covington	8,405	4,920	548	119	1,147	513	825	88	245
Crenshaw	3,034	1,592	281	50	554	187	250	37	83
Cullman	11,993	6,101	1,438	147	1,977	690	1,080	170	390
Dale	5,674	3,004	497	98	935	443	428	60	209
Dallas	9,490	5,001	668	296	1,509	876	705	85	350
De Kalb	10,011	5,082	1,108	121	1,661	604	903	150	382
Elmore	7,642	4,184	638	155	1,133	652	569	72	239
Escambia	6,584	3,410	561	122	1,133	477	568	88	225
Etowah	20,523	10,279	2,129	360	3,686	1,271	1,799	273	726
Fayette	3,304	1,795	345	62	508	171	289	37	97
Franklin	5,941	2,804	676	66	1,080	297	688	97	233
Geneva	4,985	2,795	489	99	774	271	383	46	128
Greene	1,984	969	207	72	348	163	124	21	80
Hale	3,281	1,589	332	88	610	312	209	37	104
Henry	2,995	1,561	287	27	509	224	234	33	120
Houston	11,833	6,482	952	168	1,852	825	1,034	118	402
Jackson	8,333	4,061	880	163	1,311	607	878	127	306
Jefferson	118,499	62,053	10,383	2,494	21,492	8,024	9,405	1,144	3,504
Lamar	3,171	1,743	269	36	441	210	336	39	97
Lauderdale	13,790	7,007	1,532	190	2,298	815	1,229	205	514
Lawrence	4,413	1,958	507	98	715	382	477	79	197
Lee	8,719	4,966	512	110	1,214	689	834	85	309
Limestone	6,674	3,324	705	92	1,166	477	579	105	226
Lowndes	1,947	918	173	72	319	226	127	20	92
Macon	3,906	2,031	273	95	642	411	308	32	114
Madison	23,446	12,717	1,985	330	3,663	1,907	1,965	214	665
Marengo	4,164	2,042	353	137	743	381	305	47	156
Marion	5,489	2,867	548	69	883	295	558	71	198
Marshall	13,350	6,825	1,451	152	2,215	772	1,278	197	460
Mobile	55,376	28,693	4,483	1,216	8,981	4,685	4,676	682	1,960
Monroe	4,082	2,020	338	124	679	340	346	49	186
Montgomery	29,363	16,397	1,908	560	4,572	2,542	2,184	231	969
Morgan	14,672	7,514	1,434	227	2,318	1,143	1,327	167	542
Perry	2,491	1,295	220	77	426	222	143	25	83
Pickens	4,288	2,192	378	72	779	338	335	44	150
Pike	5,273	2,853	438	105	858	344	423	60	192
Randolph	4,292	2,527	280	59	588	296	380	34	128
Russell	8,184	4,258	444	145	1,284	627	976	106	344
St. Clair	5,944	2,790	595	95	996	489	593	121	265
Shelby	7,555	3,689	666	105	1,297	618	734	118	328
Sumter	2,901	1,416	264	73	530	282	192	31	113
Talladega	13,424	6,920	888	222	1,891	999	1,606	194	704
Tallapoosa	7,595	4,514	440	100	1,029	553	696	60	203
Tuscaloosa	19,715	9,706	1,477	443	3,153	1,791	2,081	238	826
Walker	14,152	6,388	1,451	206	2,771	890	1,568	257	621
Washington	2,780	1,223	279	83	497	252	265	45	136
Wilcox	3,033	1,309	319	145	565	373	169	35	118
Winston	3,750	1,844	405	47	615	251	379	60	149

* Old Age Survivor Disability Income, in current-payment status.

** Includes Special Age 72 Beneficiaries.

Source: Social Security Beneficiaries by State and County, December 1984. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1985.

TABLE 9-23. NUMBER OF OASDI* BENEFITS BY TYPE OF BENEFIT,
DECEMBER 1985

State and County	Total	Retirement Program			Survivor Program		Disability Program		
		Retired Workers	Wives or Husbands	Children	Widows, Widowers, or Parents	Children	Disabled Workers	Wives or Husbands	Children
Alabama	660,824	346,431	57,447	11,333	108,705	45,396	59,468	7,924	24,120
Autauga	4,257	2,192	354	83	693	349	368	54	164
Baldwin	15,764	9,119	1,514	207	2,218	958	1,117	170	461
Barbour	4,475	2,396	350	76	731	263	411	60	188
Bibb	2,915	1,338	276	51	563	228	278	46	135
Blount	5,223	2,597	588	67	889	271	525	83	203
Bullock	2,363	1,225	196	69	394	203	173	18	85
Butler	4,579	2,454	406	71	751	306	234	59	189
Calhoun	19,213	10,167	1,550	243	3,047	1,180	1,991	246	789
Chambers	7,829	5,048	392	96	944	447	640	56	206
Cherokee	3,258	1,637	300	41	504	200	383	52	141
Chilton	5,697	2,723	605	89	1,006	396	552	88	238
Choctaw	2,973	1,380	326	59	532	224	294	45	113
Clarke	5,296	2,596	489	128	929	500	396	57	201
Clay	2,717	1,470	248	31	392	153	257	45	121
Cleburne	2,172	1,142	210	19	331	112	239	36	83
Coffee	6,141	3,447	537	75	1,005	400	481	48	148
Colbert	9,749	4,785	1,080	143	1,630	572	1,026	153	360
Conecuh	3,026	1,550	285	63	465	214	276	42	131
Coosa	1,943	1,060	149	40	293	132	186	23	60
Covington	8,477	4,965	540	113	1,132	499	844	96	288
Crenshaw	3,049	1,628	283	50	531	165	257	40	95
Cullman	12,244	6,304	1,429	140	2,011	641	1,134	184	401
Dale	5,844	3,123	507	98	960	429	456	68	203
Dallas	9,504	5,049	652	277	1,506	817	738	93	372
De Kalb	10,141	5,169	1,095	118	1,660	554	962	165	418
Elmore	7,875	4,311	623	170	1,155	642	617	83	274
Escambia	6,626	3,475	531	139	1,124	466	584	83	224
Etowah	20,850	10,491	2,140	360	3,721	1,205	1,857	285	791
Fayette	3,341	1,806	337	47	515	172	315	41	108
Franklin	6,023	2,853	669	65	1,085	289	714	109	239
Geneva	4,279	2,789	483	98	775	247	404	50	133
Greene	1,959	949	198	54	357	159	142	17	83
Hale	3,299	1,613	321	80	614	306	225	31	109
Henry	3,024	1,577	284	27	514	225	247	39	111
Houston	12,111	6,711	943	175	1,891	783	1,080	124	404
Jackson	8,546	4,191	866	141	1,343	609	939	126	331
Jefferson	119,806	62,999	10,414	2,378	21,732	7,579	9,778	1,193	3,733
Lamar	3,164	1,738	258	33	450	198	347	38	102
Lauderdale	14,101	7,249	1,541	173	2,345	759	1,271	208	555
Lawrence	4,511	2,027	507	87	710	367	510	81	222
Lee	8,882	5,106	528	101	1,205	655	868	83	336
Limestone	6,856	3,441	726	88	1,183	461	593	107	257
Lowndes	1,946	928	174	69	315	205	133	24	98
Macon	3,918	2,098	281	84	628	361	306	30	130
Madison	24,072	13,199	2,068	296	3,751	1,787	2,022	219	730
Marengo	4,202	2,078	353	131	733	362	322	44	179
Marion	5,544	2,909	527	68	893	292	576	78	201
Marshall	13,490	6,930	1,413	132	2,253	755	1,351	186	470
Mobile	56,607	29,556	4,587	1,163	9,146	4,455	4,873	718	2,109
Monroe	4,169	2,048	342	111	689	336	373	57	213
Montgomery	29,854	16,837	1,951	522	4,617	2,437	2,250	217	1,023
Morgan	15,073	7,822	1,428	235	2,369	1,116	1,393	165	545
Perry	2,458	1,270	218	67	429	210	149	24	91
Pickens	4,255	2,179	368	63	747	309	361	43	185
Pike	5,331	2,903	433	92	871	334	448	56	194
Randolph	4,300	2,575	264	48	591	290	378	36	118
Russell	8,282	4,353	459	128	1,287	597	994	108	356
St. Clair	6,102	2,909	607	106	1,010	471	625	111	263
Shelby	7,910	3,882	706	102	1,334	590	790	132	374
Sumter	2,864	1,418	249	70	532	251	195	33	116
Talladega	13,837	7,104	892	203	1,937	990	1,716	214	781
Tallapoosa	7,537	4,542	435	87	1,013	500	693	62	205
Tuscaloosa	20,071	10,041	1,493	432	3,191	1,684	2,189	226	815
Walker	14,431	6,467	1,461	216	2,807	850	1,660	269	701
Washington	2,829	1,238	289	74	516	265	266	43	138
Wilcox	3,010	1,315	310	126	569	368	179	35	108
Winston	3,930	1,940	409	45	641	246	417	69	163

* Old Age Survivor Disability Income, in current-payment status.

** Includes Special Age 72 Beneficiaries.

Source: Social Security Beneficiaries by State and County, December 1985. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1986.

TABLE 9-24.

NUMBER OF OASDI* BENEFITS BY TYPE OF BENEFIT,
DECEMBER 1986

State and County	Total	Retirement Program			Survivor Program		Disability Program		
		Retired Workers	Wives or Husbands	Children	Widows, Widowers, or Parents	Children	Disabled Workers	Wives or Husbands	Children
Alabama	667,870	353,760	57,220	11,250	108,540	44,230	61,040	7,770	24,060
Autauga	4,470	2,370	440	160	660	380	340	40	80
Baldwin	15,530	9,330	1,310	210	2,390	1,120	770	110	290
Barbour	4,890	2,550	390	130	690	310	470	100	250
Bibb	3,230	1,460	360	80	450	280	380	40	180
Blount	4,990	2,630	530	60	910	200	420	80	160
Bullock	2,490	1,190	190	40	540	230	170	50	80
Butler	4,210	2,270	350	70	670	230	280	70	270
Calhoun	19,790	10,280	1,540	190	3,050	1,480	2,020	310	920
Chambers	8,060	5,110	370	90	920	390	740	90	350
Cherokee	3,320	1,850	320	20	580	130	350	20	50
Chilton	5,380	2,720	520	110	940	330	570	30	160
Choctaw	2,920	1,440	310	60	460	170	290	60	130
Clarke	5,610	2,740	460	170	1,050	580	390	30	190
Clay	2,310	1,330	150	30	280	130	280	40	70
Cleburne	2,130	1,090	160	0	400	110	220	20	130
Coffee	6,190	3,400	550	130	1,010	410	490	50	150
Colbert	10,070	4,880	1,030	150	1,790	560	1,170	160	330
Conecuh	2,940	1,660	350	40	480	100	200	20	90
Coosa	2,440	1,270	180	80	310	160	340	20	80
Covington	8,820	5,380	550	200	1,110	500	830	70	180
Crenshaw	3,050	1,780	230	50	480	190	230	10	80
Cullman	12,790	6,680	1,660	180	2,070	520	1,240	130	310
Dale	6,070	3,230	530	200	1,010	380	410	60	250
Dallas	9,140	5,410	600	260	1,210	410	780	100	370
De Kalb	10,240	5,260	1,000	50	1,810	410	1,030	180	500
Elmore	8,200	4,480	670	240	1,130	720	650	60	250
Escambia	6,090	3,360	380	120	1,030	280	600	80	240
Etowah	20,340	10,310	1,920	240	3,560	1,240	1,950	260	860
Fayette	3,470	2,040	300	60	520	80	270	40	160
Franklin	6,170	3,080	680	60	1,120	350	680	70	130
Geneva	4,770	2,640	390	100	750	240	420	60	170
Greene	2,020	880	200	70	360	280	110	30	90
Hale	3,320	1,560	320	60	690	260	250	20	160
Henry	2,840	1,410	210	50	600	180	270	30	90
Houston	12,900	7,210	1,010	130	1,990	860	1,010	140	550
Jackson	8,900	4,180	920	130	1,260	650	1,150	190	420
Jefferson	121,580	63,320	10,830	2,310	22,030	8,120	10,330	1,050	3,590
Lamar	3,660	2,000	250	60	420	240	550	30	110
Lauderdale	13,840	7,040	1,430	220	2,490	660	1,100	270	630
Lawrence	4,930	2,340	630	90	640	250	530	110	340
Lee	8,510	5,070	450	50	1,050	670	790	70	360
Limestone	6,920	3,600	710	120	1,170	440	540	100	240
Lowndes	2,100	890	140	70	480	120	170	20	210
Macon	3,700	2,040	260	50	560	270	290	40	190
Madison	25,060	13,570	2,080	260	3,890	1,860	2,320	230	850
Marengo	4,400	2,040	450	160	750	350	450	30	170
Marion	5,480	2,870	510	90	970	190	650	60	140
Marshall	13,710	7,140	1,380	140	2,270	800	1,390	170	420
Mobile	56,720	30,450	4,640	1,000	8,870	4,240	4,670	750	2,100
Monroe	3,790	1,970	260	100	600	170	330	60	300
Montgomery	30,710	17,240	1,930	480	4,670	2,340	2,430	300	1,320
Morgan	14,810	7,630	1,500	170	2,340	1,020	1,430	200	520
Perry	2,490	1,290	250	70	500	110	180	20	70
Pickens	4,340	2,130	340	100	820	290	440	50	170
Pike	4,950	2,750	380	110	780	190	520	50	170
Randolph	4,140	2,700	190	80	530	240	350	10	40
Russell	8,380	4,550	460	100	1,250	620	930	130	340
St. Clair	6,490	3,000	630	140	1,060	370	770	170	350
Shelby	7,920	3,840	710	160	1,280	620	900	90	320
Sumter	3,060	1,640	310	90	510	320	140	10	40
Talladega	14,090	7,630	920	160	1,820	1,130	1,720	180	530
Tallapoosa	8,230	5,020	560	70	1,060	400	770	100	250
Tuscaloosa	20,090	10,390	1,470	360	3,000	1,730	2,170	260	710
Walker	14,470	6,740	1,500	250	2,630	940	1,730	230	450
Washington	2,520	1,050	260	40	570	220	240	30	110
Wilcox	2,700	1,360	310	60	460	260	130	20	100
Winston	3,980	2,000	400	70	790	200	310	60	150

* Old Age Survivor Disability Income, in current-payment status.

** Includes Special Age 72 Beneficiaries.

Source: Social Security Beneficiaries by State and County, December 1986. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1987.

TABLE 9-25. AMOUNT OF OASDI* BENEFITS FOR OLDER PERSONS,
DECEMBER 1984-86
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	December 1984 Age 62 and Over		December 1985 Age 62 and Over		December 1986 Age 62 and Over	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Alabama	91,136	99,883	96,375	106,619	87,215	98,533
Autauga	570	586	609	633	569	689
Baldwin	2,500	2,343	2,710	2,550	2,436	2,323
Barbour	523	613	551	656	499	521
Bibb	373	387	383	415	412	354
Blount	709	670	753	724	586	722
Bullock	259	296	268	306	243	333
Butler	538	630	571	661	506	584
Calhoun	2,481	2,898	2,589	3,083	2,308	2,901
Chambers	1,165	1,373	1,237	1,459	1,061	1,376
Cherokee	405	407	445	447	478	434
Chilton	761	787	799	825	673	744
Choctaw	332	329	352	351	363	299
Clarke	676	696	696	738	658	749
Clay	349	361	362	383	303	289
Cleburne	266	275	278	300	202	318
Coffee	787	875	850	936	777	788
Colbert	1,530	1,455	1,640	1,556	1,522	1,399
Conecuh	353	376	370	400	395	391
Coosa	282	253	289	269	321	260
Covington	1,069	1,269	1,114	1,347	1,156	1,278
Crenshaw	354	405	379	427	358	397
Cullman	1,638	1,587	1,746	1,715	1,710	1,739
Dale	706	773	756	837	733	761
Dallas	1,104	1,371	1,156	1,441	1,037	1,384
De Kalb	1,248	1,319	1,324	1,413	1,151	1,333
Elmore	1,071	1,124	1,137	1,214	1,098	1,072
Escambia	877	944	922	996	798	897
Etowah	3,167	3,318	3,336	3,523	2,825	3,143
Fayette	433	453	445	481	404	464
Franklin	805	815	852	861	800	768
Geneva	648	679	675	715	557	594
Greene	216	243	217	254	171	228
Hale	374	407	399	432	381	377
Henry	375	407	391	438	330	394
Houston	1,598	1,781	1,705	1,917	1,574	1,873
Jackson	1,090	1,071	1,164	1,152	1,085	1,018
Jefferson	18,961	21,663	19,899	22,975	17,849	21,284
Lamar	365	435	380	455	368	459
Lauderdale	2,132	2,193	2,282	2,350	1,925	2,195
Lawrence	533	499	573	536	594	503
Lee	1,228	1,398	1,309	1,485	1,027	1,366
Limestone	838	914	899	980	774	929
Lowndes	204	230	214	241	191	266
Macon	442	538	468	577	397	500
Madison	3,079	3,546	3,276	3,848	3,168	3,543
Marengo	492	569	518	598	505	530
Marion	709	755	744	809	640	787
Marshall	1,740	1,823	1,825	1,953	1,626	1,824
Mobile	8,230	8,795	8,743	9,442	8,036	8,535
Monroe	499	530	515	567	466	492
Montgomery	3,956	5,115	4,190	5,463	3,747	5,197
Morgan	2,121	2,180	2,268	2,343	2,110	2,001
Perry	289	333	293	350	265	332
Pickens	521	576	541	593	458	572
Pike	645	743	689	788	591	707
Randolph	504	645	524	683	449	644
Russell	1,013	1,153	1,076	1,215	1,010	1,110
St. Clair	840	803	894	872	848	777
Shelby	1,139	1,104	1,231	1,221	1,043	1,177
Sumter	320	372	335	393	355	376
Talladega	1,772	1,987	1,894	2,118	1,859	1,862
Tallapoosa	1,073	1,223	1,118	1,281	1,123	1,364
Tuscaloosa	2,697	3,022	2,895	3,238	2,521	2,889
Walker	1,989	2,042	2,071	2,184	1,835	1,884
Washington	354	303	371	321	269	295
Wilcox	306	323	321	341	240	335
Winston	481	461	514	514	448	503

* Old Age Survivor Disability Income.

Source: Social Security Beneficiaries by State and County, December 1984-86. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration.

TABLE 9-26. AMOUNT OF MONTHLY OASDI* BENEFITS BY TYPE OF BENEFIT,
DECEMBER 1984
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	Total	Retirement Program			Survivor Program		Disability Program		
		Retired Workers**	Wives or Husbands**	Children	Widows, Widowers, or Parents	Children	Disabled Workers	Wives or Husbands	Children
Alabama	235,520	140,637	11,850	2,005	37,745	13,944	25,425	966	2,943
Autauga	1,458	867	71	11	220	105	157	6	18
Baldwin	5,758	3,698	317	39	814	292	517	18	60
Barbour	1,394	847	61	10	214	74	161	5	18
Bibb	979	527	57	11	179	63	118	4	15
Blount	1,738	981	112	12	277	94	221	10	28
Bullock	675	415	32	8	106	45	60	1	6
Butler	1,420	870	67	12	230	84	131	5	20
Calhoun	6,760	3,972	304	42	1,058	389	860	33	98
Chambers	2,946	2,111	77	17	312	129	268	5	24
Cherokee	1,069	593	53	7	158	65	164	6	19
Chilton	1,960	1,082	120	16	338	124	233	12	30
Choctaw	859	468	51	7	141	53	117	4	15
Clarke	1,713	997	93	16	286	130	161	6	20
Clay	864	545	46	6	114	39	96	4	10
Cleburne	688	401	37	3	97	34	99	3	8
Coffee	2,011	1,240	97	12	316	112	204	6	21
Colbert	3,739	2,110	252	31	608	198	469	10	47
Conecuh	909	540	46	7	132	52	113	4	13
Coosa	666	415	28	5	89	43	75	2	6
Covington	2,836	1,838	100	18	360	134	342	10	30
Crenshaw	924	549	45	6	161	50	97	4	10
Cullman	4,009	2,313	258	25	638	218	478	22	54
Dale	1,849	1,102	90	15	296	130	183	5	24
Dallas	3,067	1,898	121	35	470	216	279	8	37
De Kalb	3,214	1,850	183	19	521	183	387	18	49
Elmore	2,679	1,681	128	23	374	176	255	8	31
Escambia	2,269	1,333	108	20	370	138	253	13	31
Etowah	7,870	4,558	481	69	1,402	383	839	36	98
Fayette	1,077	663	57	8	155	52	121	4	12
Franklin	2,045	1,096	126	10	359	85	317	14	33
Geneva	1,587	994	81	13	240	79	157	5	15
Greene	569	332	32	6	99	39	49	1	7
Hale	966	555	49	10	176	72	88	3	11
Henry	951	575	52	3	153	53	97	2	12
Houston	4,134	2,536	187	26	621	243	454	13	50
Jackson	2,790	1,571	156	25	414	180	382	16	42
Jefferson	48,747	29,346	2,560	503	8,679	2,549	4,449	157	500
Lamar	1,002	612	43	5	130	56	137	4	12
Lauderdale	5,250	3,087	339	35	846	255	589	29	66
Lawrence	1,390	722	90	13	215	101	212	9	24
Lee	3,240	2,081	113	18	416	198	360	9	42
Limestone	2,173	1,236	124	12	374	139	244	13	28
Lowndes	553	323	26	5	89	51	48	1	6
Macon	1,217	746	46	11	181	95	120	2	12
Madison	8,215	4,982	386	50	1,262	574	844	26	88
Marengo	1,311	773	60	15	223	91	126	5	16
Marion	1,827	1,080	94	11	276	89	242	8	24
Marshall	4,441	2,565	265	24	705	237	555	24	62
Mobile	21,205	12,631	1,049	227	3,397	1,433	2,120	88	257
Monroe	1,294	765	57	16	204	84	143	4	18
Montgomery	10,932	6,982	433	84	1,659	696	933	26	115
Morgan	5,381	3,167	299	41	815	351	607	22	76
Perry	744	462	36	7	123	50	54	2	7
Pickens	1,364	807	63	10	227	85	145	5	18
Pike	1,672	1,041	76	12	260	85	169	6	21
Randolph	1,417	912	47	9	180	83	163	4	18
Russell	2,817	1,641	81	22	420	174	420	12	43
St. Clair	2,127	1,165	121	15	347	147	280	15	32
Shelby	2,862	1,623	144	21	471	193	349	15	43
Sumter	865	504	42	8	153	66	75	2	12
Talladega	4,851	2,878	182	35	640	295	707	23	87
Tallapoosa	2,775	1,846	84	16	342	156	295	7	26
Tuscaloosa	7,327	4,213	324	77	1,130	514	931	30	105
Walker	5,158	2,720	297	36	960	279	736	36	88
Washington	374	461	48	10	147	74	112	4	14
Wilcox	806	434	47	13	155	72	64	2	8
Winston	1,207	674	68	7	189	76	162	7	21

* Old Age Survivor Disability Income, in current-payment status.

** Includes Special Age 72 Beneficiaries.

Source: Social Security Beneficiaries by State and County, December 1984. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Social Security Administration, 1985.

TABLE 9-27. AMOUNT OF MONTHLY OASDI* BENEFITS BY TYPE OF BENEFIT,
DECEMBER 1985
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	Total	Retirement Program			Survivor Program		Disability Program		
		Retired Workers	Wives or Husbands	Children	Widows, Widowers, or Parents	Children	Disabled Workers	Wives or Husbands	Children
Alabama	249,769	149,870	12,446	2,035	39,925	13,977	27,297	1,015	3,201
Autauga	1,561	931	73	12	241	102	170	7	21
Baldwin	6,202	4,026	342	39	876	301	530	21	64
Barbour	1,473	904	64	10	230	72	164	5	20
Bibb	1,016	550	57	8	189	62	126	6	16
Blount	1,861	1,038	114	12	309	94	248	11	31
Bullock	706	432	31	7	109	47	68	1	7
Butler	1,502	925	70	11	238	83	144	6	22
Calhoun	7,093	4,210	322	41	1,101	374	904	31	105
Chambers	3,133	2,244	82	17	334	127	291	6	28
Cherokee	1,155	652	55	7	168	62	179	7	21
Chilton	2,051	1,134	121	15	353	125	255	12	32
Choctaw	915	494	53	8	151	59	128	4	14
Clarke	1,793	1,043	95	16	306	133	167	7	22
Clay	914	570	45	6	125	41	109	4	12
Cleburne	731	432	37	3	100	33	109	4	10
Coffee	2,161	1,342	103	12	335	123	217	5	21
Colbert	3,976	2,255	263	32	647	189	509	23	54
Conecuh	967	571	47	8	143	55	120	5	15
Coosa	690	432	27	4	97	35	83	2	6
Covington	2,979	1,939	104	18	373	137	360	11	35
Crenshaw	978	590	47	6	162	47	105	4	13
Cullman	4,293	2,499	270	25	677	216	519	25	57
Dale	1,986	1,184	96	15	318	135	203	7	24
Dallas	3,207	1,996	125	34	488	214	299	8	38
De Kalb	3,400	1,967	190	19	542	178	426	21	54
Elmore	2,880	1,802	129	28	406	184	284	9	35
Escambia	2,399	1,424	108	24	383	140	273	11	32
Etowah	8,327	4,845	506	74	1,483	387	881	39	108
Fayette	1,135	697	60	6	161	56	134	5	14
Franklin	2,171	1,170	132	10	377	88	339	16	34
Geneva	1,654	1,038	85	14	248	76	170	6	15
Greene	593	338	32	6	108	39	57	1	9
Hale	1,026	594	50	10	185	75	94	3	12
Henry	1,011	608	54	3	163	59	104	4	12
Houston	4,428	2,740	195	28	668	239	488	14	53
Jackson	2,997	1,695	162	24	444	186	423	15	43
Jefferson	51,320	30,982	2,681	517	9,162	2,537	4,734	165	538
Lamar	1,045	637	44	5	138	58	143	4	13
Lauderdale	5,611	3,338	358	34	904	251	621	28	73
Lawrence	1,502	784	95	13	227	104	237	10	29
Lee	3,435	2,220	122	17	432	203	384	8	46
Limestone	2,326	1,339	135	12	392	142	259	11	33
Lowndes	575	340	27	7	91	46	52	2	7
Macon	1,281	802	49	11	186	89	123	2	14
Madison	8,778	5,373	419	47	1,349	565	898	26	99
Marengo	1,385	824	63	15	228	90	139	4	18
Marion	1,937	1,148	95	12	291	91	259	9	28
Marshall	4,711	2,716	270	23	755	242	612	23	66
Mobile	22,571	13,515	1,120	233	3,610	1,432	2,280	94	284
Monroe	1,372	807	61	15	216	85	158	5	21
Montgomery	11,582	7,444	459	80	1,757	703	987	25	125
Morgan	5,761	3,416	311	44	867	360	658	22	79
Perry	765	471	38	7	130	48	58	2	8
Pickens	1,409	835	64	10	227	81	162	5	22
Pike	1,777	1,113	79	12	274	88	183	5	20
Randolph	1,486	970	45	8	188	82	168	4	16
Russell	2,976	1,748	87	21	436	176	443	13	48
St. Clair	2,280	1,261	129	18	368	148	304	13	35
Shelby	3,129	1,786	161	20	502	202	387	17	51
Sumter	899	524	41	7	164	64	79	2	13
Talladega	5,193	3,086	193	36	681	300	770	26	97
Tallapoosa	2,877	1,947	88	15	348	143	301	7	25
Tuscaloosa	7,818	4,539	343	83	1,194	515	1,007	28	106
Walker	5,464	2,871	316	39	1,011	284	805	37	98
Washington	933	488	53	11	160	80	118	4	16
Wilcox	847	459	48	12	161	83	70	3	8
Winston	1,321	739	72	7	204	78	184	9	24

* Old Age Survivor Disability Income, in current-payment status.

** Includes Special Age 72 Beneficiaries.

Source: Social Security Beneficiaries by State and County, December 1985. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1986.

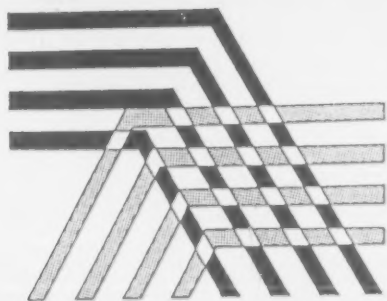
TABLE 9-28. AMOUNT OF MONTHLY OASDI* BENEFITS BY TYPE OF BENEFIT,
DECEMBER 1986
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	Total	Retirement Program			Survivor Program		Disability Program		
		Retired Workers **	Wives or Husbands **	Children	Widows, Widowers, or Parents	Children	Disabled Workers	Wives or Husbands	Children
Alabama	259,546	157,313	12,794	2,172	41,018	14,041	28,098	957	3,154
Autauga	1,700	1,060	104	30	242	95	155	5	9
Baldwin	6,320	4,181	292	47	991	373	368	12	57
Barbour	1,596	980	66	13	238	90	179	5	24
Bibb	1,184	643	74	17	154	95	179	3	21
Blount	1,775	1,052	98	9	329	70	186	11	21
Bullock	770	442	34	5	159	42	71	6	12
Butler	1,428	899	64	12	241	69	119	3	22
Calhoun	7,435	4,427	324	32	1,125	441	920	47	120
Chambers	3,192	2,298	73	21	321	110	327	7	35
Cherokee	1,286	788	61	4	201	42	176	3	11
Chilton	1,985	1,134	103	19	345	114	248	4	19
Choctaw	938	552	54	9	134	46	127	4	13
Clarke	1,918	1,126	91	20	354	151	161	2	13
Clay	866	541	28	6	98	52	131	3	6
Cleburne	730	426	30	0	120	31	110	1	12
Coffee	2,178	1,298	100	19	382	131	219	5	24
Colbert	4,235	2,398	267	35	732	183	554	11	43
Conecuh	1,020	659	58	12	147	26	100	4	14
Coosa	880	526	34	7	100	54	150	3	6
Covington	3,242	2,178	108	33	375	170	344	10	23
Crenshaw	975	631	41	6	146	43	97	1	11
Cullman	4,704	2,780	337	34	741	186	570	17	38
Dale	2,101	1,251	112	30	358	136	181	4	29
Dallas	3,257	2,228	122	29	410	114	315	8	31
De Kalb	3,572	2,050	192	10	624	134	467	22	72
Elmore	3,036	1,919	143	46	404	200	291	4	30
Escambia	2,342	1,468	83	27	346	87	288	10	34
Etowah	8,462	4,957	470	54	1,508	437	904	30	103
Fayette	1,193	793	54	11	174	21	119	4	17
Franklin	2,302	1,290	143	16	390	122	310	14	16
Geneva	1,610	992	66	14	255	91	174	7	11
Greene	561	304	28	8	108	66	44	2	2
Hale	1,035	594	54	8	198	60	104	2	15
Henry	1,008	567	43	5	211	44	121	3	13
Houston	4,811	3,026	217	32	725	277	446	12	75
Jackson	3,291	1,801	191	21	413	236	551	21	55
Jefferson	53,549	32,054	2,849	551	9,520	2,812	5,054	161	549
Lamar	1,256	737	44	12	138	78	222	6	19
Lauderdale	5,634	3,398	345	48	972	210	557	33	71
Lawrence	1,667	937	130	20	208	73	252	11	36
Lee	3,432	2,247	98	14	399	223	380	11	60
Limestone	2,404	1,426	137	12	380	152	251	11	35
Lowndes	634	338	23	4	150	26	72	1	19
Macon	1,208	769	59	6	167	69	114	5	19
Madison	9,389	5,722	449	49	1,451	548	1,040	29	101
Marengo	1,494	832	84	27	247	98	180	4	23
Marion	2,008	1,167	99	20	320	65	301	10	24
Marshall	4,879	2,853	268	31	778	250	610	24	63
Mobile	23,140	14,208	1,122	214	3,566	1,368	2,264	96	303
Monroe	1,268	801	53	23	182	39	137	3	31
Montgomery	12,135	7,738	484	93	1,808	718	1,093	37	163
Morgan	5,814	3,465	329	34	892	344	640	33	77
Perry	812	489	44	6	166	29	70	1	7
Pickens	1,480	848	72	12	244	79	200	4	20
Pike	1,723	1,057	72	16	284	59	212	3	20
Randolph	1,469	1,029	33	10	165	74	151	1	6
Russell	3,128	1,931	95	15	442	177	423	11	35
St. Clair	2,443	1,354	135	23	400	110	374	15	32
Shelby	3,234	1,833	161	29	510	237	407	12	45
Sumter	998	633	49	6	164	79	60	1	6
Talladega	5,501	3,395	215	32	640	333	768	24	95
Tallapoosa	3,260	2,259	124	9	371	122	342	10	24
Tuscaloosa	8,057	4,817	351	86	1,137	506	1,016	38	106
Walker	5,662	3,045	340	39	964	347	819	30	78
Washington	834	425	49	7	176	65	100	3	9
Wilcox	761	462	50	7	120	63	55	1	3
Winston	1,337	786	73	16	256	55	129	7	15

* Old Age Survivor Disability Income, in current-payment status.

** Includes Special Age 72 Beneficiaries.

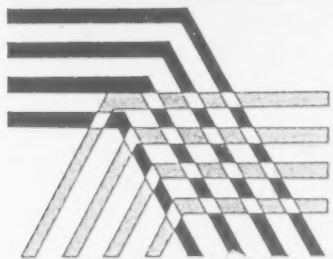
Source: Social Security Beneficiaries by State and County, December 1986. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, 1987.



INCOME

SECTION 10 INCOME

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INCOME

This section presents data on personal income, money income, and poverty. Sources of income and poverty data are the decennial censuses of population and the Current Population Survey (CPS).

Personal Income. Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for social insurance. Classified as "persons" are individuals, nonprofit institutions serving individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as Social Security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income--chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes; the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries; and food and fuel produced and consumed on farms.

Disposable Personal Income. Disposable personal income is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending and saving. Personal tax and nontax payments are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense, and certain personal payments to general government that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes include income; estate and gift taxes; personal property taxes; and motor vehicle licenses. Nontax payments include passport fees; fines and penalties; donations; and tuitions and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by government.

Money Income. Money income is income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, Social Security, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc. Money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that noncash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels.

Poverty. Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980. The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, Medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 economy food plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year at the national level to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. Poverty statistics at the state, county, or city level are only computed once every 10 years, after the decennial census of population.

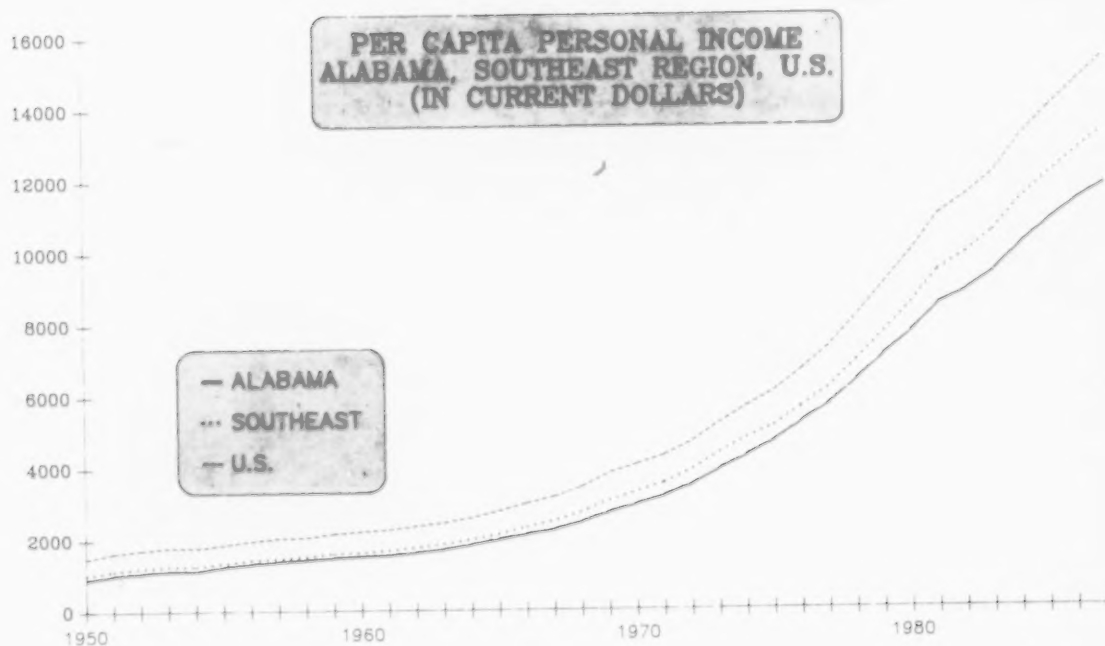


TABLE 10-1. ESTIMATED PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME
IN ALABAMA, ADJACENT STATES, SOUTHEAST REGION,
AND UNITED STATES, 1950-88
(In Dollars)

Year	Alabama	Florida	Georgia	Tennessee	Mississippi	Southeast Region	United States
1950	899	1,289	1,054	1,016	764	1,032	1,462
1951	1,030	1,366	1,188	1,105	840	1,154	1,647
1952	1,089	1,448	1,261	1,160	895	1,223	1,728
1953	1,142	1,535	1,306	1,255	934	1,278	1,800
1954	1,118	1,528	1,279	1,249	915	1,268	1,781
1955	1,250	1,638	1,397	1,298	1,030	1,355	1,872
1956	1,326	1,751	1,468	1,389	1,033	1,436	1,972
1957	1,386	1,794	1,489	1,441	1,041	1,478	2,044
1958	1,426	1,838	1,540	1,471	1,129	1,523	2,061
1959	1,484	1,963	1,620	1,556	1,215	1,605	2,160
1960	1,515	1,974	1,658	1,575	1,208	1,632	2,216
1961	1,538	1,980	1,699	1,640	1,287	1,684	2,264
1962	1,614	2,047	1,792	1,714	1,328	1,767	2,369
1963	1,705	2,129	1,906	1,797	1,464	1,860	2,454
1964	1,833	2,269	2,025	1,905	1,521	1,980	2,592
1965	1,974	2,421	2,202	2,067	1,651	2,132	2,772
1966	2,112	2,604	2,407	2,268	1,798	2,321	2,980
1967	2,239	2,817	2,594	2,406	1,962	2,494	3,161
1968	2,458	3,140	2,820	2,667	2,151	2,734	3,430
1969	2,725	3,601	3,148	2,935	2,368	3,047	3,808
1970	2,945	3,943	3,377	3,151	2,597	3,293	4,051
1971	3,169	4,221	3,621	3,396	2,810	3,532	4,296
1972	3,481	4,630	4,006	3,745	3,148	3,888	4,665
1973	3,899	5,156	4,459	4,236	3,551	4,356	5,182
1974	4,279	5,536	4,836	4,615	3,876	4,772	5,648
1975	4,689	5,833	5,128	4,924	4,141	5,105	6,073
1976	5,217	6,283	5,651	5,457	4,662	5,623	6,651
1977	5,711	6,907	6,153	5,948	5,168	6,161	7,294
1978	6,372	7,819	6,894	6,692	5,733	6,911	8,136
1979	7,064	8,718	7,610	7,392	6,440	7,676	9,033
1980	7,704	9,764	8,348	8,030	6,926	8,484	9,919
1981	8,468	10,819	9,307	8,811	7,659	9,414	10,949
1982	8,836	11,315	9,867	9,208	8,006	9,877	11,481
1983	9,359	12,142	10,671	9,753	8,296	10,484	12,098
1984	10,109	13,020	11,791	10,651	8,911	11,367	13,114
1985	10,698	13,934	12,616	11,252	9,249	12,044	13,896
1986	11,300	14,634	13,461	11,988	9,687	12,695	14,608
1987	11,944	15,584	14,306	12,876	10,303	13,499	15,482
1988 ^P	12,604	16,546	14,980	13,659	10,992	14,331	16,444

^P Preliminary

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Special Tabulations.

TABLE 10-2. ESTIMATED DISPOSABLE PERSONAL* AND PER CAPITA
DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME IN ALABAMA, ADJACENT STATES,
SOUTHEAST REGION, AND UNITED STATES, 1969-88

Year	Alabama	Florida	Georgia	Mississippi	Tennessee	Southeast Region	United States
Personal (Millions of Dollars)							
1969	8,077	20,514	12,196	4,664	9,920	113,880	650,960
1970	8,889	23,419	13,422	5,087	10,829	125,781	709,963
1971	9,703	26,325	14,830	5,674	11,962	138,876	771,813
1972	10,712	29,732	16,452	6,373	13,401	154,076	834,764
1973	12,133	35,181	18,868	7,389	15,324	177,423	943,848
1974	13,445	39,819	20,818	8,100	16,966	197,666	1,033,682
1975	15,083	43,930	22,781	8,845	18,529	218,885	1,138,354
1976	16,907	47,744	25,125	9,964	20,775	242,334	1,248,776
1977	18,665	53,506	27,638	11,205	22,949	268,768	1,375,307
1978	21,062	62,035	31,249	12,408	26,080	305,107	1,546,470
1979	23,418	71,308	34,704	13,942	29,253	342,337	1,724,566
1980	25,653	82,499	38,892	15,042	32,175	384,259	1,914,331
1981	28,229	94,418	43,723	16,527	35,492	430,417	2,121,830
1982	29,767	100,350	47,181	17,683	37,373	458,087	2,255,123
1983	31,738	112,902	51,521	18,488	39,824	496,484	2,424,880
1984	34,844	124,279	58,010	20,012	44,235	546,950	2,662,051
1985	36,593	135,557	63,013	20,940	46,701	582,794	2,832,081
1986	38,893	146,752	68,852	22,039	50,341	623,689	3,011,946
1987	41,136	160,088	74,272	23,299	54,409	667,799	3,199,065
1988 ^P	44,220	176,311	80,300	24,954	58,824	723,337	3,453,097
Per Capita (Dollars)							
1969	2,348	3,089	2,680	2,101	2,545	2,622	3,234
1970	2,577	3,421	2,914	2,290	2,751	2,860	3,484
1971	2,774	3,675	3,148	2,504	2,983	3,085	3,732
1972	3,026	3,954	3,422	2,762	3,278	3,348	3,989
1973	3,388	4,438	3,845	3,144	3,703	3,776	4,466
1974	3,706	4,788	4,168	3,405	4,038	4,122	4,845
1975	4,098	5,143	4,503	3,685	4,349	4,486	5,283
1976	4,524	5,491	4,901	4,100	4,799	4,894	5,740
1977	4,934	6,019	5,303	4,555	5,213	5,342	6,258
1978	5,493	6,793	5,911	4,987	5,845	5,969	6,963
1979	6,052	7,529	6,437	5,559	6,453	6,586	7,680
1980	6,574	8,384	7,088	5,953	6,991	7,265	8,424
1981	7,186	9,262	7,849	6,495	7,651	8,015	9,240
1982	7,547	9,579	8,345	6,889	8,009	8,424	9,721
1983	8,008	10,494	8,982	7,157	8,490	9,016	10,350
1984	8,730	11,243	9,924	7,700	9,355	9,802	11,257
1985	9,098	11,924	10,544	8,011	9,797	10,306	11,863
1986	9,601	12,554	11,285	8,398	10,486	10,888	12,492
1987	10,072	13,315	11,925	8,878	11,206	11,509	13,145
1988 ^P	10,715	14,245	12,545	9,500	11,960	12,278	14,048

^P Preliminary

* Disposable personal income is personal income after personal income tax and transfer payments.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Special Tabulations.

TABLE 10-3.

POVERTY STATUS OF FAMILIES AND
PERSONS IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1979

State and County	Families		Persons	
	Number Below Poverty Level	Percent Below Poverty Level	Number Below Poverty Level	Percent Below Poverty Level
Alabama				
Autauga	1,159	13.5	5,337	16.6
Baldwin	2,846	13.2	12,616	16.2
Barbour	1,579	24.4	7,559	30.8
Bibb	714	17.5	3,296	21.2
Blount	1,617	15.3	6,527	18.0
Bullock	757	28.4	3,745	35.4
Butler	1,163	20.3	5,818	27.2
Calhoun	3,939	12.6	18,213	16.3
Chambers	1,403	13.1	6,931	17.8
Cherokee	809	15.1	3,474	18.6
Chilton	1,359	15.6	6,031	19.8
Chocktaw	1,198	27.5	5,285	31.5
Clarke	1,411	20.2	7,210	26.4
Clay	638	16.8	2,874	21.0
Cleburne	496	13.7	2,093	16.7
Coffee	1,522	14.1	6,246	16.3
Colbert	1,718	11.0	7,869	14.5
Conecuh	1,002	24.3	4,642	29.4
Coosa	651	20.6	2,783	24.7
Covington	1,624	15.5	7,271	19.9
Crenshaw	968	24.8	4,160	29.8
Cullman	2,757	15.4	10,684	17.5
Dale	1,743	14.1	7,265	16.5
Dallas	3,398	25.4	17,165	32.3
De Kalb	2,548	16.4	10,373	19.5
Elmore	1,513	13.1	7,567	18.2
Escambia	1,611	16.4	7,741	21.0
Etowah	3,743	12.9	16,448	16.1
Fayette	830	15.4	3,387	18.1
Franklin	1,203	14.5	4,802	17.1
Geneva	1,193	17.4	5,029	20.8
Greene	892	36.1	4,988	45.7
Hale	1,257	33.0	6,073	39.5
Henry	733	17.7	3,467	22.7
Houston	2,783	13.4	12,538	16.9
Jackson	1,986	13.7	8,052	15.7
Jefferson	21,857	12.0	101,520	15.3
Lamar	658	14.3	2,964	18.2
Lauderdale	2,575	11.4	11,633	14.8
Lawrence	1,594	19.4	7,066	23.6
Lee	2,460	13.9	16,837	23.6
Limestone	1,771	14.0	7,719	17.0
Lowndes	1,087	36.6	5,946	45.0
Macon	1,615	28.3	7,959	33.0
Madison	5,719	10.8	26,502	13.8
Marengo	1,612	25.5	8,295	33.4
Marion	1,200	13.7	4,783	16.1
Marshall	2,646	13.9	10,753	16.6
Mobile	14,638	15.4	67,626	18.8
Monroe	1,097	19.3	5,829	25.9
Montgomery	7,451	14.7	37,131	19.4
Morgan	2,745	10.8	12,345	13.9
Perry	1,157	32.8	6,418	43.8
Pickens	1,265	22.6	5,747	27.1
Pike	1,379	20.1	7,170	27.4
Randolph	982	18.1	4,618	23.2
Russell	2,481	19.6	11,623	24.7
St. Clair	1,440	12.6	6,376	15.6
Shelby	1,778	9.9	8,008	12.4
Sumter	1,133	28.7	5,508	33.6
Talladega	3,152	16.3	14,973	20.8
Tallapoosa	1,411	13.3	6,602	17.4
Tuscaloosa	4,909	14.6	26,713	20.9
Walker	2,653	13.8	11,150	16.4
Washington	850	19.4	3,929	23.5
Wilcox	1,214	36.2	6,628	45.3
Winston	980	15.6	3,957	18.2

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population, 1980.

TABLE 10-4. MEDIAN INCOME FOR FOUR-PERSON FAMILIES BY STATE,
1982-86

STATE	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
United States	\$27,619	\$29,184	\$31,097	\$32,777	\$34,716
Alabama	\$24,181	\$25,117	\$26,595	\$28,407	\$29,799
Alaska	\$31,823	\$38,238	\$44,017	\$42,897	\$41,292
Arizona	\$29,835	\$27,551	\$29,431	\$32,129	\$33,477
Arkansas	\$20,710	\$21,524	\$23,075	\$26,255	\$27,157
California	\$29,885	\$31,967	\$33,711	\$36,223	\$37,655
Colorado	\$30,663	\$32,294	\$34,154	\$35,214	\$36,026
Connecticut	\$35,361	\$37,703	\$39,070	\$40,677	\$44,330
Delaware	\$30,498	\$31,676	\$33,809	\$34,104	\$35,766
District of Columbia	\$26,897	\$28,701	\$31,104	\$32,610	\$35,424
Florida	\$25,745	\$25,455	\$28,858	\$31,364	\$33,368
Georgia	\$26,935	\$27,463	\$29,623	\$31,907	\$34,602
Hawaii	\$30,019	\$31,614	\$33,445	\$34,636	\$36,618
Idaho	\$23,529	\$24,009	\$25,499	\$27,383	\$27,075
Illinois	\$29,758	\$30,736	\$33,126	\$34,374	\$36,163
Indiana	\$26,123	\$26,924	\$30,302	\$31,369	\$32,026
Iowa	\$26,129	\$25,800	\$28,650	\$29,425	\$30,556
Kansas	\$23,956	\$27,569	\$30,330	\$31,114	\$32,512
Kentucky	\$23,732	\$24,096	\$25,815	\$27,307	\$28,464
Louisiana	\$27,165	\$27,953	\$28,430	\$29,910	\$29,614
Maine	\$23,036	\$24,178	\$26,237	\$28,537	\$31,297
Maryland	\$32,456	\$35,475	\$38,132	\$40,055	\$42,250
Massachusetts	\$30,327	\$33,990	\$36,731	\$39,079	\$42,295
Michigan	\$28,125	\$29,472	\$32,365	\$33,908	\$36,088
Minnesota	\$28,666	\$30,785	\$33,807	\$34,376	\$36,746
Mississippi	\$22,247	\$21,957	\$23,660	\$25,716	\$26,763
Missouri	\$26,035	\$27,789	\$30,050	\$31,414	\$33,149
Montana	\$24,965	\$25,278	\$26,072	\$27,999	\$29,190
Nebraska	\$25,372	\$26,100	\$28,752	\$30,655	\$31,484
Nevada	\$28,411	\$34,504	\$31,059	\$32,314	\$33,604
New Hampshire	\$28,810	\$30,414	\$33,255	\$35,702	\$39,503
New Jersey	\$32,781	\$36,448	\$39,096	\$40,800	\$44,591
New Mexico	\$23,642	\$23,908	\$25,468	\$27,127	\$27,474
New York	\$28,730	\$30,539	\$32,665	\$34,478	\$36,796
North Carolina	\$24,085	\$25,363	\$27,995	\$30,290	\$31,787
North Dakota	\$26,361	\$26,327	\$28,901	\$28,993	\$29,424
Ohio	\$27,100	\$28,305	\$30,779	\$33,478	\$34,038
Oklahoma	\$27,461	\$27,169	\$28,856	\$29,050	\$29,071
Oregon	\$25,988	\$26,404	\$28,633	\$30,741	\$31,392
Pennsylvania	\$27,209	\$28,274	\$29,573	\$32,265	\$32,700
Rhode Island	\$28,170	\$29,167	\$32,066	\$34,154	\$35,837
South Carolina	\$23,490	\$25,756	\$27,810	\$29,417	\$31,025
South Dakota	\$22,009	\$23,998	\$25,391	\$26,153	\$27,008
Tennessee	\$23,875	\$24,081	\$26,603	\$27,917	\$29,568
Texas	\$28,581	\$29,290	\$31,031	\$32,189	\$32,442
Utah	\$25,877	\$25,678	\$27,497	\$29,634	\$30,635
Vermont	\$23,797	\$25,441	\$26,645	\$30,019	\$32,490
Virginia	\$28,528	\$31,451	\$33,480	\$35,353	\$37,885
Washington	\$29,972	\$30,185	\$31,585	\$32,791	\$35,071
West Virginia	\$22,425	\$22,153	\$25,316	\$26,170	\$27,094
Wisconsin	\$27,873	\$28,979	\$30,622	\$32,007	\$33,739
Wyoming	\$29,582	\$28,480	\$29,752	\$30,741	\$28,742

Source: Developed by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for the Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program of the Department of Health and Human Services.

TABLE 10-5. HOUSEHOLD INCOME DATA FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1985

County	Number of Households	People per Household	Per Capita Income	Household Income	County	Number of Households	People per Household	Per Capita Income	Household Income
Autauga	11,900	2.92	\$8,602	\$25,118	Jackson	18,200	2.76	\$7,522	\$20,761
Baldwin	32,400	2.75	\$8,890	\$24,448	Jefferson	254,200	2.62	\$10,159	\$26,617
Barbour	8,800	2.84	\$6,641	\$18,860	Lamar	5,900	2.77	\$7,342	\$20,337
Bibb	5,400	2.96	6,570	19,447	Lauderdale	30,500	2.67	\$8,956	\$23,913
Blount	13,700	2.75	\$7,486	\$20,587	Lawrence	10,400	2.97	\$7,262	\$21,568
Bullock	3,500	2.96	\$5,792	\$17,144	Lee	30,000	2.52	\$8,546	\$21,536
Butler	7,600	2.86	\$6,546	18,722	Limestone	17,600	2.79	\$8,724	\$24,340
Calhoun	42,600	2.70	\$8,276	\$22,345	Lowndes	3,800	3.36	\$4,646	\$15,611
Chambers	14,200	2.78	\$7,629	\$21,209	Macon	8,600	2.77	\$5,868	\$16,254
Cherokee	6,800	2.78	\$7,689	\$21,375	Madison	81,500	2.73	\$11,418	\$31,171
Chilton	11,300	2.71	\$7,522	\$20,385	Marengo	8,300	2.91	\$6,994	\$20,353
Choctaw	5,600	2.99	\$7,042	\$21,056	Marion	11,400	2.69	\$7,387	\$19,871
Clarke	9,300	2.83	\$7,264	\$21,284	Marshall	26,400	2.66	\$8,037	\$21,378
Clay	4,800	2.74	\$6,881	\$18,854	Mobile	133,100	2.77	\$8,667	\$24,008
Cleburne	4,700	2.75	\$7,678	\$21,115	Monroe	7,300	3.05	\$7,288	\$22,228
Coffee	14,700	2.71	\$8,804	\$23,859	Montgomery	76,400	2.71	\$9,757	\$26,441
Colbert	20,300	2.67	\$8,417	\$22,473	Morgan	35,500	2.68	\$9,637	\$25,827
Conecuh	5,400	2.79	\$6,661	\$18,584	Perry	4,400	3.18	\$4,865	\$15,471
Coosa	3,900	2.78	\$6,838	\$19,010	Pickens	7,100	2.98	\$6,348	\$18,917
Covington	14,100	2.58	\$7,610	\$19,634	Pike	9,900	2.61	\$6,669	\$17,406
Crenshaw	4,900	2.70	\$6,751	\$18,228	Randolph	7,200	2.75	\$6,596	\$18,139
Cullman	23,800	2.71	\$8,095	\$21,937	Russell	17,400	2.74	\$7,242	\$19,843
Dale	16,300	2.77	\$8,370	\$23,185	St. Clair	15,600	2.85	\$7,961	\$22,689
Dallas	18,500	2.83	\$6,628	\$18,757	Shelby	27,300	2.79	\$10,441	\$29,130
De Kalb	19,800	2.69	\$7,464	\$20,078	Sumter	5,100	3.08	\$6,358	\$19,583
Elmore	15,400	2.86	\$8,419	\$24,078	Talladega	26,100	2.84	\$7,292	\$20,709
Escambia	12,500	2.79	\$7,534	\$21,020	Tallapoosa	14,100	2.70	\$8,089	\$21,840
Etowah	37,900	2.67	\$8,498	\$22,690	Tuscaloosa	50,000	2.61	\$8,307	\$21,681
Fayette	6,900	2.70	\$7,690	\$20,763	Walker	24,300	2.73	\$7,873	\$21,493
Franklin	10,400	2.68	\$7,719	\$20,687	Washington	5,300	3.14	\$6,726	\$21,120
Geneva	8,700	2.74	\$7,972	\$21,843	Wilcox	4,500	3.13	\$5,316	\$16,639
Greene	3,500	3.03	\$4,815	\$14,589	Winston	8,000	2.69	\$7,296	\$19,626
Hale	4,700	3.09	\$5,421	\$16,751	Alabama	1,444,000	2.73	\$8,681	\$23,699
Henry	5,300	2.79	\$7,371	\$20,565					
Houston	29,200	2.70	\$9,149	\$24,702					

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Federal-State Cooperative for Population Estimates prepublication report, and Center for Business and Economic Research, special tabulation.

TABLE 10-6.

**TOTAL WAGES IN COVERED INDUSTRIES
IN ALABAMA BY COUNTY, 1985**
(In Thousands Of Dollars)

County	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation & Public Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	Services	State & Local Government	Other
TOTAL	\$22,041,668	\$440,926	\$1,232,273	\$6,828,321	\$1,561,650	\$3,811,405	\$1,197,768	\$3,272,280	\$3,547,691	\$149,354
Autauga	98,693	*	3,487	44,996	4,713	15,039	4,210	7,656	17,064	1,529
Baldwin	285,884	3,672	14,312	66,790	15,617	64,024	19,478	36,200	57,318	8,475
Barbour	104,096	740	1,429	45,577	11,391	13,458	4,294	8,771	17,934	503
Bibb	39,590	*	*	18,173	3,040	4,829	1,277	2,459	8,865	948
Blount	72,811	7,684	2,604	17,573	4,181	13,040	3,655	6,639	16,562	874
Bullock	28,595	0	291	10,027	2,318	2,058	1,280	1,859	6,205	3,556
Butler	77,516	0	2,460	38,880	4,294	9,841	3,302	7,345	11,152	243
Calhoun	497,235	936	18,834	172,714	31,426	104,686	18,906	52,512	92,491	4,731
Chambers	180,999	0	3,540	106,140	18,922	16,364	2,676	13,626	19,416	316
Cherokee	42,546	*	1,859	12,669	3,966	7,684	1,170	3,535	9,211	2,452
Chilton	72,685	*	6,374	23,474	6,408	12,237	3,258	5,879	14,387	669
Choctaw	104,636	*	3,997	75,502	1,627	5,838	*	4,220	8,740	4,712
Clarke	109,164	*	3,099	48,829	6,505	12,768	5,864	7,785	21,932	2,383
Clay	44,633	0	*	26,423	1,915	2,757	1,172	1,799	8,804	1,764
Cleburne	30,791	*	2,254	13,350	690	2,294	*	1,877	6,424	1,909
Coffee	142,905	*	3,812	55,136	5,395	23,425	7,395	15,939	27,298	4,505
Colbert	338,995	*	17,994	176,710	13,599	43,764	9,983	26,775	48,527	1,643
Conecuh	50,705	*	609	15,412	*	4,902	*	3,561	10,360	15,861
Coosa	25,318	*	631	15,483	*	1,176	*	1,554	4,993	1,482
Covington	150,177	*	5,874	54,414	12,857	27,544	7,405	16,918	23,792	1,375
Crenshaw	36,733	*	1,045	13,555	1,271	8,280	1,427	2,304	8,436	415
Cullman	245,954	*	10,324	90,997	9,980	52,300	7,754	21,100	41,195	12,304
Dale	205,161	*	7,526	105,432	5,959	23,535	4,529	25,697	32,191	293
Dallas	231,891	992	15,527	84,292	8,883	37,707	8,425	37,562	36,144	2,360
DeKalb	196,695	641	3,296	104,805	8,791	24,866	7,028	20,976	24,724	1,568
Elmore	109,927	*	6,072	23,494	8,305	13,120	4,306	12,078	39,982	2,570
Escambia	182,309	4,293	10,728	71,578	9,499	26,866	7,585	13,062	37,568	1,131
Etowah	555,468	*	21,869	267,684	34,046	73,692	20,585	68,984	66,235	2,374
Fayette	90,175	15,575	2,409	42,610	4,224	8,192	1,789	1,778	13,469	129
Franklin	108,328	*	1,257	52,113	4,876	14,037	5,344	9,736	20,577	388
Geneva	65,559	*	1,141	22,845	2,120	20,318	2,586	2,172	13,644	732
Greene	28,033	0	*	3,951	*	2,798	632	4,399	9,557	6,695
Hale	28,596	*	976	6,974	2,689	4,340	1,116	2,763	8,924	815
Henry	48,169	*	1,396	23,688	1,841	7,239	1,946	3,137	2,276	646
Houston	509,436	*	38,019	110,732	73,956	110,585	19,576	80,757	74,936	875
Jackson	177,511	*	3,543	92,354	5,502	22,840	6,277	10,734	34,762	1,499
Jefferson	5,578,952	128,303	317,257	944,360	626,377	1,188,109	505,860	1,175,882	677,925	14,879
Lamar	79,287	2,513	1,503	48,501	1,884	6,941	1,937	6,434	8,171	1,402
Lauderdale	291,318	*	15,653	77,953	11,240	59,678	17,110	38,461	69,865	1,359
Lawrence	109,836	*	1,860	70,399	1,635	6,514	1,844	4,084	18,192	5,308
Lee	456,953	*	16,956	179,660	14,839	58,991	14,059	33,699	136,741	2,009
Limestone	296,673	0	9,347	196,082	2,523	25,179	3,358	14,037	42,174	3,973
Lowndes	24,952	*	1,047	9,422	673	2,764	604	1,525	7,728	1,190
Macon	63,598	*	2,652	2,158	1,648	6,890	1,864	28,792	17,950	1,645
Madison	1,713,522	*	65,987	722,430	51,089	245,759	52,956	370,248	200,292	4,763
Marengo	88,352	0	3,543	36,835	6,532	13,689	4,103	4,660	18,230	759
Marion	151,667	1,779	*	95,471	5,422	13,462	4,218	10,016	19,621	1,679
Marshall	337,079	*	11,199	174,721	10,103	55,568	10,981	21,356	46,551	6,599
Mobile	2,216,958	16,590	200,014	526,147	173,201	449,181	125,284	385,502	316,836	24,203
Monroe	118,905	520	1,489	91,932	7,186	13,886	2,705	4,172	16,625	389
Montgomery	1,548,063	1,893	124,248	240,204	76,826	319,212	125,451	295,789	358,158	6,283
Morgan	597,164	*	33,741	275,260	31,487	84,584	26,348	61,464	82,045	2,236
Perry	39,455	0	529	10,429	819	3,331	1,060	4,681	7,857	739
Pickens	49,321	438	971	16,116	2,864	7,509	2,116	3,222	13,202	2,883
Pike	118,729	*	4,972	28,866	15,810	18,208	6,438	10,056	33,921	457
Randolph	63,423	0	1,211	31,627	3,661	7,202	2,694	3,533	13,311	184
Russell	148,112	664	6,491	59,135	6,404	20,358	5,779	12,033	36,129	1,119
St. Clair	100,169	*	7,957	26,889	6,091	18,029	4,384	6,867	26,484	3,468
Shelby	360,327	2,453	58,062	111,771	37,031	53,766	10,538	32,145	50,915	3,647
Sumter	59,181	0	1,306	15,890	12,402	5,897	1,173	6,709	15,148	655
Talladega	331,948	10,619	7,961	163,770	13,710	38,581	8,915	25,475	61,826	1,093
Tallapoosa	211,239	*	5,382	132,142	4,647	17,334	7,506	17,984	25,549	696
Tuscaloosa	844,772	104,673	34,951	185,359	39,163	116,927	29,328	83,159	249,670	1,544
Walker	311,775	102,864	7,153	37,043	33,334	43,364	10,360	40,531	36,219	907
Washington	85,228	*	7,443	55,460	4,529	3,229	1,414	1,080	10,610	1,464
Wilcox	62,247	*	3,595	39,732	*	4,515	1,276	2,586	9,592	950
Winston	99,507	1,553	2,710	59,722	3,678	10,997	2,474	3,238	14,258	876
Unallocated	175,038	7,154	52,571	25,462	*	52,312	*	18,716	3,802	15,020

* Included in Other.

Source: State of Alabama, Department of Industrial Relations, Statistical Bulletin.

TABLE 10-7.

**TOTAL WAGES IN COVERED INDUSTRIES
IN ALABAMA BY COUNTY, 1986**
(In Thousands Of Dollars)

County	Total	Mining	Construc- tion	Manufac- turing	Transpor- tation & Public Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	Services	State & Local Government	Other
TOTAL	23,540,556	395,151	1,304,142	7,124,754	1,605,680	4,095,567	1,331,755	3,716,773	3,810,802	115,932
Autauga	104,473	*	3,808	46,653	4,581	15,903	4,700	8,997	18,572	1,260
Baldwin	305,302	1,901	12,231	74,505	16,937	71,925	19,260	38,436	62,997	7,110
Barbour	115,357	*	1,611	52,689	11,991	14,884	4,670	8,678	19,478	1,357
Bibb	42,680	*	*	20,099	2,436	5,164	1,665	2,899	9,693	724
Blount	75,449	4,228	3,078	19,625	4,428	14,367	4,020	6,805	17,695	1,206
Bullock	30,459	0	319	10,946	2,402	3,351	1,304	1,887	6,649	3,601
Butler	84,772	*	3,014	43,245	4,549	10,734	3,298	7,647	11,946	341
Calhoun	530,215	*	18,019	177,597	33,204	113,863	19,846	64,357	97,667	5,662
Chambers	197,556	0	3,518	116,916	20,534	17,609	3,164	14,627	20,346	843
Cherokee	43,409	0	1,189	11,791	3,991	8,351	1,639	3,817	9,980	2,655
Chilton	76,814	*	7,342	24,881	4,654	13,308	3,459	6,343	16,014	815
Choctaw	128,047	*	8,226	93,133	1,824	6,405	1,155	4,866	9,389	3,031
Clarke	115,906	1,177	3,912	52,447	6,877	13,959	5,925	8,041	23,225	342
Clay	46,100	0	*	26,735	2,169	2,890	1,252	1,845	9,373	1,835
Cleburne	32,437	0	76	15,517	841	2,138	*	1,838	7,030	2,397
Coffee	151,098	830	4,122	56,321	5,665	25,768	8,329	17,241	29,066	3,758
Colbert	345,702	*	16,734	179,151	12,838	45,005	10,611	29,329	50,218	1,815
Conecuh	52,313	*	1,020	15,052	*	5,185	1,326	3,982	11,570	14,179
Coosa	26,677	*	541	16,493	*	1,487	*	1,316	5,482	1,358
Covington	158,260	*	6,413	56,413	14,144	29,683	7,466	17,374	25,531	1,236
Crenshaw	39,428	*	780	14,795	1,263	9,270	1,429	2,484	9,063	346
Cullman	266,262	*	11,908	101,027	9,310	58,178	9,003	22,399	43,815	10,622
Dale	218,216	*	6,869	113,098	6,480	24,563	4,987	27,423	34,125	672
Dallas	248,263	908	27,626	85,196	10,044	37,431	8,961	37,730	38,049	2,319
DeKalb	213,177	675	3,840	115,278	8,537	26,083	7,259	22,596	27,275	1,635
Elmore	118,628	*	5,813	28,242	7,864	14,283	4,598	11,905	42,806	3,117
Escambia	189,543	7,925	10,489	75,565	10,202	22,880	8,078	13,528	38,632	1,244
Etowah	562,428	*	23,597	253,573	35,361	76,997	22,762	75,305	72,033	2,801
Fayette	91,916	75,767	1,819	43,820	4,015	8,298	1,871	1,999	14,084	243
Franklin	111,402	*	1,514	51,057	6,180	14,838	5,361	10,070	22,093	288
Geneva	69,863	*	1,290	24,936	2,216	21,387	2,696	2,996	13,598	744
Greene	34,625	*	4,123	5,434	*	2,827	571	4,941	9,769	6,961
Hale	31,341	*	677	8,076	2,495	4,538	1,123	3,596	10,082	753
Henry	51,533	*	1,259	25,112	1,882	8,386	2,169	3,273	8,865	588
Houston	552,536	*	39,690	109,300	80,428	123,321	21,567	99,978	77,270	982
Jackson	193,876	*	4,434	101,185	6,231	24,285	6,988	12,029	37,662	1,062
Jefferson	5,957,688	106,718	365,099	946,329	620,163	1,271,874	573,752	1,323,584	732,718	17,450
Lamar	80,691	1,636	1,431	49,036	2,412	7,252	2,101	6,577	8,689	1,557
Lauderdale	315,657	0	15,646	87,323	10,252	64,991	18,561	42,578	75,066	1,240
Lawrence	112,284	*	2,092	69,993	2,403	6,480	1,850	4,935	19,444	5,086
Lee	477,286	*	17,197	174,690	16,364	63,850	14,745	37,248	150,732	2,461
Limestone	323,620	0	9,928	211,088	2,560	27,670	3,624	17,368	47,353	4,030
Lowndes	25,853	*	2,206	7,848	827	3,021	695	1,797	7,987	1,471
Macon	70,111	526	3,326	2,648	1,879	7,886	1,963	30,650	19,731	1,501
Madison	1,936,969	1,190	75,018	769,536	57,569	269,006	61,602	478,935	220,160	3,955
Marengo	95,546	*	5,539	38,527	7,452	14,159	4,068	5,669	19,179	957
Marion	155,673	1,564	1,561	96,219	5,671	14,825	4,662	9,764	21,019	389
Marshall	355,250	*	11,704	176,578	11,071	63,296	11,845	22,466	51,297	6,992
Mobile	2,305,632	14,793	171,766	541,030	177,266	474,581	131,486	428,258	343,776	22,677
Monroe	128,133	*	1,939	74,961	9,171	15,685	2,853	4,553	18,172	800
Montgomery	1,685,109	2,137	145,074	257,608	82,127	341,318	142,116	325,171	381,486	8,072
Morgan	626,533	*	34,444	277,161	30,888	95,496	29,421	67,417	88,411	3,294
Perry	31,707	0	516	11,556	782	3,729	1,144	5,289	8,388	303
Pickens	54,240	*	1,315	17,844	2,959	7,596	2,367	4,950	12,586	4,623
Pike	127,329	*	5,251	32,978	16,333	19,196	6,480	10,280	36,505	305
Randolph	69,675	0	1,877	33,985	3,918	8,438	3,156	3,860	14,233	208
Russell	155,468	222	8,700	62,460	6,818	19,349	6,032	13,560	37,063	1,263
St. Clair	109,830	1,034	9,617	30,492	6,158	19,905	4,931	7,460	28,497	1,737
Shelby	364,813	2,847	35,220	118,215	39,385	62,892	12,176	35,120	54,407	4,551
Sumter	58,295	0	925	12,125	14,561	5,729	1,323	6,829	16,358	447
Talladega	362,772	11,322	10,028	179,164	13,693	42,309	9,944	28,907	66,234	1,271
Tallapoosa	234,833	0	6,734	147,402	4,591	18,239	8,510	22,907	25,788	662
Tuscaloosa	918,928	101,118	41,435	212,682	41,822	126,848	34,457	93,587	264,542	2,437
Walker	315,222	94,193	6,072	43,519	35,789	42,718	10,849	42,049	38,779	1,253
Washington	81,376	*	1,112	56,579	5,107	3,308	1,300	1,336	11,013	1,620
Wilcox	64,207	*	3,979	40,062	*	4,812	1,278	2,976	10,057	1,043
Winston	96,012	1,014	3,214	53,736	3,623	12,779	2,526	3,411	14,710	999
Unallocated	187,755	5,095	59,495	25,481	3,344	56,787	5,912	24,792	4,284	2,567

* Included in Other.

Source: State of Alabama, Department of Industrial Relations, *Statistical Bulletin*.

TABLE 10-8.

**TOTAL WAGES IN COVERED INDUSTRIES
IN ALABAMA BY COUNTY, 1987**
(In Thousands Of Dollars)

County	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation & Public Utilities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	Services	State & Local Government	Other
TOTAL	25,242,388	373,112	1,368,424	7,559,303	1,741,269	4,343,951	1,418,092	4,322,384	3,949,351	166,503
Autauga	117,112	*	4,323	53,001	5,299	17,052	5,899	10,875	19,146	1,528
Baldwin	327,824	1,739	13,046	79,964	17,101	75,966	20,854	46,454	66,045	6,655
Barbour	126,460	*	2,250	59,814	12,595	16,008	4,840	9,369	20,325	1,259
Bibb	44,167	*	1,217	20,100	2,300	5,449	1,712	3,045	9,997	347
Blount	78,544	3,458	4,483	19,374	4,806	16,026	4,465	6,805	17,714	1,414
Bullock	32,417	0	*	11,098	2,622	3,655	1,201	1,613	8,755	3,475
Butler	93,827	*	2,146	49,852	5,139	11,615	3,485	8,324	12,745	520
Calhoun	556,965	892	21,747	183,280	36,078	116,337	20,368	70,524	102,029	5,712
Chambers	222,516	0	5,417	132,822	24,015	19,075	3,533	16,434	20,453	767
Cherokee	49,181	0	1,166	15,819	4,211	9,121	1,558	4,321	9,974	3,013
Chilton	78,874	*	5,057	26,555	4,899	13,934	3,715	6,984	16,740	991
Choctaw	130,569	*	6,719	97,506	2,192	7,139	1,028	4,710	9,437	1,837
Clarke	122,009	967	4,901	54,362	7,895	15,017	6,049	8,550	23,953	316
Clay	49,070	*	1,456	27,849	2,214	3,345	*	2,187	9,556	2,462
Cleburne	32,047	0	3,575	13,483	785	2,313	1,568	1,865	7,136	1,322
Coffee	163,047	*	5,029	56,703	6,263	29,152	9,357	21,238	29,946	5,359
Colbert	341,496	*	18,180	165,471	13,866	48,245	10,934	33,665	49,151	1,985
Conecuh	48,752	*	1,395	14,661	9,334	5,126	1,346	4,453	12,140	297
Coosa	29,577	*	716	18,216	*	1,749	234	1,609	5,889	1,265
Covington	171,407	*	8,277	60,369	16,428	31,489	8,060	18,841	26,079	1,862
Crenshaw	42,668	*	1,084	16,413	*	9,897	1,563	2,571	9,465	1,675
Cullman	286,814	*	14,791	110,863	10,876	59,721	9,505	26,353	43,586	11,118
Dale	248,891	*	6,662	133,914	7,818	26,176	5,002	33,374	35,317	628
Dallas	237,254	957	8,318	87,445	12,449	37,371	9,240	39,980	38,691	2,803
DeKalb	229,581	630	4,985	125,517	8,982	27,759	7,277	24,599	28,040	1,793
Elmore	129,929	531	6,107	30,706	8,257	17,218	4,688	14,624	44,654	3,144
Escambia	192,273	7,529	11,206	74,861	10,952	23,850	8,816	14,239	39,360	1,462
Etowah	620,948	*	26,489	283,067	38,724	82,547	23,659	89,791	74,307	2,364
Fayette	90,740	14,315	1,465	42,566	4,390	9,219	1,795	2,344	14,426	219
Franklin	121,188	*	1,628	58,166	7,125	15,583	4,802	11,123	22,485	275
Geneva	72,167	*	1,187	27,400	2,717	21,158	2,595	4,576	11,769	766
Greene	34,078	*	1,555	5,303	*	2,853	645	6,987	9,631	7,104
Hale	36,490	*	427	10,317	2,541	4,452	1,214	6,174	10,493	874
Henry	57,192	*	1,328	30,403	2,361	8,180	2,258	3,331	8,792	539
Houston	610,049	*	42,358	120,693	89,753	131,743	23,501	119,216	81,794	992
Jackson	205,434	*	3,873	109,232	6,595	25,811	6,625	13,535	38,440	1,324
Jefferson	6,378,281	112,700	401,763	941,066	675,379	1,327,815	615,201	1,509,485	775,498	19,374
Lamar	82,488	1,607	1,265	50,195	2,845	7,541	2,211	6,324	8,692	1,809
Lauderdale	346,292	0	18,025	102,910	8,998	67,765	18,132	51,247	77,915	1,301
Lawrence	114,270	*	2,271	69,996	2,951	6,796	1,829	5,024	20,355	5,048
Lee	515,913	*	17,676	192,658	17,898	69,927	15,596	44,612	154,928	2,619
Limestone	331,526	0	17,210	194,626	2,660	30,841	3,814	28,468	48,962	4,946
Lowndes	29,468	*	1,335	6,280	953	8,500	762	2,306	8,159	1,175
Macon	72,411	*	3,249	2,942	2,314	8,289	1,752	31,089	20,390	2,386
Madison	2,175,979	1,089	91,499	827,032	65,809	294,447	67,779	589,751	233,825	4,749
Marengo	98,368	*	4,152	40,879	8,356	14,369	4,415	5,943	19,384	871
Marion	166,256	1,110	2,981	103,612	5,765	15,758	4,460	10,654	21,412	504
Marshall	391,262	*	14,334	195,151	12,635	69,516	13,122	25,755	53,173	7,575
Mobile	2,419,421	13,414	167,321	561,585	187,768	489,438	139,552	493,096	345,312	21,936
Monroe	137,612	531	2,079	80,302	11,607	15,600	3,003	5,646	18,462	382
Montgomery	1,790,035	1,996	125,593	275,608	87,417	359,522	152,432	377,760	400,887	8,820
Morgan	678,498	*	41,549	293,004	32,702	102,535	30,900	82,224	91,397	4,186
Perry	31,941	0	488	11,511	705	3,858	1,216	5,340	8,426	396
Pickens	57,186	*	1,450	19,799	3,203	7,902	2,217	5,522	12,304	4,788
Pike	134,315	*	5,193	39,417	14,327	20,221	6,932	10,858	37,158	209
Randolph	74,018	0	1,884	36,693	4,582	8,629	3,379	4,098	14,555	198
Russell	166,991	342	9,149	69,301	7,867	20,439	6,432	15,760	36,311	1,390
St. Clair	119,178	*	10,323	35,011	6,584	21,597	5,445	7,983	29,241	2,994
Shelby	411,225	*	26,803	137,547	43,546	73,514	13,450	42,588	56,642	7,136
Sumter	60,680	0	501	14,459	14,946	5,530	1,368	6,423	16,981	471
Talladega	381,427	10,292	11,735	188,251	16,466	44,347	10,572	31,319	66,994	1,452
Tallapoosa	251,643	*	7,895	158,610	5,209	19,605	8,848	24,913	25,810	753
Tuscaloosa	988,213	95,339	47,934	235,428	43,614	136,805	35,822	111,645	278,602	3,027
Walker	331,037	*	7,425	56,897	37,360	45,363	12,489	47,471	39,411	84,623
Washington	98,133	1,928	6,080	58,471	6,008	2,821	1,439	10,333	10,420	634
Wilcox	70,164	*	5,609	43,763	870	4,776	1,308	3,514	10,073	252
Winston	107,004	1,025	3,755	62,364	4,337	13,688	2,629	4,035	14,277	894
Unallocated	199,490	*	55,238	26,771	5,125	74,852	4,935	26,518	4,937	1,115

* Included in Other.

Source: State of Alabama, Department of Industrial Relations, Statistical Bulletin.

**TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

United States

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	2,514,231,000	2,663,432,000	2,834,385,000	3,101,163,000	3,320,346,000	3,528,589,000
Nonfarm personal income	2,477,458,000	2,631,260,000	2,810,605,000	3,062,893,000	3,281,136,000	3,484,840,000
Farm income	36,773,000	32,172,000	23,780,000	38,270,000	39,210,000	43,749,000
Population (thousands)**	229,626.2	231,975.0	234,253.7	236,438.9	238,697.6	241,036.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	10,949	11,482	12,100	13,116	13,910	14,639
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	1,839,424,000	1,916,937,000	2,036,246,000	2,247,918,000	2,417,615,000	2,573,620,000
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	104,053,000	111,824,000	119,573,000	132,182,000	148,308,000	158,932,000
Plus: residence adjustment****	-487,000	-559,000	-553,000	-510,000	-559,000	-526,000
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	1,734,884,000	1,804,554,000	1,916,120,000	2,115,226,000	2,268,748,000	2,414,162,000
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	409,957,000	447,229,000	474,974,000	528,785,000	561,753,000	595,579,000
Plus: transfer payments						
Earnings by place of work	369,390,000	411,649,000	443,291,000	457,152,000	489,845,000	518,848,000
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	1,504,561,000	1,579,453,000	1,669,402,000	1,831,472,000	1,967,441,000	2,085,171,000
Other labor income	150,234,000	163,540,000	173,465,000	182,822,000	192,163,000	200,966,000
Proprietors' income++	184,629,000	173,944,000	193,379,000	233,624,000	258,011,000	287,483,000
Farm	28,518,000	23,001,000	14,933,000	29,583,000	30,416,000	34,913,000
Nonfarm	156,111,000	150,943,000	178,446,000	204,041,000	227,595,000	252,570,000
Earnings by industry						
Farm	36,773,000	32,172,000	23,780,000	38,270,000	39,210,000	43,749,000
Nonfarm	1,802,651,000	1,884,765,000	2,012,466,000	2,209,648,000	2,378,405,000	2,529,871,000
Private	1,511,435,000	1,570,583,000	1,678,141,000	1,852,464,000	1,993,940,000	2,123,777,000
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	8,926,000	9,084,000	11,257,000	11,244,000	11,884,000	13,251,000
Mining	40,782,000	41,535,000	36,858,000	38,944,000	40,760,000	36,296,000
Construction	114,025,000	116,218,000	123,714,000	141,180,000	152,713,000	165,527,000
Manufacturing	449,760,000	445,567,000	461,717,000	507,783,000	530,928,000	545,112,000
Nondurable goods	159,483,000	164,959,000	173,929,000	184,354,000	190,921,000	198,286,000
Durable goods	290,277,000	280,608,000	287,788,000	323,429,000	340,007,000	346,826,000
Transportation and public utilities	139,417,000	147,832,000	153,199,000	164,713,000	172,061,000	178,516,000
Wholesale trade	122,587,000	127,860,000	131,008,000	145,784,000	157,360,000	164,731,000
Retail trade	178,111,000	185,736,000	203,508,000	219,754,000	236,095,000	252,733,000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	104,975,000	109,793,000	128,867,000	140,660,000	156,831,000	182,904,000
Services	352,852,000	386,958,000	428,013,000	482,402,000	535,308,000	584,707,000
Government and government enterprises	291,216,000	314,182,000	334,325,000	357,184,000	384,465,000	406,094,000
Federal, civilian	67,504,000	70,719,000	75,150,000	79,798,000	84,462,000	84,691,000
Military	28,393,000	32,249,000	34,393,000	36,396,000	38,948,000	40,628,000
State and local	195,319,000	211,214,000	224,782,000	240,990,000	261,055,000	280,775,000

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

**** Income of U.S. residents working across U.S. borders less income of foreign residents working in the U.S.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Alabama

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	33,261,347	34,851,257	37,093,167	40,349,074	43,225,071	45,854,434
Nonfarm personal income	32,635,373	34,257,012	36,607,920	39,598,483	42,536,536	45,105,916
Farm income	625,974	594,245	485,247	750,591	688,535	748,518
Population (thousands)**	3,928.1	3,944.1	3,963.7	3,992.1	4,022.1	4,052.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,467	8,836	9,358	10,107	10,747	11,315
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	24,292,908	24,901,424	26,543,009	29,182,180	31,422,812	33,399,927
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	1,403,632	1,499,804	1,590,880	1,764,981	1,967,825	2,009,522
Plus: residence adjustment	419,413	459,081	479,063	514,416	517,509	520,972
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	23,308,689	23,860,701	25,431,192	27,931,615	29,972,496	31,911,377
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	4,129,814	4,529,190	4,688,836	5,199,899	5,574,666	5,901,278
Plus: transfer payments	5,822,844	6,461,366	6,973,139	7,217,560	7,677,509	7,981,779
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	19,760,827	20,420,303	21,701,261	23,645,221	25,523,081	27,036,617
Other labor income	1,973,275	2,120,511	2,245,137	2,363,825	2,507,634	2,624,209
Proprietors' income++	2,558,806	2,360,610	2,596,611	3,173,134	3,392,097	3,739,101
Farm	541,972	499,437	394,315	661,515	597,823	657,877
Nonfarm	2,016,834	1,861,173	2,202,296	2,511,619	2,794,274	3,081,224
Earnings by industry						
Farm	625,974	594,245	485,247	750,591	688,535	748,518
Nonfarm	23,666,934	24,307,179	26,057,762	28,431,589	30,734,277	32,651,409
Private	18,823,502	19,130,077	20,529,785	22,576,379	24,333,692	25,983,375
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	120,623	104,196	154,231	150,169	142,528	152,574
Mining	510,249	555,845	482,688	533,158	591,452	533,982
Construction	1,369,067	1,358,202	1,447,066	1,568,340	1,774,997	1,901,899
Manufacturing	6,655,919	6,371,558	6,794,790	7,532,536	7,851,331	8,196,579
Nondurable goods	3,073,740	3,099,530	3,354,378	3,579,487	3,674,254	3,878,615
Durable goods	3,582,179	3,272,028	3,440,412	3,953,049	4,177,077	4,317,964
Transportation and public utilities	1,804,139	1,943,959	2,053,415	2,192,192	2,217,308	2,261,994
Wholesale trade	1,375,227	1,424,229	1,458,007	1,630,824	1,787,044	1,858,999
Retail trade	2,222,721	2,288,939	2,519,358	2,745,486	2,935,353	3,205,264
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,024,063	1,049,076	1,182,244	1,284,790	1,433,283	1,621,891
Services	3,741,494	4,034,073	4,437,986	4,938,884	5,600,396	6,250,193
Government and government enterprises	4,843,432	5,177,102	5,527,977	5,855,210	6,400,585	6,668,034
Federal, civilian	1,497,703	1,577,076	1,653,324	1,738,373	1,822,868	1,783,668
Military	550,747	631,662	659,451	708,042	746,354	772,912
State and local	2,794,982	2,968,364	3,215,202	3,408,795	3,831,363	4,111,454

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Autauga

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	257,080	267,963	295,420	322,714	354,253	369,767
Nonfarm personal income	255,326	265,932	294,234	320,498	351,467	368,251
Farm income	1,754	2,031	1,186	2,216	2,786	1,516
Population (thousands)**	32.8	32.7	33.2	34.0	34.8	35.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,848	8,194	8,894	9,502	10,183	10,375
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	113,661	111,116	115,099	130,073	140,832	149,596
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	6,783	6,918	7,238	8,285	9,274	9,256
Plus: residence adjustment	82,842	88,171	105,568	115,459	128,821	131,346
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	189,720	192,369	213,429	237,247	260,379	271,686
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	22,530	24,968	26,494	28,547	31,767	33,931
Plus: transfer payments	44,830	50,626	55,497	56,920	62,107	64,150
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	90,845	88,917	91,075	101,589	108,966	116,356
Other labor income	9,557	9,741	9,887	10,619	11,129	11,688
Proprietors' income++	13,259	12,458	14,137	17,865	20,737	21,552
Farm	(L)	62	-694	385	918	-356
Nonfarm	13,244	12,396	14,831	17,480	19,819	21,908
Earnings by industry						
Farm	1,754	2,031	1,186	2,216	2,786	1,516
Nonfarm	111,907	109,085	113,913	127,857	138,046	148,080
Private	96,270	92,248	95,990	108,594	116,327	124,637
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	819	1,417	1,599	1,309	1,289	1,029
Mining	(D)	359	459	(D)	(D)	379
Construction	6,774	5,471	6,421	7,961	8,961	10,043
Manufacturing	48,456	45,142	44,498	51,059	51,782	53,728
Nondurable goods	(D)	35,694	36,543	40,183	40,449	44,448
Durable goods	(D)	9,448	7,955	10,876	11,333	9,280
Transportation and public utilities	6,197	6,206	6,711	7,325	7,575	8,879
Wholesale trade	(D)	3,978	2,615	(D)	(D)	2,742
Retail trade	10,604	11,642	14,075	15,514	17,368	18,694
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,506	4,427	4,365	4,937	5,423	6,228
Services	13,577	13,606	15,247	17,468	20,548	22,915
Government and government enterprises	15,637	16,837	17,923	19,263	21,719	23,443
Federal, civilian	1,260	1,318	1,420	1,510	1,598	1,592
Military	986	1,393	1,348	1,467	1,696	1,831
State and local	13,391	14,126	15,155	16,286	18,425	20,020

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of personal

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. Residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Baldwin

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	700,842	730,852	804,125	872,785	949,776	1,013,770
Nonfarm personal income	687,298	724,831	796,464	868,749	946,177	1,012,041
Farm income	13,544	6,021	7,661	4,036	3,599	1,729
Population (thousands)**	80.4	83.5	84.3	87.1	89.9	92.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,718	8,751	9,534	10,025	10,568	10,985
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	291,484	295,274	333,269	371,620	408,197	438,160
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	16,940	18,560	20,721	23,913	27,105	27,273
Plus: residence adjustment	168,221	169,248	181,265	187,933	208,755	213,999
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	442,765	445,962	493,813	535,640	589,847	624,886
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	133,009	145,316	156,622	174,042	181,295	201,816
Plus: transfer payments	125,068	139,574	153,690	163,103	178,634	187,068
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	216,452	228,396	251,474	285,569	309,039	330,470
Other labor income	19,062	21,222	23,623	25,877	27,764	29,764
Proprietors' income++	55,970	45,656	58,172	60,174	71,394	77,926
Farm	10,150	2,557	4,331	766	271	-1,595
Nonfarm	45,820	43,099	53,841	59,408	71,123	79,521
Earnings by industry						
Farm	13,544	6,021	7,661	4,036	3,599	1,729
Nonfarm	277,940	289,253	325,608	367,584	404,598	436,431
Private	231,457	237,287	268,996	305,272	333,797	358,976
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	7,284	5,624	8,035	6,956	10,864	9,824
Mining	4,722	3,965	2,050	5,364	6,306	4,131
Construction	20,867	21,415	25,403	29,155	30,939	30,438
Manufacturing	54,812	56,236	64,635	69,741	74,910	85,385
Nondurable goods	22,322	23,062	27,156	28,607	28,156	30,482
Durable goods	32,490	33,174	37,479	41,134	46,754	54,903
Transportation and public utilities	17,828	18,109	19,809	22,807	23,374	25,290
Wholesale trade	16,185	16,573	16,733	20,480	22,134	23,137
Retail trade	43,101	45,956	51,863	57,335	60,433	68,980
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14,974	14,360	18,540	20,850	22,315	23,299
Services	51,684	55,049	61,928	72,584	82,522	88,492
Government and government enterprises	46,483	51,966	56,612	62,312	70,801	77,455
Federal, civilian	2,906	3,029	3,462	3,794	4,134	4,333
Military	2,721	3,695	3,602	4,013	4,699	5,102
State and local	40,856	45,242	49,548	54,505	61,968	68,020

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Barbour

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	175,976	178,779	191,292	217,596	231,985	248,703
Nonfarm personal income	161,472	167,661	183,342	203,147	221,813	237,761
Farm income	14,504	11,118	7,950	14,449	10,172	10,942
Population (thousands)**	25.2	24.8	25.3	25.2	25.2	25.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,982	7,213	7,571	8,635	9,211	9,829
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	112,660	108,381	117,293	139,863	149,167	164,595
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	5,978	6,204	6,950	8,116	9,270	9,691
Plus: residence adjustment	8,248	8,216	9,339	9,689	10,673	8,969
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	114,930	110,393	119,682	141,436	150,570	163,873
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	24,453	26,968	26,799	29,699	31,649	33,521
Plus: transfer payments	36,593	41,418	44,811	46,461	49,766	51,309
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	79,424	79,487	88,859	101,896	113,034	124,802
Other labor income	7,971	8,424	9,502	10,606	11,751	12,911
Proprietors' income++	25,265	20,470	18,932	27,361	24,382	26,882
Farm	13,350	9,821	6,702	13,223	8,924	9,703
Nonfarm	11,915	10,649	12,230	14,138	15,458	17,179
Earnings by industry						
Farm	14,504	11,118	7,950	14,449	10,172	10,942
Nonfarm	98,156	97,263	109,343	125,414	138,995	153,653
Private	82,108	79,718	90,362	105,504	116,731	129,610
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,116	1,020	1,118	1,024	860	1,090
Mining	1,174	981	903	1,183	1,106	1,114
Construction	2,409	2,696	3,561	3,902	3,980	4,508
Manufacturing	34,690	31,152	36,545	45,809	52,834	61,070
Nondurable goods	9,292	8,133	8,687	9,450	8,977	10,830
Durable goods	25,398	23,019	27,858	36,359	43,857	50,240
Transportation and public utilities	10,239	11,195	12,888	15,221	16,040	16,787
Wholesale trade	5,083	4,646	4,847	5,004	4,870	5,205
Retail trade	10,253	10,078	11,396	12,187	13,507	15,003
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,253	4,298	4,862	5,024	5,157	5,737
Services	12,891	13,652	14,242	16,150	18,377	19,096
Government and government enterprises	16,048	17,545	18,981	19,910	22,264	24,043
Federal, civilian	1,135	1,326	1,379	1,365	1,434	1,456
Military	858	1,140	1,154	1,239	1,387	1,492
State and local	14,055	15,079	16,448	17,306	19,443	21,095

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Bibb

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	105,513	110,372	119,602	133,468	142,567	152,224
Nonfarm personal income	103,038	108,888	118,508	131,994	140,677	150,499
Farm income	2,475	1,484	1,094	1,474	1,890	1,725
Population (thousands)**	16.0	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,607	6,808	7,456	8,312	8,846	9,507
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	43,713	44,281	50,218	55,680	59,831	63,995
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	2,600	2,841	3,256	3,669	4,047	3,977
Plus: residence adjustment	30,774	32,299	33,549	38,949	42,061	45,600
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	71,967	73,739	80,511	90,960	97,845	105,618
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	9,669	11,199	11,637	14,033	14,689	15,578
Plus: transfer payments	23,877	25,434	27,454	28,475	30,033	31,028
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	31,992	34,019	37,936	41,394	44,660	47,925
Other labor income	2,995	3,305	3,705	3,890	4,262	4,458
Proprietors' income++	8,806	6,957	8,577	10,396	10,909	11,612
Farm	2,328	1,357	971	1,353	1,767	1,602
Nonfarm	6,478	5,600	7,606	9,043	9,142	10,010
Earnings by industry						
Farm	2,475	1,484	1,094	1,474	1,890	1,725
Nonfarm	41,318	42,797	49,124	54,206	57,941	62,270
Private	32,660	33,545	39,217	43,253	45,658	49,015
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other++	363	62	797	678	378	487
Mining	1,822	(D)	(D)	352	183	75
Construction	1,215	972	1,545	1,831	1,977	1,922
Manufacturing	16,445	16,454	19,444	21,155	21,493	23,757
Nondurable goods	5,616	6,240	7,358	7,202	7,086	8,503
Durable goods	10,829	10,214	12,086	13,953	14,407	15,254
Transportation and public utilities	2,848	3,207	3,531	4,670	5,652	4,982
Wholesale trade	1,198	1,106	1,365	1,510	1,929	2,213
Retail trade	3,599	3,785	4,895	5,553	5,775	5,971
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,260	(D)	(D)	1,812	1,515	2,016
Services	3,910	(D)	(D)	5,692	6,756	7,592
Government and government enterprises	8,658	9,252	9,907	10,953	12,283	13,255
Federal, civilian	1,242	1,245	1,398	1,758	1,837	1,853
Military	476	684	660	712	828	894
State and local	6,940	7,323	7,849	8,483	9,618	10,508

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

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(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Blount

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	263,752	273,792	285,860	322,058	355,730	375,906
Nonfarm personal income	254,884	262,969	272,080	300,516	333,778	344,385
Farm income	8,868	10,823	13,780	21,542	21,952	31,521
Population (thousands)**	36.6	36.1	36.3	36.8	37.8	39.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,203	7,578	7,877	8,746	9,409	9,651
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	100,029	94,298	95,427	114,120	132,377	147,254
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	5,599	5,407	5,456	6,361	7,854	7,324
Plus: residence adjustment	103,544	109,733	118,075	131,678	143,070	144,458
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	197,974	198,624	208,046	239,437	267,593	284,388
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	23,996	26,939	26,641	29,317	31,607	33,770
Plus: transfer payments	41,782	48,229	51,173	53,304	56,530	57,748
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	70,361	64,315	60,477	68,086	82,621	85,599
Other labor income	7,712	7,060	6,074	6,779	8,355	8,273
Proprietors' income++	21,956	22,923	28,876	39,255	41,401	53,382
Farm	7,303	9,184	12,202	19,989	20,370	29,944
Nonfarm	14,653	13,739	16,674	19,266	21,031	23,438
Earnings by industry						
Farm	8,868	10,823	13,780	21,542	21,952	31,521
Nonfarm	91,161	83,475	81,647	92,578	110,425	115,733
Private	73,813	64,967	62,051	71,703	88,922	92,783
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	847	726	995	1,099	882	1,112
Mining	14,867	9,726	3,810	6,611	9,383	5,224
Construction	4,173	4,224	5,586	6,874	8,413	10,020
Manufacturing	19,054	15,948	15,039	15,583	19,912	22,319
Nondurable goods	13,190	9,614	9,631	9,664	13,993	16,168
Durable goods	5,864	6,334	5,408	5,919	5,919	6,151
Transportation and public utilities	6,714	7,425	7,553	9,037	9,280	10,019
Wholesale trade	4,033	4,092	4,278	4,892	7,059	7,460
Retail trade	9,599	9,297	10,098	10,573	12,262	13,496
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,408	3,209	3,499	4,236	4,863	5,474
Services	11,118	10,320	11,193	12,798	16,868	17,659
Government and government enterprises	17,348	18,508	19,596	20,875	21,503	22,950
Federal, civilian	1,486	1,329	1,307	1,369	1,763	1,857
Military	1,114	1,512	1,451	1,591	1,830	1,976
State and local	14,748	15,667	16,838	17,915	17,910	19,117

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 19781-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Bullock

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	66,166	66,935	74,210	74,797	78,795	80,815
Nonfarm personal income	55,180	56,189	60,620	65,868	69,277	72,703
Farm income	10,986	10,766	13,590	8,929	9,518	8,112
Population (thousands)**	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,335	6,338	6,994	7,023	7,638	7,994
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	44,039	43,251	49,443	46,507	48,288	49,643
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	2,071	2,152	2,382	2,588	2,766	2,716
Plus: residence adjustment	-4,019	-3,865	-4,470	-2,749	-3,101	-3,604
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	37,949	37,234	42,591	41,170	42,421	43,323
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	10,459	10,226	10,706	12,004	13,369	14,112
Plus: transfer payments	17,758	19,475	20,913	21,623	23,005	23,380
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	26,969	27,183	29,262	30,190	31,341	33,257
Other labor income	2,630	2,804	3,057	3,041	3,094	3,287
Proprietors' income++	14,440	13,264	17,124	13,276	13,853	13,099
Farm	9,566	9,106	12,002	7,375	7,936	6,527
Nonfarm	4,874	4,158	5,122	5,901	5,917	6,572
Earnings by industry						
Farm	10,986	10,766	13,590	8,929	9,518	8,112
Nonfarm	33,053	32,485	35,853	37,578	38,770	41,531
Private	25,806	25,022	27,945	29,726	30,293	32,595
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	603	384	996	884	842	936
Mining	100	69	72	70	118	120
Construction	663	542	680	618	691	775
Manufacturing	11,786	11,162	12,563	12,204	11,628	12,695
Nondurable goods	6,304	6,124	7,243	7,442	7,528	8,245
Durable goods	5,482	5,038	5,320	4,762	4,100	4,450
Transportation and public utilities	3,545	3,641	3,688	4,155	4,123	4,235
Wholesale trade	894	922	786	766	885	907
Retail trade	3,603	3,806	3,819	4,439	4,726	5,231
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,007	916	1,403	1,557	1,622	1,746
Services	3,605	3,580	3,938	5,033	5,658	5,950
Government and government enterprises	7,247	7,463	7,908	7,852	8,477	8,936
Federal, civilian	913	959	1,002	1,069	1,192	1,125
Military	310	439	422	465	531	574
State and local	6,024	6,065	6,484	6,318	6,754	7,237

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

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TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Butler

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	160,734	160,424	169,844	181,047	186,918	198,559
Nonfarm personal income	149,042	152,808	162,578	173,797	181,194	192,132
Farm income	11,692	7,616	7,266	7,250	5,724	6,427
Population (thousands)**	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.0	21.9	21.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,280	7,265	7,725	8,235	8,544	9,092
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	105,070	97,363	103,914	113,286	114,998	125,495
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	5,880	5,963	6,387	7,148	7,631	7,817
Plus: residence adjustment	6,235	6,444	7,575	7,680	8,561	7,404
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	105,425	97,844	105,102	113,818	115,928	125,082
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	19,848	22,453	22,603	24,262	26,060	27,496
Plus: transfer payments	35,461	40,127	42,139	42,967	44,930	45,981
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	75,416	73,982	78,068	85,965	87,953	95,490
Other labor income	6,890	6,931	7,484	7,925	8,197	8,930
Proprietors' income++	22,764	16,450	18,362	19,396	18,848	21,075
Farm	11,215	7,096	6,765	6,756	5,221	5,923
Nonfarm	11,549	9,354	11,597	12,640	13,627	15,152
Earnings by industry						
Farm	11,692	7,616	7,266	7,250	5,724	6,427
Nonfarm	93,378	89,747	96,648	106,036	109,274	119,068
Private	82,262	78,091	84,526	93,090	94,814	103,663
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	495	238	865	828	684	861
Mining	185	152	95	98	176	181
Construction	2,915	2,429	2,732	3,367	4,148	4,960
Manufacturing	42,509	37,933	40,722	45,903	45,158	50,262
Nondurable goods	17,657	17,817	16,522	19,229	17,950	20,592
Durable goods	24,852	20,116	24,200	26,674	27,208	29,670
Transportation and public utilities	4,511	4,952	5,446	5,939	6,477	6,795
Wholesale trade	2,483	2,321	2,449	2,774	3,095	3,349
Retail trade	10,356	10,658	10,989	11,091	10,623	11,559
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,089	3,117	3,104	3,651	4,104	4,237
Services	15,719	16,291	18,124	19,439	20,349	21,459
Government and government enterprises	11,116	11,656	12,122	12,946	14,460	15,405
Federal, civilian	1,042	1,113	1,176	1,175	1,307	1,290
Military	653	900	884	965	1,101	1,188
State and local	9,421	9,643	10,062	10,806	12,052	12,927

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1979-84**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Calhoun

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	954,283	1,015,815	1,090,015	1,166,571	1,232,660	1,297,083
Nonfarm personal income	948,652	1,008,576	1,083,006	1,157,845	1,223,799	1,286,480
Farm income	5,631	7,239	7,009	8,726	8,861	10,603
Population (thousands)**	123.4	122.4	125.7	125.0	123.5	123.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,732	8,302	8,675	9,335	9,978	10,476
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	745,505	780,296	873,031	911,433	958,569	999,008
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	42,698	45,555	49,116	53,934	58,028	57,996
Plus: residence adjustment	-31,589	-34,879	-42,551	-47,577	-51,420	-46,827
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	671,218	699,862	751,364	809,922	849,121	894,185
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	97,488	109,517	116,382	128,111	138,191	146,900
Plus: transfer payments	185,577	206,436	222,269	228,538	245,348	255,998
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	645,703	680,355	730,647	785,215	823,334	856,269
Other labor income	48,627	51,760	56,328	60,174	63,595	64,979
Proprietors' income++	51,175	48,181	56,056	66,044	71,640	77,760
Farm	4,792	6,435	6,232	7,961	8,082	9,825
Nonfarm	46,383	41,746	49,824	58,083	63,558	67,935
Earnings by industry						
Farm	5,631	7,239	7,009	8,726	8,861	10,603
Nonfarm	739,874	773,057	836,022	902,707	949,708	988,405
Private	421,828	415,524	452,182	499,772	534,611	570,558
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	2,774	2,587	3,264	3,135	3,274	(D)
Mining	1,895	1,562	2,007	2,371	2,632	(D)
Construction	20,971	19,908	25,523	29,562	32,888	33,371
Manufacturing	169,816	158,380	173,189	191,027	197,413	203,024
Non-durable goods	70,832	73,064	80,049	84,465	82,382	85,549
Durable goods	98,984	85,316	93,140	106,562	115,031	117,475
Transportation and public utilities	34,689	34,946	36,062	39,124	41,297	44,152
Wholesale trade	36,128	36,686	36,539	40,419	41,549	41,158
Retail trade	65,206	67,562	73,743	80,352	88,493	99,926
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18,347	17,892	18,902	20,785	22,696	24,633
Services	72,002	76,001	82,953	92,997	104,369	120,863
Government and government enterprises	318,046	357,533	383,840	402,935	415,097	417,847
Federal, civilian	148,956	165,580	173,243	183,958	198,578	196,157
Military	91,871	109,697	123,776	127,994	116,301	115,911
State and local	77,219	82,256	86,821	90,983	100,218	105,779

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

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(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Chambers

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	300,967	311,868	344,939	354,302	371,407	393,040
Nonfarm personal income	296,148	306,012	339,886	351,124	367,141	388,330
Farm income	4,819	5,856	5,053	3,178	4,266	4,710
Population (thousands)**	39.4	38.9	39.8	40.1	39.6	39.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,637	8,009	8,668	8,839	9,369	9,875
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	199,110	201,173	224,864	225,029	230,023	250,766
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	12,387	12,910	14,393	14,840	15,659	16,216
Plus: residence adjustment	25,958	26,475	29,927	35,031	39,200	35,902
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	212,681	214,738	240,398	245,220	253,564	270,452
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	30,325	33,774	37,300	39,725	42,593	45,130
Plus: transfer payments	57,961	63,356	67,241	69,357	75,250	77,458
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	164,307	165,940	186,276	187,514	189,398	206,418
Other labor income	15,003	15,945	17,621	17,271	17,504	18,955
Proprietors' income++	19,800	19,288	20,967	20,244	23,121	25,393
Farm	4,368	5,336	4,552	2,684	3,764	4,207
Nonfarm	15,432	13,952	16,415	17,560	19,357	21,186
Earnings by industry						
Farm	4,819	5,856	5,053	3,178	4,266	4,710
Nonfarm	194,291	195,317	219,811	221,851	225,757	246,056
Private	177,187	176,109	199,335	200,059	201,171	220,338
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	684	533	863	757	650	1,284
Mining	269	201	192	215	332	336
Construction	5,512	5,586	6,164	7,309	7,738	8,165
Manufacturing	111,366	108,115	125,501	119,729	116,670	128,633
Nondurable goods	107,064	104,507	121,317	115,166	111,867	123,593
Durable goods	4,302	3,608	4,184	4,563	4,803	5,040
Transportation and public utilities	16,422	17,928	20,482	22,521	23,495	25,462
Wholesale trade	3,549	3,243	2,956	3,782	4,484	4,519
Retail trade	16,718	17,019	17,803	18,572	18,675	20,211
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,550	2,437	2,686	2,947	3,299	4,127
Services	20,117	21,047	22,688	24,227	25,828	27,601
Government and government enterprises	17,104	19,208	20,476	21,792	24,586	25,718
Federal, civilian	1,252	1,310	1,410	1,444	1,503	1,490
Military	1,199	1,654	1,600	1,752	1,996	2,156
State and local	14,653	16,244	17,466	18,596	21,087	22,072

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Cherokee

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	140,923	144,891	151,370	161,238	171,569	170,882
Nonfarm personal income	128,588	131,821	141,216	150,660	159,376	161,307
Farm income	12,335	13,070	10,154	10,578	12,193	9,575
Population (thousands)**	19.3	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,290	7,486	7,947	8,453	8,992	8,881
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	66,421	65,996	66,165	69,703	69,935	68,848
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	3,419	3,521	3,757	4,087	4,159	3,806
Plus: residence adjustment	35,827	33,594	38,665	43,604	49,341	46,841
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	98,829	96,069	101,073	109,220	115,117	111,883
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	18,816	21,420	21,008	21,556	23,804	25,247
Plus: transfer payments	23,278	27,202	29,289	30,462	32,648	33,752
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	44,021	44,034	45,447	47,616	46,255	46,778
Other labor income	3,984	4,297	4,529	4,587	4,310	4,338
Proprietors' income++	18,416	17,665	6,189	17,500	19,370	17,732
Farm	10,906	11,269	8,424	8,882	10,468	7,865
Nonfarm	7,510	6,396	7,765	8,618	8,902	9,867
Earnings by industry						
Farm	12,335	13,070	10,154	10,578	12,193	9,575
Nonfarm	54,086	52,926	56,011	59,125	57,742	59,273
Private	45,050	43,828	46,046	48,513	45,585	46,210
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,320	994	1,401	1,434	1,334	1,183
Mining	387	486	165	373	203	205
Construction	1,391	1,381	2,149	3,323	3,437	2,816
Manufacturing	20,602	18,974	18,751	18,101	13,986	13,027
Nondurable goods	19,554	17,993	17,288	16,019	12,526	11,815
Durable goods	1,048	981	1,463	2,082	1,460	1,212
Transportation and public utilities	4,291	4,620	5,169	5,756	5,698	5,767
Wholesale trade	2,313	2,522	2,743	2,923	3,442	3,676
Retail trade	5,536	5,671	5,748	6,413	7,052	7,681
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,593	2,208	2,285	1,970	1,724	2,479
Services	6,617	6,972	7,635	8,220	8,709	9,376
Government and government enterprises	9,036	9,098	9,965	10,612	12,157	13,063
Federal, civilian	890	903	930	924	1,004	1,100
Military	564	786	786	866	992	1,072
State and local	7,582	7,409	8,249	8,822	10,161	10,891

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

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TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Chilton

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	228,581	237,417	257,079	278,292	292,588	310,639
Nonfarm personal income	213,811	225,552	247,275	264,059	281,861	299,079
Farm income	14,770	11,865	9,804	14,233	10,727	11,560
Population (thousands)**	30.8	30.3	30.3	30.5	30.9	31.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,423	7,825	8,481	9,136	9,465	9,981
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	87,029	94,995	108,853	122,762	118,408	125,685
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	4,567	5,530	6,578	7,370	7,636	7,349
Plus: residence adjustment	78,679	73,233	74,192	78,971	92,325	99,270
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	161,141	162,698	176,467	194,363	203,097	217,606
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	21,801	24,712	27,114	28,125	31,003	32,852
Plus: transfer payments	45,639	50,007	53,498	55,804	58,488	60,181
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	53,657	64,133	76,567	83,020	81,182	85,568
Other labor income	5,152	6,826	8,250	8,640	8,239	8,372
Proprietors' income++	28,220	24,036	24,036	31,102	28,987	31,745
Farm	14,128	11,100	9,072	13,515	9,997	10,830
Nonfarm	14,092	12,936	14,964	17,587	18,990	20,915
Earnings by industry						
Farm	14,770	11,865	9,804	14,233	10,727	11,560
Nonfarm	72,259	83,130	99,049	108,529	107,681	114,125
Private	56,131	68,973	83,654	91,909	88,987	93,616
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	781	545	1,242	1,211	1,069	(D)
Mining	359	323	459	550	641	(D)
Construction	6,532	10,827	17,863	16,321	11,940	13,575
Manufacturing	14,173	17,290	19,777	26,453	27,383	29,183
Nondurable goods	5,815	6,263	7,668	8,970	9,118	9,559
Durable goods	8,358	11,027	12,109	17,483	18,265	19,624
Transportation and public utilities	7,344	9,223	10,349	10,645	9,698	7,673
Wholesale trade	2,767	2,858	2,695	3,014	2,841	3,414
Retail trade	12,235	12,625	13,919	14,371	14,563	15,458
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,134	3,120	3,344	3,568	3,920	4,238
Services	10,806	12,162	14,006	15,776	16,932	18,234
Government and government enterprises	14,128	14,157	15,395	16,620	18,694	20,509
Federal, civilian	1,198	1,218	1,269	1,341	1,506	1,512
Military	936	1,274	1,229	1,349	1,551	1,675
State and local	11,994	11,665	12,897	13,930	15,637	17,322

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Choctow

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	103,590	111,030	121,464	130,851	140,693	149,546
Nonfarm personal income	99,398	106,809	117,207	127,225	136,675	145,496
Farm income	4,192	4,221	4,257	3,626	4,018	4,050
Population (thousands)**	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.6	16.9	17.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,160	6,643	7,340	7,878	8,349	8,818
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	89,893	99,583	114,302	124,511	136,255	164,181
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	5,294	6,112	6,974	7,756	8,787	10,294
Plus: residence adjustment	-18,971	-24,376	-29,927	-33,638	-37,101	-56,789
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	65,628	69,095	77,401	83,117	90,367	97,098
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	15,100	17,418	17,167	19,268	20,318	21,488
Plus: transfer payments	22,862	24,517	26,896	28,466	30,008	30,960
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	72,163	80,965	93,240	102,309	112,191	136,450
Other labor income	8,370	9,894	11,157	11,724	12,806	15,728
Proprietors' income++	9,360	8,724	9,905	10,478	11,258	12,003
Farm	3,922	3,937	3,984	3,357	3,744	3,781
Nonfarm	5,438	4,787	5,921	7,121	7,514	8,222
Earnings by industry						
Farm	4,192	4,221	4,257	3,626	4,018	4,050
Nonfarm	85,701	95,362	110,045	120,885	132,237	160,131
Private	76,635	86,718	100,960	110,998	120,980	148,086
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	200	62	2,955	2,673	2,407	2,326
Mining	2,131	1,636	1,921	1,965	1,831	1,271
Construction	2,197	1,951	2,144	3,655	5,372	10,467
Manufacturing	56,636	65,886	74,875	80,751	87,313	107,716
Nondurable goods	52,021	61,896	70,776	75,667	82,158	102,596
Durable goods	4,615	3,990	4,099	5,084	5,155	5,120
Transportation and public utilities	2,434	2,334	2,778	3,715	4,067	4,317
Wholesale trade	1,067	1,034	1,237	1,326	1,268	1,443
Retail trade	5,286	5,376	5,627	6,281	6,695	7,287
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,278	1,215	1,423	1,469	1,349	1,410
Services	5,406	7,224	8,000	9,163	10,678	11,849
Government and government enterprises	9,066	8,644	9,085	9,887	11,257	12,045
Federal, civilian	763	744	735	797	838	857
Military	508	689	688	739	847	914
State and local	7,795	7,211	7,662	8,351	9,572	10,274

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Clarke

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	209,759	216,966	232,639	245,717	260,897	274,039
Nonfarm personal income	205,570	212,642	228,419	242,408	256,197	269,676
Farm income	4,189	4,324	4,220	3,309	4,700	4,363
Population (thousands)**	28.9	28.7	29.0	28.3	27.7	27.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,265	7,552	8,015	8,690	9,423	9,955
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	123,006	121,903	132,317	141,525	153,073	162,264
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	7,121	7,426	8,067	8,890	9,821	9,847
Plus: residence adjustment income	24,548	26,818	28,264	28,359	28,239	28,694
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	140,433	141,295	152,514	160,994	171,491	181,111
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	26,351	28,951	30,431	33,899	37,508	39,657
Plus: transfer payments	42,975	46,720	49,694	50,824	51,898	53,271
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	94,438	95,056	102,308	109,393	117,122	124,073
Other labor income	9,489	10,022	10,883	11,193	11,943	12,654
Proprietors' income++	19,079	16,825	19,126	20,939	24,008	25,537
Farm	3,991	4,102	4,006	3,095	4,483	4,145
Nonfarm	15,088	12,723	15,120	17,844	19,525	21,392
Earnings by industry						
Farm	4,189	4,324	4,220	3,309	4,700	4,363
Nonfarm	118,817	117,579	128,097	138,216	148,373	157,901
Private	96,567	94,895	105,139	114,031	121,405	129,441
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	591	343	913	603	489	623
Mining	2,443	2,746	3,124	2,978	2,797	1,615
Construction	4,331	4,404	4,643	5,326	5,501	6,715
Manufacturing	49,878	46,301	50,387	54,591	57,728	62,050
Non-durable goods	28,720	28,438	30,356	28,066	29,439	32,882
Durable goods	21,158	17,863	20,031	26,525	28,289	29,168
Transportation and public utilities	6,730	7,362	8,451	9,414	9,745	10,286
Wholesale trade	2,594	2,523	2,253	2,539	2,620	2,820
Retail trade	12,392	12,412	13,656	14,295	15,549	16,938
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,017	5,422	5,710	6,260	7,182	7,447
Services	12,591	13,382	16,002	18,025	19,754	20,947
Government and government enterprises	22,250	22,684	22,958	24,185	26,968	28,460
Federal, civilian	1,608	1,645	1,750	1,759	1,853	1,838
Military	903	1,229	1,164	1,212	1,386	1,496
State and local	19,739	19,810	20,044	21,214	23,729	25,126

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of personal.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. Residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Clay

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	100,184	107,109	107,169	119,626	121,147	130,167
Nonfarm personal income	96,211	102,306	103,440	112,165	117,348	123,767
Farm income	3,973	4,803	3,729	7,461	3,799	6,400
Population (thousands)**	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,300	7,960	7,947	9,079	9,237	9,942
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	56,617	60,516	58,081	65,959	64,317	69,263
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	3,261	3,597	3,537	3,906	4,174	4,016
Plus: residence adjustment income	15,638	15,721	16,121	18,927	20,676	22,633
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	68,994	72,640	70,665	80,980	80,819	87,880
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	11,704	12,986	13,529	15,221	15,468	16,320
Plus: transfer payments	19,486	21,483	22,975	23,425	24,860	25,967
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	41,713	44,995	42,711	45,923	47,463	48,864
Other labor income	4,430	5,173	4,622	4,620	4,797	4,993
Proprietors' income++	10,474	10,348	10,748	15,416	12,057	15,406
Farm	3,623	4,431	3,371	7,107	3,441	6,045
Nonfarm	6,851	5,917	7,377	8,309	8,616	9,361
Earnings by industry						
Farm	3,973	4,803	3,729	7,461	3,799	6,400
Nonfarm	52,644	55,713	54,352	58,498	60,518	62,863
Private	44,719	47,115	45,090	48,493	49,342	50,978
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	603	170	569	492	302	311
Mining	89	55	57	51	85	86
Construction	1,447	1,227	1,433	1,560	1,690	1,768
Manufacturing	25,698	25,763	25,832	30,340	30,390	30,807
Nondurable goods	18,930	20,029	19,928	21,110	20,770	21,428
Durable goods	6,768	5,734	5,904	9,230	9,620	9,379
Transportation and public utilities	6,023	9,092	5,730	3,974	4,016	4,349
Wholesale trade	859	795	872	564	554	514
Retail trade	4,016	3,880	4,327	4,432	4,549	4,849
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,082	1,172	1,275	1,398	1,498	1,671
Services	4,902	4,961	4,995	5,682	6,258	6,623
Government and government enterprises	7,925	8,598	9,262	10,005	11,176	11,885
Federal, civilian	787	814	852	878	924	947
Military	518	670	628	593	672	726
State and local	6,620	7,114	7,782	8,534	9,580	10,212

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Cleburne

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	88,057	91,048	100,766	108,659	112,678	117,401
Nonfarm personal income	85,032	87,529	95,010	103,178	107,768	109,499
Farm income	3,025	3,519	5,756	5,481	4,910	7,902
Population (thousands)**	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,888	6,993	7,763	8,369	8,757	9,116
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	37,875	39,094	43,249	46,992	49,511	54,869
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	2,143	2,303	2,485	2,832	3,132	2,989
Plus: residence adjustment income	27,733	26,187	30,622	33,562	33,747	31,744
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	63,465	62,978	71,386	77,722	80,126	83,624
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	8,506	9,822	10,247	11,287	11,825	12,563
Plus: transfer payments	16,086	18,248	19,133	19,650	20,727	21,214
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	26,823	28,160	29,066	31,875	34,340	35,832
Other labor income	2,389	2,638	2,781	2,961	3,169	3,289
Proprietors' income++	8,663	8,296	11,402	12,156	12,002	15,748
Farm	2,576	2,993	5,251	4,987	4,407	7,401
Nonfarm	6,087	5,303	6,151	7,169	7,595	8,347
Earnings by industry						
Farm	3,025	3,519	5,756	5,481	4,910	7,902
Nonfarm	34,850	35,575	37,493	41,511	44,601	46,967
Private	26,827	26,909	29,160	33,533	35,482	37,186
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	(D)	245	574	526	504	812
Mining	(D)	242	171	91	(L)	(L)
Construction	2,590	2,319	2,051	3,215	4,109	4,752
Manufacturing	14,737	14,801	16,361	17,207	17,233	17,456
Nonurable goods	13,808	13,983	15,177	15,993	16,039	16,404
Durable goods	929	818	1,184	1,214	1,194	1,052
Transportation and public utilities	1,239	1,227	1,294	1,364	1,352	1,540
Wholesale trade	327	565	399	756	878	718
Retail trade	2,927	2,703	2,888	3,132	3,183	3,254
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,027	1,143	1,220	1,308	1,455	1,579
Services	3,338	3,664	4,202	5,934	6,723	7,030
Government and government enterprises	8,023	8,666	8,333	7,978	9,119	9,781
Federal, civilian	1,311	1,272	1,322	1,377	1,501	1,474
Military	374	528	506	555	636	687
State and local	6,338	6,866	6,505	6,046	6,982	7,620

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than \$50,000. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Coffee

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	296,848	319,687	343,699	386,397	411,802	451,374
Nonfarm personal income	287,319	312,164	338,413	336,651	401,827	433,313
Farm income	9,529	7,523	5,286	19,746	9,975	18,061
Population (thousands)**	39.3	39.7	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,555	8,061	8,525	9,608	10,257	11,220
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	275,752	290,858	308,311	355,239	375,165	397,627
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	13,536	14,558	15,908	18,076	19,841	20,037
Plus: residence adjustment income	-61,589	-65,381	-67,005	-75,062	-80,331	-70,424
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	200,627	210,919	225,406	262,101	274,993	307,166
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	37,935	43,759	48,045	51,855	57,436	60,707
Plus: transfer payments	58,286	65,009	70,248	72,441	79,373	83,501
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	235,456	252,938	267,812	295,850	322,752	333,931
Other labor income	11,780	12,815	14,233	15,432	16,120	16,760
Proprietors' income++	28,516	25,105	26,274	43,957	36,293	46,936
Farm	7,981	5,802	3,636	18,130	8,331	16,421
Nonfarm	20,535	19,303	22,638	25,827	27,962	30,515
Earnings by industry						
Farm	9,529	7,523	5,286	19,746	9,975	18,061
Nonfarm	266,223	283,335	303,033	335,493	365,190	379,566
Private	115,325	119,700	132,875	149,320	160,023	169,551
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	(D)	944	1,488	1,647	1,575	1,651
Mining	(D)	326	328	375	1,512	1,290
Construction	8,651	6,302	8,337	10,470	10,226	11,088
Manufacturing	46,262	49,139	54,024	60,698	63,476	64,878
Nondurable goods	22,875	25,106	24,317	25,939	28,921	32,806
Durable goods	23,387	24,033	29,707	34,759	34,555	32,072
Transportation and public utilities	5,501	6,571	6,773	7,748	7,588	7,949
Wholesale trade	4,277	3,911	3,808	5,699	5,993	6,371
Retail trade	19,462	20,496	23,646	25,744	26,775	29,450
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,793	6,996	7,544	8,280	9,214	10,595
Services	22,872	25,015	26,927	28,659	33,664	36,279
Government and government enterprises	150,898	163,635	170,158	186,173	205,167	210,015
Federal, civilian	2,621	2,691	2,846	2,927	3,159	3,127
Military	126,160	137,850	142,296	157,095	172,326	175,310
State and local	22,117	23,094	25,016	26,151	29,682	31,578

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Colbert

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	465,534	472,202	486,284	518,236	546,031	559,435
Nonfarm personal income	451,728	457,541	482,185	508,035	529,345	549,104
Farm income	13,806	14,661	4,099	10,201	16,686	10,331
Population (thousands)**	54.9	54.9	54.6	54.6	54.7	54.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,477	8,608	8,904	9,484	9,974	10,268
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	546,373	539,200	527,244	543,244	553,551	554,700
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	31,030	31,718	31,140	32,269	33,510	32,916
Plus: residence adjustment income	-180,247	-178,842	-164,231	-157,391	-147,369	-143,907
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	335,096	328,640	331,873	353,584	372,672	377,877
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	53,807	58,176	60,916	66,951	70,953	75,127
Plus: transfer payments	76,631	85,386	93,495	97,701	102,406	106,431
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	450,736	446,489	440,955	449,209	452,333	455,984
Other labor income	58,848	57,129	57,783	55,445	53,784	54,494
Proprietors' income++	36,789	35,582	28,506	38,590	47,434	44,222
Farm	12,502	13,094	2,601	8,740	15,196	8,837
Nonfarm	24,287	22,488	25,905	29,850	32,238	35,385
Earnings by industry						
Farm	13,806	14,661	4,099	10,201	16,686	10,331
Nonfarm	532,567	524,539	523,145	533,043	536,865	544,369
Private	402,642	383,314	380,668	386,575	385,712	395,365
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,412	1,445	1,233	1,422	1,435	1,521
Mining	2,550	1,870	1,427	1,107	1,194	1,306
Construction	21,236	27,755	19,865	22,573	23,324	22,012
Manufacturing	262,993	229,181	229,058	222,342	210,937	214,489
Non-durable goods	39,673	35,631	36,506	38,594	38,943	38,213
Durable goods	223,320	193,550	192,552	183,748	171,994	176,276
Transportation and public utilities	25,827	26,898	26,669	27,456	27,113	26,773
Wholesale trade	13,505	14,588	15,539	17,862	20,710	21,406
Retail trade	28,974	30,458	33,462	34,878	36,310	37,563
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,896	8,862	9,751	10,683	12,490	13,535
Services	38,249	42,257	43,664	48,252	52,199	56,760
Government and government enterprises	129,925	141,225	142,477	146,468	151,153	149,004
Federal, civilian	91,021	98,599	96,506	97,412	96,399	2,253
Military	1,666	2,289	2,195	2,358	2,687	2,901
State and local	37,238	40,337	43,776	46,698	52,067	53,850

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Conecuh

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	110,929	115,239	123,753	129,928	138,209	143,789
Nonfarm personal income	101,647	107,016	114,733	122,897	131,405	137,999
Farm income	9,282	8,223	9,020	7,031	6,804	5,790
Population (thousands)**	15.8	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,025	7,387	7,980	8,464	9,040	9,280
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	63,120	62,413	68,588	72,840	76,518	78,010
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	3,366	3,571	3,895	4,407	4,793	4,593
Plus: residence adjustment income	16,701	18,107	18,972	18,893	21,047	22,755
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	76,455	76,949	83,665	87,326	92,772	96,172
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	9,651	11,218	11,567	13,008	14,044	14,856
Plus: transfer payments	24,823	27,072	28,521	29,594	31,393	32,761
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	43,421	44,851	47,838	53,035	56,266	57,732
Other labor income	3,852	4,303	4,738	5,096	5,455	5,607
Proprietors' income++	15,847	13,259	16,012	14,709	14,797	14,671
Farm	8,614	7,432	8,262	6,290	6,049	5,037
Nonfarm	7,233	5,827	7,750	8,419	8,748	9,634
Earnings by industry						
Farm	9,282	8,223	9,020	7,031	6,804	5,790
Nonfarm	53,838	54,190	59,568	65,809	69,714	72,220
Private	43,644	43,491	48,034	53,463	55,980	57,487
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	456	(L)	1,230	1,070	544	661
Mining	246	170	296	198	316	232
Construction	918	902	1,123	1,477	1,732	2,358
Manufacturing	13,332	13,374	13,933	15,447	17,608	17,410
Nondurable goods	5,505	6,051	6,584	8,087	8,976	7,765
Durable goods	7,827	7,323	7,349	7,360	8,632	9,645
Transportation and public utilities	12,531	13,101	14,525	17,337	17,555	17,378
Wholesale trade	1,797	1,615	1,793	1,874	1,863	1,964
Retail trade	4,673	4,768	5,257	5,464	5,367	5,690
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,341	1,523	1,883	2,054	1,864	1,832
Services	8,350	8,046	7,994	8,542	9,131	9,962
Government and government enterprises	10,194	10,699	11,534	12,346	13,734	14,733
Federal, civilian	977	986	1,031	1,094	1,144	1,194
Military	586	747	760	820	946	987
State and local	8,631	8,966	9,743	10,432	11,644	12,552

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(L) Less than \$50,000. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Coosa

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	70,822	72,281	80,222	83,801	89,440	95,143
Nonfarm personal income	69,611	69,916	78,044	81,324	86,651	92,118
Farm income	1,211	2,365	2,178	2,477	2,789	3,025
Population (thousands)**	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,127	6,412	7,288	7,713	8,307	8,907
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	29,555	30,930	32,019	35,252	38,003	40,222
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	1,817	1,917	2,049	2,308	2,548	2,418
Plus: residence adjustment income	21,306	19,892	24,539	24,279	25,476	27,668
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	49,044	48,905	54,509	57,223	60,931	65,472
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	7,199	7,979	9,251	9,686	10,477	11,121
Plus: transfer payments	14,579	15,397	16,462	16,892	18,032	18,550
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	22,112	22,600	23,427	25,477	27,376	28,783
Other labor income	2,200	2,370	2,378	2,487	2,676	2,782
Proprietors' income++	5,243	5,960	6,214	7,288	7,951	8,657
Farm	1,119	2,307	2,123	2,424	2,734	2,969
Nonfarm	4,124	3,653	4,091	4,864	5,217	5,688
Earnings by industry						
Farm	1,211	2,365	2,178	2,477	2,789	3,025
Nonfarm	28,344	28,565	29,841	32,775	35,214	37,197
Private	23,062	22,892	23,862	26,550	28,541	29,974
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	158	97	241	220	154	134
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	261
Construction	2,028	1,987	1,111	1,499	1,628	1,641
Manufacturing	13,880	14,040	14,835	16,246	17,593	18,716
Nondurable goods	4,790	5,105	5,827	6,046	6,002	6,625
Durable goods	9,090	8,935	9,008	10,200	11,591	12,091
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,867
Wholesale trade	653	533	526	723	834	1,155
Retail trade	1,251	1,103	1,358	1,543	1,646	1,762
Finance, insurance, and real estate	379	387	453	451	464	398
Services	3,211	2,998	3,554	3,758	4,119	4,040
Government and government enterprises	5,282	5,673	5,979	6,225	6,673	7,223
Federal, civilian	589	631	656	643	665	650
Military	367	500	479	497	561	606
State and local	4,326	4,542	4,844	5,085	5,447	5,967

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Covington

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	286,979	294,602	316,015	340,916	355,741	377,070
Nonfarm personal income	268,653	281,598	304,146	324,551	341,501	360,843
Farm income	18,326	13,004	11,869	16,365	14,240	16,227
Population (thousands)**	36.5	36.6	36.8	36.9	36.8	36.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,857	8,054	8,591	9,249	9,668	10,349
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	185,788	185,054	203,249	220,124	224,493	238,310
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	10,424	11,246	12,400	13,494	14,450	14,385
Plus: residence adjustment income	3,727	3,627	498	2,935	4,909	6,034
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	179,091	177,435	191,347	209,565	214,952	229,959
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	42,973	46,889	49,187	54,012	57,307	60,250
Plus: transfer payments	64,915	70,278	75,481	77,339	83,482	86,861
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	133,554	138,904	153,046	161,918	166,004	174,312
Other labor income	12,001	13,416	14,864	15,024	15,220	15,835
Proprietors' income++	40,233	32,734	35,339	43,182	43,269	48,163
Farm	17,135	11,717	10,632	15,153	13,006	14,995
Nonfarm	23,098	21,017	24,707	28,029	30,263	33,168
Earnings by industry						
Farm	18,326	13,004	11,869	16,365	14,240	16,227
Nonfarm	167,462	172,050	191,380	203,759	210,253	222,083
Private	143,977	147,477	165,312	176,269	179,203	189,048
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,282	901	1,773	1,861	1,390	1,423
Mining	335	180	159	217	1,279	1,125
Construction	7,932	8,480	8,927	10,751	12,240	13,558
Manufacturing	50,229	49,492	59,461	62,510	60,429	62,638
Nondurable goods	41,487	41,874	51,504	55,352	52,734	55,387
Durable goods	8,742	7,618	7,957	7,158	7,695	7,251
Transportation and public utilities	17,725	19,841	21,448	21,307	18,896	20,491
Wholesale trade	12,965	13,767	12,979	14,239	14,720	16,067
Retail trade	18,976	18,457	20,196	21,962	22,348	23,758
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,894	7,217	7,769	8,625	9,614	9,898
Services	27,639	29,142	32,600	34,797	38,287	40,080
Government and government enterprises	23,485	24,573	26,068	27,490	31,050	33,035
Federal, civilian	2,869	2,910	3,034	3,195	3,317	3,311
Military	1,145	1,542	1,511	1,605	1,828	1,973
State and local	19,471	20,121	21,523	22,690	25,905	27,751

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Crenshaw

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	94,109	94,607	105,461	125,738	119,027	133,625
Nonfarm personal income	85,847	90,024	99,058	104,301	111,231	118,697
Farm income	8,262	4,583	6,403	21,437	7,796	14,928
Population (thousands)**	14.3	14.0	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,584	6,779	7,731	9,304	8,869	9,986
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	50,089	46,523	54,158	73,340	62,800	73,904
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	2,614	2,810	3,183	3,563	3,905	3,829
Plus: residence adjustment income	11,822	12,091	13,051	13,707	14,663	16,344
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	59,297	55,804	64,026	83,484	73,558	86,419
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	11,464	12,842	13,854	13,691	15,298	16,171
Plus: transfer payments	23,348	25,961	27,581	28,563	30,171	31,035
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	31,038	32,829	36,075	39,237	42,133	44,848
Other labor income	2,572	2,859	3,188	3,388	3,558	3,752
Proprietors' income++	16,479	10,835	14,895	30,715	17,109	25,304
Farm	6,965	3,123	5,001	20,082	6,396	13,526
Nonfarm	9,514	7,712	9,894	10,653	10,713	11,778
Earnings by industry						
Farm	8,262	4,583	6,403	21,437	7,796	14,928
Nonfarm	41,827	41,940	47,755	51,903	55,004	58,976
Private	33,627	33,318	38,686	42,288	44,114	47,365
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	(D)	326	1,281	1,340	1,145	1,124
Mining	(D)	69	62	66	101	90
Construction	1,519	1,351	1,885	2,010	2,295	2,098
Manufacturing	12,628	13,339	15,118	16,369	15,141	16,573
Nondurable goods	10,104	11,041	12,438	13,325	11,963	13,010
Durable goods	2,524	2,298	2,680	3,044	3,178	3,563
Transportation and public utilities	2,269	2,242	2,009	2,584	2,708	2,745
Wholesale trade	3,531	3,622	3,873	4,864	6,431	7,121
Retail trade	4,893	5,122	6,005	5,984	5,938	6,562
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,617	1,642	2,018	2,251	2,236	2,389
Services	6,471	5,605	6,435	6,820	8,119	8,663
Government and government enterprises	8,200	8,622	9,069	9,615	10,890	11,611
Federal, civilian	948	955	977	971	1,038	1,040
Military	452	622	593	608	682	737
State and local	6,800	7,045	7,499	8,036	9,170	9,834

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Cullman

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	475,024	496,958	544,168	632,493	668,435	731,217
Nonfarm personal income	448,841	471,063	512,176	564,426	605,534	643,402
Farm income	26,183	25,895	31,992	68,067	62,901	87,815
Population (thousands)**	62.6	62.9	62.9	64.3	65.3	66.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,591	7,895	8,653	9,839	10,241	11,071
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	274,722	279,104	316,860	388,597	405,366	458,596
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	14,846	15,977	17,860	20,583	22,877	23,319
Plus: residence adjustment income	77,909	78,040	80,189	86,404	94,285	95,968
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	337,785	341,167	379,189	454,418	476,774	531,245
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	47,031	53,829	56,103	64,871	71,895	76,088
Plus: transfer payments	90,208	101,962	108,876	113,204	119,766	123,884
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	187,255	194,217	215,695	244,488	261,146	282,406
Other labor income	20,245	21,948	23,711	25,582	26,397	28,225
Proprietors' income++	67,222	62,939	77,454	118,527	117,823	147,965
Farm	22,595	22,011	28,269	64,417	59,187	84,117
Nonfarm	44,627	40,928	49,185	54,110	58,636	63,848
Earnings by industry						
Farm	26,183	25,895	31,992	68,067	62,901	87,815
Nonfarm	248,539	253,209	284,868	320,530	342,465	370,781
Private	210,808	211,446	239,678	273,177	290,098	315,425
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,653	1,522	2,631	2,441	(D)	2,107
Mining	9,215	12,504	11,873	13,086	(D)	5,583
Construction	14,146	14,008	17,344	20,221	22,861	26,234
Manufacturing	84,952	79,800	86,700	96,017	102,399	115,309
Nondurable goods	30,288	27,571	27,307	27,858	31,840	34,108
Durable goods	54,664	52,229	59,393	68,159	70,559	81,201
Transportation and public utilities	15,282	15,778	17,127	20,737	20,569	20,176
Wholesale trade	11,713	11,578	11,401	13,211	15,390	16,831
Retail trade	33,959	34,493	46,227	55,756	59,880	65,974
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,322	7,395	8,055	8,841	9,629	11,289
Services	32,566	34,368	38,320	42,867	48,545	51,922
Government and government enterprises	37,731	41,763	45,190	47,353	52,367	55,356
Federal, civilian	3,541	3,847	4,076	4,297	4,450	4,396
Military	1,967	2,700	2,595	2,784	3,190	3,443
State and local	32,223	35,216	38,519	40,272	44,727	47,517

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Item	Dale					
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	368,507	395,101	411,650	452,171	490,564	534,860
Nonfarm personal income	354,794	386,136	405,376	437,488	480,594	524,582
Farm income	13,713	8,965	6,274	14,683	9,970	10,278
Population (thousands)**	48.9	48.7	48.7	48.4	48.8	49.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,537	8,108	8,447	9,343	10,045	10,781
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	258,793	276,297	294,039	332,777	362,268	379,245
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	14,648	16,466	17,632	19,629	22,065	22,069
Plus: residence adjustment income	29,815	30,906	22,395	21,436	20,513	41,209
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	273,960	290,737	298,802	334,584	360,716	398,385
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	31,547	33,696	36,584	39,186	42,196	44,762
Plus: transfer payments	63,000	70,668	76,264	78,401	87,652	91,713
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	207,252	228,264	242,574	267,699	297,555	310,887
Other labor income	21,465	24,433	26,371	28,443	31,453	32,217
Proprietors' income++	30,076	23,600	25,094	36,635	33,260	36,141
Farm	13,207	8,370	5,704	14,125	9,402	9,712
Nonfarm	16,869	15,230	19,390	22,510	23,858	26,429
Earnings by industry						
Farm	13,713	8,965	6,274	14,683	9,970	10,278
Nonfarm	245,080	267,332	287,765	318,094	352,298	368,967
Private	157,360	170,607	184,773	206,087	229,214	243,517
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,319	597	2,939	2,768	1,365	2,123
Mining	283	150	186	190	325	316
Construction	8,909	9,777	10,879	12,025	13,892	13,718
Manufacturing	82,147	90,687	96,487	108,517	123,432	130,435
Nondurable goods	27,890	27,882	31,093	34,717	37,427	39,835
Durable goods	54,257	62,805	65,394	73,800	86,005	90,600
Transportation and public utilities	9,124	10,363	9,893	9,847	9,578	9,858
Wholesale trade	6,187	7,689	7,609	8,938	11,040	10,423
Retail trade	15,493	16,554	17,500	18,861	20,387	22,487
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,777	4,057	4,433	4,636	5,311	5,991
Services	30,121	30,733	34,847	40,305	43,884	48,166
Government and government enterprises	87,720	96,725	102,992	112,007	123,084	125,450
Federal, civilian	61,641	68,469	72,630	79,077	85,730	85,913
Military	1,315	1,784	1,691	1,783	2,018	2,151
State and local	24,764	26,472	28,671	31,147	35,336	37,386

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Dallas

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	393,126	413,653	418,998	438,617	461,694	481,660
Nonfarm personal income	382,205	403,977	414,124	433,641	456,172	478,969
Farm income	10,921	9,676	4,874	4,976	5,522	2,691
Population (thousands)**	54.0	54.2	53.8	53.7	53.1	52.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,287	7,628	7,782	8,170	8,696	9,139
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	286,373	299,766	287,239	298,347	320,050	339,710
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	16,875	18,506	17,899	19,039	21,152	21,602
Plus: residence adjustment	-17,489	-21,816	-10,839	-9,494	-12,697	-19,008
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	252,009	259,444	258,501	269,814	286,201	299,100
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	52,409	56,897	57,321	63,491	64,359	68,254
Plus: transfer payments	88,708	97,312	103,176	105,312	111,134	114,306
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	231,304	246,108	235,472	243,683	260,966	278,533
Other labor income	23,828	26,579	25,516	25,302	26,597	28,328
Proprietors' income++	31,241	27,079	26,251	29,362	32,487	32,849
Farm	8,416	6,739	2,057	2,218	2,713	-113
Nonfarm	22,825	20,340	24,194	27,144	29,774	32,962
Earnings by industry						
Farm	10,921	9,676	4,874	4,976	5,522	2,691
Nonfarm	275,452	290,090	282,365	293,371	314,528	337,019
Private	240,458	252,689	242,644	251,657	268,647	289,010
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,286	991	1,791	1,701	1,593	1,902
Mining	2,086	2,015	1,836	1,846	1,858	1,766
Construction	28,506	39,234	11,104	12,119	22,743	37,783
Manufacturing	88,692	88,003	100,513	101,873	97,655	98,597
Nondurable goods	37,581	42,636	46,765	39,510	37,632	40,815
Durable goods	51,111	45,367	53,748	62,363	60,023	57,782
Transportation and public utilities	18,973	18,910	18,894	21,278	22,039	23,383
Wholesale trade	12,683	11,982	11,980	12,810	15,883	15,160
Retail trade	27,294	27,621	29,296	30,273	32,127	32,907
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,798	8,698	9,004	9,589	9,666	10,717
Services	52,140	55,235	58,226	60,168	65,083	66,795
Government and government enterprises	34,994	37,401	39,721	41,714	45,881	48,009
Federal, civilian	3,035	3,188	3,402	3,688	3,685	3,587
Military	1,852	2,533	2,391	2,551	2,860	3,079
State and local	30,107	31,680	33,928	35,475	39,336	41,343

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

De Kalb

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	398,590	413,349	434,764	504,316	526,748	575,932
Nonfarm personal income	376,058	393,798	422,385	466,243	495,485	529,948
Farm income	22,532	19,551	12,379	38,073	31,263	45,984
Population (thousands)**	53.8	53.2	53.7	54.0	53.7	53.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,408	7,763	8,102	9,340	9,818	10,691
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	213,338	218,853	230,331	284,767	293,436	328,900
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	11,960	13,081	14,273	16,460	18,174	18,357
Plus: residence adjustment	88,430	85,894	86,453	95,628	103,403	111,162
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	289,808	291,666	302,511	363,935	378,665	421,705
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	39,828	44,690	48,337	53,705	56,209	59,579
Plus: transfer payments	68,954	76,993	83,916	86,676	91,874	94,648
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	153,066	162,316	174,766	198,439	210,774	227,794
Other labor income	15,857	17,355	18,505	20,489	21,391	22,742
Proprietors' income++	44,415	39,182	37,060	65,839	61,271	78,364
Farm	20,275	17,026	9,954	35,697	28,843	43,559
Nonfarm	24,140	22,156	27,106	30,142	32,428	34,805
Earnings by industry						
Farm	22,532	19,551	12,379	38,073	31,263	45,984
Nonfarm	190,806	199,302	217,952	246,694	262,173	282,916
Private	167,118	173,819	190,926	217,846	229,462	247,229
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,214	1,313	2,080	1,789	1,155	1,313
Mining	2,926	2,309	841	903	1,301	665
Construction	5,376	4,019	5,326	7,236	8,040	9,246
Manufacturing	88,532	91,932	100,691	116,483	118,619	130,266
Nondurable goods	55,655	62,090	67,956	77,156	80,234	92,507
Durable goods	32,877	29,842	32,735	39,327	38,385	37,759
Transportation and public utilities	10,248	10,605	11,533	14,055	15,258	15,142
Wholesale trade	6,042	6,704	7,380	8,234	6,294	6,888
Retail trade	18,848	19,387	22,015	22,792	27,639	29,937
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,995	6,427	7,589	8,513	8,484	8,985
Services	27,937	31,123	33,471	37,841	42,672	45,787
Government and government enterprises	23,688	25,483	27,026	28,848	32,711	35,687
Federal, civilian	2,660	2,761	2,799	2,848	3,061	3,124
Military	1,646	2,283	2,181	2,393	2,732	2,950
State and local	19,382	20,439	22,046	23,607	26,918	29,613

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of personal

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. Residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Elmore

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	357,843	378,557	413,669	453,637	498,377	518,754
Nonfarm personal income	350,218	367,778	408,443	444,649	485,605	510,559
Farm income	7,625	10,779	5,226	8,988	12,772	8,195
Population (thousands)**	44.6	44.8	45.5	46.0	47.1	47.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,025	8,448	9,094	9,868	10,588	10,819
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	115,135	120,147	127,815	145,429	166,439	175,745
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	6,459	6,935	7,850	9,016	10,293	10,105
Plus: residence adjustment	144,881	146,954	166,513	182,838	194,229	197,770
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	253,557	260,166	286,478	319,251	350,375	363,410
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	35,011	39,067	41,205	44,965	49,052	52,101
Plus: transfer payments	69,275	79,324	85,986	89,421	98,950	103,243
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	82,413	85,321	93,760	104,110	118,750	129,198
Other labor income	7,075	7,944	8,890	9,750	11,311	12,279
Proprietors' income++	25,647	26,882	25,165	31,569	36,378	34,268
Farm	6,488	9,475	3,972	7,757	11,522	6,947
Nonfarm	19,159	17,407	21,193	23,812	24,856	27,321
Earnings by industry						
Farm	7,625	10,779	5,226	8,988	12,772	8,195
Nonfarm	107,510	109,368	122,589	136,441	153,667	167,550
Private	75,298	74,082	84,583	95,986	106,043	116,680
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	2,020	1,177	2,677	3,374	3,103	3,613
Mining	1,088	499	396	429	533	623
Construction	6,874	7,016	9,203	11,450	12,516	12,964
Manufacturing	16,192	15,882	18,167	20,708	25,317	32,198
Nondurable goods	(D)	4,887	5,832	5,908	6,632	7,297
Durable goods	(D)	10,995	12,335	14,800	18,685	24,901
Transportation and public utilities	8,045	8,371	8,245	10,062	11,174	10,890
Wholesale trade	3,742	3,706	3,503	3,941	4,081	4,269
Retail trade	13,220	13,408	15,243	15,710	16,560	18,072
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,176	4,037	5,046	5,505	5,695	6,347
Services	19,941	20,036	22,103	24,807	27,064	27,704
Government and government enterprises	32,212	35,286	38,006	40,455	47,624	50,870
Federal, civilian	1,776	1,842	1,873	1,921	2,083	2,123
Military	1,338	1,810	1,803	2,032	2,340	2,527
State and local	29,098	31,634	34,330	36,502	43,201	46,220

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Escambia

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	276,814	291,109	311,939	332,557	350,773	364,873
Nonfarm personal income	276,008	289,827	309,777	330,537	349,511	364,839
Farm income	806	1,282	2,162	2,020	1,262	(L)
Population (thousands)**	37.6	36.8	36.9	36.5	36.5	36.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,360	7,909	8,463	9,116	9,613	10,028
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	183,790	188,225	207,367	224,644	243,707	252,974
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	10,994	11,700	12,734	14,090	15,818	15,657
Plus: residence adjustment	10,093	12,796	10,350	7,426	3,721	2,388
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	182,889	189,321	204,983	217,980	231,610	239,705
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	38,517	42,407	44,081	49,507	51,036	54,364
Plus: transfer payments	55,408	59,381	62,875	65,070	68,127	70,804
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	149,877	154,549	167,820	181,644	198,078	205,187
Other labor income	14,645	15,879	17,512	18,466	19,934	20,742
Proprietors' income++	19,268	17,797	22,035	24,534	25,695	27,045
Farm	-310	62	991	871	92	-1,139
Nonfarm	19,578	17,735	21,044	23,663	25,603	28,184
Earnings by industry						
Farm	806	1,282	2,162	2,020	1,262	(L)
Nonfarm	182,984	186,943	205,205	222,624	242,445	252,940
Private	152,309	152,444	168,371	183,114	198,004	206,099
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	878	646	1,311	1,416	1,286	1,278
Mining	5,712	4,622	4,172	5,134	5,492	9,479
Construction	13,616	12,113	12,983	15,269	16,411	16,639
Manufacturing	60,718	61,078	71,533	76,459	82,764	87,408
Nondurable goods	42,462	44,804	50,054	51,836	56,055	58,939
Durable goods	18,256	16,274	21,479	24,623	26,709	28,469
Transportation and public utilities	11,741	12,681	13,881	16,106	17,156	18,081
Wholesale trade	11,266	10,931	11,506	10,427	11,370	6,690
Retail trade	21,257	21,482	22,500	23,680	24,747	25,258
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,963	6,370	7,365	8,795	9,486	10,367
Services	21,158	22,521	23,120	25,828	29,292	30,899
Government and government enterprises	30,675	34,499	36,834	39,510	44,441	46,841
Federal, civilian	1,492	1,575	1,676	1,741	1,915	1,911
Military	1,332	1,732	1,659	1,724	1,925	2,091
State and local	27,851	31,192	33,499	36,045	40,601	42,839

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(L) Less than \$50,000. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Etowah

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	867,357	874,959	924,919	1,000,844	1,045,484	1,076,790
Nonfarm personal income	856,653	867,229	917,558	993,532	1,039,292	1,067,956
Farm income	10,704	7,730	7,361	7,312	6,192	8,834
Population (thousands)**	103.6	102.6	102.3	103.1	102.2	102.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,372	8,531	9,044	9,710	10,234	10,525
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	648,979	616,334	650,931	711,657	736,403	752,239
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	38,446	38,327	40,218	44,745	48,158	46,921
Plus: residence adjustment	-336	7,674	5,152	3,445	7,987	4,093
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	610,197	585,681	615,865	670,357	696,232	709,411
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	100,681	111,650	117,719	131,202	140,328	148,472
Plus: transfer payments	156,479	177,628	191,335	199,285	208,924	218,907
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	524,925	502,372	528,262	578,280	596,482	603,768
Other labor income	66,634	63,167	66,099	68,282	70,266	69,575
Proprietors' income++	57,420	50,795	56,570	64,095	69,655	78,896
Farm	10,101	6,998	6,657	6,622	5,490	8,131
Nonfarm	47,319	43,797	49,913	57,473	64,165	70,765
Earnings by industry						
Farm	10,704	7,730	7,361	7,312	6,192	8,834
Nonfarm	638,275	608,604	643,570	704,345	730,211	743,405
Private	572,150	539,131	570,734	627,629	644,039	650,487
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,076	941	1,839	1,808	1,853	2,198
Mining	2,377	2,597	1,576	1,607	2,070	1,927
Construction	22,371	22,359	26,498	31,805	33,047	36,104
Manufacturing	312,498	270,666	284,347	314,508	310,272	293,784
Nondurable goods	150,799	(D)	(D)	(D)	186,458	173,724
Durable goods	161,699	(D)	(D)	(D)	123,814	120,060
Transportation and public utilities	43,050	45,013	46,996	49,573	49,518	50,419
Wholesale trade	15,933	17,693	17,074	19,869	22,475	23,437
Retail trade	60,314	58,418	62,794	68,522	71,723	75,206
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21,604	19,199	21,923	23,716	25,137	28,483
Services	93,467	102,245	107,687	116,221	127,944	138,929
Government and government enterprises	66,125	69,473	72,836	76,716	86,172	92,918
Federal, civilian	8,014	8,040	8,419	8,547	9,089	9,298
Military	3,472	4,747	4,452	4,713	5,309	5,735
State and local	54,639	56,686	59,965	63,456	71,774	77,885

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Fayette

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	140,003	146,522	159,579	170,950	176,386	182,302
Nonfarm personal income	135,546	141,951	155,169	167,168	182,661	179,523
Farm income	4,457	4,571	4,410	3,782	3,725	2,770
Population (thousands)**	19.1	19.3	19.2	19.0	18.9	19.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,315	7,606	8,327	8,974	9,335	9,620
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	101,061	101,973	112,186	121,538	119,942	123,216
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	5,847	6,105	6,661	7,440	7,606	7,457
Plus: residence adjustment	1,862	3,023	3,279	3,554	6,759	7,196
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	97,076	98,891	108,804	117,652	119,095	122,955
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	18,007	20,435	22,178	24,015	25,828	27,301
Plus: transfer payments	24,920	27,196	28,597	29,283	31,463	32,046
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	78,950	79,828	86,684	95,893	93,909	96,175
Other labor income	9,998	10,688	11,704	12,330	12,153	12,646
Proprietors' income++	12,113	11,457	13,798	13,315	13,880	14,395
Farm	4,227	4,323	4,174	3,549	3,488	2,532
Nonfarm	7,886	7,134	9,624	9,766	10,392	11,863
Earnings by industry						
Farm	4,457	4,571	4,410	3,782	3,725	2,770
Nonfarm	96,604	97,402	107,776	117,756	116,217	120,446
Private	84,723	84,637	93,738	103,101	99,657	103,129
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	378	138	949	742	403	634
Mining	22,175	20,382	17,770	18,469	18,873	19,033
Construction	1,905	2,105	2,803	2,822	3,734	3,107
Manufacturing	37,297	39,075	46,486	54,072	48,872	51,103
Nondurable goods	17,301	16,020	16,522	18,254	16,722	16,972
Durable goods	19,996	23,055	29,964	35,818	32,150	34,131
Transportation and public utilities	3,959	4,858	5,454	5,773	6,187	6,483
Wholesale trade	2,598	1,489	1,671	2,369	2,060	1,992
Retail trade	8,032	8,450	9,465	9,440	9,299	9,622
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,818	1,833	1,938	2,134	2,144	2,332
Services	6,561	6,307	7,202	7,280	8,085	8,823
Government and government enterprises	11,881	12,765	14,038	14,655	16,560	17,317
Federal, civilian	857	852	864	903	995	1,033
Military	556	757	745	814	934	1,008
State and local	10,468	11,156	12,429	12,938	14,631	15,276

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Franklin

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	251,554	252,907	275,511	287,123	302,095	314,621
Nonfarm personal income	241,744	247,518	270,812	281,443	294,848	304,894
Farm income	9,810	5,389	4,699	5,680	7,247	9,727
Population (thousands)**	28.2	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.1	28.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,926	8,920	9,718	10,091	10,743	11,252
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	126,470	123,550	137,243	146,472	158,311	166,091
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	6,996	7,538	8,375	9,132	10,150	9,828
Plus: residence adjustment	58,015	54,382	55,851	55,095	56,357	56,963
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	177,489	170,394	184,719	192,435	204,518	213,226
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	28,837	31,794	35,337	36,532	37,600	39,708
Plus: transfer payments	45,228	50,719	55,455	58,156	59,977	61,687
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	87,598	91,872	101,895	107,547	115,727	118,757
Other labor income	9,352	10,138	11,427	11,511	12,246	12,446
Proprietors' income++	29,520	21,540	23,921	27,414	30,338	34,888
Farm	9,279	4,634	4,169	5,162	6,718	9,200
Nonfarm	20,241	16,706	19,752	22,252	23,620	25,688
Earnings by industry						
Farm	9,810	5,389	4,699	5,680	7,247	9,727
Nonfarm	116,660	118,161	132,544	140,792	151,064	156,364
Private	98,073	98,546	111,294	118,083	125,626	129,233
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	598	80	1,335	1,259	694	961
Mining	648	726	730	975	519	261
Construction	6,052	4,813	3,560	3,171	3,718	4,311
Manufacturing	45,203	47,253	56,156	58,292	60,802	59,446
Nondurable goods	17,510	19,829	23,172	24,045	23,898	24,064
Durable goods	27,693	27,424	32,984	34,247	36,904	35,382
Transportation and public utilities	5,729	5,736	6,419	7,977	9,849	11,498
Wholesale trade	3,289	3,945	3,855	3,936	4,121	4,340
Retail trade	12,874	13,278	14,785	15,681	16,748	17,685
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,081	6,268	6,417	6,505	6,684	6,935
Services	17,599	16,447	18,037	20,287	22,491	23,796
Government and government enterprises	18,587	19,615	21,250	22,709	25,438	27,131
Federal, civilian	1,756	1,729	1,845	1,801	1,759	1,691
Military	864	1,206	1,151	1,239	1,407	1,519
State and local	15,967	16,680	18,254	19,669	22,272	23,921

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Geneva

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	179,507	182,705	193,142	225,782	229,980	245,295
Nonfarm personal income	161,561	171,583	184,557	200,274	215,783	230,672
Farm income	17,946	11,122	8,585	25,508	14,197	14,623
Population (thousands)**	23.8	23.7	23.5	23.9	24.0	23.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,552	7,711	8,205	9,433	9,595	10,243
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	90,093	82,130	88,231	114,886	108,403	115,031
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	4,624	4,802	5,406	6,190	6,727	6,605
Plus: residence adjustment	33,536	38,499	40,461	43,033	47,223	52,809
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	119,005	115,827	123,286	151,729	148,899	161,235
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	22,867	24,860	24,936	27,497	31,058	32,741
Plus: transfer payments	37,635	42,018	44,920	46,556	50,023	51,319
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	57,473	57,648	63,598	71,004	74,304	78,654
Other labor income	4,847	5,186	5,815	6,238	6,530	6,887
Proprietors' income++	27,773	19,296	18,818	37,644	27,569	29,490
Farm	16,497	9,571	7,089	24,035	12,699	13,124
Nonfarm	11,276	9,725	11,729	13,609	14,870	16,366
Earnings by industry						
Farm	17,946	11,122	8,585	25,508	14,197	14,623
Nonfarm	72,147	71,008	79,646	89,378	94,206	100,408
Private	59,015	57,233	64,883	73,462	76,513	82,723
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,249	1,292	1,660	1,834	1,969	(D)
Mining	(D)	132	111	116	294	306
Construction	2,576	2,034	2,612	3,161	3,817	4,321
Manufacturing	22,133	20,227	23,111	26,758	25,334	27,676
Nondurable goods	18,162	16,353	18,600	22,143	19,882	21,537
Durable goods	3,971	3,874	4,511	4,615	5,452	6,139
Transportation and public utilities	2,794	3,089	3,182	3,792	3,895	4,040
Wholesale trade	(D)	11,637	12,634	13,966	14,537	(D)
Retail trade	8,835	8,530	9,881	10,767	11,813	12,045
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,320	2,238	2,578	2,793	3,272	3,553
Services	8,619	8,054	9,114	10,275	11,582	13,184
Government and government enterprises	13,132	13,775	14,763	15,916	17,693	17,685
Federal, civilian	1,359	1,351	1,469	1,520	1,636	1,620
Military	702	962	944	1,039	1,188	1,282
State and local	11,071	11,462	12,350	13,357	14,869	14,783

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Greene

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	61,862	66,580	67,829	71,541	75,183	79,270
Nonfarm personal income	55,082	59,026	61,561	65,506	68,082	72,196
Farm income	6,780	7,554	6,268	6,035	7,101	7,074
Population (thousands)**	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,508	5,900	6,127	6,526	6,974	7,458
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	39,151	41,781	42,738	45,325	45,663	53,870
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	1,999	2,190	2,343	2,612	2,637	2,928
Plus: residence adjustment	1,162	1,071	1,004	552	2,267	-2,279
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	38,314	40,662	41,399	43,265	45,293	48,663
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	6,657	7,464	6,844	7,816	8,408	8,959
Plus: transfer payments	16,891	18,454	19,586	20,460	21,482	21,648
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	27,299	29,254	30,504	32,845	31,990	38,833
Other labor income	2,580	2,930	3,117	3,341	3,173	4,070
Proprietors' income++	9,272	9,597	9,139	9,139	10,500	10,967
Farm	6,167	6,899	5,641	5,422	6,476	6,453
Nonfarm	3,105	2,698	3,476	3,717	4,024	4,514
Earnings by industry						
Farm	6,780	7,554	6,268	6,035	7,101	7,074
Nonfarm	32,371	34,227	36,470	39,290	38,562	46,796
Private	23,130	23,900	25,745	28,190	26,834	34,822
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	342	300	288	423	454	472
Mining	68	(L)	164	55	107	137
Construction	2,262	2,305	1,588	3,185	2,047	5,724
Manufacturing	3,974	4,576	5,480	5,567	4,678	6,462
Nondurable goods	3,058	3,689	3,995	3,707	3,125	4,670
Durable goods	916	887	1,485	1,860	1,553	1,792
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	(D)	1,325	1,271	858	958	975
Retail trade	3,391	2,840	3,082	3,201	3,320	3,415
Finance, insurance, and real estate	465	442	544	587	670	651
Services	6,040	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Government and government enterprises	9,241	10,327	10,725	11,100	11,728	11,974
Federal, civilian	706	713	734	749	819	793
Military	327	449	447	487	557	601
State and local	8,208	9,165	9,544	9,864	10,352	10,580

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(L) Less than \$50,000. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Hale

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	82,254	87,218	90,937	96,708	102,771	107,423
Nonfarm personal income	80,167	85,239	89,721	94,753	100,539	105,588
Farm income	2,087	1,979	1,216	1,955	2,232	1,835
Population (thousands)**	15.5	15.4	15.1	15.1	14.9	14.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,303	5,670	6,037	6,400	6,909	7,257
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	33,613	34,074	37,935	40,185	43,682	47,127
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	2,042	2,197	2,542	2,794	3,073	2,956
Plus: residence adjustment	13,805	13,903	13,693	14,549	15,059	14,785
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	45,376	45,780	48,786	51,940	55,668	58,956
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	11,601	13,747	13,624	15,096	15,324	16,209
Plus: transfer payments	25,277	27,691	28,527	29,672	31,779	32,358
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	25,424	26,531	29,449	30,878	33,635	36,554
Other labor income	2,283	2,560	2,868	2,909	3,214	3,469
Proprietors' income++	5,906	4,983	5,318	6,398	6,833	7,104
Farm	526	186	-503	274	521	125
Nonfarm	5,380	4,797	5,821	6,124	6,312	6,979
Earnings by industry						
Farm	2,087	1,979	1,216	1,955	2,232	1,835
Nonfarm	31,526	32,095	36,419	38,230	41,450	45,292
Private	21,849	22,086	26,015	27,729	29,803	32,381
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	(D)	288	602	482	456	532
Mining	(D)	108	431	93	151	147
Construction	732	1,026	1,208	1,280	1,859	1,589
Manufacturing	6,316	6,079	7,831	7,561	7,998	9,315
Nondurable goods	5,403	5,354	6,887	7,038	7,235	8,493
Durable goods	913	725	944	523	763	822
Transportation and public utilities	2,962	2,929	3,020	3,740	4,166	3,944
Wholesale trade	873	841	978	1,117	1,127	1,126
Retail trade	4,467	4,587	5,157	5,597	5,633	5,973
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,143	1,081	1,138	1,194	1,345	1,448
Services	4,886	5,147	5,650	6,665	7,098	8,307
Government and government enterprises	9,677	10,009	10,404	10,501	11,647	12,911
Federal, civilian	1,154	1,167	1,194	1,237	1,206	1,155
Military	477	671	650	680	773	835
State and local	8,046	8,171	8,560	8,584	9,668	10,921

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Henry

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	121,633	114,916	122,043	145,071	142,195	150,349
Nonfarm personal income	108,704	110,619	121,884	131,461	139,909	147,498
Farm income	12,929	4,297	159	13,610	2,286	2,851
Population (thousands)**	15.4	15.1	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,903	7,594	8,230	9,742	9,564	10,138
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	66,527	54,389	59,171	77,602	70,913	76,526
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	3,291	3,277	3,843	4,271	4,753	4,735
Plus: residence adjustment	19,129	21,028	21,944	23,461	24,115	24,612
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	82,365	72,140	77,272	96,792	90,275	96,403
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	16,064	17,424	17,643	19,960	21,289	22,446
Plus: transfer payments	23,204	25,352	27,128	28,319	30,631	31,500
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	41,755	40,508	45,971	49,687	53,754	57,227
Other labor income	3,740	3,850	4,426	4,657	5,126	5,416
Proprietors' income++	21,032	10,031	8,774	23,258	12,033	13,883
Farm	11,289	2,307	-1,748	11,745	387	950
Nonfarm	9,743	7,724	10,522	11,513	11,646	12,933
Earnings by industry						
Farm	12,929	4,297	159	13,610	2,286	2,851
Nonfarm	53,598	50,092	59,012	63,992	68,627	73,675
Private	44,548	40,496	49,993	54,221	57,625	61,997
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,047	225	1,990	1,786	950	1,112
Mining	269	278	364	593	348	259
Construction	1,708	1,837	2,220	2,588	2,746	2,721
Manufacturing	22,170	19,529	23,346	25,092	27,021	28,715
Nondurable goods	15,396	13,796	16,264	17,507	16,240	17,268
Durable goods	6,774	5,733	7,082	7,585	10,781	11,447
Transportation and public utilities	2,427	2,684	2,814	3,534	3,660	3,739
Wholesale trade	2,438	2,172	2,270	2,398	2,598	2,770
Retail trade	5,852	5,956	7,147	7,227	8,145	9,471
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,976	1,886	1,976	2,223	2,588	2,951
Services	6,661	5,929	7,866	8,780	9,569	10,259
Government and government enterprises	9,050	9,596	9,019	9,771	11,002	11,678
Federal, civilian	979	1,006	1,077	1,121	1,221	1,207
Military	462	659	628	667	759	820
State and local	7,609	7,931	7,314	7,983	9,022	9,651

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Houston

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	681,832	699,271	738,600	816,977	874,136	914,233
Nonfarm personal income	663,800	687,633	733,086	798,335	865,395	907,188
Farm income	18,032	11,638	5,514	18,642	8,741	7,045
Population (thousands)**	76.6	77.7	77.5	79.8	79.5	80.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,014	9,003	9,536	10,233	10,995	11,390
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	551,181	550,814	567,641	630,023	671,877	725,959
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	31,801	33,429	34,243	37,807	42,531	44,734
Plus: residence adjustment	-32,698	-27,614	-20,539	-16,869	-14,738	-39,703
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	486,682	489,771	512,859	575,347	614,608	641,522
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	91,217	93,511	98,982	111,387	119,360	126,252
Plus: transfer payments	103,933	115,989	126,759	130,243	140,168	146,459
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	445,492	451,590	466,170	505,700	547,034	592,140
Other labor income	44,111	47,602	48,942	51,325	54,938	59,251
Proprietors' income++	61,578	51,622	52,529	72,998	69,905	74,568
Farm	16,412	9,789	3,739	16,901	6,970	5,284
Nonfarm	45,166	41,833	48,790	56,097	62,935	69,284
Earnings by industry						
Farm	18,032	11,638	5,514	18,642	8,741	7,045
Nonfarm	533,149	539,176	562,127	611,381	663,136	718,914
Private	467,303	466,201	481,595	526,064	569,312	622,002
Ag. serv., for, fish., and other+++	1,238	1,141	1,274	1,451	1,360	1,378
Mining	963	998	724	717	1,095	1,106
Construction	69,160	48,349	39,468	46,296	53,997	57,194
Manufacturing	119,882	121,317	122,902	130,576	126,392	124,657
Nondurable goods	54,488	53,224	52,587	57,091	54,039	56,729
Durable goods	65,394	68,093	70,315	73,485	72,353	67,928
Transportation and public utilities	64,515	74,187	74,901	82,263	91,237	98,885
Wholesale trade	33,972	34,267	36,154	39,254	45,703	48,642
Retail trade	64,814	65,430	71,151	77,587	88,407	100,321
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20,723	20,351	22,177	23,136	24,727	27,925
Services	92,036	100,161	112,844	124,784	136,394	161,894
Government and government enterprises	65,846	72,975	80,532	85,317	93,824	96,912
Federal, civilian	7,802	7,993	8,390	8,667	9,300	9,543
Military	2,476	3,413	3,264	3,523	4,045	4,328
State and local	55,568	61,569	68,878	73,127	80,479	83,041

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Jackson

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	393,627	397,156	397,874	426,923	444,321	453,312
Nonfarm personal income	379,669	384,147	391,846	419,272	436,130	447,438
Farm income	13,958	13,009	6,028	7,651	8,191	5,874
Population (thousands)**	51.2	51.7	51.4	51.2	50.6	49.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,688	7,686	7,736	8,333	8,787	9,076
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	387,323	361,644	329,279	327,202	339,185	321,804
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	22,230	21,466	19,935	20,080	21,203	19,359
Plus: residence adjustment	-70,474	-56,873	-33,400	-8,809	-7,233	10,837
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	294,619	283,305	275,944	300,313	310,749	313,282
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	35,555	41,854	43,058	46,893	50,035	53,206
Plus: transfer payments	63,453	71,997	78,872	79,717	83,537	86,824
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	325,953	305,244	279,569	273,041	281,344	264,044
Other labor income	28,216	26,672	23,719	23,468	24,116	23,910
Proprietors' income++	33,154	29,728	25,991	30,693	33,725	33,850
Farm	12,433	11,454	4,538	6,193	6,704	4,383
Nonfarm	20,721	18,274	21,453	24,500	27,021	29,467
Earnings by industry						
Farm	13,958	13,009	6,028	7,651	8,191	5,874
Nonfarm	373,365	348,635	323,251	319,551	330,994	315,930
Private	198,197	177,649	168,878	179,618	193,189	211,275
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	2,044	1,953	2,323	2,169	1,861	2,016
Mining	6,294	4,189	1,055	611	946	502
Construction	8,342	4,809	5,347	6,494	7,113	8,604
Manufacturing	122,368	104,791	93,570	96,445	104,434	114,716
Nondurable goods	57,810	55,657	61,585	63,675	69,856	74,302
Durable goods	64,558	49,134	31,985	32,770	34,578	40,414
Transportation and public utilities	7,891	7,632	8,135	9,455	9,839	10,792
Wholesale trade	5,575	6,040	6,108	7,148	8,029	8,159
Retail trade	20,113	21,790	22,660	23,443	23,790	25,548
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,907	6,571	7,098	7,490	7,793	8,816
Services	19,663	19,874	22,582	26,363	29,384	32,122
Government and government enterprises	175,168	170,986	154,373	139,933	137,805	104,655
Federal, civilian	147,043	139,922	120,568	104,537	97,566	61,109
Military	1,569	2,165	2,096	2,254	2,573	2,778
State and local	26,556	28,899	31,709	33,142	37,666	40,768

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Jefferson

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	6,872,632	7,203,093	7,529,680	8,132,119	8,735,186	9,261,279
Nonfarm personal income	6,870,909	7,199,467	7,528,175	8,128,777	8,732,260	9,256,906
Farm income	1,723	3,626	1,505	3,342	2,926	4,373
Population (thousands)**	672.0	670.8	671.1	673.2	675.9	676.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	10,227	10,738	11,219	12,080	12,923	13,692
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	5,845,282	6,024,568	6,317,242	6,843,825	7,423,756	7,909,334
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	348,029	372,473	384,492	422,320	475,443	494,213
Plus: residence adjustment	-681,743	-689,947	-746,431	-790,976	-874,273	-949,366
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	4,815,510	4,962,148	5,186,319	5,630,529	6,074,040	6,465,755
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	967,554	1,045,563	1,058,847	1,175,449	1,274,811	1,351,866
Plus: transfer payments	1,089,568	1,195,382	1,284,514	1,326,141	1,386,335	1,443,658
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	4,901,874	5,048,178	5,269,637	5,699,481	6,171,777	6,563,625
Other labor income	535,464	573,636	585,651	607,338	640,881	665,117
Proprietors' income++	407,944	402,754	461,954	537,006	611,098	680,592
Farm	502	2,408	334	2,191	1,754	3,195
Nonfarm	407,442	400,346	461,620	534,815	609,344	677,397
Earnings by industry						
Farm	1,723	3,626	1,505	3,342	2,926	4,373
Nonfarm	5,843,559	6,020,942	6,315,737	6,840,483	7,420,830	7,904,961
Private	5,091,379	5,211,391	5,446,026	5,922,645	6,416,247	6,836,755
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	12,012	14,340	17,536	18,611	20,483	21,842
Mining	165,087	180,484	151,068	162,146	174,320	148,287
Construction	386,559	408,471	431,235	412,851	440,764	507,172
Manufacturing	1,184,730	1,022,742	915,244	1,044,356	1,109,163	1,108,976
Nonurable goods	230,235	236,842	251,679	279,093	288,617	306,152
Durable goods	954,495	785,900	663,565	765,263	820,546	802,824
Transportation and public utilities	692,976	775,951	831,085	864,388	841,403	825,937
Wholesale trade	574,192	589,058	594,330	652,709	723,027	752,482
Retail trade	514,485	532,009	584,426	650,721	687,608	755,166
Finance, insurance, and real estate	411,064	430,063	488,714	531,386	601,480	690,030
Services	1,150,274	1,258,273	1,432,388	1,585,477	1,817,999	2,026,863
Government and government enterprises	752,180	809,551	869,711	917,838	1,004,583	1,068,206
Federal, civilian	183,400	199,245	212,399	224,570	230,932	232,788
Military	26,085	34,134	34,126	37,737	42,879	45,865
State and local	542,695	576,172	623,186	655,531	730,772	789,553

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of personal

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. Residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

**TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Lamar

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	121,751	124,592	136,049	150,281	159,592	164,060
Nonfarm personal income	119,789	123,410	135,464	149,191	158,259	163,218
Farm income	1,982	1,182	585	1,090	1,333	842
Population (thousands)**	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,363	7,583	8,367	9,233	9,741	10,009
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	75,178	73,332	84,216	97,125	104,923	106,589
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	4,521	4,677	5,362	6,314	7,069	6,878
Plus: residence adjustment	11,651	12,069	12,093	11,677	9,745	10,282
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	82,308	80,724	90,947	102,488	107,599	109,993
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	16,359	18,455	18,274	20,312	22,646	23,897
Plus: transfer payments	23,084	25,413	26,828	27,481	29,347	30,170
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	58,159	58,342	67,018	77,331	83,885	85,103
Other labor income	5,676	5,831	6,793	7,703	8,255	8,382
Proprietors' income++	11,343	9,159	10,405	12,091	12,783	13,104
Farm	1,818	956	371	879	1,118	626
Nonfarm	9,525	8,203	10,034	11,212	11,665	12,478
Earnings by industry						
Farm	1,982	1,182	585	1,090	1,333	842
Nonfarm	73,196	72,150	83,631	96,035	103,590	105,747
Private	63,409	61,478	72,236	86,645	92,927	94,490
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	2,635	2,220	2,451	2,228	1,939	2,201
Mining	1,510	1,290	1,687	2,471	3,112	1,858
Construction	2,221	1,934	2,184	2,443	2,797	2,850
Manufacturing	38,887	37,416	45,017	52,303	55,002	55,488
Nondurable goods	13,086	14,134	16,360	17,426	17,878	18,179
Durable goods	25,801	23,282	28,657	34,877	37,124	37,309
Transportation and public utilities	3,491	3,482	3,812	4,913	4,894	5,600
Wholesale trade	2,660	3,123	3,088	4,001	4,721	4,777
Retail trade	4,440	4,359	4,951	5,063	5,196	5,598
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,984	1,987	2,105	2,193	2,339	2,593
Services	5,581	5,667	6,941	11,030	12,927	13,525
Government and government enterprises	9,787	10,672	11,395	9,390	10,663	11,257
Federal, civilian	871	882	890	970	1,016	967
Military	483	656	656	712	815	880
State and local	8,433	9,134	9,849	7,708	8,832	9,410

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

**TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Lauderdale

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	681,825	696,197	727,875	779,470	829,411	864,213
Nonfarm personal income	666,684	680,111	720,023	768,147	815,004	854,976
Farm income	15,141	16,086	7,852	11,323	14,407	9,237
Population (thousands)**	82.6	81.8	82.4	82.2	83.1	83.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,257	8,516	8,830	9,478	9,986	10,381
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	324,866	331,319	351,210	384,668	418,438	446,733
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	18,628	19,881	21,624	24,103	26,858	27,087
Plus: residence adjustment	167,080	158,163	157,298	160,130	162,278	156,039
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	473,318	469,601	486,884	520,695	553,858	575,685
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	102,161	108,154	109,576	121,379	130,086	137,534
Plus: transfer payments	106,346	118,442	131,415	137,396	145,467	150,994
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	248,682	256,813	274,720	297,396	319,414	344,793
Other labor income	21,669	23,627	25,580	26,845	28,244	30,352
Proprietors' income++	54,515	50,879	50,910	60,427	70,780	71,588
Farm	13,954	14,742	6,566	10,067	13,125	7,949
Nonfarm	40,561	36,137	44,344	50,360	57,655	63,639
Earnings by industry						
Farm	15,141	16,086	7,852	11,323	14,407	9,237
Nonfarm	309,725	315,233	343,358	373,345	404,031	437,496
Private	245,681	244,863	268,829	295,458	317,550	344,988
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,997	1,706	1,898	1,925	1,967	1,719
Mining	796	591	499	576	875	879
Construction	22,727	20,487	21,493	24,407	23,239	23,993
Manufacturing	61,149	63,173	73,158	81,652	88,449	99,169
Nondurable goods	34,061	38,513	44,795	49,220	44,611	49,905
Durable goods	27,088	24,660	28,363	32,432	43,838	49,264
Transportation and public utilities	15,422	16,213	16,706	18,563	18,078	16,839
Wholesale trade	13,810	14,444	15,714	16,505	17,316	19,084
Retail trade	48,099	46,947	51,034	55,890	61,080	66,090
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14,994	15,314	17,001	19,305	20,929	23,388
Services	66,687	65,988	71,326	76,635	85,617	93,827
Government and government enterprises	64,044	70,370	74,529	77,887	86,481	92,508
Federal, civilian	5,483	5,228	5,712	6,082	6,422	6,556
Military	2,843	3,841	3,647	3,880	4,364	4,729
State and local	55,718	61,301	65,170	67,925	75,695	81,223

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

**TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Lawrence

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	204,115	207,364	217,217	252,662	274,491	280,739
Nonfarm personal income	189,873	195,767	215,002	237,927	255,646	264,349
Farm income	14,242	11,597	2,215	14,735	18,845	16,390
Population (thousands)**	30.5	30.8	30.5	30.9	31.2	31.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,688	6,743	7,131	8,187	8,796	8,917
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	123,693	136,922	134,215	148,889	160,248	162,416
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	6,687	7,966	8,370	8,711	9,461	9,129
Plus: residence adjustment	34,980	20,139	29,033	47,088	55,201	55,913
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	151,986	149,095	154,878	187,266	205,988	209,200
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	16,638	18,839	19,844	21,463	22,706	24,194
Plus: transfer payments	35,491	39,430	42,495	43,933	45,797	47,345
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	90,729	106,435	111,344	112,485	118,412	121,673
Other labor income	9,668	12,000	12,833	12,424	12,967	13,172
Proprietors' income++	23,296	18,487	10,038	23,980	18,869	27,571
Farm	12,335	9,495	204	12,771	16,841	14,380
Nonfarm	10,961	8,992	9,834	11,209	12,028	13,191
Earnings by industry						
Farm	14,242	11,597	2,215	14,735	18,845	16,390
Nonfarm	109,451	125,325	132,000	134,154	141,403	146,026
Private	91,020	105,186	110,781	111,809	116,714	119,820
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	4,889	4,455	3,677	3,794	3,976	4,241
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	291	352	378
Construction	7,251	16,545	13,000	3,851	4,071	4,624
Manufacturing	55,574	61,723	70,319	78,691	81,144	80,742
Nondurable goods	52,400	57,827	66,331	73,822	76,175	77,019
Durable goods	3,174	3,896	3,988	4,869	4,969	3,723
Transportation and public utilities	(D)	1,811	1,860	2,440	2,815	3,787
Wholesale trade	1,853	1,884	1,964	1,734	1,803	1,754
Retail trade	7,691	7,406	8,418	8,646	8,998	9,209
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,605	(D)	(D)	1,985	2,181	2,248
Services	10,144	9,442	9,509	10,377	11,374	12,837
Government and government enterprises	18,431	20,139	21,219	22,345	24,680	26,206
Federal, civilian	3,003	3,599	3,350	3,365	3,406	3,461
Military	921	1,279	1,226	1,359	1,556	1,680
State and local	14,507	15,261	16,643	17,621	19,727	21,065

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

**TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Lee

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	605,581	642,515	695,399	775,115	833,121	888,954
Nonfarm personal income	597,757	635,163	687,133	766,963	821,817	878,634
Farm income	7,824	7,352	8,266	8,152	11,304	10,320
Population (thousands)**	76.0	77.6	77.8	79.6	80.4	80.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,971	8,278	8,935	9,738	10,368	10,997
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	439,952	448,162	503,945	571,390	607,692	633,791
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	24,323	25,899	28,896	33,484	36,189	35,748
Plus: residence adjustment	34,877	47,527	37,685	45,478	55,201	72,624
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	450,506	469,790	512,734	583,384	626,704	670,667
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	69,963	78,958	81,018	89,289	95,795	102,186
Plus: transfer payments	85,112	93,767	101,647	102,442	110,622	116,101
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	362,343	372,359	415,605	469,437	495,899	516,195
Other labor income	33,755	35,967	40,490	44,585	46,153	47,428
Proprietors' income++	43,854	39,836	47,850	57,368	65,640	70,168
Farm	6,767	6,148	7,109	7,017	10,149	9,168
Nonfarm	37,087	33,688	40,741	50,351	55,491	61,000
Earnings by industry						
Farm	7,824	7,352	8,266	8,152	11,304	10,320
Nonfarm	432,128	440,810	495,679	563,238	596,388	625,471
Private	315,205	314,357	358,126	416,657	429,312	441,672
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	948	772	1,294	1,377	1,312	1,762
Mining	1,329	1,148	1,000	1,083	1,409	1,365
Construction	15,610	16,762	19,906	23,951	28,389	29,756
Manufacturing	160,549	152,011	182,119	215,892	206,146	199,980
Nondurable goods	93,539	83,658	94,163	110,999	104,722	103,586
Durable goods	67,010	68,353	87,956	104,893	101,424	96,394
Transportation and public utilities	17,881	19,767	19,243	20,855	22,033	23,912
Wholesale trade	11,428	11,909	13,680	14,194	16,075	17,255
Retail trade	41,355	44,027	47,628	54,452	59,106	63,863
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11,297	11,151	13,836	15,344	16,454	17,855
Services	54,808	56,810	59,420	69,509	78,388	85,924
Government and government enterprises	116,923	126,453	137,553	146,581	167,076	181,799
Federal, civilian	7,128	7,314	7,513	8,064	8,829	8,850
Military	4,445	6,401	6,577	7,229	7,902	7,639
State and local	105,350	112,738	123,463	131,288	150,345	165,310

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

**TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Limestone

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	363,580	392,901	409,902	473,628	533,564	558,269
Nonfarm personal income	344,502	369,321	407,420	456,446	510,844	547,637
Farm income	19,078	23,580	2,482	17,182	22,720	10,632
Population (thousands)**	46.3	46.7	47.3	48.0	50.5	51.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,850	8,421	8,667	9,863	10,565	10,782
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	293,491	299,723	323,400	395,205	497,817	537,075
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	15,945	16,641	19,089	22,653	28,888	30,849
Plus: residence adjustment	-5,865	5,539	-6,288	-18,470	-68,031	-87,516
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	271,681	288,621	298,023	354,082	400,898	418,710
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	36,465	40,722	42,147	47,062	54,226	57,378
Plus: transfer payments	55,434	63,558	69,732	72,484	78,440	82,181
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	229,863	232,670	267,749	614,205	397,304	440,045
Other labor income	24,340	25,807	31,546	38,442	49,725	55,082
Proprietors' income++	39,288	41,246	24,105	42,558	50,788	41,948
Farm	15,984	20,024	-916	13,868	19,339	7,232
Nonfarm	23,304	21,222	25,021	28,690	31,449	34,716
Earnings by industry						
Farm	19,078	23,580	2,482	17,182	22,720	10,632
Nonfarm	274,413	276,143	320,918	378,023	475,079	526,443
Private	168,308	169,510	203,233	257,652	331,765	363,718
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,932	1,974	2,051	2,378	2,507	2,336
Mining	245	184	170	169	300	304
Construction	8,980	9,136	11,934	16,426	19,050	20,830
Manufacturing	102,735	103,333	127,551	169,049	231,602	252,579
Nondurable goods	(D)	17,710	18,770	20,037	21,126	21,681
Durable goods	(D)	85,623	108,781	149,012	210,476	230,898
Transportation and public utilities	3,626	3,466	3,518	4,369	4,741	4,827
Wholesale trade	6,713	6,959	6,511	7,634	8,989	8,910
Retail trade	19,658	19,980	21,875	23,171	25,942	29,367
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,695	3,496	3,872	4,032	4,440	5,046
Services	20,724	20,982	25,751	30,424	34,194	39,519
Government and government enterprises	106,105	106,633	117,685	120,371	143,332	162,725
Federal, civilian	74,929	72,579	80,594	80,496	94,936	108,510
Military	1,383	1,891	1,876	2,074	2,400	2,680
State and local	29,793	32,163	35,215	37,801	45,996	51,535

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

**TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Lowndes

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	68,797	78,015	81,139	88,515	94,601	99,791
Nonfarm personal income	62,864	68,107	71,179	77,358	82,476	87,626
Farm income	5,933	9,908	9,960	11,157	12,125	12,165
Population (thousands)**	13.2	13.0	13.0	12.4	12.8	12.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,199	6,021	6,228	7,129	7,390	7,827
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	32,600	36,530	40,644	43,136	46,760	48,062
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	1,688	1,756	2,066	2,229	2,455	2,272
Plus: residence adjustment	10,927	13,164	12,247	16,034	17,407	20,457
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	41,839	47,938	50,825	56,941	61,712	66,247
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	8,025	9,828	9,170	10,002	10,463	11,102
Plus: transfer payments	18,933	20,249	21,144	21,572	22,426	22,442
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	22,674	22,556	25,728	26,594	28,825	29,587
Other labor income	1,930	2,063	2,317	2,394	2,600	2,648
Proprietors' income++	7,996	11,911	12,599	14,148	15,335	15,827
Farm	4,958	8,922	9,016	10,232	11,184	11,229
Nonfarm	3,038	2,989	3,583	3,916	4,151	4,598
Earnings by industry						
Farm	5,933	9,908	9,960	11,157	12,125	12,165
Nonfarm	26,667	26,622	30,684	31,979	34,635	35,897
Private	19,231	18,729	22,338	23,130	24,918	25,863
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	(D)	(D)	(D)	220	141	169
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction	1,094	836	1,100	1,129	1,861	3,344
Manufacturing	8,414	8,046	10,847	10,585	10,734	9,036
Nondurable goods	6,146	5,961	5,957	5,898	5,313	(D)
Durable goods	2,268	2,085	4,890	4,687	5,421	(D)
Transportation and public utilities	1,116	1,213	1,135	1,321	1,360	1,555
Wholesale trade	1,390	1,386	1,356	(D)	(D)	(D)
Retail trade	2,539	2,595	2,630	2,592	2,966	3,354
Finance, insurance, and real estate	434	449	467	610	704	857
Services	3,298	3,584	3,890	4,489	4,828	5,340
Government and government enterprises	7,436	7,893	8,346	8,849	9,717	10,034
Federal, civilian	543	571	587	544	594	611
Military	421	549	531	572	652	704
State and local	6,472	6,773	7,228	7,733	8,471	8,719

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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**TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Macon

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	148,395	154,574	165,536	178,261	190,969	198,683
Nonfarm personal income	146,717	153,476	164,392	177,045	189,690	198,007
Farm income	1,678	1,098	1,144	1,216	1,279	676
Population (thousands)**	26.6	26.6	26.1	26.0	26.2	26.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,573	5,819	6,340	6,856	7,276	7,578
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	92,210	96,655	103,560	113,631	123,917	129,652
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	5,700	6,174	6,661	7,411	8,086	7,846
Plus: residence adjustment	357	-2,478	-3,790	-2,439	-2,579	-2,222
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	86,867	88,003	93,109	103,781	113,252	119,584
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	12,411	13,617	14,473	16,035	17,864	18,982
Plus: transfer payments	49,117	52,954	57,954	58,445	59,853	60,117
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	80,782	85,289	90,824	99,885	109,041	114,479
Other labor income	5,289	6,013	6,628	7,247	7,711	7,963
Proprietors' income++	6,139	5,353	6,108	6,499	7,165	7,210
Farm	822	122	210	305	350	-258
Nonfarm	5,317	5,231	5,898	6,194	6,815	7,468
Earnings by industry						
Farm	1,678	1,098	1,144	1,216	1,279	676
Nonfarm	90,532	95,557	102,416	112,415	122,638	128,976
Private	44,251	46,858	48,405	53,718	60,086	65,893
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	705	944
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	628	737
Construction	1,545	3,195	3,863	3,393	3,704	4,592
Manufacturing	2,509	2,040	1,674	2,330	2,464	3,028
Nondurable goods	1,270	1,047	690	1,023	1,019	1,108
Durable goods	1,239	993	984	1,307	1,445	1,920
Transportation and public utilities	1,286	1,461	1,497	2,226	2,256	2,538
Wholesale trade	1,993	1,873	1,930	1,999	2,045	1,585
Retail trade	5,735	6,166	6,448	7,155	7,912	9,728
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,910	1,901	2,098	2,294	2,225	2,417
Services	28,057	29,250	29,664	32,854	38,147	40,324
Government and government enterprises	46,281	48,699	54,011	58,697	62,552	63,083
Federal, civilian	32,270	33,850	37,793	41,170	41,192	39,749
Military	1,355	1,684	1,629	1,754	1,981	2,063
State and local	12,656	13,165	14,589	15,773	19,379	21,271

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TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Madison

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	1,981,095	2,161,899	2,372,699	2,645,797	2,936,473	3,201,036
Nonfarm personal income	1,959,799	2,140,277	2,368,832	2,631,615	2,920,141	3,192,204
Farm income	21,296	21,622	3,867	14,182	16,332	8,832
Population (thousands)**	201.5	209.3	214.1	220.3	228.0	233.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,830	10,330	11,083	12,008	12,881	13,698
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	1,755,160	1,922,553	2,178,346	2,477,284	2,754,940	2,994,532
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	101,535	115,007	129,563	147,922	168,444	180,729
Plus: residence adjustment	-205,708	-239,315	-303,662	-361,357	-393,301	-399,029
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	1,447,917	1,568,231	1,745,121	1,968,005	2,193,195	2,414,834
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	233,455	258,608	265,291	303,671	334,574	354,460
Plus: transfer payments	299,723	335,060	362,287	374,121	408,704	431,742
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	1,521,222	1,670,917	1,901,462	2,156,790	2,397,754	2,613,681
Other labor income	121,824	142,739	169,492	187,973	205,753	222,080
Proprietors' income++	112,114	108,897	107,392	132,521	151,433	158,831
Farm	17,912	17,775	174	10,563	12,648	5,144
Nonfarm	94,202	91,122	107,218	121,958	138,785	153,687
Earnings by industry						
Farm	21,296	21,622	3,867	14,182	16,332	8,832
Nonfarm	1,733,864	1,900,931	2,174,479	2,463,102	2,738,608	2,985,760
Private	1,094,467	1,226,517	1,439,626	1,662,965	1,881,301	2,121,781
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	4,655	4,637	6,224	6,260	4,239	4,055
Mining	2,559	2,368	2,104	2,450	3,720	4,305
Construction	55,480	54,457	68,819	90,546	101,491	115,731
Manufacturing	444,661	503,005	650,021	757,165	825,860	875,729
Nondurable goods	101,945	106,648	114,841	121,937	127,677	128,138
Durable goods	342,716	396,357	535,180	635,228	698,183	747,591
Transportation and public utilities	47,942	52,088	55,526	61,448	65,994	73,934
Wholesale trade	63,805	70,623	75,557	90,396	101,440	107,316
Retail trade	127,896	138,296	155,304	176,147	197,992	219,258
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42,299	42,619	49,948	54,604	63,444	75,622
Services	305,170	358,424	376,123	423,949	517,121	645,831
Government and government enterprises	639,397	674,414	734,853	800,137	857,307	863,979
Federal, civilian	411,686	436,678	477,514	521,873	546,452	531,109
Military	75,048	77,491	81,353	88,374	94,506	95,418
State and local	152,663	160,245	175,986	189,890	216,349	237,452

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Marengo						
Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	174,358	183,706	193,299	202,282	212,317	220,646
Nonfarm personal income	162,951	172,809	183,251	193,553	202,584	212,873
Farm income	11,407	10,897	10,048	8,729	9,733	7,773
Population (thousands)**	25.0	24.9	24.6	24.3	24.2	24.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,977	7,382	7,853	8,313	8,766	9,112
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	106,025	111,079	113,889	118,353	126,896	134,831
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	5,834	6,404	6,643	7,185	7,885	7,998
Plus: residence adjustment	16,510	16,579	19,565	20,688	20,398	18,260
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	116,701	121,254	126,811	131,856	139,409	145,093
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	21,821	23,512	24,891	27,597	28,277	29,994
Plus: transfer payments	35,836	38,940	41,597	42,829	44,631	45,559
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	79,070	84,810	86,523	91,049	97,051	104,823
Other labor income	7,781	9,118	9,240	9,306	9,864	10,704
Proprietors' income++	19,174	17,151	18,126	17,998	19,981	19,304
Farm	10,286	9,611	8,815	7,522	8,504	6,549
Nonfarm	8,888	7,540	9,311	10,476	11,477	12,755
Earnings by industry						
Farm	11,407	10,897	10,048	8,729	9,733	7,773
Nonfarm	94,618	100,182	103,841	109,624	117,163	127,058
Private	77,813	82,079	84,665	89,184	94,500	103,217
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	405	266	484	496	578	776
Mining	228	166	151	167	243	252
Construction	5,870	3,635	4,143	5,093	5,596	8,203
Manufacturing	33,309	38,228	38,225	40,621	42,836	44,990
Nondurable goods	20,809	21,805	23,008	27,104	28,536	29,018
Durable goods	12,500	16,423	15,217	13,517	14,300	15,972
Transportation and public utilities	6,524	6,842	7,301	7,711	8,711	9,810
Wholesale trade	7,637	7,514	7,370	6,366	5,677	5,951
Retail trade	10,685	11,235	11,144	11,742	11,898	12,242
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,653	3,707	4,000	4,227	4,770	4,919
Services	9,502	10,486	11,847	12,761	14,191	16,074
Government and government enterprises	16,805	18,103	19,176	20,440	22,663	23,841
Federal, civilian	1,509	1,493	1,442	1,496	1,525	1,574
Military	862	1,186	1,182	1,276	1,400	1,503
State and local	14,434	15,424	16,552	17,668	19,738	20,764

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

**TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Marion

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	205,211	220,873	232,633	252,933	264,370	275,189
Nonfarm personal income	201,714	215,134	228,720	248,953	260,993	271,297
Farm income	3,497	5,739	3,913	3,980	3,377	3,892
Population (thousands)**	30.4	30.6	31.3	31.1	31.2	31.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,744	7,228	7,428	8,134	8,471	8,851
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	155,577	163,736	172,057	192,133	199,586	206,023
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	9,349	10,098	10,643	12,128	13,149	12,918
Plus: residence adjustment	-6,180	-7,532	-8,558	-10,851	-11,846	-11,426
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	140,048	146,106	152,856	169,154	174,591	181,679
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	22,928	26,513	28,032	30,610	33,143	35,050
Plus: transfer payments	42,235	48,254	51,745	53,169	56,636	58,460
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	123,198	129,776	136,803	153,619	159,643	163,815
Other labor income	12,876	14,114	14,842	15,923	16,282	16,420
Proprietors' income++	19,503	19,846	20,412	22,591	23,661	25,788
Farm	3,163	5,380	3,568	3,641	3,032	3,546
Nonfarm	16,340	14,466	16,844	18,950	20,629	22,242
Earnings by industry						
Farm	3,497	5,739	3,913	3,980	3,377	3,892
Nonfarm	152,080	157,997	168,144	188,153	196,209	202,131
Private	136,755	139,560	148,486	167,162	172,290	176,561
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	786	586	1,084	1,032	728	981
Mining	4,215	5,153	3,552	2,266	2,319	2,035
Construction	2,883	2,973	2,368	2,390	3,120	3,496
Manufacturing	87,023	87,098	94,340	110,832	109,809	110,447
Nondurable goods	43,606	43,285	43,762	48,330	49,394	54,120
Durable goods	43,417	43,813	50,578	62,502	60,415	56,327
Transportation and public utilities	8,819	9,654	10,571	10,939	11,091	11,532
Wholesale trade	3,267	3,752	3,960	4,879	6,246	6,313
Retail trade	10,407	10,230	11,014	11,465	12,486	14,167
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,620	3,880	4,429	4,649	5,089	5,728
Services	15,735	16,234	17,168	18,710	21,402	21,862
Government and government enterprises	15,325	18,437	19,658	20,991	23,919	25,570
Federal, civilian	1,076	1,236	1,245	1,262	1,329	1,352
Military	920	1,252	1,227	1,344	1,536	1,658
State and local	13,329	15,949	17,186	18,385	21,054	22,560

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Marshall

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	548,718	569,488	614,698	689,789	739,266	790,298
Nonfarm personal income	524,716	548,519	598,296	654,314	711,162	748,056
Farm income	24,002	20,969	16,402	35,475	28,104	42,242
Population (thousands)**	66.6	67.1	68.0	69.7	70.8	71.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,244	8,486	9,040	9,890	10,446	11,050
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	342,924	347,196	389,549	456,272	494,060	533,731
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	18,921	20,434	23,055	26,461	30,430	30,580
Plus: residence adjustment	64,121	66,051	61,068	60,738	60,762	61,386
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	388,124	392,813	427,562	490,549	524,392	564,537
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	59,586	64,316	67,218	73,557	81,943	86,732
Plus: transfer payments	101,008	112,359	119,918	125,683	132,931	139,029
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	342,842	251,892	285,126	321,720	355,766	373,964
Other labor income	24,966	26,951	30,801	34,086	37,210	39,105
Proprietors' income++	75,116	68,353	73,622	100,466	101,084	120,662
Farm	21,601	18,306	13,845	32,966	25,549	39,684
Nonfarm	53,515	50,047	59,777	67,500	75,535	80,978
Earnings by industry						
Farm	24,002	20,969	16,402	35,475	28,104	42,242
Nonfarm	318,922	326,227	373,147	420,797	465,956	491,489
Private	272,765	276,527	320,219	365,192	404,664	425,007
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,686	1,434	2,022	1,953	1,860	1,869
Mining	1,408	1,385	1,551	1,154	1,131	1,068
Construction	12,366	11,920	14,411	18,514	19,115	20,474
Manufacturing	127,119	130,277	155,538	180,075	200,913	202,893
Non-durable goods	80,763	86,175	94,360	94,866	101,489	111,791
Durable goods	46,356	44,102	61,178	85,209	99,424	91,102
Transportation and public utilities	15,907	16,721	17,066	18,467	18,369	19,748
Wholesale trade	18,361	18,926	20,860	25,812	28,542	31,049
Retail trade	45,509	46,254	51,782	53,806	58,824	66,124
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,362	10,390	11,694	13,085	14,462	15,965
Services	40,047	39,220	45,295	52,326	61,448	65,817
Government and government enterprises	46,157	49,700	52,928	55,605	61,292	66,482
Federal, civilian	5,936	6,672	6,971	7,122	7,391	7,225
Military	2,038	2,823	2,753	2,979	3,435	3,709
State and local	38,183	40,205	43,204	45,504	50,466	55,548

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

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+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Mobile

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	3,292,341	3,417,415	3,550,791	3,762,731	4,000,319	4,220,103
Nonfarm personal income	3,266,686	3,383,884	3,502,898	3,724,699	3,950,903	4,170,542
Farm income	25,655	33,531	47,893	38,032	49,416	49,561
Population (thousands)**	365.8	372.1	373.2	373.3	374.7	377.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,999	9,184	9,515	10,079	10,676	11,172
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	2,541,642	2,548,717	2,629,929	2,794,439	3,045,049	3,170,265
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	149,420	156,113	158,343	171,838	193,300	193,944
Plus: residence adjustment	-47,313	-20,735	-18,032	-33,503	-60,321	-64,143
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	2,344,909	2,371,869	2,453,554	2,589,098	2,791,428	2,912,178
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	421,572	458,105	452,911	501,596	494,576	566,832
Plus: transfer payments	525,860	587,441	644,326	672,037	714,315	741,093
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	2,107,246	2,116,316	2,154,175	2,295,287	2,483,511	2,574,883
Other labor income	212,622	220,942	221,595	225,125	239,244	243,859
Proprietors' income++	221,774	211,459	254,159	274,027	322,294	351,523
Farm	19,191	25,310	40,013	30,335	41,565	41,729
Nonfarm	202,583	186,149	214,146	243,692	280,729	309,794
Earnings by industry						
Farm	25,655	33,531	47,893	38,032	49,416	49,561
Nonfarm	2,515,987	2,515,186	2,582,036	2,756,407	2,995,633	3,120,704
Private	2,159,925	2,151,320	2,197,541	2,342,918	2,534,545	2,624,137
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	26,207	23,229	26,548	23,309	25,010	22,942
Mining	29,180	29,435	25,796	25,178	25,202	22,217
Construction	206,491	185,624	200,719	219,961	273,477	241,836
Manufacturing	647,928	610,733	570,789	595,220	613,879	629,967
Nondurable goods	399,620	390,253	399,911	421,998	440,845	444,370
Durable goods	248,308	220,480	170,878	173,222	173,034	185,597
Transportation and public utilities	240,968	240,894	244,420	239,127	241,332	242,040
Wholesale trade	165,621	170,031	172,532	198,902	209,422	214,877
Retail trade	262,890	272,590	288,981	313,090	332,298	357,656
Finance, insurance, and real estate	111,250	110,227	121,036	129,066	148,694	159,404
Services	469,390	508,557	546,720	599,056	665,231	733,108
Government and government enterprises	356,062	363,866	384,495	413,489	461,088	496,567
Federal, civilian	59,618	62,505	66,605	73,057	79,254	81,364
Military	36,631	36,945	35,704	37,480	39,599	44,854
State and local	259,813	264,416	282,186	302,952	342,235	370,349

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of personal

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. Residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

**TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)**

Monroe

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	159,118	165,096	179,944	193,807	203,805	212,418
Nonfarm personal income	149,189	155,524	171,827	183,669	193,842	205,651
Farm income	9,929	9,572	8,117	10,138	9,963	6,767
Population (thousands)**	22.5	22.4	22.0	22.2	22.5	22.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,057	7,358	8,184	8,715	9,062	9,466
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	129,971	132,007	144,289	157,552	166,047	174,869
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	7,292	7,800	8,545	9,411	10,327	10,663
Plus: residence adjustment	-14,292	-14,376	-15,440	-17,686	-19,605	-22,348
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	108,387	109,831	120,284	130,455	136,115	141,858
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	18,984	21,105	23,333	25,146	27,623	29,231
Plus: transfer payments	31,747	34,160	36,327	38,206	40,067	41,329
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	98,858	102,143	112,125	120,926	128,080	137,589
Other labor income	9,701	10,395	11,452	11,967	12,674	13,611
Proprietors' income++	21,412	19,469	20,692	24,659	25,293	23,669
Farm	9,327	8,960	7,529	9,560	9,376	6,179
Nonfarm	12,085	10,509	13,163	15,099	15,917	17,490
Earnings by industry						
Farm	9,929	9,572	8,117	10,138	9,963	6,767
Nonfarm	120,042	122,435	136,152	147,414	156,084	168,102
Private	104,761	106,281	118,865	129,202	135,567	145,823
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	684	189	1,423	1,366	885	1,089
Mining	1,160	1,375	169	629	798	599
Construction	2,750	2,577	2,574	3,129	2,890	3,587
Manufacturing	65,632	65,172	74,583	79,544	82,742	86,297
Nondurable goods	41,505	42,993	48,167	49,743	51,862	53,304
Durable goods	24,127	22,179	26,416	29,801	30,880	32,993
Transportation and public utilities	7,186	8,452	9,421	10,858	11,941	14,336
Wholesale trade	4,510	4,708	4,663	5,062	5,236	5,463
Retail trade	10,250	10,516	11,767	12,898	13,967	15,946
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,519	2,439	2,561	2,726	3,169	3,459
Services	10,070	10,853	11,704	12,990	13,939	15,047
Government and government enterprises	15,281	16,154	17,287	18,212	20,517	22,279
Federal, civilian	1,036	1,067	1,170	1,144	1,263	1,267
Military	677	908	900	989	1,129	1,220
State and local	13,568	14,179	15,217	16,079	18,125	19,792

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TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Montgomery

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	1,921,846	2,044,368	2,208,108	2,400,924	2,582,990	2,772,811
Nonfarm personal income	1,910,051	2,029,669	2,192,222	2,387,758	2,568,837	2,759,051
Farm income	11,795	14,699	15,886	13,166	14,153	13,760
Population (thousands)**	200.7	205.4	206.4	210.4	213.4	215.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,575	9,951	10,697	11,413	12,103	12,872
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	1,644,425	1,728,737	1,906,369	2,095,530	2,278,169	2,455,508
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	92,792	101,066	109,804	122,800	136,733	143,777
Plus: residence adjustment	-250,708	-264,780	-309,889	-345,325	-380,594	-400,503
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	1,300,925	1,362,891	1,486,676	1,627,405	1,760,842	1,911,228
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	289,732	312,203	326,670	365,364	391,201	414,218
Plus: transfer payments	331,189	369,274	394,762	408,155	430,947	447,365
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	1,411,141	1,488,893	1,632,174	1,794,690	1,949,682	2,096,440
Other labor income	110,025	123,185	137,310	148,845	158,757	171,107
Proprietors' income++	123,259	116,659	136,885	151,995	169,730	187,961
Farm	9,291	11,750	13,064	10,408	11,341	10,946
Nonfarm	113,968	104,909	123,821	141,587	158,389	177,015
Earnings by industry						
Farm	11,795	14,699	15,886	13,166	14,153	13,760
Nonfarm	1,632,630	1,714,038	1,890,483	2,082,364	2,264,016	2,441,748
Private	1,118,788	1,165,373	1,291,614	1,440,889	1,562,004	1,710,808
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	3,573	3,085	4,370	4,716	4,408	5,676
Mining	5,444	4,330	4,595	4,927	7,586	7,714
Construction	100,811	105,613	126,237	138,744	168,512	196,360
Manufacturing	210,709	206,542	230,043	271,494	276,725	299,187
Nondurable goods	77,642	78,081	85,461	90,722	98,531	106,136
Durable goods	133,067	128,461	144,582	180,772	178,194	193,051
Transportation and public utilities	85,020	91,934	99,890	107,126	111,869	116,997
Wholesale trade	128,749	135,990	144,616	155,831	166,196	172,181
Retail trade	159,925	167,022	187,802	207,423	216,859	236,730
Finance, insurance, and real estate	105,779	109,750	123,233	137,379	150,560	173,489
Services	318,778	341,107	370,828	413,249	459,289	502,474
Government and government enterprises	513,842	548,665	598,869	641,475	702,012	730,940
Federal, civilian	131,696	137,931	146,273	155,152	164,716	182,969
Military	117,500	130,021	139,596	148,519	154,755	160,521
State and local	264,646	280,713	313,000	337,804	382,541	407,450

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Morgan

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	803,737	847,834	916,303	1,026,738	1,125,254	1,187,785
Nonfarm personal income	791,716	835,712	906,577	1,011,681	1,118,293	1,178,377
Farm income	12,021	12,122	9,726	15,057	6,961	9,408
Population (thousands)**	91.0	92.1	93.2	94.9	96.6	98.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,833	9,202	9,832	10,820	11,644	12,026
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	621,830	616,018	655,345	733,383	777,616	819,812
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	36,144	37,253	39,162	44,299	49,375	50,159
Plus: residence adjustment	4,779	25,355	42,141	57,463	90,401	94,126
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	590,465	604,120	658,324	746,547	818,642	863,779
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	88,527	101,804	104,307	118,187	131,386	139,406
Plus: transfer payments	124,745	141,910	153,672	162,004	175,226	184,600
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	501,040	499,708	527,824	589,047	632,749	663,686
Other labor income	59,612	61,085	65,340	69,642	72,213	74,583
Proprietors' income++	61,178	55,225	62,181	74,694	72,654	81,543
Farm	10,129	10,085	7,777	13,151	5,018	7,455
Nonfarm	51,049	45,140	54,404	61,543	67,636	74,088
Earnings by industry						
Farm	12,021	12,122	9,726	15,057	6,961	9,408
Nonfarm	609,809	603,896	645,619	718,326	770,655	810,404
Private	541,150	526,876	562,946	630,363	671,230	703,420
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	854	785	1,100	1,238	982	1,103
Mining	1,244	1,597	1,726	2,160	2,749	2,840
Construction	36,482	30,559	31,815	42,099	49,526	51,890
Manufacturing	276,225	262,714	283,668	310,293	319,098	321,497
Nondurable goods	163,227	163,172	163,885	173,780	180,406	172,820
Durable goods	112,998	99,542	119,783	136,513	138,692	148,677
Transportation and public utilities	41,658	41,108	40,146	45,019	45,896	45,337
Wholesale trade	24,213	26,303	24,828	31,221	33,440	36,369
Retail trade	57,591	57,278	64,505	71,324	76,832	87,195
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21,409	22,287	25,088	27,950	31,000	35,170
Services	81,474	84,245	90,070	99,059	111,707	122,019
Government and government enterprises	68,659	77,020	82,673	87,963	99,425	106,984
Federal, civilian	5,551	6,161	6,120	6,197	6,479	6,830
Military	2,892	3,937	3,821	4,124	4,757	5,127
State and local	60,216	66,922	72,732	77,642	88,189	95,027

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Perry

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	77,591	79,547	83,504	86,773	90,463	94,086
Nonfarm personal income	72,083	75,662	80,501	84,748	88,338	92,633
Farm income	5,508	3,885	3,003	2,025	2,125	1,453
Population (thousands)**	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.6
Per capita personal income (dollars)	5,173	5,349	5,666	5,888	6,114	6,458
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	40,293	39,077	40,708	42,126	43,831	46,592
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	2,201	2,330	2,501	2,744	2,922	2,805
Plus: residence adjustment	7,332	7,075	8,130	8,576	8,988	8,651
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	45,424	43,822	46,337	47,958	49,897	52,438
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	9,604	11,271	11,003	11,949	12,192	12,895
Plus: transfer payments	22,563	24,454	26,164	26,866	28,374	28,753
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	28,830	29,614	31,489	33,579	34,743	37,318
Other labor income	2,596	2,806	3,059	3,164	3,291	3,590
Proprietors' income++	8,867	6,657	6,160	5,383	5,797	5,684
Farm	3,873	1,976	1,176	240	306	-365
Nonfarm	4,994	4,681	4,984	5,143	5,491	6,049
Earnings by industry						
Farm	5,508	3,885	3,003	2,025	2,125	1,453
Nonfarm	34,785	35,192	37,705	40,101	41,706	45,139
Private	25,576	25,734	27,998	29,959	30,956	33,640
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,237	941	976	712	646	438
Mining	69	51	(L)	56	84	85
Construction	843	794	1,165	1,148	1,258	1,314
Manufacturing	9,275	9,428	10,172	11,138	12,048	13,435
Nondurable goods	5,040	5,681	5,740	6,095	6,846	7,136
Durable goods	4,235	3,747	4,432	5,043	5,202	6,299
Transportation and public utilities	1,192	1,181	1,189	1,313	1,274	1,240
Wholesale trade	1,063	812	695	741	514	745
Retail trade	3,522	3,728	3,925	4,005	3,955	4,225
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,212	1,248	1,281	1,284	1,261	1,421
Services	7,163	7,551	8,546	9,562	9,916	10,737
Government and government enterprises	9,209	9,458	9,707	10,142	10,750	11,499
Federal, civilian	649	751	910	951	911	989
Military	842	1,003	974	1,151	1,307	1,434
State and local	7,718	7,704	7,823	8,040	8,532	9,076

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(L) Less than \$50,000. Estimates are included in totals.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Pickens

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	135,758	138,175	145,237	164,398	170,151	180,825
Nonfarm personal income	131,572	137,136	144,084	153,620	157,719	163,757
Farm income	4,186	1,039	1,153	10,778	12,432	17,068
Population (thousands)**	21.8	21.6	21.6	21.8	21.4	21.4
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,217	6,406	6,718	7,552	7,942	8,461
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	70,045	66,540	66,791	77,895	81,219	91,752
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	4,153	4,367	4,427	4,714	4,987	4,943
Plus: residence adjustment	19,419	18,887	21,524	26,426	25,843	23,213
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	85,311	81,060	83,888	99,607	102,075	110,022
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	17,010	19,677	20,455	22,618	23,273	24,543
Plus: transfer payments	33,437	37,438	40,894	42,173	44,803	46,260
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	53,462	54,605	53,379	54,017	55,076	59,610
Other labor income	5,078	5,438	5,218	5,002	5,020	5,423
Proprietors' income++	11,505	6,497	8,194	18,876	21,123	26,719
Farm	3,066	-277	-107	9,547	11,176	15,813
Nonfarm	8,439	6,774	8,301	9,329	9,947	10,906
Earnings by industry						
Farm	4,186	1,039	1,153	10,778	12,432	17,068
Nonfarm	65,859	65,501	65,638	67,117	68,787	74,684
Private	52,996	52,104	51,065	51,942	52,218	58,648
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,107	889	1,275	1,150	841	1,510
Mining	516	425	766	716	607	597
Construction	2,095	1,595	1,584	1,921	1,972	2,492
Manufacturing	24,719	25,102	21,767	19,332	18,673	20,653
Nondurable goods	8,366	8,060	8,168	8,507	9,057	10,505
Durable goods	16,353	17,042	13,599	10,825	9,616	10,148
Transportation and public utilities	4,561	4,818	5,007	5,743	5,535	5,660
Wholesale trade	3,058	3,049	3,159	3,496	3,765	3,497
Retail trade	6,318	5,799	6,476	6,533	6,926	7,428
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,018	2,046	2,265	2,466	2,679	3,068
Services	8,604	8,381	8,766	10,585	11,220	13,743
Government and government enterprises	12,863	13,397	14,573	15,175	16,569	16,036
Federal, civilian	1,037	1,086	1,070	1,090	1,216	1,256
Military	637	879	876	948	1,075	1,161
State and local	11,189	11,432	12,627	13,137	14,278	13,619

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Pike

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	198,936	202,739	213,249	236,429	252,756	269,823
Nonfarm personal income	186,522	195,858	206,974	223,848	244,924	259,191
Farm income	12,414	6,881	6,275	12,581	7,832	10,632
Population (thousands)**	28.2	27.4	27.3	27.1	27.4	27.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,052	7,406	7,802	8,740	9,211	9,737
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	135,523	130,185	133,940	153,374	166,916	180,818
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	7,267	7,622	7,912	8,910	10,269	10,276
Plus: residence adjustment	-726	-112	1,175	1,847	278	-811
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	127,530	122,451	127,203	146,311	156,925	169,731
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	27,914	33,077	34,049	37,106	38,755	40,850
Plus: transfer payments	43,492	47,211	51,997	53,012	57,076	59,242
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	101,468	102,320	103,835	114,080	129,630	138,324
Other labor income	9,044	9,940	10,436	11,341	12,723	13,608
Proprietors' income++	25,011	17,925	19,669	27,953	24,563	28,886
Farm	11,519	5,938	5,370	11,695	6,930	9,728
Nonfarm	13,492	11,987	14,299	16,258	17,633	19,158
Earnings by industry						
Farm	12,414	6,881	6,275	12,581	7,832	10,632
Nonfarm	123,109	123,304	127,665	140,793	159,084	170,186
Private	91,084	89,979	93,941	104,545	118,095	126,279
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	(D)	140	876	715	552	481
Mining	(D)	1,670	137	180	405	342
Construction	5,987	4,631	5,267	6,216	8,448	9,067
Manufacturing	29,013	27,144	28,009	32,125	33,615	38,352
Nondurable goods	17,832	16,912	16,574	18,553	17,443	20,836
Durable goods	11,181	10,232	11,435	13,572	16,172	17,516
Transportation and public utilities	11,934	13,990	14,802	17,415	19,917	20,603
Wholesale trade	9,122	8,405	8,449	9,467	10,905	10,787
Retail trade	11,326	11,391	12,956	13,593	15,212	16,548
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,729	6,125	6,210	5,808	7,631	7,747
Services	16,095	16,483	17,235	19,026	21,410	22,352
Government and government enterprises	32,025	33,325	33,724	36,248	40,989	43,907
Federal, civilian	1,575	1,633	1,701	1,762	1,764	1,849
Military	1,280	1,689	1,688	1,832	2,095	2,136
State and local	29,170	30,003	30,335	32,654	37,130	39,922

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Randolph

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	141,657	149,893	153,380	164,932	173,238	182,172
Nonfarm personal income	140,202	145,589	151,257	158,525	168,201	172,891
Farm income	1,455	4,304	2,123	6,407	5,037	9,281
Population (thousands)**	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.3	19.9	19.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,048	7,460	7,624	8,144	8,701	9,151
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	80,516	86,011	79,353	84,711	89,551	101,818
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	5,016	5,384	5,147	5,395	5,961	6,034
Plus: residence adjustment	17,044	12,747	20,645	26,104	27,860	22,658
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	92,544	93,374	94,851	105,420	111,450	118,442
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	14,812	18,089	19,336	20,564	21,806	23,006
Plus: transfer payments	34,301	38,430	39,193	38,948	39,982	40,724
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	65,336	67,846	62,778	63,385	68,231	74,788
Other labor income	5,814	6,526	5,916	5,789	6,143	6,688
Proprietors' income++	9,366	11,639	10,659	15,537	15,177	20,342
Farm	1,173	4,026	1,856	6,143	4,769	9,011
Nonfarm	8,193	7,613	8,803	9,394	10,408	11,331
Earnings by industry						
Farm	1,455	4,304	2,123	6,407	5,037	9,281
Nonfarm	79,061	81,707	77,230	78,304	84,514	92,537
Private	66,358	68,047	63,020	63,601	67,799	74,709
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	242	203	572	575	406	460
Mining	73	59	61	70	103	105
Construction	11,916	19,116	6,507	2,750	2,845	6,816
Manufacturing	31,163	25,158	30,353	32,639	34,788	37,405
Nondurable goods	27,238	22,038	26,679	29,023	30,426	33,031
Durable goods	3,925	3,120	3,674	3,616	4,362	4,374
Transportation and public utilities	3,180	3,647	3,806	4,848	5,183	5,507
Wholesale trade	2,508	2,346	2,495	2,535	2,261	2,184
Retail trade	8,029	7,668	8,323	8,095	8,879	10,544
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,578	2,776	2,882	3,130	3,519	4,092
Services	6,669	7,074	8,021	8,959	9,815	10,596
Government and government enterprises	12,703	13,660	14,210	14,703	16,715	17,828
Federal, civilian	1,003	979	1,027	1,063	1,141	1,178
Military	594	820	800	886	1,009	1,089
State and local	11,106	11,861	12,383	12,754	14,565	15,561

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

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TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Russell

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	333,174	341,867	379,908	412,346	435,817	446,611
Nonfarm personal income	326,129	336,029	376,339	407,755	432,331	444,101
Farm income	7,045	5,838	3,569	4,591	3,486	2,510
Population (thousands)**	47.0	47.3	47.0	47.6	47.8	48.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,096	7,223	8,081	8,655	9,109	9,175
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	162,204	157,755	172,545	190,097	205,184	215,471
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	9,431	9,690	10,841	12,274	13,713	13,411
Plus: residence adjustment	74,898	79,952	95,522	104,717	104,714	99,634
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	227,671	228,017	257,226	282,540	296,185	301,694
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	27,927	28,996	33,331	38,067	39,784	42,303
Plus: transfer payments	77,576	84,854	89,351	91,739	99,848	102,614
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	127,218	125,348	138,421	150,603	163,321	171,333
Other labor income	11,627	12,118	13,425	14,406	15,548	16,361
Proprietors' income++	23,359	20,289	20,699	25,088	26,315	27,777
Farm	6,240	4,883	2,652	3,690	2,571	1,600
Nonfarm	17,119	15,406	18,047	21,398	23,744	26,177
Earnings by industry						
Farm	7,045	5,838	3,569	4,591	3,486	2,510
Nonfarm	155,159	151,917	168,976	185,506	201,698	212,961
Private	118,660	113,627	127,222	145,409	158,257	168,216
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	862	1,070	1,083	1,106	1,041	1,199
Mining	642	598	636	915	1,109	589
Construction	10,264	7,804	8,325	10,178	11,322	14,512
Manufacturing	49,794	46,485	54,627	62,488	67,257	71,298
Nondurable goods	38,507	36,958	42,690	47,227	48,188	48,780
Durable goods	11,287	9,527	11,937	15,261	19,069	22,518
Transportation and public utilities	9,752	9,774	9,518	11,240	12,003	12,560
Wholesale trade	3,718	3,794	4,316	4,764	5,243	5,165
Retail trade	18,368	18,455	20,081	20,773	22,950	22,067
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,373	4,836	5,348	5,911	6,777	7,304
Services	20,887	20,811	23,288	28,034	30,555	33,522
Government and government enterprises	36,499	38,290	41,754	40,097	43,441	44,745
Federal, civilian	1,541	1,554	1,666	1,714	1,864	1,982
Military	1,491	2,011	1,905	2,086	2,407	2,599
State and local	33,467	34,725	38,183	36,297	39,170	40,164

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

St. Clair

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	328,341	342,808	369,425	403,454	437,516	460,348
Nonfarm personal income	317,271	328,756	356,449	385,893	421,048	442,537
Farm income	11,070	14,052	12,976	17,561	16,468	17,811
Population (thousands)**	42.6	42.2	43.7	44.5	45.8	46.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,712	8,130	8,445	9,057	9,562	9,806
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	114,126	115,999	129,257	150,882	165,036	180,553
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	6,203	6,535	7,476	8,747	10,056	10,026
Plus: residence adjustment	140,119	145,215	150,223	157,980	171,584	173,554
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	248,042	254,679	272,004	300,115	326,564	344,081
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	27,451	30,320	34,366	37,467	41,136	44,008
Plus: transfer payments	52,848	57,809	63,055	65,872	69,816	72,259
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	77,086	77,318	87,707	100,280	111,982	122,406
Other labor income	8,199	8,235	9,224	10,108	11,128	12,058
Proprietors' income++	28,841	30,446	32,326	40,494	41,926	46,089
Farm	9,857	12,831	11,807	16,418	15,303	16,643
Nonfarm	18,984	17,615	20,519	24,076	26,623	29,446
Earnings by industry						
Farm	11,070	14,052	12,976	17,561	16,468	17,811
Nonfarm	103,056	101,947	116,281	133,321	148,568	162,742
Private	83,721	81,378	91,532	104,452	115,939	127,819
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,245	1,320	1,166	(D)	(D)	1,773
Mining	(D)	2,677	2,951	(D)	(D)	1,468
Construction	8,412	9,000	10,809	15,508	18,481	21,698
Manufacturing	31,161	25,809	27,408	27,608	30,775	34,769
Nondurable goods	6,742	6,703	8,477	7,839	7,826	10,101
Durable goods	24,419	19,106	18,931	19,769	22,949	24,668
Transportation and public utilities	7,657	7,962	8,949	10,923	11,688	12,248
Wholesale trade	(D)	4,079	4,064	4,760	5,327	5,875
Retail trade	11,784	11,790	14,274	17,070	19,847	21,809
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,788	3,952	4,316	4,825	5,306	6,126
Services	14,302	14,789	17,595	20,310	20,400	22,053
Government and government enterprises	19,335	20,569	24,749	28,869	32,629	34,923
Federal, civilian	1,383	1,423	1,422	1,545	1,776	1,702
Military	1,354	1,784	1,701	1,929	2,230	2,408
State and local	16,598	17,362	21,626	25,395	28,623	30,813

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Shelby

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	642,785	681,540	770,857	851,514	952,598	1,022,921
Nonfarm personal income	641,131	678,135	767,464	848,572	949,458	1,019,921
Farm income	1,654	3,405	3,393	2,942	3,140	3,000
Population (thousands)**	69.0	70.5	71.8	74.6	77.9	81.2
Per capita personal income (dollars)	9,310	9,670	10,734	11,417	12,224	12,598
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	317,968	332,012	361,778	424,275	472,674	480,547
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	18,633	20,143	21,685	25,986	30,202	29,389
Plus: residence adjustment	216,084	228,563	275,688	283,509	318,658	368,848
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	515,419	540,432	615,781	681,798	761,130	820,006
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	57,408	62,527	68,940	80,162	95,264	101,854
Plus: transfer payments	69,958	78,581	86,136	89,554	96,204	101,061
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	258,000	269,333	290,424	343,300	384,689	388,393
Other labor income	29,132	31,503	34,133	38,765	42,113	41,640
Proprietors' income++	30,836	31,176	37,221	42,210	45,872	50,514
Farm	763	2,457	2,481	2,045	2,229	2,096
Nonfarm	30,073	28,719	34,740	40,165	43,643	48,418
Earnings by industry						
Farm	1,654	3,405	3,393	2,942	3,140	3,000
Nonfarm	316,314	328,607	358,385	421,333	469,534	477,547
Private	274,181	279,878	305,054	364,663	407,352	411,141
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	4,411	3,914	4,907	5,636	5,338	(D)
Mining	7,695	4,510	3,393	3,423	3,873	4,239
Construction	41,416	45,885	45,186	62,560	79,590	53,838
Manufacturing	96,272	93,467	104,235	123,821	129,540	136,994
Nondurable goods	16,908	21,929	26,881	38,723	43,961	48,545
Durable goods	79,364	71,538	77,354	85,098	85,579	88,449
Transportation and public utilities	36,785	38,865	42,758	48,372	50,268	(D)
Wholesale trade	16,454	16,446	19,846	28,937	35,191	41,580
Retail trade	30,118	31,762	34,602	32,432	33,290	37,795
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,757	9,072	10,456	11,536	12,884	15,591
Services	32,273	35,957	39,671	47,946	57,378	62,303
Government and government enterprises	42,133	48,729	53,331	56,670	62,182	66,406
Federal, civilian	2,676	2,664	2,729	2,874	3,172	3,350
Military	2,071	2,902	2,801	3,172	3,734	4,031
State and local	37,386	43,163	47,801	50,624	55,276	59,025

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9.

**PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86**
(Thousands of Dollars)

Sumter

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	102,828	108,188	115,242	121,430	129,538	133,562
Nonfarm personal income	95,210	99,208	107,586	115,039	121,203	125,518
Farm income	7,618	8,980	7,656	6,391	8,335	8,044
Population (thousands)**	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.1
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,109	6,505	6,986	7,413	7,953	8,290
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	67,559	68,497	75,137	80,683	86,995	86,654
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	3,635	3,775	4,245	4,837	5,246	4,860
Plus: residence adjustment	832	1,660	(L)	126	-616	843
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	64,756	66,382	70,855	75,972	81,133	82,637
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	10,885	12,299	13,195	13,710	14,276	15,150
Plus: transfer payments	27,187	29,507	31,192	31,748	34,129	35,775
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	49,906	50,633	55,819	61,931	65,686	64,876
Other labor income	4,636	5,101	5,835	6,336	6,707	6,798
Proprietors' income++	13,017	12,763	13,483	12,416	14,602	14,980
Farm	6,827	8,113	6,825	5,576	7,505	7,212
Nonfarm	6,190	4,650	6,658	6,840	7,097	7,768
Earnings by industry						
Farm	7,618	8,980	7,656	6,391	8,335	8,044
Nonfarm	59,941	59,517	67,481	74,292	78,660	78,610
Private	45,164	43,798	50,280	57,637	60,206	58,784
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,015	(D)	(D)	1,091	618	431
Mining	193	123	179	(L)	72	73
Construction	2,032	1,765	1,304	1,603	2,240	1,848
Manufacturing	17,615	15,977	19,492	20,529	18,516	14,486
Nondurable goods	9,999	9,797	9,494	9,587	10,273	5,862
Durable goods	7,616	6,180	9,998	10,942	8,243	8,624
Transportation and public utilities	7,010	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wholesale trade	2,846	3,244	3,075	3,669	2,817	2,783
Retail trade	5,065	4,956	5,735	6,088	6,038	6,036
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,131	1,129	1,238	1,313	1,404	1,637
Services	8,257	7,140	7,898	(D)	(D)	(D)
Government and government enterprises	14,777	15,719	17,201	16,655	18,454	19,826
Federal, civilian	887	923	977	986	1,001	1,008
Military	506	723	680	742	840	907
State and local	13,384	14,073	15,544	14,927	16,613	17,911

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Talladega

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	543,531	578,534	628,372	652,222	685,043	727,559
Nonfarm personal income	539,283	569,473	619,801	644,650	676,450	718,174
Farm income	4,248	9,061	8,571	7,572	8,593	9,385
Population (thousands)**	75.1	73.7	77.1	76.2	76.0	76.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,241	7,850	8,150	8,555	9,012	9,509
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	358,634	369,938	418,134	426,251	439,849	479,074
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	21,580	22,901	25,782	26,907	28,584	29,534
Plus: residence adjustment	40,660	45,764	35,568	42,936	50,228	45,612
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	377,714	392,801	427,920	442,280	461,493	495,152
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	52,027	59,071	63,934	69,196	73,701	78,290
Plus: transfer payments	113,790	126,662	136,518	140,746	149,849	154,117
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	298,365	306,705	346,823	352,973	362,409	394,201
Other labor income	30,647	32,809	36,809	35,966	36,177	39,173
Proprietors' income++	29,622	30,424	34,502	37,312	41,263	45,700
Farm	3,170	7,793	7,347	6,362	7,366	8,176
Nonfarm	26,452	22,631	27,155	30,950	33,897	37,524
Earnings by industry						
Farm	4,248	9,061	8,571	7,572	8,593	9,385
Nonfarm	354,386	360,877	409,563	418,679	413,256	469,689
Private	295,981	298,221	342,567	347,025	349,137	382,720
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	543	441	918	779	544	645
Mining	7,943	7,706	9,639	12,093	13,158	13,918
Construction	12,370	11,989	28,036	18,079	14,480	17,620
Manufacturing	168,995	167,548	182,781	188,392	186,219	203,935
Nondurable goods	136,892	139,213	154,061	156,253	153,226	169,291
Durable goods	32,103	28,335	28,720	32,139	32,993	34,644
Transportation and public utilities	18,467	19,423	21,785	22,276	21,079	21,092
Wholesale trade	8,738	9,276	9,589	9,509	10,617	12,083
Retail trade	31,773	32,738	36,438	38,745	40,280	43,572
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,429	8,712	9,385	9,648	10,497	12,065
Services	38,723	40,388	43,996	47,504	52,263	57,795
Government and government enterprises	58,405	62,656	66,996	71,654	82,119	86,969
Federal, civilian	8,542	8,920	9,141	9,836	10,921	10,716
Military	2,319	3,197	3,077	3,275	3,726	4,022
State and local	47,544	50,539	54,778	58,543	67,472	72,231

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of personal.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. Residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Tallapoosa

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	307,063	317,116	350,365	372,798	397,692	430,190
Nonfarm personal income	304,454	313,837	346,322	368,748	395,051	426,425
Farm income	2,609	3,279	4,043	4,050	2,641	3,765
Population (thousands)**	38.8	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.7	38.8
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,912	8,327	9,181	9,728	10,278	11,090
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	219,757	213,517	233,304	250,131	264,542	294,571
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	13,570	13,642	14,741	16,107	17,738	18,904
Plus: residence adjustment	6,550	12,218	17,622	18,240	20,408	18,087
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	212,737	212,093	236,185	252,264	267,212	293,754
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	35,602	39,998	45,073	50,059	54,583	5,833
Plus: transfer payments	58,724	65,025	69,107	70,475	75,897	78,603
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	184,538	178,822	193,390	208,332	221,298	245,722
Other labor income	17,342	17,559	18,707	19,609	20,707	22,853
Proprietors' income++	17,877	17,136	21,207	22,190	22,537	25,996
Farm	2,164	2,843	3,626	3,641	2,225	3,351
Nonfarm	15,713	14,293	17,581	18,549	20,312	22,645
Earnings by industry						
Farm	2,609	3,279	4,043	4,050	2,641	3,765
Nonfarm	217,148	210,238	229,261	246,081	261,901	290,806
Private	194,213	185,008	202,469	217,510	229,928	258,314
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	514	279	928	892	617	673
Mining	391	285	344	378	568	576
Construction	8,327	7,659	9,443	9,639	10,572	12,808
Manufacturing	124,311	116,011	127,889	139,255	146,069	162,946
Nondurable goods	113,684	106,344	117,138	125,952	132,604	149,388
Durable goods	10,627	9,667	10,751	13,303	13,465	13,558
Transportation and public utilities	6,858	6,452	6,988	6,481	6,854	6,817
Wholesale trade	4,186	4,264	4,783	4,997	5,231	5,147
Retail trade	16,575	16,514	18,317	18,244	18,796	20,193
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,285	7,506	8,126	8,494	9,055	10,681
Services	25,766	26,038	25,651	29,130	32,166	38,473
Government and government enterprises	22,935	25,230	26,792	28,571	31,973	32,492
Federal, civilian	1,866	1,859	2,078	2,191	2,320	2,390
Military	1,255	1,722	1,618	1,743	1,978	2,136
State and local	19,814	21,649	23,096	24,637	27,675	27,966

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Tuscaloosa

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	1,126,715	1,200,568	1,275,854	1,398,378	1,516,484	1,634,141
Nonfarm personal income	1,119,724	1,193,328	1,270,364	1,390,423	1,508,788	1,627,278
Farm income	6,991	7,240	5,490	7,955	7,696	6,863
Population (thousands)**	138.2	137.0	137.1	137.7	139.5	141.3
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,152	8,764	9,309	10,156	10,874	11,568
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	849,736	899,186	944,762	1,051,542	1,139,965	1,237,162
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	46,975	51,931	54,192	61,572	68,395	71,038
Plus: residence adjustment	-11,482	-17,505	-14,798	-23,275	-29,573	-31,348
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	791,279	829,750	875,772	966,695	1,041,997	1,134,776
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	142,584	153,374	161,901	183,131	202,860	214,863
Plus: transfer payments	192,852	217,444	238,181	248,552	271,627	284,502
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	691,515	736,127	768,415	854,543	926,374	1,005,212
Other labor income	72,078	82,308	84,992	92,785	99,046	107,278
Proprietors' income++	86,143	80,751	91,355	104,214	114,545	124,672
Farm	6,150	6,331	4,619	7,104	6,830	5,997
Nonfarm	79,993	74,420	86,736	97,110	107,715	118,675
Earnings by industry						
Farm	6,991	7,240	5,490	7,955	7,696	6,863
Nonfarm	842,745	891,946	939,272	1,043,587	1,132,269	1,230,299
Private	601,279	630,958	661,767	752,298	813,365	891,419
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,861	1,570	2,949	3,411	2,960	4,116
Mining	80,107	105,204	89,036	116,744	140,547	136,664
Construction	46,136	35,684	37,186	44,018	50,721	59,738
Manufacturing	174,108	176,269	195,763	218,551	218,117	249,948
Nondurable goods	123,820	132,405	145,959	152,641	169,536	194,896
Durable goods	50,288	43,864	49,804	65,910	48,581	55,052
Transportation and public utilities	42,210	44,943	47,318	51,772	54,410	56,873
Wholesale trade	26,370	28,981	29,344	33,310	36,807	38,676
Retail trade	87,567	90,983	98,108	104,528	110,589	120,660
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27,508	26,800	29,940	31,753	35,137	42,500
Services	115,412	120,524	132,123	148,211	164,077	182,244
Government and government enterprises	241,466	260,988	277,505	291,289	318,904	338,880
Federal, civilian	34,031	35,889	37,962	40,569	41,246	44,277
Military	5,453	7,073	7,009	7,222	8,009	8,727
State and local	201,982	218,026	232,534	243,498	269,649	285,876

* Based on 1972 SIC.

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+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Walker

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	572,436	611,725	653,367	703,255	749,735	812,739
Nonfarm personal income	572,786	609,706	651,763	697,060	745,491	806,193
Farm income	-350	2,019	1,604	6,195	4,244	6,546
Population (thousands)**	68.1	67.5	66.9	67.0	67.1	67.5
Per capita personal income (dollars)	8,404	9,068	9,763	10,492	11,176	12,033
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	314,235	341,659	358,028	388,748	421,504	433,758
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	19,159	21,499	22,421	24,662	27,903	27,181
Plus: residence adjustment	81,728	80,488	89,508	99,236	101,976	138,965
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	376,804	400,648	425,115	463,322	495,577	545,542
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	64,469	71,348	76,654	82,678	89,508	94,785
Plus: transfer payments	131,163	139,729	151,598	157,255	164,650	172,412
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	249,718	272,619	282,228	303,279	331,394	337,261
Other labor income	33,411	38,884	39,512	39,365	42,837	42,710
Proprietors' income++	31,106	30,156	36,288	46,104	47,273	53,787
Farm	-1,072	1,242	857	5,461	3,498	5,807
Nonfarm	32,178	28,914	35,431	40,643	43,775	47,980
Earnings by industry						
Farm	-350	2,019	1,604	6,195	4,244	6,546
Nonfarm	314,585	339,640	356,424	382,553	417,260	427,212
Private	281,765	303,979	317,432	340,879	370,183	376,945
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	1,200	803	1,766	1,764	1,405	1,900
Mining	95,211	115,425	112,998	114,801	125,586	115,208
Construction	16,742	11,713	8,582	11,894	13,689	13,092
Manufacturing	32,898	34,422	35,709	37,628	40,458	49,857
Nondurable goods	14,157	15,245	16,164	16,727	17,301	24,391
Durable goods	18,741	19,177	19,545	20,901	23,157	25,466
Transportation and public utilities	40,653	38,697	41,674	48,027	48,502	51,675
Wholesale trade	8,046	10,468	11,641	11,825	12,662	9,922
Retail trade	33,924	34,066	37,374	41,245	44,917	47,568
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9,003	8,803	12,427	12,221	12,273	13,194
Services	44,088	49,582	55,261	61,474	70,691	74,529
Government and government enterprises	32,820	35,661	38,992	41,674	47,077	50,267
Federal, civilian	3,451	3,601	3,838	3,988	4,484	4,668
Military	2,121	2,961	2,834	3,015	3,442	3,716
State and local	27,248	29,099	32,320	34,671	39,151	41,888

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Washington						
Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	127,202	130,477	134,759	143,945	153,190	160,500
Nonfarm personal income	118,395	123,516	128,384	136,540	144,997	151,842
Farm income	8,807	6,961	6,375	7,405	8,193	8,658
Population (thousands)**	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.8	16.7
Per capita personal income (dollars)	7,292	7,552	7,845	8,427	9,134	9,622
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	97,797	95,956	98,450	113,266	118,490	115,077
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	5,352	5,543	5,692	6,649	7,196	6,646
Plus: residence adjustment	-657	598	308	-6,583	-4,695	3,170
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	91,788	91,011	93,066	100,034	106,599	111,601
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	13,430	14,634	14,544	15,297	16,351	17,335
Plus: transfer payments	21,984	24,832	27,149	28,614	30,240	31,564
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	74,141	74,340	75,724	87,404	91,288	87,126
Other labor income	9,899	10,371	10,432	11,592	11,907	11,427
Proprietors' income++	13,757	11,245	12,294	14,270	15,295	16,524
Farm	8,072	6,025	5,479	6,529	7,300	7,765
Nonfarm	5,685	5,220	6,815	7,741	7,995	8,759
Earnings by industry						
Farm	8,807	6,961	6,375	7,405	8,193	8,658
Nonfarm	88,990	88,995	92,075	105,861	110,297	106,419
Private	79,119	78,441	80,641	93,664	96,943	92,503
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	(D)	194	736	606	436	506
Mining	(D)	933	302	380	1,118	1,261
Construction	8,377	6,035	9,628	13,200	9,587	2,127
Manufacturing	56,721	58,482	55,458	61,122	64,271	65,642
Nondurable goods	52,519	(D)	(D)	(D)	61,707	(D)
Durable goods	4,202	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,564	(D)
Transportation and public utilities	2,285	2,479	2,810	5,759	7,998	8,709
Wholesale trade	1,016	734	646	751	690	630
Retail trade	3,827	4,078	4,591	4,753	5,058	5,344
Finance, insurance, and real estate	960	1,270	1,654	1,569	1,665	1,585
Services	4,554	4,236	4,816	5,524	6,120	6,699
Government and government enterprises	9,871	10,554	11,434	12,197	13,354	13,916
Federal, civilian	721	760	787	835	884	906
Military	522	728	721	759	872	941
State and local	8,628	9,066	9,926	10,603	11,598	12,069

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Wilcox

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	91,766	95,849	103,848	106,912	110,730	113,602
Nonfarm personal income	81,776	86,304	92,756	97,852	100,399	104,875
Farm income	9,990	9,545	11,092	9,060	10,331	8,727
Population (thousands)**	14.7	14.9	14.7	14.3	14.1	14.0
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,225	6,439	7,049	7,475	7,857	8,105
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	73,785	79,442	94,474	92,357	93,870	95,650
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	3,898	4,483	5,245	5,356	5,581	5,523
Plus: residence adjustment	-13,708	-18,241	-23,117	-23,301	-22,352	-22,891
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	56,179	56,718	63,112	63,700	65,937	67,236
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	11,692	13,123	12,907	14,559	14,536	15,362
Plus: transfer payments	23,895	26,008	27,829	28,653	30,257	31,004
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	51,256	58,405	68,332	67,763	68,224	70,432
Other labor income	5,681	6,746	7,943	7,590	7,548	7,765
Proprietors' income++	16,848	14,291	18,199	17,004	18,098	17,453
Farm	9,216	8,602	10,185	8,167	9,426	7,833
Nonfarm	7,632	5,689	8,014	8,837	8,672	9,620
Earnings by industry						
Farm	9,990	9,545	11,092	9,060	10,331	8,727
Nonfarm	63,795	69,897	83,382	83,297	83,539	86,923
Private	54,488	60,224	72,889	72,323	71,328	74,115
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	470	-117	1,371	1,151	594	852
Mining	165	55	57	471	138	101
Construction	3,076	8,871	13,297	4,840	4,988	5,563
Manufacturing	36,761	36,955	42,373	48,020	46,900	47,418
Nondurable goods	20,202	23,117	27,386	31,732	32,174	32,506
Durable goods	16,559	13,838	14,987	16,288	14,726	14,912
Transportation and public utilities	1,590	1,612	1,862	2,328	2,172	2,254
Wholesale trade	1,661	1,780	1,840	1,917	1,888	1,953
Retail trade	4,446	4,456	4,928	4,963	5,126	5,519
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,093	1,114	1,195	1,307	1,444	1,508
Services	5,226	5,498	5,966	7,326	8,078	8,947
Government and government enterprises	9,037	9,673	10,493	10,974	12,211	12,808
Federal, civilian	1,107	1,050	1,047	1,017	1,069	1,092
Military	435	595	611	662	745	804
State and local	7,765	8,028	8,835	9,295	10,397	10,912

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

++ Includes the inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

+++ Other includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international government organizations in the U.S.

TABLE 10-9. PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCE AND EARNINGS
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, FOR THE UNITED STATES, ALABAMA,
AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1981-86
(Thousands of Dollars)

Winston

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Income by place of residence						
Total personal income*	147,303	157,661	177,678	194,789	201,336	215,213
Nonfarm personal income	147,433	152,037	168,126	177,394	187,339	192,435
Farm income	-130	5,624	9,552	17,395	13,997	22,778
Population (thousands)**	21.7	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.7	21.9
Per capita personal income (dollars)	6,783	7,448	8,359	9,089	9,276	9,845
Derivation of total personal income						
Total earnings by place of work	122,486	126,817	150,355	164,474	157,316	163,719
Less: personal contrib. for social insur.***	7,165	7,502	8,569	9,152	9,373	8,785
Plus: residence adjustment	-15,181	-14,031	-19,482	-18,299	-10,127	-6,659
Equals: net earnings by place of residence	100,140	105,284	122,304	137,023	137,816	148,275
Plus: dividends, interest and rent+	17,905	20,227	21,694	22,195	24,683	26,084
Plus: transfer payments	29,258	32,150	33,680	35,571	38,837	40,854
Earnings by place of work						
Components of earnings						
Wages and salaries	93,628	95,001	108,905	112,592	108,732	105,336
Other labor income	10,503	10,829	12,277	12,290	11,033	11,172
Proprietors' income++	18,355	20,987	29,173	39,592	36,951	47,211
Farm	-1,237	4,355	8,334	16,199	12,779	21,560
Nonfarm	19,592	16,632	20,839	23,393	24,172	25,651
Earnings by industry						
Farm	-130	5,624	9,552	17,395	13,997	22,778
Nonfarm	122,616	121,193	140,803	147,079	143,319	140,941
Private	108,073	105,689	124,032	130,004	124,622	121,679
Ag. serv., for., fish., and other+++	583	75	1,573	1,365	756	1,040
Mining	6,525	6,711	5,330	3,314	2,001	1,383
Construction	3,148	3,004	3,657	3,973	5,432	6,319
Manufacturing	62,904	60,051	73,750	77,593	70,513	63,533
Nondurable goods	12,817	12,371	13,563	12,391	12,233	11,883
Durable goods	50,087	47,680	60,187	65,202	58,280	51,650
Transportation and public utilities	10,531	10,946	12,405	14,792	13,601	13,758
Wholesale trade	4,263	4,169	4,427	4,579	4,840	6,493
Retail trade	8,501	8,547	9,848	10,182	11,481	12,019
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,352	2,436	2,587	2,917	3,176	3,334
Services	9,266	9,750	10,455	11,284	12,822	13,800
Government and government enterprises	14,543	15,504	16,771	17,075	18,697	19,262
Federal, civilian	1,910	1,941	2,070	1,974	2,154	2,169
Military	641	866	923	1,040	1,126	1,196
State and local	11,992	12,697	13,778	14,061	15,417	15,897

* Based on 1972 SIC.

** U.S. Bureau of the Census population estimates for 1980-86 reflect revisions available as of March 1988.

*** Personal contributions for social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry but excluded from personal income.

+ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

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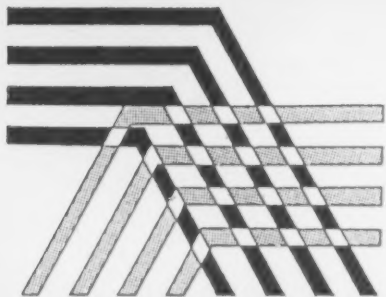
**TABLE 10-10. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME BY METROPOLITAN
AREAS AND NONMETROPOLITAN COUNTIES IN ALABAMA**

	1979	FY87	FY88	FY89
Metropolitan Areas*				
Anniston	16,130	22,600	22,600	24,900
Birmingham	18,338	26,400	27,000	29,700
Columbus	15,206	23,700	25,300	26,600
Decatur	**	**	**	28,600
Dothan	15,504	22,300	22,300	24,100
Florence	17,616	23,600	23,600	24,700
Gadsden	16,275	22,500	22,500	23,700
Huntsville	19,349	31,900	31,900	35,100
Mobile	17,269	25,700	25,700	28,300
Montgomery	17,958	26,600	27,200	29,900
Tuscaloosa	17,165	24,600	24,700	27,200
Counties				
Barbour	11,952	17,100	17,100	18,600
Bibb	14,709	21,700	21,700	23,900
Bullock	10,622	14,900	15,300	16,800
Butler	12,384	17,300	17,800	19,600
Chambers	15,336	21,300	21,700	23,900
Cherokee	14,035	19,500	19,800	21,800
Chilton	14,206	21,000	21,000	23,100
Choctaw	12,277	17,700	17,700	19,300
Clarke	14,802	21,400	21,400	23,300
Clay	13,359	18,500	18,900	20,800
Cleburne	14,642	20,300	20,700	22,800
Coffee	16,292	23,300	23,300	25,400
Conecuh	11,879	17,200	17,200	18,700
Coosa	12,653	17,600	17,900	19,700
Covington	13,791	19,700	19,700	21,500
Crenshaw	11,020	15,400	15,800	17,400
Cullman	14,118	20,600	20,700	22,800
Dallas	12,817	18,500	18,500	20,100
De Kalb	13,901	19,000	19,000	20,900
Escambia	14,113	20,800	21,700	23,700
Fayette	14,664	21,700	21,700	23,900
Franklin	14,727	21,700	21,700	23,700
Geneva	13,104	18,700	18,700	20,400
Greene	9,917	14,600	14,600	16,100
Hale	10,368	15,300	15,300	16,800
Henry	13,951	19,900	19,900	21,800
Jackson	15,706	21,500	21,500	23,600
Lamar	14,958	22,100	22,100	24,300
Lawrence	14,688	21,500	21,500	**
Lee	17,175	25,600	26,400	27,500
Limestone	16,252	23,000	23,800	26,200
Lowndes	9,765	13,700	14,000	15,400
Macon	11,453	16,000	16,500	18,100
Marengo	13,355	19,300	19,300	21,000
Marion	14,228	21,000	21,000	22,900
Marshall	14,756	20,900	21,600	23,800
Monroe	14,585	21,100	21,100	22,900
Morgan	18,275	26,700	26,800	**
Perry	9,982	14,400	14,400	15,700
Pickens	12,734	18,800	18,800	20,700
Pike	12,766	17,900	18,300	20,100
Randolph	12,614	17,500	17,800	19,600
Sumter	12,106	17,500	17,500	19,000
Talladega	14,805	20,500	20,900	23,000
Tallapoosa	14,905	20,700	21,100	23,200
Washington	15,623	22,600	22,600	24,600
Wilcox	10,678	15,400	15,400	16,800
Winston	13,793	20,300	20,300	22,200

* Data are not reported for individual counties within MSA's.

** The Decatur MSA is comprised of Lawrence and Morgan Counties and was established in 1988.

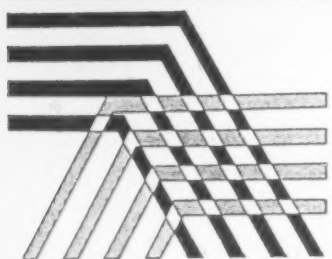
Source: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Economic Affairs, Economic and Market Analysis Division.



LAW
ENFORCEMENT

SECTION 11 LAW ENFORCEMENT

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LAW ENFORCEMENT

This section presents data on crimes committed, police personnel, and data related to the criminal justice system.

The major sources of these data are the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) and the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). The BJS issues several reports, including *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics*. The FBI's major annual report is *Crime in the United States*, which presents data on reported crimes as gathered from state and local law enforcement agencies.

Other major sources of this kind of data are: *Annual Report of the Director*, *Federal Court Management Statistics*, *Federal Offenders*, and *Sentences Imposed Chart* issued by the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts; *Governmental Finances and Public Employment*, issued annually by the Bureau of the Census; and the *Statistical Report*, issued annually by the Federal Bureau of Prisons.

Legal Jurisdiction and Law Enforcement. Law enforcement is, for the most part, a function of state and local officers and agencies. The U.S. Constitution reserves general police powers to the states. By act of Congress, federal offenses include only offenses against the U.S. Government and against or by its employees while engaged in their official duties, and offenses which involve the crossing of state lines or an interference with interstate commerce.

Excluding the military, there are 52 separate criminal law jurisdictions in the United States: one in each of the 50 states, one in the District of Columbia, and the federal jurisdiction. Each of these has its own criminal law and procedure and its own law enforcement agencies. While the systems of law enforcement are quite similar among the states, there are often substantial differences in the penalties for like offenses.

Law enforcement can be divided into three parts: investigation of crimes and arrests of persons suspected of committing them; prosecution of those charged with crime; and the punishment or treatment of persons convicted of crime.

Crime. The FBI provides one perspective in determining the extent of crime through its Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). The FBI receives monthly and annual reports from law enforcement agencies throughout the country, currently representing 97 percent of the national population. Each month city police, sheriffs, and state police

file reports on the number of index offenses that become known to them. The FBI Crime Index offenses are as follows:

The *murder and nonnegligent manslaughter* category is based on police investigations (as opposed to the determination of a medical examiner or judicial body). It includes willful felonious homicides, and excludes attempts and assaults to kill; suicides; accidental deaths; justifiable homicides; and deaths caused by negligence.

Aggravated assault includes assault with intent to kill.

Burglary includes any unlawful entry to commit a felony or a theft. It includes attempted burglary and burglary followed by larceny.

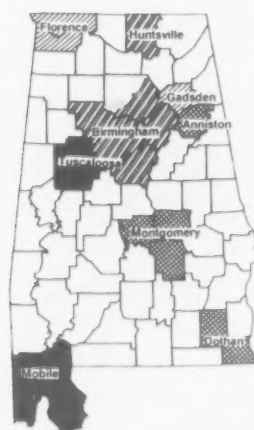
Larceny includes theft of property or articles of value without use of force and violence or fraud and excludes embezzlement, "con games," or forgery.

Motor vehicle theft includes all cases where vehicles are driven away and abandoned, but excludes vehicles taken for temporary use and returned by the taker.

Arson was included in the index in 1979 following a Congressional mandate. Arson includes any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn (with or without intent to defraud) a dwelling house; public building; motor vehicle or aircraft; or personal property of another.

In summarizing and publishing crime data the FBI does not vouch for the validity of the reports it receives, but presents the data as information useful to persons concerned with the problem of crime and criminal-law enforcement.

INDEX OF CRIME IN ALABAMA
BY METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
1987



Rate per 100,000
inhabitants

□ 3247 to 4000
▒ 4001 to 5000
▓ 5001 to 6000
■ 6001 to 6892

TABLE 11-1.

**STATE AND LOCAL JUSTICE SYSTEM
PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEAR 1985**

Rank	State	Expenditures Per Capita	Rank	State	Expenditures Per Capita
1	Dist. of Columbia	\$612.87	26	Pennsylvania	\$137.30
2	Alaska	592.04	27	Texas	136.41
3	New York	293.19	28	Utah	135.01
4	Nevada	244.01	29	Georgia	131.42
5	California	224.78	30	North Carolina	129.29
6	New Jersey	207.67	31	Montana	128.78
7	Arizona	205.93	32	New Hampshire	126.42
8	Wyoming	199.43	33	Vermont	126.09
9	Hawaii	191.66	34	Kansas	125.66
10	Maryland	191.17	35	Missouri	124.41
11	Delaware	186.28	36	Ohio	121.15
12	New Mexico	184.63	37	Oklahoma	118.36
13	Florida	175.38	38	South Carolina	116.86
14	Michigan	173.28	39	Nebraska	115.40
15	Massachusetts	172.61	40	Alabama	113.41
16	Colorado	172.03	41	Tennessee	113.41
17	Illinois	170.93	42	Iowa	105.91
18	Connecticut	164.79	43	Kentucky	104.86
19	Washington	160.14	44	Idaho	104.80
20	Oregon	154.94	45	Indiana	101.40
21	Louisiana	153.59	46	South Dakota	100.84
22	Rhode Island	152.10	47	Maine	96.21
23	Wisconsin	151.13	48	North Dakota	93.88
24	Virginia	149.90	49	Arkansas	86.63
25	Minnesota	140.86	50	West Virginia	82.18
			51	Mississippi	82.16

TABLE 11-2.

**STATE AND LOCAL JUSTICE SYSTEM
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYMENT
PER 10,000 POPULATION, OCTOBER 1985**

Rank	State	Full-time Employment Per 10,000 Population	Rank	State	Full-time Employment Per 10,000 Population
1	Dist. of Columbia	151.2	26	Connecticut	46.5
2	New York	79.6	27	Oregon	46.3
3	Alaska	78.5	28	North Carolina	46.2
4	Nevada	72.6	29	Oklahoma	46.2
5	New Jersey	68.3	30	Tennessee	45.9
6	Delaware	66.7	31	Washington	45.7
7	Florida	63.8	32	Wisconsin	45.1
8	Arizona	63.7	33	Montana	44.7
9	Wyoming	62.6	34	Pennsylvania	44.5
10	Maryland	62.5	35	Ohio	44.0
11	Louisiana	61.7	36	Alabama	43.0
12	New Mexico	61.0	37	Indiana	41.8
13	Hawaii	56.4	38	Nebraska	41.7
14	California	55.2	39	Kentucky	41.3
15	Illinois	54.3	40	Utah	40.8
16	Massachusetts	53.0	41	South Dakota	40.7
17	Virginia	52.8	42	New Hampshire	39.9
18	Georgia	51.7	43	Idaho	39.4
19	Texas	50.2	44	Minnesota	38.5
20	Colorado	49.3	45	Vermont	38.4
21	Kansas	48.8	46	Iowa	37.8
22	Missouri	48.0	47	Maine	37.1
23	Michigan	47.6	48	Mississippi	36.8
24	Rhode Island	46.6	49	Arkansas	36.7
25	South Carolina	46.6	50	North Dakota	35.1
			51	West Virginia	33.8

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics Bulletin, *Justice Expenditure and Employment*.

**TABLE 11-3. PERCENT OF STATE AND LOCAL TOTAL DIRECT
EXPENDITURES FOR JUSTICE ACTIVITIES,
FISCAL YEAR 1985**

Rank	State	Total	Percent for Justice Activities		
			Police Protection	Judicial and Legal Services	Corrections
1	Dist. of Columbia	10.1	3.9	1.8	4.3
2	Nevada	8.3	3.7	1.7	2.8
3	Florida	7.6	3.7	1.5	2.3
4	New Jersey	7.4	3.8	1.6	2.0
5	Arizona	7.3	3.6	1.5	2.2
6	New York	7.3	3.4	1.4	2.4
7	Maryland	7.2	3.2	1.3	2.6
8	California	7.2	3.3	1.6	2.2
9	Illinois	6.8	3.8	1.1	1.8
10	Virginia	6.8	3.1	1.1	2.5
11	New Mexico	6.7	2.8	1.2	2.6
12	Hawaii	6.3	2.9	2.0	1.4
13	Delaware	6.2	2.7	1.4	2.0
14	New Hampshire	6.2	3.3	1.2	1.8
15	Missouri	6.2	3.5	1.2	1.5
16	Connecticut	6.2	3.3	1.4	1.5
17	Michigan	6.1	2.8	1.3	1.9
18	Colorado	5.9	3.1	1.3	1.5
19	Massachusetts	5.8	3.0	1.2	1.6
20	North Carolina	5.8	2.7	1.2	1.9
21	Louisiana	5.7	2.8	1.1	1.8
22	Texas	5.7	2.8	1.1	1.7
23	Pennsylvania	5.6	2.7	1.3	1.7
24	Alaska	5.5	2.0	1.3	2.2
25	South Carolina	5.4	2.5	0.8	2.1
26	Georgia	5.4	2.5	1.0	1.9
27	Rhode Island	5.4	3.0	1.2	1.2
28	Wisconsin	5.4	2.8	1.0	1.5
29	Oregon	5.1	2.3	1.2	1.5
30	Kentucky	5.1	2.3	1.2	1.5
31	Kansas	5.0	2.5	1.0	1.5
32	Idaho	5.0	2.8	1.2	1.0
33	Oklahoma	5.0	2.4	0.9	1.7
34	Alabama	4.9	2.2	1.0	1.7
35	Indiana	4.8	2.3	0.9	1.6
36	Ohio	4.8	2.2	1.1	1.4
37	Vermont	4.6	1.9	1.1	1.6
38	Washington	4.6	2.0	0.9	1.7
39	Tennessee	4.6	2.2	0.9	1.5
40	Arkansas	4.6	2.3	0.7	1.5
41	Montana	4.4	2.0	0.9	1.5
42	Wyoming	4.3	2.2	0.9	1.0
43	Minnesota	4.3	2.0	1.1	1.2
44	Maine	4.1	2.1	0.8	1.1
45	Iowa	4.1	2.1	0.9	1.1
46	Mississippi	4.0	2.1	0.7	1.2
47	South Dakota	4.0	2.0	0.9	1.1
48	Utah	3.9	1.9	0.8	1.2
49	Nebraska	3.6	1.9	0.7	1.0
50	West Virginia	3.5	1.8	1.0	0.7
51	North Dakota	3.2	1.6	1.0	0.7

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics Bulletin, Justice Expenditure and Employment.

TABLE 11-4. PERCENT OF STATE GOVERNMENT TOTAL DIRECT
EXPENDITURES FOR JUSTICE ACTIVITIES,
FISCAL YEAR 1985

Rank	State	Percent for Justice Activities			
		Total	Police Protection	Judicial and Legal Services	Corrections
1	Florida	9.5	1.3	2.4	5.5
2	North Carolina	8.4	1.9	2.2	4.2
3	Arizona	8.0	2.6	0.9	4.6
4	New Mexico	7.8	1.5	2.2	4.1
5	Delaware	7.6	2.1	1.9	3.4
6	Alaska	7.4	1.8	2.1	3.5
7	Maryland	7.3	1.4	1.5	4.3
8	New York	7.0	0.8	2.2	3.9
9	Virginia	6.8	1.5	1.3	3.9
10	Connecticut	6.6	1.3	2.4	2.9
11	Massachusetts	6.3	1.1	2.2	2.9
12	Georgia	5.9	1.5	0.6	3.9
13	New Hampshire	5.9	1.2	2.0	2.8
14	Colorado	5.9	1.1	2.1	2.7
15	Vermont	5.8	1.5	1.6	2.7
16	Kansas	5.8	1.0	1.6	3.2
17	New Jersey	5.8	1.6	1.3	2.7
18	South Carolina	5.7	1.5	0.6	3.5
19	Oklahoma	5.5	1.2	1.2	3.1
20	Nevada	5.5	1.0	0.7	3.7
21	Kentucky	5.5	1.4	2.0	2.1
22	California	5.4	1.5	0.5	3.3
23	Illinois	5.4	1.1	0.9	3.3
24	Missouri	5.3	1.2	1.5	2.5
25	Michigan	5.3	1.1	0.9	3.2
26	Oregon	5.2	1.1	1.9	2.1
27	Alabama	4.9	1.1	1.4	2.3
28	Indiana	4.9	1.4	0.6	2.9
29	Utah	4.8	1.3	1.0	2.5
30	Tennessee	4.8	0.9	0.9	3.0
31	Texas	4.8	1.1	0.6	3.1
32	Nebraska	4.8	1.4	0.8	2.5
33	Louisiana	4.6	1.2	0.8	2.6
34	South Dakota	4.5	1.4	1.2	2.0
35	Rhode Island	4.5	0.9	1.7	1.9
36	Wyoming	4.5	1.0	1.1	1.9
37	Wisconsin	4.3	0.7	0.9	2.7
38	Arkansas	4.3	1.3	0.6	2.3
39	Mississippi	4.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
40	Hawaii	4.0	0.2	2.0	1.8
41	Washington	3.9	0.9	0.5	2.4
42	Idaho	3.9	1.3	0.9	1.6
43	Maine	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.5
44	Montana	3.7	1.0	0.5	2.2
45	Iowa	3.6	1.0	0.8	1.8
46	Pennsylvania	3.6	1.3	0.6	1.6
47	Minnesota	3.3	0.9	0.7	1.6
48	West Virginia	3.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
49	Ohio	2.8	0.6	0.4	1.8
50	North Dakota	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.7

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics Bulletin, *Justice Expenditure and Employment*.

TABLE 11-5.

CRIME IN ALABAMA, 1985

Area	Population	Crime Index Total	Violent Crime	Property Crime	Murder and Non-negligent Man-slaughter	Forcible Rape	Robbery	Aggravated Assault	Burglary	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	2,553,119										
Area actually reporting	99.4%	124,907	14,073	110,834	289	874	3,862	9,048	32,990	68,989	8,855
Estimated Totals	100.0%	125,743	14,171	111,572	290	877	3,881	9,123	33,179	69,487	8,906
Other Cities	623,514										
Area actually reporting	98.1%	24,484	3,284	21,200	52	132	282	2,818	5,469	14,785	946
Estimated Totals	100.0%	24,954	3,347	21,607	53	135	287	2,872	5,574	15,069	964
Rural	844,367										
Area actually reporting	94.1%	7,356	828	6,528	50	63	65	650	2,691	3,343	494
Estimated Totals	100.0%	7,816	880	6,936	53	67	69	691	2,859	3,552	525
State Total	4,021,000	158,513	18,398	140,115	396	1,079	4,237	12,686	41,612	88,108	10,395
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,942.1	457.5	3,484.6	9.8	26.8	105.4	315.5	1,034.9	2,191.2	258.5

TABLE 11-6.

CRIME IN ALABAMA, 1986

Area	Population	Crime Index Total	Violent Crime	Property Crime	Murder and Non-negligent Man-slaughter	Forcible Rape	Robbery	Aggravated Assault	Burglary	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	2,574,322										
Area actually reporting	99.2%	135,459	17,456	118,003	302	940	4,126	12,088	36,789	72,076	9,138
Estimated Totals	100.0%	136,700	17,630	119,070	304	946	4,155	12,225	37,068	72,794	9,208
Other Cities	625,105										
Area actually reporting	97.4%	27,683	3,887	23,796	57	127	280	3,423	6,263	16,487	1,046
Estimated Totals	100.0%	28,429	3,992	24,437	59	130	288	3,515	6,432	16,931	1,074
Rural	853,573										
Area actually reporting	89.6%	7,779	891	6,888	41	66	72	712	3,114	3,291	483
Estimated Totals	100.0%	8,678	994	7,684	46	74	80	794	3,474	3,671	539
State Total	4,053,000	173,807	22,616	151,191	409	1,150	4,523	16,534	46,974	93,396	10,821
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,288.4	558.0	3,730.3	10.1	28.4	111.6	407.9	1,159.0	2,304.4	267.0

* Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

** Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Report.

TABLE 11-7.

CRIME IN ALABAMA, 1987

Area	Population	Crime Index Total	Violent Crime *	Property Crime **	Murder and Non-negligent Manslaughter	Forcible Rape	Robbery	Aggravated Assault	Burglary	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	2,619,331										
Area actually reporting	98.9%	140,510	17,239	123,271	292	920	4,167	11,860	38,340	75,855	9,076
Estimated Totals	100.0%	142,247	17,474	124,773	294	927	4,207	12,046	38,739	76,867	9,167
Other Cities	622,725										
Area actually reporting	96.6%	29,639	4,138	25,501	41	122	296	3,679	6,295	18,126	1,080
Estimated Totals	100.0%	30,669	4,281	26,388	42	126	306	3,807	6,514	18,756	1,118
Rural	840,944										
Area actually reporting	92.2%	8,143	994	7,149	41	77	63	813	3,386	3,352	411
Estimated Totals	100.0%	8,835	1,078	7,757	44	84	68	882	3,674	3,637	446
State Total	4,083,000	181,751	22,833	158,918	380	1,137	4,581	16,735	48,927	99,260	10,731
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,451.4	559.2	3,892.2	9.3	27.8	112.2	409.9	1,198.3	2,431.1	262.8

* Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

** Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Report.

TABLE 11-8. NUMBER OF OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE IN ALABAMA CITIES AND TOWNS OF 10,000 AND OVER IN POPULATION, 1985

City	Population	Crime Index Total	Modified Crime Index Total*	Murder and Non-Negligent Man-Slaughter	Forcible Rape	Robbery	Aggravated Assault**	Burglary	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Arson***
Albertville	12,759	129	131	0	0	1	9	24	66	29	2
Alexander City	14,558	764	766	0	5	6	99	156	465	33	2
Andalusia	10,788	494	497	1	6	5	92	49	332	9	3
Anniston	30,854	3,662	3,697	5	17	81	508	915	1,988	148	35
Athens	14,911	397	402	2	2	2	28	75	272	16	5
Auburn	29,400	1,602	1,604	1	6	15	142	286	1,095	57	2
Bessemer	31,852	2,009	2,018	8	12	53	164	480	1,136	156	9
Birmingham	281,973	28,076	28,334	97	283	1,435	1,535	7,173	14,042	3,511	258
Cullman	13,284	425	429	0	0	2	10	82	294	37	4
Decatur	42,671	1,938	1,951	5	8	16	52	578	1,174	105	13
Dothan	52,264	3,461	3,470	10	24	68	269	741	2,257	102	9
Enterprise	19,809	1,011	1,013	2	5	13	90	184	669	47	2
Eufaula	12,036	327	328	0	2	2	66	39	209	9	1
Fairfield	13,192	1,158	1,159	1	5	56	78	222	642	154	1
Florence	38,180	1,863	1,873	3	3	29	101	376	1,265	86	10
Fort Payne	12,103	592	594	0	1	9	25	121	408	28	2
Gadsden	47,925	2,736	2,769	7	19	42	312	569	1,635	152	33
Homewood	21,531	1,917	1,919	1	6	60	56	326	1,201	267	2
Hoover	22,251	905	905	1	0	15	13	139	630	107	0
Hueytown	15,069	302	304	0	1	4	20	79	183	15	2
Huntsville	150,681	10,875	10,938	11	71	206	396	2,260	7,454	477	63
Jacksonville	10,056	359	362	2	2	1	53	53	233	15	3
Jasper	12,260	549	549	1	0	7	40	137	295	69	0
Mobile	206,505	16,707	16,707	26	126	726	1,299	6,157	7,480	893	72
Montgomery	186,391	10,275	10,347	22	70	248	206	2,476	6,865	388	72
Mountain Brook	20,085	442	444	0	0	6	7	102	296	31	2
Northport	15,357	488	488	1	2	10	91	91	285	8	0
Opelika	24,038	1,711	1,722	3	15	16	78	366	1,180	53	11
Ozark	13,887	886	889	0	4	15	139	158	551	19	3
Phenix City	27,455	1,796	1,809	6	21	53	261	336	1,010	109	13
Prattville	19,369	640	642	0	3	10	60	136	399	32	2
Prichard	40,654	2,728	2,764	11	27	143	351	921	1,162	113	36
Saraland	10,721	547	547	0	3	6	35	116	372	15	0
Scottsboro	15,281	450	453	1	1	2	39	75	306	26	3
Selma	28,056	2,894	2,894	7	25	59	659	709	1,384	51	0
Sheffield	11,678	565	572	0	1	4	21	98	430	11	7
Sylacauga	13,102	496	496	0	0	4	43	73	363	13	0
Talladega	20,159	912	912	2	5	8	97	184	580	36	0
Troy	13,358	737	743	1	3	15	120	142	432	24	6
Tuscaloosa	75,147	4,976	4,983	4	39	112	386	1,112	3,089	234	7
Tuskegee	13,419	1,075	1,075	4	5	18	173	389	454	32	0
Vestavia Hills	16,001	431	432	0	2	5	13	58	315	38	1

* The Modified Crime Index Total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

** Aggravated assault and burglary figures are not comparable to prior years.

*** Arson is shown only if 12 months of arson data were reported.

Note: The U.S. Department of Justice did not report data for Alabaster, Leeds, or Oxford for 1985.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports*.

TABLE 11-9. NUMBER OF OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE IN ALABAMA CITIES AND TOWNS OF 10,000 AND OVER IN POPULATION, 1986

City	Population	Crime Index Total	Modified Crime Index Total *	Murder and Non-Negligent Man-Slaughter	Forcible Rape	Robbery	Aggravated Assault **	Burglary **	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Arson ***
Alabaster	11,379	162		0	1	46	34	75	6		
Albertville	13,029	206	2	0	1	19	32	112	40		
Andalusia	10,923	536	540	2	3	0	92	76	355	8	4
Anniston	30,510	3,993	4,016	8	29	92	705	914	2,089	156	23
Athens	15,123	428	430	0	1	5	49	82	269	22	2
Auburn	28,055	1,986	1,989	0	9	9	167	470	1,288	43	3
Bessemer	31,578	2,412	2,453	8	26	112	176	671	1,239	180	41
Birmingham	286,756	28,466	28,711	88	325	1,583	1,773	7,784	13,405	3,508	245
Cullman	12,763	446		0	0	0	19	68	333	26	
Decatur	43,704	3,155	3,179	4	10	36	280	780	1,847	198	24
Dothan	52,871	3,815		3	19	61	296	759	2,563	114	
Enterprise	20,191	1,378	1,383	2	5	10	126	279	913	43	5
Eufaula	12,727	418	419	0	0	1	57	89	252	19	1
Fairfield	13,142	1,312		2	11	65	111	213	772	138	
Florence	36,591	1,696	1,705	4	8	24	113	357	1,116	74	9
Fort Payne	12,220	507	508	2	1	4	33	78	359	30	1
Gadsden	47,443	2,763		4	17	61	367	538	1,601	175	
Hoover	22,737	1,412	1,414	0	2	24	29	283	938	136	2
Hueytown	15,335	427		0	1	15	28	99	254	30	
Huntsville	151,880	11,798	11,878	19	61	201	506	2,353	8,182	476	80
Jacksonville	10,080	330	330	2	4	2	59	75	175	13	0
Jasper	12,638	689		1	2	11	64	196	330	85	
Mobile	208,148	20,133	20,180	47	124	798	2,556	7,949	7,683	976	47
Montgomery	187,873	10,185	10,249	21	28	174	172	2,189	7,102	499	64
Mountain Brook	20,073	422		0	0	2	6	69	327	18	
Northport	15,791	840	845	0	7	24	201	159	417	32	5
Opelika	24,464	1,747	1,754	1	14	28	126	433	1,090	55	7
Oxford	10,306	572		1	1	11	56	127	352	24	
Ozark	13,300	866		0	3	15	174	158	499	17	
Phenix City	28,155	1,774	1,789	5	19	35	250	377	985	103	15
Prattville	19,894	948	954	2	3	19	140	200	557	27	6
Prichard	40,354	3,846	3,878	15	26	168	854	1,118	1,498	167	32
Saraland	10,857	527	528	0	3	9	42	81	369	23	1
Scottsboro	14,817	609	615	1	4	11	39	111	417	26	6
Selma	27,522	2,937		10	28	50	645	725	1,414	65	
Sheffield	11,203	509	513	0	0	5	17	104	367	16	4
Sylacauga	13,275	564		0	0	5	51	113	378	17	
Talladega	20,129	990		6	5	8	125	197	610	39	
Tracy	13,055	684	691	1	6	11	142	132	376	16	7
Tuskegee	12,903	1,232		2	5	22	225	364	583	31	
Vestavia Hills	16,101	583	583	0	0	10	20	132	378	43	0

* The Modified Crime Index Total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

** Aggravated assault and burglary figures are not comparable to prior years.

*** Arson is shown only if 12 months of arson data were reported.

Note: The U.S. Department of Justice did not report data for Alexander City, Homewood, Leeds, or Tuscaloosa for 1986.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports.

TABLE 11-10. NUMBER OF OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE IN ALABAMA CITIES AND TOWNS OF 10,000 AND OVER IN POPULATION, 1987

City	Population	Crime Index Total	Modified Crime Index Total *	Murder and Non-Negligent Man-Slaughter	Forcible Rape	Robbery	Aggravated Assault **	Burglary **	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Arson ***
Alabaster	12,988	202	202	1	0	3	45	24	119	10	0
Albertville	14,358	382		2	1	2	53	76	212	36	
Anniston	29,593	3,424	3,455	8	26	124	524	864	1,754	124	31
Athens	15,990	493		0	2	2	73	87	305	24	
Auburn	29,985	1,853		1	6	8	183	324	1,261	70	
Bessemer	32,273	2,469	2,486	11	23	88	236	610	1,336	165	17
Birmingham	282,171	27,796	28,041	84	311	1,591	1,546	7,250	13,726	3,288	245
Cullman	12,615	570		3	0	6	34	67	425	35	
Decatur	45,341	3,119	3,145	3	9	30	184	735	1,984	174	26
Dothan	53,714	4,154		1	12	35	251	944	2,818	93	
Enterprise	19,940	1,485	1,485	0	12	18	107	295	1,014	39	0
Eufaula	12,746	521	522	1	2	4	84	96	330	4	1
Fairfield	12,978	1,211	1,214	0	9	66	90	261	677	108	3
Florence	36,373	2,099		3	10	18	128	350	1,461	129	
Fort Payne	11,829	502		0	4	8	25	75	349	41	
Gadsden	45,522	2,769		4	24	59	327	525	1,646	184	
Homewood	22,167	2,014		1	6	78	124	453	1,199	153	
Hoover	30,378	1,595	1,597	0	4	22	53	325	1,046	145	2
Hueytown	16,685	420		0	1	16	46	114	220	23	
Huntsville	164,658	12,737	12,820	16	68	213	464	2,217	9,219	540	83
Jasper	12,564	740		4	3	16	60	201	361	95	
Leeds	10,761	359	361	2	2	5	18	68	225	39	2
Mobile	204,800	21,623	21,669	32	127	775	2,038	9,429	8,280	942	46
Montgomery	195,762	10,106	10,151	22	16	179	112	1,939	7,268	570	45
Mountain Brook	20,413	451	451	0	0	2	16	111	305	17	0
Northport	15,839	1,128	1,133	0	5	20	362	126	588	27	5
Opelika	24,686	2,454		1	11	24	224	492	1,665	37	
Oxford	10,559	588		0	1	12	71	83	386	35	
Ozark	15,023	970	975	6	3	18	157	147	605	34	5
Phenix City	27,446	1,866		3	11	29	287	395	1,040	101	
Prattville	21,280	883		1	3	6	115	186	530	42	
Prichard	39,114	3,913		7	37	166	754	1,299	1,489	161	
Saraland	10,297	543	543	0	0	8	42	90	385	18	0
Scottsboro	14,036	578		0	2	9	54	88	388	37	
Selma	25,864	2,817		3	14	59	749	524	1,402	66	
Sheffield	10,993	625	632	3	1	6	12	141	431	31	7
Sylacauga	12,998	510		1	0	9	39	68	375	18	
Talladega	19,779	766		0	9	11	86	170	457	33	
Troy	12,726	883	886	0	1	3	164	136	563	16	3
Tuscaloosa	74,389	6,106		9	44	128	865	1,398	3,326	336	
Tuskegee	12,867	1,538		2	6	14	294	458	726	38	
Vestavia Hills	17,431	525	526	1	1	9	16	120	354	24	1

* The Modified Crime Index Total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

** Aggravated assault and burglary figures are not comparable to prior years.

*** Arson is shown only if 12 months of arson data were reported.

Note: The U.S. Department of Justice did not report data for Alexander City, Andalusia, and Jacksonville for 1987.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports.

TABLE 11-11. NUMBER OF OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE
IN ALABAMA SUBURBAN COUNTIES AND IN RURAL COUNTIES
WITH OVER 25,000 POPULATION, 1984

County	Crime Index Total	Modified Crime Index Total [*]	Murder and Non- Negligent Man- Slaughter	Forc- ible Rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated Assault	Bur- glary	Larceny- Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Arson ^{**}
Suburban Counties										
Autauga	197	197	2	2	4	13	81	80	15	0
Baldwin	1,532	1,533	5	10	25	167	464	818	43	1
Blount	202	203	0	0	1	0	85	102	14	1
Calhoun	441	445	0	2	9	69	168	174	19	4
Colbert	245		2	2	3	11	94	118	15	
Dale	64	67	1	2	0	3	31	27	0	3
Elmore	515	518	4	2	11	32	233	221	12	3
Etowah	150		5	3	2	18	65	41	16	
Houston	201	211	1	2	6	43	57	83	9	10
Jefferson	5,170	5,250	9	40	100	840	1,558	2,246	377	80
Lauderdale	595	600	5	3	0	11	234	303	39	5
Madison	402	404	4	2	3	37	136	207	13	2
Mobile	2,024	2,028	6	24	47	233	606	1,009	99	4
Montgomery	354	354	3	4	5	39	136	150	17	0
Russell	269		3	8	8	40	67	126	17	
St. Clair	320	320	2	4	1	33	103	144	33	0
Shelby	512	521	2	2	6	5	184	286	27	9
Tuscaloosa	678	691	4	3	7	37	257	330	40	13
Walker	404	404	0	4	5	30	126	198	41	0
Rural Counties										
Cullman	344	348	0	0	4	9	119	183	29	4
Dallas	377	378	0	11	7	8	190	153	8	1
De Kalb	277		2	0	4	16	130	105	20	
Jackson	192	193	0	2	1	0	79	90	20	1
Lawrence	183	186	5	1	3	13	86	64	11	3
Lee	433		2	2	4	117	122	159	27	
Limestone	415	418	0	0	2	42	125	226	20	3
Marshall	406	411	1	3	2	15	141	215	29	5
Morgan	518	528	3	1	4	52	153	274	31	10
Talladega	437		1	8	3	45	126	221	33	

* The Modified Crime Index Total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

** Arson is shown only if 12 months of arson data were reported.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports.

TABLE 11-12. NUMBER OF OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE
IN ALABAMA SUBURBAN COUNTIES AND IN RURAL COUNTIES
WITH OVER 25,000 POPULATION, 1985

County	Crime Index Total	Modified Crime Index Total [*]	Murder and Non- Negligent Man- Slaughter	Forc- ible Rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated Assault	Bur- glary	Larceny- Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Arson **
Suburban Counties										
Autauga	129	130	2	1	5	13	49	50	9	1
Baldwin	1,432	1,433	2	10	34	121	491	757	17	1
Blount	273		2	0	1	3	111	135	21	
Calhoun	457	467	2	8	4	92	151	181	19	10
Colbert	191	194	1	0	5	10	85	76	14	3
Dale	112		0	1	0	6	47	53	5	
Elmore	758	759	4	8	7	57	284	360	38	1
Etowah	189	189	1	3	2	15	80	71	17	0
Houston	163	164	0	1	1	19	60	73	9	1
Jefferson	5,947	6,122	18	54	146	1,024	1,722	2,518	465	175
Lauderdale	578	586	2	0	5	17	227	278	49	8
Madison	378	381	1	1	4	37	143	175	17	3
Mobile	2,073	2,083	6	7	41	175	691	1,027	126	10
Montgomery	421	421	3	6	10	55	131	184	32	0
Russell	157	157	2	3	3	28	65	45	11	0
St. Clair	263	264	4	0	3	36	102	96	22	1
Shelby	538		3	5	4	0	272	225	29	
Tuscaloosa	747	752	0	0	9	55	262	339	82	5
Walker	399		1	4	4	25	151	164	50	
Rural Counties										
Cullman	351	355	0	1	2	7	124	188	29	4
Dallas	295	298	0	4	2	2	137	141	9	3
De Kalb	368	375	4	7	1	25	162	131	38	7
Jackson	221		1	1	0	2	88	100	29	
Lawrence	172	178	3	1	6	16	82	59	5	6
Limestone	328	328	0	0	1	32	99	172	24	0
Marshall	413	415	0	0	2	5	156	220	30	2
Morgan	457	465	3	2	3	46	146	221	36	8
Talladega	535	547	4	5	8	36	145	307	30	12

* The Modified Crime Index Total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

** Arson is shown only if 12 months of arson data were reported.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports.

**TABLE 11-13. NUMBER OF OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE
IN ALABAMA SUBURBAN COUNTIES AND IN RURAL COUNTIES
WITH OVER 25,000 POPULATION, 1986**

County	Crime Index Total	Modified Crime Index Total [*]	Murder and Non- Negligent Man- Slaughter	For- cible Rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated Assault	Bur- glary	Larceny- Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Arson ^{**}
Suburban Counties										
Autauga	207	208	2	2	5	24	84	77	13	1
Baldwin	1,409	1,414	3	16	19	41	568	698	64	5
Blount	300		2	3	0	1	154	120	20	
Calhoun	552	561	2	3	4	88	187	244	24	9
Colbert	125	126	0	1	2	3	60	51	8	1
Dale	147		1	6	0	9	42	84	5	
Elmore	732		4	11	14	71	307	298	27	
Etowah	136	136	4	3	2	27	52	41	7	0
Houston	489	490	0	6	12	59	127	245	40	1
Jefferson	6,557	6,673	15	48	154	1,086	1,976	2,882	396	116
Lauderdale	490	493	0	1	9	10	204	232	34	3
Madison	466	471	2	9	6	45	153	225	26	5
Mobile	2,195	2,198	3	14	33	137	774	1,130	104	3
Montgomery	503		1	2	7	86	134	224	49	
Russell	215		2	7	1	49	72	59	25	
St. Clair	322		1	0	4	33	144	104	36	
Shelby	436		3	5	6	1	228	163	30	
Tuscaloosa	838	859	0	0	11	85	344	337	61	21
Rural Counties										
Cullman	379		0	1	1	10	147	195	25	
Dallas	405	406	2	3	3	0	244	134	19	1
De Kalb	424		3	5	5	31	183	148	49	
Jackson	394	399	1	6	2	22	149	172	42	5
Lawrence	198		0	0	1	11	109	73	4	
Lee	382		2	5	1	95	134	128	17	
Limestone	344	344	5	3	3	28	98	191	16	0
Marshall	392	392	1	0	1	16	155	198	21	0
Morgan	642	647	3	1	6	84	234	271	43	5
Talladega	543		1	8	8	39	165	285	42	

* The Modified Crime Index Total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

** Arson is shown only if 12 months of arson data were reported.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports.

TABLE 11-14. NUMBER OF OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE
IN ALABAMA SUBURBAN COUNTIES AND IN RURAL COUNTIES
WITH OVER 25,000 POPULATION, 1987

County	Crime Index Total	Modified Crime Index Total *	Murder and Non- Negligent Man- Slaughter	Forc- ible Rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated Assault	Bur- glary	Larceny- Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft	Arson **
Suburban Counties										
Autauga	145		0	2	1	12	74	45	11	
Baldwin	1,120		6	10	8	101	467	472	56	
Blount	403		0	0	1	1	201	176	24	
Calhoun	509		2	1	4	72	175	240	15	
Colbert	112		1	3	0	1	65	36	6	
Elmore	844		2	10	15	77	396	312	32	
Etowah	322		2	4	1	35	140	118	22	
Houston	216	220	3	3	0	15	70	112	13	4
Jefferson	6,374	6,526	12	51	149	1,041	1,895	2,795	431	152
Lauderdale	573		0	3	8	18	265	228	51	
Madison	490		2	8	8	46	153	246	27	
Mobile	2,511	2,518	6	23	20	220	831	1,303	108	7
Montgomery	665		5	3	13	57	235	320	32	
Russell	293		2	8	2	86	100	79	16	
St. Clair	341	343	0	1	1	32	155	133	19	2
Shelby	460		3	3	14	1	215	207	17	
Tuscaloosa	1,056	1,073	6	1	23	227	336	393	70	17
Walker	427		0	3	8	10	174	191	41	
Rural Counties										
Cullman	400		1	1	3	6	154	222	13	
Dallas	356	360	2	7	3	0	169	165	10	4
De Kalb	384		1	5	3	49	168	122	36	
Jackson	457		2	10	1	49	161	193	41	
Lawrence	339		1	3	1	64	121	122	27	
Limestone	283		1	0	2	40	95	122	23	
Marshall	362	362	2	2	2	15	164	156	21	0
Morgan	492	494	1	1	1	88	179	196	26	2
Talladega	546		3	8	2	56	142	317	18	

* The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of the Crime Index offenses, including arson.

** Arson is shown only if 12 months of arson data were reported.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports.

**TABLE 11-15. NUMBER OF FULL-TIME LAW ENFORCEMENT
EMPLOYEES IN ALABAMA SUBURBAN
AND RURAL COUNTIES, OCTOBER 31, 1985**

County	Total Police Employees	Total Officers	Total Civilians
Suburban Counties			
Autauga	19	19	0
Baldwin	85	30	55
Blount	19	15	4
Calhoun	37	32	5
Colbert	31	19	12
Dale	16	11	5
Elmore	21	12	9
Etowah	37	18	19
Houston	85	30	55
Jefferson	464	361	103
Lauderdale	38	22	16
Madison	76	54	22
Mobile	224	130	94
Montgomery	120	106	14
Russell	29	15	14
St. Clair	21	15	6
Shelby	58	42	16
Tuscaloosa	94	66	28
Walker	32	29	3
Rural Counties			
Barbour	13	8	5
Bibb	5	4	1
Butler	6	5	1
Chambers	21	12	9
Cherokee	12	7	5
Chilton	20	14	6
Choctaw	16	6	10
Clarke	14	9	5
Cleburne	9	5	4
Coffee	19	8	11
Conecuh	12	7	5
Coosa	7	4	3
Covington	18	10	8
Crenshaw	11	5	6
Cullman	38	36	2
Dallas	39	35	4
De Kalb	29	15	14
Escambia	27	14	13
Fayette	10	6	4
Franklin	15	9	6
Geneva	14	6	8
Greene	15	7	8
Henry	8	5	3
Jackson	29	16	13
Lamar	17	6	11
Lawrence	24	12	12
Lee	49	26	23
Limestone	26	15	11
Lowndes	14	4	10
Macon	14	4	10
Marengo	15	7	8
Marion	16	7	9
Marshall	34	18	16
Monroe	17	7	10
Morgan	49	28	21
Perry	9	4	5
Pickens	10	5	5
Pike	15	7	8
Randolph	11	5	6
Sumter	6	5	1
Talladega	42	21	21
Tallapoosa	22	13	9
Washington	11	5	6
Wilcox	11	6	5
Winston	12	8	4

Note: U.S. Department of Justice did not report data for Bullock, Clay, and Hale Counties.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports.

**TABLE 11-16. NUMBER OF FULL-TIME LAW ENFORCEMENT
EMPLOYEES IN ALABAMA SUBURBAN
AND RURAL COUNTIES, OCTOBER 31, 1986**

County	Total Police Employees	Total Officers	Total Civilians
Suburban Counties			
Autauga	18	18	0
Baldwin	84	31	53
Blount	19	15	4
Calhoun	46	27	19
Colbert	31	19	12
Dale	17	11	6
Elmore	22	13	9
Etowah	44	22	22
Houston	87	30	57
Jefferson	474	363	111
Lauderdale	37	22	15
Madison	80	58	22
Mobile	225	195	30
Montgomery	150	135	15
Russell	29	15	14
Shelby	60	44	16
St. Clair	22	15	7
Tuscaloosa	96	65	31
Walker	33	31	2
Rural Counties			
Barbour	13	8	5
Butler	6	5	1
Chambers	21	12	9
Cherokee	11	7	4
Chilton	20	10	10
Choctaw	16	6	10
Clarke	14	9	5
Cleburne	5	4	1
Coffee	19	8	11
Coosa	9	5	4
Covington	17	9	8
Crenshaw	11	5	6
Cullman	36	33	3
Dallas	38	34	4
De Kalb	26	15	11
Escambia	27	15	12
Fayette	11	7	4
Franklin	17	9	8
Geneva	13	6	7
Greene	18	7	11
Henry	9	4	5
Jackson	30	16	14
Lawrence	22	20	2
Lee	54	27	27
Limestone	26	15	11
Lowndes	13	4	9
Macon	20	9	11
Marengo	16	7	9
Marion	16	7	9
Marshall	33	19	14
Monroe	19	7	12
Morgan	54	31	23
Perry	9	4	5
Pickens	10	5	5
Pike	10	7	3
Randolph	12	6	6
Sumter	14	4	10
Talladega	45	20	25
Tallapoosa	22	14	8
Wilcox	11	6	5
Winston	15	9	6

Note: U.S. Department of Justice did not report data for Bibb, Bullock, Clay, Conecuh, Hale, Lamar, and Washington Counties.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports.

**TABLE 11-17. NUMBER OF FULL-TIME LAW ENFORCEMENT
EMPLOYEES IN ALABAMA SUBURBAN
AND RURAL COUNTIES, OCTOBER 31, 1987**

County	Total Police Employees	Total Officers	Total Civilians
Suburban Counties			
Autauga	21	21	0
Baldwin	92	34	58
Blount	21	15	6
Calhoun	43	24	19
Colbert	30	19	11
Dale	17	11	6
Elmore	22	13	9
Etowah	49	24	25
Houston	91	31	60
Jefferson	471	382	89
Lauderdale	37	22	15
Madison	86	63	23
Mobile	228	124	104
Montgomery	165	142	23
Russell	50	19	31
Shelby	61	44	17
St. Clair	21	15	6
Tuscaloosa	94	71	23
Walker	39	31	8
Rural Counties			
Barbour	13	8	5
Butler	6	5	1
Chambers	22	13	9
Cherokee	17	8	9
Chilton	22	10	12
Choctaw	16	5	11
Clarke	14	9	5
Clay	11	4	7
Cleburne	8	4	4
Coffee	18	8	10
Coosa	6	6	0
Covington	18	9	9
Crenshaw	11	5	6
Cullman	46	41	5
Dallas	39	35	4
De Kalb	20	13	7
Escambia	29	16	13
Fayette	11	7	4
Franklin	17	9	8
Geneva	12	5	7
Greene	14	7	7
Hale	9	5	4
Henry	8	4	4
Jackson	30	17	13
Lawrence	19	13	6
Lee	52	25	27
Limestone	27	16	11
Lowndes	14	4	10
Macon	20	10	10
Marengo	16	8	8
Marion	14	7	7
Marshall	35	20	15
Monroe	22	10	12
Morgan	55	31	24
Perry	5	4	1
Pickens	10	5	5
Pike	13	7	6
Randolph	12	6	6
Sumter	6	5	1
Talladega	38	19	19
Tallapoosa	19	13	6
Wilcox	12	7	5
Winston	13	10	3

Note: U.S. Department of Justice did not report data for Bibb, Bullock, Conecuh, Lamar, and Washington Counties.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports.

TABLE 11-18.

INDEX OF CRIME IN ALABAMA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, 1985

MSA	Population	Crime Index Total	Violent Crime	Property Crime	Murder and Non- negligent Man- slaughter	For- cible Rape	Robbery	Aggra- vated Assault ***	Bur- glary ***	Larceny- Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft
Anniston MSA (Includes Calhoun County)	126,670										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,413	876	4,537	10	35	93	738	1,318	3,001	218
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,273.3	691.6	3,581.7	7.9	27.6	73.4	582.6	1,040.5	2,369.1	172.1
Birmingham MSA (Includes Blount, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties)	902,109										
Total area actually reporting	98.9%	47,532	5,739	41,793	143	380	1,920	3,296	12,097	24,376	5,320
Estimated total	100.0%	48,021	5,796	42,225	144	382	1,931	3,339	12,208	24,667	5,350
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,323.2	642.5	4,680.7	16.0	42.3	214.1	370.1	1,353.3	2,734.4	593.1
Columbus (GA-AL) MSA (Includes Chattahoochee and Muscogee Counties, GA and Russell County, AL)	249,535										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,679	1,273	10,406	31	108	454	680	2,510	7,219	677
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,680.3	510.1	4,170.2	12.4	43.3	181.9	272.5	1,005.9	2,893.0	271.2
Dothan MSA (Includes Dale and Houston Counties)	125,058										
Total area actually reporting	99.4%	5,027	611	4,416	11	21	87	492	1,092	3,177	147
Estimated total	100.0%	5,067	616	4,451	11	21	88	496	1,101	3,201	149
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,051.7	492.6	3,559.1	8.8	16.8	70.4	396.6	880.4	2,559.6	119.1
Florence, MSA (Includes Colbert and Lauderdale Counties)	136,748										
Total area actually reporting	99.1%	4,165	253	3,912	6	5	50	192	1,012	2,677	225
Estimated total	100.0%	4,228	260	3,968	6	5	51	198	1,026	2,715	227
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,091.8	190.1	2,901.7	4.4	3.7	37.3	144.8	750.3	1,985.4	166.6
Gadsden MSA (Includes Etowah County)	103,979										
Total area actually reporting	95.4%	3,521	454	3,067	9	24	47	374	773	2,108	186
Estimated total	100.0%	3,765	483	3,282	9	25	53	396	828	2,253	201
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,620.9	464.5	3,156.4	8.7	24.0	51.0	380.8	796.3	2,166.8	183.3
Huntsville MSA (Includes Madison County)	211,621										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,692	771	10,921	12	74	213	472	2,534	7,657	630
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,525.0	364.3	5,160.6	5.7	35.0	100.7	223.0	1,197.4	3,712.8	297.4
Mobile MSA (Includes Baldwin and Mobile Counties)	469,295										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	25,829	3,357	22,472	53	181	973	2,150	9,002	12,214	1,256
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,503.8	715.3	4,788.5	11.3	38.6	207.3	458.1	1,918.2	2,602.2	267.6
Montgomery MSA (Includes Autauga, Elmore, and Montgomery Counties)	289,040										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	13,009	913	12,096	32	89	287	505	3,237	8,336	534
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,500.8	315.9	4,184.9	11.1	30.8	99.3	174.7	1,119.9	2,883.7	187.3
Tuscaloosa MSA (Includes Tuscaloosa County)	139,926										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,736	719	6,017	5	41	136	537	1,515	4,171	331
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,814.0	513.8	4,300.1	3.6	29.3	97.2	383.8	1,082.7	2,980.9	236.6

* Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

** Property crimes are offenses of burglary larceny-theft and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime arson.

*** Aggravated assault and burglary are not comparable to prior years.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports.

TABLE 11-19.

INDEX OF CRIME IN ALABAMA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, 1986

MSA	Population	Crime Index Total	Violent Crime *	Property Crime **	Murder and Non-negligent Man-slaughter	Forcible Rape	Robbery	Aggravated Assault ***	Burglary ***	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft
Anniston MSA (Includes Calhoun County)	127,714										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,856	1,154	4,702	16	42	110	986	1,364	3,102	236
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,585.2	903.6	3,681.7	12.5	32.9	86.1	772.0	1,068.0	2,428.9	184.8
Birmingham MSA (Includes Blount, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties)	909,305										
Total area actually reporting	98.1%	49,711	6,506	43,205	129	434	2,118	3,825	13,408	24,642	5,155
Estimated total	100.0%	50,704	6,646	44,058	131	439	2,141	3,935	13,631	25,216	5,211
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,576.1	730.9	4,845.2	14.4	48.3	235.5	432.7	1,499.1	2,773.1	573.1
Columbus (GA-AL) MSA (Includes Chattahoochee and Muscogee Counties, GA and Russell County, AL)	254,225										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,562	1,178	10,384	35	122	385	636	2,646	7,071	667
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,547.9	463.4	4,084.6	13.8	48.0	151.4	250.2	1,040.8	2,781.4	262.4
Dothan MSA (Includes Dale and Houston Counties)	126,073										
Total area actually reporting	98.2%	5,686	726	4,960	5	41	90	590	1,164	3,608	188
Estimated total	100.0%	5,815	744	5,071	5	42	93	604	1,193	3,683	195
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,612.4	590.1	4,022.3	4.0	33.3	73.8	479.1	946.3	2,921.3	154.7
Florence, MSA (Includes Colbert and Lauderdale Counties)	137,816										
Total area actually reporting	99.3%	3,765	269	3,496	6	12	49	202	918	2,375	203
Estimated total	100.0%	3,817	276	3,541	6	12	50	208	930	2,405	206
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,769.6	200.3	2,569.4	4.4	8.7	36.3	150.9	674.8	1,745.1	149.5
Gadsden MSA (Includes Etowah County)	104,795										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,660	579	3,081	9	25	75	470	774	2,094	213
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,492.5	552.5	2,940.0	8.6	23.9	71.6	448.5	738.6	1,998.2	203.3
Huntsville MSA (Includes Madison County)	213,325										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	12,736	901	11,835	22	71	212	596	2,650	8,667	518
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,970.2	422.4	5,547.9	10.3	33.3	99.4	279.4	1,242.2	4,062.8	242.8
Mobile MSA (Includes Baldwin and Mobile Counties)	473,005										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	30,697	5,050	25,647	73	191	1,052	3,734	11,143	13,043	1,461
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,489.8	1,067.6	5,422.1	15.4	40.4	222.4	789.4	2,355.8	2,757.5	308.9
Montgomery MSA (Includes Autauga, Elmore, and Montgomery Counties)	292,173										
Total area actually reporting	99.6%	13,333	908	12,425	31	53	233	591	3,071	8,720	634
Estimated total	100.0%	13,400	917	12,483	31	53	235	598	3,086	8,759	638
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,586.3	313.9	4,272.5	10.6	18.1	80.4	204.7	1,056.2	2,997.9	218.4

* Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

** Property crimes are offenses of burglary larceny-theft and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime arson.

*** Aggravated assault and burglary are not comparable to prior years.

Note: The U.S. Department of Justice did not report Tuscaloosa MSA data for 1986.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports.

TABLE 11-20.

INDEX OF CRIME IN ALABAMA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, 1987

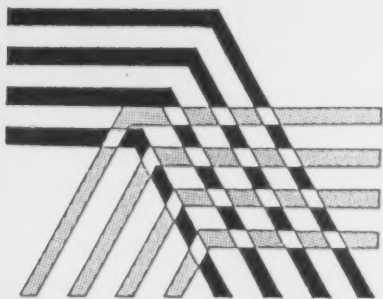
MSA	Population	Crime Index Total	Violent Crime*	Property Crime**	Murder and Non-negligent Manslaughter	Forcible Rape	Robbery	Aggravated Assault***	Burglary***	Larceny-Theft	Motor Vehicle Theft
Anniston MSA (Includes Calhoun County)	124,738										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,354	983	4,371	14	29	146	794	1,250	2,914	207
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,292.2	788.1	3,504.1	11.2	23.2	117.0	636.5	1,002.1	2,336.1	165.9
Birmingham MSA (Includes Blount, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties)	917,901										
Total area actually reporting	97.3%	49,903	6,411	43,492	127	430	2,169	3,685	13,091	25,467	4,934
Estimated total	100.0%	51,335	6,605	44,730	129	436	2,202	3,838	13,420	26,301	5,009
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,592.7	719.6	4,873.1	14.1	47.5	239.9	418.1	1,462.0	2,865.3	545.7
Columbus (GA-AL) MSA (Includes Chattahoochee and Muscogee Counties, GA and Russell County, AL)	254,862										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,748	1,144	10,604	24	93	329	698	2,878	7,081	645
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,609.6	448.9	4,160.7	9.4	36.5	129.1	273.9	1,129.2	2,778.4	253.1
Dothan MSA (Includes Dale and Houston Counties)	130,884										
Total area actually reporting	97.2%	5,843	570	5,273	10	24	60	476	1,287	3,827	159
Estimated total	100.0%	6,057	599	5,458	10	25	65	499	1,336	3,952	170
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,627.8	457.7	4,170.1	7.6	19.1	49.7	381.3	1,020.8	3,019.5	129.9
Florence, MSA (Includes Colbert and Lauderdale Counties)	138,743										
Total area actually reporting	99.3%	4,450	302	4,148	7	18	46	231	1,026	2,832	290
Estimated total	100.0%	4,505	309	4,196	7	18	47	237	1,039	2,864	293
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,247.0	222.7	3,024.3	5.0	13.0	33.9	170.8	748.9	2,064.2	211.2
Gadsden MSA (Includes Etowah County)	102,622										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,888	548	3,340	9	29	68	442	865	2,250	225
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,788.7	534.0	3,254.7	8.8	28.3	66.3	430.7	842.9	2,192.5	219.3
Huntsville MSA (Includes Madison County)	235,470										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	13,800	879	12,921	19	78	227	555	2,503	9,835	583
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,860.6	373.3	5,487.3	8.1	33.1	96.4	235.7	1,063.0	4,176.8	247.6
Mobile MSA (Includes Baldwin and Mobile Counties)	473,560										
Total area actually reporting	99.9%	32,598	4,588	28,010	55	206	1,013	3,314	12,879	13,723	1,408
Estimated total	100.0	32,634	4,593	28,041	55	206	1,014	3,318	12,887	13,744	1,410
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,891.2	969.9	5,921.3	11.6	43.5	214.1	700.7	2,721.3	2,902.3	297.7
Montgomery MSA (Includes Autauga, Elmore, and Montgomery Counties)	304,014										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	13,599	821	12,778	31	35	234	521	3,032	9,034	712
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,473.1	270.1	4,203.1	10.2	11.5	77.0	171.4	997.3	2,971.6	234.2
Tuscaloosa MSA (Includes Tuscaloosa County)	142,330										
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,895	1,704	7,191	15	51	173	1,465	1,904	4,848	439
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,249.6	1,197.2	5,052.3	10.5	35.8	121.8	1,029.3	1,337.7	3,406.2	308.4

* Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

** Property crimes are offenses of burglary larceny-theft and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime arson.

*** Aggravated assault and burglary are not comparable to prior years.

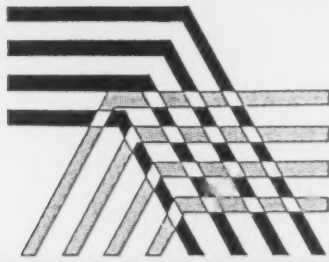
Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports.



MANUFACTURING

SECTION 12 MANUFACTURING

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MANUFACTURING

There is no agency within Alabama which collects, tabulates, and disseminates manufacturing data. The only source for these statistics is the Census Bureau. The Census Bureau conducts a census of manufactures every five years for years ending in "2" and "7." The census for the year 1987 was taken in 1988. As of this writing (summer 1989), the results for Alabama had not been released. Therefore, 1982 data are the most recent available. The Census of Manufactures is conducted jointly with the censuses of mineral industries, construction industries, retail and wholesale trades, service industries, selected transportation activities, and minority-owned and women-owned businesses.

Definition of Manufacturing Industries. The 1982 Census of Manufactures covers all establishments employing one person or more primarily engaged in manufacturing as defined in the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual and its 1977 Supplement. The SIC manual defines manufacturing as the mechanical or chemical transformation of inorganic substances into new products. The assembly of component parts of products is also considered to be manufacturing if the resulting product is neither a structure nor other fixed improvement. These activities are usually carried on in plants, factories, or mills that characteristically use power-driven machines and materials-handling equipment.

Manufacturing production is usually carried on for the wholesale market, for transfers to other plants of the same company, or to the order of industrial users rather than for direct sale to the household consumer. Some manufacturers in a few industries sell chiefly at retail to household consumers through the mail, through house-to-house routes, or through sales persons. Some activities of a service nature (enameling, engraving, etc.) are included in manufacturing when they are performed primarily for the trade. They are considered nonmanufacturing when they are performed primarily to the order of the household consumer.

Establishment Basis of Reporting. The Census of Manufactures is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each location. Companies engaged in distinctly different lines of activity at one location are requested to submit separate reports if the plant records permit such a separation and if the activities are substantial in size.

Auxiliaries. Some tables in this section include data for auxiliaries. Auxiliaries are establishments whose employees are primarily engaged in performing supporting services for other establishments of the same company, rather than for the general public or for other business firms. They can be at different locations from the establishments served or at the same location as one of those establishments but not operating as an integral part thereof and serving two or more establishments. Where auxiliary operations are conducted at the same location as the manufacturing operation and operate as an integral part thereof, they usually are included in the report for the operating manufacturing establishment.

Included in the broad category of auxiliaries are administrative offices. Employees in administrative offices are concerned with the general management of multiestablishment companies, i.e., with the general supervision and control of two units or more, such as manufacturing plants, mines, sales branches, or sales. Other types of auxiliaries serving the plants or central management of the company include sales promotion offices, research and development organizations, warehouses, garages, and other auxiliary units that serve manufacturing establishments of the same company.

Industry Classification of Establishments. Each of the establishments covered in the census was classified in one of approximately 450 manufacturing industries in accordance with the industry definitions in the SIC system. Under this system an industry is generally defined as a group of establishments producing a single product or a closely related group of products. The product groupings from which industry classifications are derived are based on considerations such as similarity of manufacturing processes, types of materials used, types of customers, and the like. An establishment is usually classified in a particular industry on the basis of its major activity during a particular year.

The rules governing the classification of establishments sometimes result in the switching of plants from one industry classification to another from one census to the next. Hence, comparisons between prior-year and current-year published totals, particularly at detailed levels, should be viewed with caution.

Small establishments that may have been misclassified are usually cases that were assigned on the basis of incomplete descriptions of the general activity of the establishment. Such possible misclassifications have no significant effect on the statistics other than on the number of establishments.

**TABLE 12-1. HISTORICAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS
FOR ALABAMA, 1982 AND EARLIER CENSUS YEARS**

Item	1967	1972	1977	1982
All establishments*				
Total	4,951	4,984	5,863	5,528
With 20 employees or more	1,446	1,630	1,855	1,968
All employees				
Number (thousands)	288.8	322.6	341.0	329.6
Payroll (millions)	1,602.8	2,396.8	3,773.2	5,234.4
Production workers				
Number (thousands)	235.3	262.2	273.0	253.6
Hours (millions)	466.6	519.3	525.2	479.8
Wages (millions)	1,166.6	1,730.8	2,697.6	3,598.3
Value added by manufacture** (millions)	3,525.5	5,064.8	8,405.9	12,045.7
Cost of materials*** (millions)	3,956.4	6,254.4	12,814.7	17,535.4
Value of shipments*** (millions)	7,442.9	11,239.5	21,010.1	29,794.3
New capital expenditures (millions)	378.9	355.1	1,318.9	1,540.2

* Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

** Value added by manufacture for 1982 is computed using inventory data reported at cost or market prior to any adjustment to LIFO cost. This uniform instruction is a change from prior years in which respondents were permitted to value their inventories using any generally accepted accounting method. Consequently, 1982 data for value added by manufacture are not comparable to prior years' data.

*** Aggregate of cost of materials and value of shipments includes extensive duplication since products of some industries are used as materials by others.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Manufactures.

TABLE 12-2.

OPERATING RATIOS FOR ALABAMA,
1982 AND EARLIER CENSUS YEARS

Item	1967	1972	1977	1982
Payroll per employee (dollars)	5,550	7,430	11,065	15,881
Production workers as percent of total employment	81	81	80	77
Annual hours of production workers	1,983	1,981	1,924	1,892
Average hourly earnings of production workers (dollars)	2.50	3.33	5.14	7.50
Cost of materials as percent of value of shipments	53	56	61	59
Cost of materials and payroll as percent of value of shipments	75	77	79	76
Value added per employee (dollars)	12,207	15,700	24,651	36,546
Payroll as percent of value added	45	47	45	43
Value added per production worker hour (dollars)	7.56	9.75	16.01	25.11

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Manufactures.

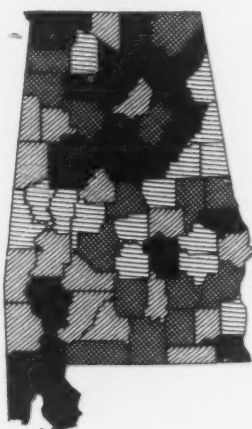
ALABAMA
MANUFACTURING
1986Establishments
Per County

TABLE 12-3.

**MANUFACTURING STATISTICS
FOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES
FOR ALABAMA AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1982**

State and County	All Establishments		All Employees		Production Workers		
	Total	With 20 Employees or More	Number (thousands)	Hours (millions)	Number (thousands)	Hours (millions)	Wages (millions)
Alabama	5,528	1,968	329.6	5,234.4	253.6	479.8	3,598.3
Autauga	33	11	2.0	38.3	1.4	2.7	25.1
Baldwin	120	31	4.3	52.5	3.6	6.5	38.9
Barbour	60	17	1.9	24.6	1.4	2.9	16.1
Bibb	38	17	1.5	15.6	1.4	2.5	11.2
Blount	36	8	1.2	11.3	1.0	1.7	8.8
Bullock	31	6	.9	8.4	.8	1.4	7.3
Butler	85	17	3.1	34.1	2.6	4.8	26.0
Calhoun	133	64	9.9	134.7	7.9	15.2	98.5
Chambers	64	24	7.5	97.0	6.1	11.2	70.9
Cherokee	33	7	1.6	16.2	1.4	2.6	12.2
Chilton	59	20	2.3	29.9	2.0	3.4	24.1
Choctaw	42	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Clarke	79	16	2.6	37.1	2.2	4.4	28.7
Clay	35	8	1.7	17.2	1.4	2.4	13.0
Cleburne	25	6	1.2	13.6	1.1	1.9	11.7
Coffee	53	18	3.3	37.8	2.6	4.5	25.6
Colbert	100	38	7.6	192.9	5.9	11.4	142.9
Conecuh	44	10	1.0	10.8	.8	1.4	7.7
Coosa	28	5	.9	11.1	.7	1.5	9.2
Covington	71	19	4.4	44.2	3.9	6.7	34.6
Crenshaw	41	8	1.2	11.0	1.1	2.0	8.9
Cullman	85	29	5.2	67.0	4.3	7.6	49.9
Dale	42	10	6.0	9.5	.8	1.6	7.1
Dallas	76	27	5.2	71.6	3.8	7.3	45.6
De Kalb	111	54	6.8	74.7	5.6	10.2	57.1
Elmore	46	9	1.2	13.7	.9	1.9	10.1
Escambia	77	20	3.2	43.5	2.8	5.0	33.9
Etowah	100	33	10.7	231.3	8.3	14.7	172.3
Fayette	46	19	2.6	31.4	2.2	4.2	25.2
Franklin	63	21	2.9	36.7	2.4	4.5	28.0
Geneva	36	12	1.8	17.6	1.7	3.1	15.3
Greene	13	4	.4	3.6	.3	.6	2.9
Hale	22	8	.5	5.0	.4	.7	3.8
Henry	38	12	1.7	18.7	1.4	2.7	14.9
Houston	97	44	9.8	135.9	7.2	14.0	79.9
Jackson	68	26	5.4	85.7	4.3	7.9	61.8
Jefferson	806	319	43.6	798.5	28.9	54.5	481.0
Lamar	34	16	2.5	27.2	2.2	4.0	21.1
Lauderdale	88	38	4.2	51.4	3.6	6.6	39.1
Lawrence	22	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lee	73	36	8.7	139.2	6.9	14.0	99.2
Limestone	40	15	4.2	84.8	3.5	6.8	67.1
Lowndes	30	2	.4	5.0	.4	.7	3.7
Macon	17	3	.2	1.9	.2	.3	1.6
Madison	243	101	23.8	429.2	16.1	31.6	256.2
Marengo	40	12	3.2	59.2	2.6	5.6	42.3
Marion	61	31	5.6	72.9	4.6	8.3	48.8
Marshall	109	45	8.5	107.2	7.2	12.9	80.0
Mobile	389	129	23.8	492.8	17.4	34.8	337.7
Monroe	45	15	3.5	55.3	3.1	6.1	42.3
Montgomery	231	92	12.0	179.9	8.5	16.8	112.8
Morgan	168	65	11.4	223.4	8.1	15.3	138.5
Perry	20	3	.6	5.5	.6	1.1	4.4
Picken	54	17	1.6	20.1	1.3	2.4	15.9
Pike	71	19	2.3	24.5	2.0	3.2	18.8
Randolph	45	13	2.4	24.7	2.1	3.8	19.4
Russell	45	16	2.6	40.5	2.3	4.3	31.2
St. Clair	60	20	1.6	25.0	1.3	2.5	18.3
Shelby	108	47	4.5	70.6	3.4	6.6	45.6
Sumter	34	12	1.2	17.0	.9	2.0	10.7
Talladega	91	46	8.2	129.9	6.5	12.6	100.1
Tallapoosa	78	26	8.1	87.2	6.9	12.3	68.3
Tuscaloosa	128	46	7.1	130.7	5.4	9.9	88.7
Walker	79	23	2.6	27.2	2.0	3.7	20.8
Washington	42	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wilcox	51	8	.5	5.2	.5	.9	4.4
Winston	96	43	4.9	53.0	3.8	6.7	37.2

Note: Data include operating manufacturing establishments and auxiliaries. Establishment data are for establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Manufactures.

TABLE 12-4. VALUE, COST, AND EXPENDITURE STATISTICS
FOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN
ALABAMA AND ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1982

State and County	Value Added by Manufacture* (millions)	Cost of Materials** (millions)	Value of Shipments** (millions)	New Capital Expenditures (millions)
Alabama	12,045.7	17,535.5	29,794.3	1,540.2
Autauga	79.4	137.9	220.9	5.9
Baldwin	105.4	218.0	319.5	7.8
Barbour	52.2	75.7	129.2	3.2
Bibb	47.8	38.5	86.0	1.6
Blount	35.5	54.1	97.7	.7
Bullock	13.6	39.0	53.1	.5
Butler	84.5	86.6	176.5	7.2
Calhoun	270.8	304.4	581.2	24.3
Chambers	154.5	203.2	361.3	(D)
Cherokee	43.7	44.7	88.6	2.3
Chilton	64.3	74.5	141.1	3.9
Choctaw	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Clarke	80.2	115.4	196.6	7.0
Clay	30.0	34.1	64.3	1.4
Cleburne	35.7	53.2	88.6	1.6
Coffee	63.9	242.7	300.8	4.7
Colbert	319.3	1,106.3	1,429.0	25.3
Conecuh	19.7	23.5	43.2	.8
Coosa	24.6	31.8	57.4	1.4
Covington	85.2	66.5	146.7	2.9
Crenshaw	16.1	15.9	32.0	.7
Cullman	135.0	225.5	363.1	8.7
Dale	18.2	23.1	39.7	1.1
Dallas	150.7	252.4	411.7	150.2
De Kalb	145.0	227.5	374.2	5.7
Elmore	31.1	27.0	58.0	2.5
Escambia	123.8	168.5	292.4	35.1
Etowah	527.6	559.1	1,099.4	(D)
Fayette	67.7	82.3	149.8	4.2
Franklin	67.5	101.5	168.9	3.9
Geneva	29.6	34.1	63.8	1.1
Greene	5.7	7.9	13.3	.2
Hale	8.3	22.0	30.6	.6
Henry	76.6	167.0	245.6	2.6
Houston	355.7	373.1	719.6	26.7
Jackson	132.3	365.6	529.7	9.0
Jefferson	1,610.4	2,090.6	3,790.7	159.2
Lamar	44.4	51.9	97.5	2.2
Lauderdale	114.2	134.6	250.5	4.7
Lawrence	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lee	324.0	316.9	640.2	29.2
Limestone	233.7	216.7	451.2	(D)
Lowndes	10.1	11.8	22.1	.2
Macon	5.3	3.4	8.7	.1
Madison	1,031.4	949.1	1,942.2	61.8
Marengo	111.7	158.0	276.7	(D)
Marion	203.4	183.5	383.5	10.3
Marshall	240.4	428.2	665.3	52.0
Mobile	1,411.6	2,179.2	3,595.0	179.3
Monroe	151.9	290.3	439.3	15.1
Montgomery	392.3	544.9	945.4	21.5
Morgan	572.8	1,191.4	1,778.2	42.6
Perry	7.5	14.1	21.6	.6
Pickens	44.3	67.7	111.5	4.0
Pike	60.6	99.7	161.0	1.2
Randolph	41.8	52.1	96.8	(D)
Russell	150.1	216.2	367.1	15.6
St. Clair	57.2	85.8	143.2	7.7
Shelby	145.9	184.0	331.8	14.8
Sumter	29.7	45.3	76.0	1.3
Talladega	234.7	403.8	645.6	44.1
Tallapoosa	151.8	240.6	407.4	(D)
Tuscaloosa	343.7	777.9	1,165.0	70.9
Walker	86.1	145.9	233.3	2.3
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wilcox	16.9	15.9	33.4	1.1
Winston	92.5	146.2	238.7	3.3

Note: Data include operating manufacturing establishments and auxiliaries.

* Value added by manufacture for 1982 is computed using inventory data reported at cost or market prior to any adjustment to LIFO cost. This uniform instruction is a change from prior years in which respondents were permitted to value their inventories using any generally accepted accounting method. Consequently, 1982 data for value added by manufacture are not comparable to prior years' data.

** Aggregate of cost of materials and value of shipments include extensive duplication, since products of some industries are used as materials by others.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Manufactures.

TABLE 12-5.

**MANUFACTURING STATISTICS
FOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES
(INCLUDING PRODUCTION WORKERS) BY INDUSTRY, 1982**

Industry	All Establishments		All Employees		Production Workers		
	Total	With 20 Employees or More	Number* (thousands)	Payroll (millions)	Number (thousands)	Hours (millions)	Wages (millions)
All Industries	5,528	1,968	329.6	5,234.4	253.6	479.8	3,598.3
Food and kindred products	286	164	24.9	337.4	16.8	32.2	189.9
Meat products	73	41	10.4	112.0	9.1	17.0	88.7
Dairy products	20	17	2.1	32.8	.7	1.5	9.3
Preserved fruits and vegetables	7	6	.6	7.4	.5	1.0	5.9
Grain mill products	55	23	1.8	31.4	1.1	2.4	19.1
Bakery products	20	15	3.3	60.6	1.7	3.4	27.1
Sugar and confectionery products	5	3	.6	7.0	.4	.7	4.1
Fats and oils	20	10	1.0	16.7	.7	1.4	9.5
Beverages	29	24	2.3	36.9	.7	1.4	9.5
Miscellaneous foods & kindred products	57	25	2.7	32.5	1.9	3.3	16.7
Tobacco products	3	3	.6	7.4	.6	1.1	6.1
Cigars	3	3	.6	7.4	.6	1.1	6.1
Textile mill products	185	128	31.6	382.0	27.9	52.5	318.4
Knitting mills	72	40	4.9	47.8	4.4	8.0	39.4
Textile finishing, except wool	11	8	1.4	18.4	1.2	2.4	14.9
Floor covering mills	5	4	.7	9.3	.6	1.0	6.2
Yarn and thread mills	38	34	6.8	84.0	6.1	11.9	75.1
Miscellaneous textile goods	21	11	2.3	30.2	1.9	3.3	22.3
Apparel and other textile products	354	278	56.6	515.1	50.4	88.9	425.2
Men's and boys' suits and coats	6	6	1.5	11.8	1.4	2.4	10.3
Men's and boys' furnishings	130	120	28.1	254.1	25.7	45.9	216.2
Women's and misses' outerwear	89	74	9.2	76.6	8.1	13.7	63.9
Women's and children's undergarments	20	20	8.1	76.4	6.7	12.4	60.5
Children's outerwear	19	18	3.7	35.8	3.1	5.2	26.1
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories	14	9	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	74	29	4.4	46.1	3.8	6.7	36.8
Lumber and wood products	1,608	256	22.6	276.4	19.0	35.8	208.1
Logging camps and logging contractors	1,042	35	5.0	50.8	4.3	7.6	42.9
Sawmills and planing mills	252	104	6.6	80.4	5.8	11.3	63.4
Millwork, plywood, and structural members	128	46	4.2	58.9	3.5	7.0	43.0
Wood containers	49	10	.7	7.0	.6	1.1	5.1
Wood buildings and mobile homes	44	34	4.1	55.4	3.3	5.9	36.8
Miscellaneous wood products	93	27	1.9	23.9	1.6	3.0	17.0
Furniture and fixtures	181	78	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Household furniture	122	55	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Office furniture	13	7	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Public building and related furniture	13	6	.3	3.5	.2	.4	2.3
Partitions and fixtures	21	8	1.1	17.0	.9	1.7	10.1
Miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	12	2	.2	1.6	.1	.2	1.0
Paper and allied products	85	59	18.8	487.7	14.8	31.5	364.6
Pulp mills	2	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Paper mills, except building paper	6	6	9.7	277.4	7.6	16.0	210.9
Paperboard mills	8	8	3.9	104.9	2.9	6.5	74.9
Miscellaneous converted paper products	32	18	2.3	50.3	2.0	4.1	37.6
Paperboard containers and boxes	36	24	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Building paper and board mills	1	1	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Printing and publishing	524	91	9.6	136.7	5.5	10.1	71.4
Newspapers	126	31	3.9	52.8	1.6	2.7	19.6
Periodicals	18	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Books	23	3	.2	2.7	(Z)	.1	.4
Commercial printing	302	40	3.9	54.6	2.9	5.4	38.4
Manifold business forms	8	5	.7	11.9	.5	.9	7.2
Blankbooks and bookbinding	9	4	.4	6.1	.3	.6	3.9
Printing trade services	25	4	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chemicals and allied products	157	73	13.8	323.2	8.6	17.2	184.1
Industrial inorganic chemicals	36	15	2.4	58.7	1.3	2.8	32.1
Plastics materials and synthetics	7	6	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Drugs	9	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soaps, cleaners, and toilet goods	15	4	.6	9.5	.4	.7	5.2
Paints and allied products	14	8	.5	9.4	.2	.5	3.3
Industrial organic chemicals	21	17	3.0	76.3	1.9	3.9	42.6
Agricultural chemicals	27	10	2.0	47.4	1.2	2.5	26.0
Miscellaneous chemical products	28	11	1.7	40.6	1.2	2.3	26.0
Petroleum and coal products	36	18	1.7	35.2	1.3	2.7	24.7
Petroleum refining	6	5	.5	14.1	.4	.9	9.7
Paving and roofing materials	24	11	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics	123	58	14.9	317.5	12.3	22.9	245.5
Tires and inner tubes	10	8	9.6	240.5	8.0	14.7	191.4
Fabricated rubber products, n.e.c.	19	7	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous plastics products	91	43	4.4	64.5	3.6	6.9	45.5

TABLE 12-5. (CONT.) MANUFACTURING STATISTICS
FOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES
(INCLUDING PRODUCTION WORKERS) BY INDUSTRY, 1982

Industry	All Establishments		All Employees		Production Workers		
	Total	With 20 Employees or More	Number* (1,000)	Payroll (millions)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (millions)
Stone, clay, and glass products	285	84	8.2	137.3	6.3	12.2	99.5
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	1	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Products of purchased glass	7	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cement, hydraulic	7	6	1.0	23.8	.8	1.6	18.3
Structural clay products	26	18	1.2	19.5	1.0	2.1	14.3
Pottery and related products	9	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	191	39	2.9	37.0	2.1	4.0	25.1
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	34	14	1.2	22.1	.9	1.8	14.8
Primary metal industries	155	106	26.6	596.7	20.3	36.4	437.1
Blast furnace and basic steel products	27	20	8.3	205.2	5.8	9.4	146.3
Iron and steel foundries	56	49	9.0	152.2	7.3	13.5	111.0
Primary nonferrous metals	3	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Secondary nonferrous metals	14	9	1.1	23.0	.8	1.5	15.7
Nonferrous rolling and drawing	14	11	5.5	150.2	4.4	8.2	116.0
Nonferrous foundries	29	12	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous primary metal products	12	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	459	191	23.0	388.0	17.0	32.4	251.0
Metal cans and shipping containers	9	7	.7	16.7	.6	1.2	12.8
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	11	6	1.9	24.7	1.4	2.4	16.9
Plumbing and heating, except electric	11	7	1.0	13.2	.8	1.5	9.1
Fabricated structural metal products	260	107	10.3	178.8	7.3	14.2	109.2
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	18	8	.5	7.7	.3	.6	5.3
Metal forgings and stampings	26	10	1.9	30.6	1.6	3.1	24.6
Metal services, n.e.c.	36	10	.9	14.5	.7	1.4	9.1
Ordinance and accessories, n.e.c.	6	5	.5	7.3	.4	.8	4.3
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	82	31	5.4	94.6	3.9	7.2	59.7
Machinery, except electrical	537	144	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farm and garden machinery	26	8	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction and related machinery	43	25	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Metalworking machinery	66	16	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Special industry machinery	41	13	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
General industrial machinery	47	18	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Office and computing machines	9	5	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Refrigeration and service machinery	24	17	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical	281	42	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Electric and electronic equipment	130	63	18.5	277.7	13.9	28.0	176.2
Electric distributing equipment	11	7	.7	13.8	.6	1.2	10.1
Electrical industrial apparatus	21	8	1.3	22.3	1.0	1.7	13.6
Household appliances	9	7	2.0	29.2	1.7	3.4	22.9
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	23	13	1.9	31.8	1.3	2.3	18.4
Communication equipment	21	13	6.6	95.9	4.6	9.5	57.7
Electronic components and accessories	31	12	4.7	68.4	3.7	7.8	41.6
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	8	2	1.1	15.3	1.0	2.0	11.5
Transportation equipment	149	79	21.0	426.4	15.9	31.4	301.6
Motor vehicles and equipment	61	38	7.6	156.2	5.6	11.0	104.5
Aircraft and parts	6	6	4.7	95.3	3.2	6.5	63.9
Ship and boat building and repairing	58	23	5.4	91.9	4.7	8.9	76.0
Guided missiles, space vehicles, parts	6	5	3.0	76.1	2.2	4.5	52.7
Miscellaneous transportation equipment	15	7	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Instruments and related products	54	21	2.9	41.3	2.0	3.8	24.9
Measuring and controlling devices	18	9	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Medical instruments and supplies	22	8	1.3	18.2	.9	1.8	11.9
Watches, clocks, and watchcases	5	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	111	28	4.6	62.6	3.6	6.8	40.5
Toys and sporting goods	26	7	2.5	36.2	2.0	4.0	24.5
Costume jewelry and notions	7	4	.5	4.6	.4	.7	3.1
Miscellaneous manufactures	65	17	1.5	21.0	1.2	2.1	12.5
Auxiliaries	97	46	5.0	103.5	0	0	0

Note: Data include establishments with payroll at any time during year.

* Statistics for some industry groups and industries are withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies. However, for such industry groups and industries with 150 employees or more, number of establishments is shown and employment size range is indicated by one of the following symbols: AA-150 to 249 employees; BB-250 to 499 employees; CC-500 to 999 employees; EE-1,000 to 2,499 employees; FF-2,500 employees or more; Z-less than 500 employees. Statistics for industry groups shown include data for all component industries regardless of whether data are shown for individual industries in the group.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Manufactures.

TABLE 12-6.

**VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE, COST
OF MATERIALS, VALUE OF SHIPMENTS,
AND NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURES OF INDUSTRY, 1982**
(In Millions of Dollars)

Industry	Value Added by Manufacture*	Cost of Materials**	Value of Shipments**	New Capital Expenditures
All Industries	12,045.7	17,535.5	29,794.3	1,540.2
Food and kindred products	845.0	2,458.2	3,270.4	43.2
Meat products	174.8	832.3	1,012.9	9.2
Dairy products	73.9	215.6	289.1	2.9
Preserved fruits and vegetables	46.9	81.3	130.9	1.2
Grain mill products	82.9	425.9	509.9	2.7
Bakery products	173.5	115.3	288.2	(D)
Sugar and confectionery products	33.8	49.4	74.6	.6
Fats and oils	41.7	368.2	380.0	2.8
Beverages	134.8	180.4	315.3	8.9
Miscellaneous foods & kindred products	80.0	189.8	269.5	9.4
Tobacco products	15.3	13.1	28.4	(D)
Cigars	15.3	13.1	28.4	(D)
Textile mill products	837.4	1,192.3	2,044.5	115.2
Knitting mills	95.3	164.2	251.0	7.6
Textile finishing, except wool	50.8	113.7	166.7	(D)
Floor covering mills	31.8	45.9	78.7	(D)
Yarn and thread mills	142.8	282.8	434.3	23.8
Miscellaneous textile goods	151.0	187.0	337.7	3.0
Apparel and other textile products	989.8	941.8	1,954.7	44.1
Men's and boys' suits and coats	23.5	8.0	31.3	.8
Men's and boys' furnishings	401.2	388.3	811.0	25.0
Women's and misses' outerwear	121.5	61.9	182.3	3.0
Women's and children's undergarments	163.3	156.8	320.6	(D)
Children's outerwear	88.0	44.4	132.1	(D)
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	165.9	267.7	435.9	4.1
Lumber and wood products	533.5	1,040.8	1,575.1	53.7
Logging camps and logging contractors	108.0	245.3	356.3	13.3
Sawmills and planing mills	144.7	283.3	424.7	21.7
Millworks, plywood, and structural members	117.3	208.2	325.4	12.0
Wood containers	12.4	14.6	27.3	.9
Wood buildings and mobile homes	92.7	174.8	267.9	2.5
Miscellaneous wood products	58.4	114.6	173.5	3.3
Furniture and fixtures	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Household furniture	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Office furniture	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Public building and related furniture	5.9	5.1	10.8	.9
Partitions and fixtures	34.0	37.0	71.6	3.3
Miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	4.7	2.6	7.2	.1
Paper and allied products	1,704.9	1,788.2	3,477.8	574.8
Pulp mills	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Paper mills, except building paper	867.7	808.2	1,663.3	(D)
Paperboard mills	318.4	440.6	758.6	222.4
Miscellaneous converted paper products	380.4	291.0	672.8	10.4
Paperboard containers and boxes	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Building paper and board mills	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Printing and publishing	379.6	256.9	635.0	60.4
Newspapers	139.7	48.6	188.3	(D)
Periodicals	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Books	18.5	16.9	34.8	.3
Commercial printing	123.2	85.1	207.9	15.1
Manifold business forms	36.4	54.2	90.4	1.1
Blankbooks and bookbinding	14.4	6.4	20.8	(D)
Printing trade services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chemicals and allied products	992.9	1,631.1	2,666.0	166.8
Industrial inorganic chemicals	158.7	235.1	402.0	39.2
Plastics materials and synthetics	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Drugs	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soaps, cleaners, and toilet goods	74.4	41.9	116.8	2.0
Paints and allied products	40.6	67.8	1.8	.4
Industrial organic chemicals	221.7	447.3	696.6	32.6
Agricultural chemicals	172.4	281.2	454.2	22.1
Miscellaneous chemical products	168.2	207.6	375.6	16.2
Petroleum and coal products	100.9	1,304.4	1,452.5	(D)
Petroleum refining	33.7	1,101.4	1,180.9	(D)
Paving and roofing materials	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	980.7	759.4	1,742.3	37.4
Tires and inner tubes	721.1	556.2	1,283.5	23.7
Fabricated rubber products, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous plastics products	212.5	182.2	391.2	12.8

TABLE 12-6. (CONT.) VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE, COST OF MATERIALS, VALUE OF SHIPMENTS, AND NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURES OF INDUSTRY, 1982
(In Millions of Dollars)

Industry	Value Added by Manufacture*	Cost of Materials**	Value of Shipment**	New Capital Expenditures
Stone, clay, and glass products	319.8	339.8	659.7	(D)
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Products of purchased glass	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cement, hydraulic	59.8	74.3	135.0	(D)
Structural clay products	55.4	40.2	93.9	1.4
Pottery and related products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	83.3	103.8	187.8	5.3
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	48.3	64.8	113.7	1.3
Primary metal industries	866.1	2,357.0	3,356.0	86.7
Blast furnace and basic steel products	297.2	541.7	927.9	25.4
Iron and steel foundries	291.9	343.9	627.5	34.7
Primary nonferrous metals	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Secondary nonferrous metals	44.1	274.6	317.4	5.4
Nonferrous rolling and drawing	251.4	862.3	1,151.9	14.6
Nonferrous foundries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous primary metal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	837.3	975.7	1,837.8	35.1
Metal cans and shipping containers	43.8	90.0	132.4	1.3
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	73.4	23.5	99.5	3.2
Plumbing and heating, except electric	39.3	42.0	83.3	.8
Fabricated structural metal products	376.4	515.8	900.6	12.2
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	13.7	27.6	42.6	.5
Metal forgings and stampings	69.0	64.1	135.0	2.6
Metal services, n.e.c.	29.2	14.4	42.3	1.7
Ordnance and accessories, n.e.c.	13.3	13.7	27.2	.2
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	179.3	184.5	374.9	12.6
Machinery, except electrical	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farm and garden machinery	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Construction and related machinery	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Metalworking machinery	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Special industry machinery	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
General industrial machinery	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Office and computing machines	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Registration and service machinery	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Electric and electronic equipment	728.2	659.4	1,339.0	61.4
Electric distributing equipment	16.9	38.2	55.4	1.0
Electrical industrial apparatus	65.8	45.7	109.0	6.2
Household appliances	82.8	137.0	218.7	3.9
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	80.3	49.1	131.7	8.0
Communication equipment	258.3	206.3	427.0	17.6
Electronic components and accessories	193.7	158.1	340.8	(D)
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	28.3	22.0	51.4	1.4
Transportation equipment	833.1	770.7	1,598.8	86.3
Motor vehicles and equipment	344.0	445.5	789.0	64.2
Aircraft and parts	160.4	61.3	219.8	9.6
Ship and boat building and repairing	184.5	136.5	300.6	4.6
Guided missiles, space vehicles, parts	151.2	106.4	255.7	7.2
Miscellaneous transportation equipment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Instruments and related products	114.2	114.7	230.2	14.0
Measuring and controlling devices	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Medical instruments and supplies	36.5	69.1	108.3	(D)
Watches, clocks, and watchcases	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	141.7	161.0	300.6	9.0
Toys and sporting goods	82.8	99.2	179.7	6.0
Costume jewelry and notions	8.1	7.9	16.3	.1
Miscellaneous manufactures	49.0	52.0	100.9	2.8
Auxiliaries	0	0	0	0

Note: Data include operating manufacturing establishments and auxiliaries. Includes places with 450 manufacturing employees or more.

* Value added by manufacture for 1982 is computed using inventory data reported at cost or market prior to any adjustment to LIFO cost. This uniform instruction is a change from prior years in which respondents were permitted to value their inventories using any generally accepted accounting method. Consequently, 1982 data for value added by manufacture are not comparable to prior year data.

** Aggregate of cost of materials and value of shipments includes extensive duplication, since products of some industries are used as materials by others.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Manufactures.

TABLE 12-7. MANUFACTURING STATISTICS BY SELECTED
INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY FOR SELECTED COUNTIES, 1982

County and Industry	All Establishments*		All Employees		Production Workers		
	Total	With 20 Employees or More	Number** (thousands)	Payroll (millions)	Number (thousands)	Hours (millions)	Wages (millions)
Autauga	33	11	2.0	38.3	1.4	2.7	25.1
Paper and allied products	2	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Baldwin	120	31	4.3	52.5	3.3	6.5	38.9
Apparel and other textile products	9	3	1.2	10.9	1.1	1.9	9.4
Instruments and related products	6	4	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Barbour	60	17	1.9	24.6	1.4	2.9	16.1
Lumber and wood products	38	6	.5	5.7	.4	.8	4.1
Bibb	38	17	1.5	15.6	1.4	2.5	11.2
Apparel and other textile products	4	4	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and wood products	28	10	.6	6.7	.6	1.2	5.9
Blount	36	8	1.2	11.3	1.0	1.7	8.8
Apparel and other textile products	3	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bullock	31	6	.9	8.4	.8	1.4	7.3
Butler	85	17	3.1	34.1	2.6	4.8	26.0
Apparel and other textile products	8	6	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and wood products	59	6	.9	13.7	.7	1.5	10.0
Calhoun	133	64	9.9	134.7	7.9	15.2	96.5
Food and kindred products	4	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	10	8	2.5	27.3	2.2	4.3	21.7
Apparel and other textile products	13	11	1.5	15.9	1.4	2.5	12.6
Chemicals and allied products	4	1	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Primary metal industries	8	5	1.0	16.0	.9	1.8	12.6
Fabricated metal products	22	13	2.4	39.6	1.8	3.6	28.2
Machinery, except electrical	24	4	.3	3.1	.2	.4	2.1
Chambers	64	24	7.5	97.0	6.1	11.2	70.9
Textile mill products	13	13	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Auxiliaries	5	5	.6	12.8	0	0	0
Cherokee	33	7	1.6	16.2	1.4	2.6	12.2
Apparel and other textile products	6	4	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chilton	59	20	2.3	29.9	2.0	3.4	24.1
Apparel and other textile products	4	4	.5	3.9	.4	.6	3.0
Primary metal industries	3	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Choctaw	42	8	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	3	3	.7	5.9	.6	1.2	5.0
Paper and allied products	2	2	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Clarke	79	16	2.6	37.1	2.2	4.4	28.7
Apparel and other textile products	4	4	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and wood products	61	9	1.0	13.0	.8	1.7	9.8
Paper and allied products	1	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Clay	35	8	1.7	17.2	1.4	2.4	13.0
Apparel and other textile products	4	4	1.0	9.7	.9	1.4	7.9
Cleburne	25	6	1.3	13.6	1.1	1.9	11.7
Apparel and other textile products	4	4	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coffee	53	18	3.3	37.8	2.6	4.5	25.6
Food and kindred products	9	7	1.2	14.0	1.0	1.9	10.5
Apparel and other textile products	2	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Transportation equipment	2	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colbert	100	38	7.6	192.9	5.9	11.4	142.9
Chemicals and allied products	6	4	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	11	4	.9	12.6	.8	1.5	9.2
Primary metal industries	10	7	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Conceh	44	10	1.0	10.8	.8	1.4	7.7
Apparel and other textile products	2	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coosa	28	5	.9	11.1	.7	1.5	9.2
Covington	71	19	4.4	44.2	3.9	6.7	34.2
Textile mill products	2	2	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	10	9	2.8	25.0	2.4	4.0	18.6
Crenshaw	41	8	1.2	11.0	1.1	2.0	8.9
Apparel and other textile products	4	4	.9	7.9	.9	1.6	6.7
Cullman	85	29	5.2	67.0	4.3	7.6	49.9
Food and kindred products	10	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	7	6	1.2	9.4	1.1	1.7	8.5
Fabricated metal products	14	7	1.5	23.2	1.2	2.1	16.2
Machinery, except electrical	7	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Dale	42	10	1.0	9.5	.8	1.6	7.1
Apparel and other textile products	4	4	.5	3.8	.4	.8	3.1

TABLE 12-7. (CONT.) MANUFACTURING STATISTICS BY SELECTED
INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY FOR SELECTED COUNTIES, 1982

County and Industry	All Establishments*		All Employees		Production Workers		
	Total	With 20 Employees or More	Number** (thousands)	Payroll (millions)	Number (thousands)	Hours (millions)	Wages (millions)
Dallas	76	27	5.2	71.6	3.8	7.3	45.6
Food and kindred products	9	5	.9	10.8	.5	.9	5.7
Apparel and other textile products	4	4	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	6	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
De Kalb	111	54	6.8	74.7	5.6	10.2	57.1
Food and kindred products	4	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	52	27	2.2	20.5	2.0	3.8	16.9
Apparel and other textile products	12	12	1.9	15.3	1.7	2.9	11.5
Fabricated metal products	7	6	.5	9.8	.4	.7	6.8
Elmore	46	9	1.2	13.7	.9	1.9	10.1
Instruments and related products	1	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Escambia	77	20	3.2	43.5	2.8	5.0	33.9
Apparel and other textile products	4	4	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and wood products	34	8	.6	7.5	.6	1.0	6.1
Paper and allied products	1	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Etowah	100	33	10.7	231.3	8.3	14.7	172.3
Food and kindred products	6	5	1.1	15.1	.7	1.5	8.0
Apparel and other textile products	6	5	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	1	1	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Primary metal industries	6	2	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	15	6	.5	7.7	.4	.7	5.1
Machinery, except electrical	20	6	.5	9.1	.3	.6	5.2
Electric and electronic equipment	3	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fayette	46	19	2.6	31.4	2.2	4.2	25.7
Textile mill products	2	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	6	6	.7	5.9	.7	1.0	5.1
Franklin	63	21	2.9	36.7	2.4	4.5	28.0
Apparel and other textile products	8	4	1.3	12.4	1.1	2.2	10.9
Geneva	36	12	1.8	17.6	1.7	3.1	15.3
Textile mill products	2	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	6	6	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hale	22	8	.5	5.0	.4	.7	3.8
Henry	38	12	1.7	18.7	1.4	2.7	14.9
Apparel and other textile products	3	3	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Houston	97	44	9.8	135.9	7.2	14.0	79.9
Food and kindred products	13	8	1.3	19.0	.5	1.1	6.7
Apparel and other textile products	9	7	1.4	11.1	1.3	2.3	8.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	4	2	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Electric and electronic equipment	3	3	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Transportation equipment	3	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	7	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jackson	68	26	5.4	85.7	4.3	7.9	61.8
Textile mill products	13	8	1.5	20.7	1.3	2.3	16.1
Apparel and other textile products	9	9	1.8	17.5	1.8	2.9	13.3
Primary metal industries	4	4	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jefferson	806	319	43.6	798.5	28.9	54.5	481.0
Food and kindred products	40	28	5.1	76.7	2.8	5.3	32.0
Apparel and other textile products	23	8	.8	7.4	.7	1.3	5.7
Lumber and wood products	33	6	.5	5.4	.3	.6	3.4
Furniture and fixtures	29	14	1.6	22.8	1.2	2.2	14.3
Paper and allied products	13	11	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Printing and publishing	139	31	3.2	50.3	1.8	3.4	25.7
Chemicals and allied products	30	13	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	18	8	.7	10.8	.6	1.1	8.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	45	24	1.5	27.1	1.2	2.3	21.1
Primary metal industries	50	35	10.5	225.1	7.7	13.7	158.5
Fabricated metal products	145	66	8.2	155.3	5.9	11.6	96.4
Machinery, except electrical	119	34	3.0	57.9	1.9	3.8	33.0
Electric and electronic equipment	28	8	1.0	18.8	.6	1.2	10.1
Transportation equipment	16	6	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24	5	.6	8.8	.5	.9	4.8
Auxiliaries	30	16	EE	(D)	0	0	0
Lamar	34	16	2.5	27.2	2.2	4.0	21.1
Apparel and other textile products	7	7	1.4	11.7	1.3	2.4	10.8
Machinery, except electrical	5	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lauderdale	88	38	4.2	51.4	3.6	6.6	39.1
Apparel and other textile products	12	11	1.6	16.5	1.5	2.7	14.0

TABLE 12-7. (CONT.) MANUFACTURING STATISTICS BY SELECTED
INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY FOR SELECTED COUNTIES, 1982

County and Industry	All Establishments*		All Employees		Production Workers		
	Total	With 20 Employees or More	Number** (thousands)	Payroll (millions)	Number (thousands)	Hours (millions)	Wages (millions)
Lawrence	22	16	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	10	9	.8	5.5	.7	1.2	4.3
Paper and allied products	1	1	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lee	73	56	8.7	139.2	6.9	14.0	99.2
Textile mill products	6	4	1.8	23.8	1.6	3.5	20.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	4	4	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	5	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Machinery, except electrical	9	5	.5	6.9	.4	.8	4.6
Electric and electronic equipment	1	1	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2	1	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Limestone	40	15	4.2	84.8	3.5	6.8	67.1
Food and kindred products	4	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	3	3	.5	3.7	.4	.7	2.7
Transportation equipment	4	2	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Madison	243	101	23.8	429.2	16.1	31.6	256.2
Food and kindred products	10	8	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	1	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	8	4	.7	7.1	.6	1.2	6.2
Printing and publishing	28	3	.6	8.0	.3	.6	3.8
Chemicals and allied products	2	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	10	5	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stone, clay, and glass products	15	6	.8	14.2	.5	.9	8.5
Fabricated metal products	21	10	1.2	22.2	1.0	1.8	15.7
Machinery, except electrical	55	19	2.9	54.2	1.3	2.5	19.4
Electric and electronic equipment	29	17	7.2	105.3	5.0	10.3	63.7
Transportation equipment	16	9	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Instruments and related products	6	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Marengo	40	12	3.2	59.2	2.6	5.6	42.3
Apparel and other textile products	2	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Paper and allied products	3	2	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Marion	61	31	5.6	72.9	4.6	8.3	48.8
Textile mill products	2	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	12	8	2.3	20.4	2.1	3.5	18.1
Lumber and wood products	26	11	1.1	14.6	.9	1.7	10.0
Machinery, except electrical	2	2	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Marshall	109	45	8.5	107.2	7.2	12.9	80.0
Food and kindred products	13	8	2.5	25.8	2.2	3.7	20.5
Textile mill products	4	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	7	6	2.2	23.1	2.1	3.8	21.2
Chemicals and allied products	4	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mobile	389	129	23.8	492.8	17.4	34.8	337.7
Food and kindred products	33	14	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	10	5	.8	4.5	.3	.8	2.5
Lumber and wood products	50	16	1.1	15.2	.9	1.8	10.4
Paper and allied products	12	8	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Printing and publishing	59	3	.7	10.4	.4	.7	5.5
Chemicals and allied products	33	21	4.3	102.9	2.6	5.5	58.0
Petroleum and coal products	8	7	.7	14.3	.5	1.1	10.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	19	4	.5	9.5	.4	.8	6.4
Fabricated metal products	38	10	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Machinery, except electrical	35	6	.7	14.8	.5	1.1	9.6
Transportation equipment	45	23	5.9	108.4	4.9	9.5	83.1
Monroe	45	15	3.5	55.3	3.1	6.1	42.3
Apparel and other textile products	3	3	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and wood products	31	8	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montgomery	231	92	12.0	179.9	8.5	16.8	112.8
Food and kindred products	21	18	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	9	5	.7	5.9	.6	1.0	4.4
Lumber and wood products	47	8	.6	7.6	.5	1.0	5.2
Printing and publishing	40	14	1.0	14.3	.6	1.1	7.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	14	7	1.2	22.0	1.0	1.9	18.0
Fabricated metal products	16	7	1.1	20.0	.8	1.5	12.8
Machinery except electrical	18	8	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Electric and electronic equipment	5	3	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

**TABLE 12-7. (CONT.) MANUFACTURING STATISTICS BY SELECTED
INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY FOR SELECTED COUNTIES, 1982**

County and Industry	All Establishments*		All Employees		Production Workers		
	Total	With 20 Employees or More	Number** (thousands)	Payroll (millions)	Number (thousands)	Hours (millions)	Wages (millions)
Morgan	168	65	11.4	223.4	8.1	15.3	138.5
Food and kindred products	19	11	1.0	19.4	.7	1.4	11.9
Textile mill products	1	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	15	7	.5	3.5	.4	.8	2.8
Chemicals and allied products	10	4	3.5	92.5	2.3	4.4	53.7
Primary metal industries	4	3	1.5	28.3	1.3	2.3	22.7
Fabricated metal products	14	9	.7	10.8	.5	1.0	7.1
Machinery, except electrical	28	7	.9	15.6	.7	1.4	11.4
Electric and electronic equipment	5	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Perry	20	3	.6	5.5	.6	1.1	4.4
Pickens	54	17	1.6	20.1	1.3	2.4	15.9
Lumber and wood products	40	10	.7	9.0	.6	1.1	7.1
Pike	71	19	2.3	24.5	2.0	3.2	18.8
Textile mill products	1	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	3	3	.6	4.9	.5	.8	4.2
Randolph	45	13	2.4	24.7	2.1	3.8	19.4
Textile mill products	4	4	.8	10.1	.6	1.1	18.5
Apparel and other textile products	8	7	1.3	11.6	1.2	2.1	10.4
Russell	45	16	2.6	40.5	2.3	4.3	31.2
Textile mill products	2	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	7	4	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
St. Clair	60	20	1.6	25.0	1.3	2.5	18.3
Shelby	108	47	4.5	70.6	3.4	6.6	45.6
Printing and publishing	8	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stone, clay, and glass products	10	7	.7	12.6	.6	1.1	9.5
Fabricated metal products	17	11	.5	7.4	.3	.7	4.9
Electric and electronic equipment	7	4	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sumter	34	12	1.2	17.0	.9	2.0	10.7
Talladega	91	46	8.2	129.9	6.5	12.6	100.1
Textile mill products	14	13	3.1	37.7	2.6	4.8	33.1
Apparel and other textile products	4	4	1.0	10.4	.9	1.5	9.3
Paper and allied products	1	1	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tallapoosa	78	26	8.1	87.2	6.9	12.3	68.3
Textile mill products	13	11	3.4	40.8	3.2	5.9	36.9
Apparel and other textile products	8	8	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Primary metal industries	3	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Auxiliaries	2	2	CC	(D)	0	0	0
Tuscaloosa	128	46	7.1	130.7	5.4	9.9	88.7
Food and kindred products	8	7	1.0	14.0	.7	1.3	7.8
Apparel and other textile products	6	4	.5	3.4	.4	.5	2.8
Lumber and wood products	49	12	.8	8.9	.7	1.2	6.9
Chemicals and allied products	4	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Petroleum and coal products	7	5	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	4	2	FF	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	8	4	.3	6.7	.2	.5	4.1
Walker	79	23	2.3	27.2	2.0	3.7	20.8
Food and kindred products	5	4	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	3	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	42	8	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chemicals and allied products	3	2	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wilcox	51	8	.5	5.2	.5	.9	4.4
Winston	96	43	4.9	53.0	3.8	6.7	37.2
Apparel and other textile products	7	6	1.0	9.3	.6	1.1	7.5
Lumber and wood products	44	17	2.2	26.6	1.8	3.1	18.9
Furniture and fixtures	22	12	1.2	10.8	1.0	1.9	7.9

Note: Data include operating manufacturing establishments and auxiliaries. Data include counties with 450 employees or more and industry groups and industries with 450 employees or more within counties.

* Includes establishments with payroll at any time during year.

** Statistics for some industry groups and industries are withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies. However, for such industry groups and industries with 150 employees or more, number of establishments is shown and employment size range is indicated by one of the following symbols: AA-150 to 249 employees; BB-250 to 499 employees; CC-500 to 999 employees; EE-1,000 to 2,499 employees; FF-2,500 employees or more. Statistics for industry groups shown include data for all component industries, regardless of whether data are shown for individual industries in the group.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Manufactures.

**TABLE 12-8. VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE,
COST OF MATERIALS, VALUE OF SHIPMENTS, AND NEW CAPITAL
EXPENDITURES OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN SELECTED COUNTIES, 1982
(In Millions of Dollars)**

County and Industry	Value Added by Manufacturing*	Cost of Materials**	Value of Shipments**	New Capital Expenditures
Autauga	79.4	137.9	220.9	5.9
Paper and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Baldwin	105.4	218.0	319.5	7.8
Apparel and other textile products	20.2	14.3	34.5	.1
Instruments and related products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Barbour	52.2	75.7	129.2	3.2
Lumber and wood products	23.1	16.2	38.9	.8
Bibb	47.8	38.5	86.0	1.6
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and wood products	14.0	24.5	38.3	1.5
Blount	35.5	54.1	97.7	.7
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bullock	13.6	39.0	53.1	.5
Butler	85.4	88.6	176.5	7.2
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and wood products	27.7	28.3	57.3	(D)
Calhoun	270.8	304.4	581.2	24.3
Food and kindred products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	48.2	55.5	103.0	3.8
Apparel and other textile products	32.4	30.0	60.6	1.9
Chemicals and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Primary metal industries	25.1	29.1	53.3	3.9
Fabricated metal products	86.6	74.3	169.0	6.0
Machinery, except electrical	5.5	3.5	9.1	.4
Chambers	154.5	203.2	361.3	(D)
Textile mill products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Auxiliaries	0	0	0	0
Cherokee	43.7	44.7	88.6	2.3
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chilton	64.3	74.5	141.1	3.9
Apparel and other textile products	6.3	2.1	8.4	(D)
Primary metal industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Choctaw	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	7.8	2.6	10.3	(D)
Paper and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Clark	80.2	115.4	196.6	7.0
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and wood products	25.1	55.1	80.6	1.5
Paper and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Clay	30.0	34.1	64.3	1.4
Apparel and other textile products	14.0	13.6	28.0	.5
Cleburne	35.7	53.2	88.6	1.6
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coffee	63.9	242.7	300.8	4.7
Food and kindred products	25.7	172.8	194.3	1.8
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Transportation equipment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colbert	319.3	1,106.3	1,429.0	25.3
Chemicals and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	17.3	31.2	47.3	1.1
Primary metal industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Conecuh	19.7	23.5	43.2	.8
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coosa	24.6	31.8	57.4	1.4
Covington	85.2	66.5	146.7	2.9
Textile mill products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	34.2	15.4	50.7	.2
Crenshaw	16.1	15.9	32.0	.7
Apparel and other textile products	10.6	6.8	17.2	.3
Cullman	135.0	225.5	363.1	8.7
Food and kindred products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	15.1	10.7	26.1	1.0
Fabricated metal products	55.5	45.1	101.1	2.5
Machinery, except electrical	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Dale	18.2	23.1	39.7	1.1
Apparel and other textile products	8.1	8.5	15.5	(Z)

**TABLE 12-8. (CONT.) VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE,
COST OF MATERIALS, VALUE OF SHIPMENTS, AND NEW CAPITAL
EXPENDITURES OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN SELECTED COUNTIES, 1982
(In Millions of Dollars)**

County and Industry	Value Added by Manufacturing*	Cost of Materials**	Value of Shipments**	New Capital Expenditures
Dallas	150.7	252.4	411.7	150.2
Food and kindred products	29.2	57.1	86.0	1.2
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
De Kalb	145.0	227.5	374.2	5.7
Food and kindred products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	38.5	75.3	113.5	1.9
Apparel and other textile products	32.4	27.0	59.5	.4
Fabricated metal products	19.3	38.8	58.5	.4
Elmore	31.1	27.0	58.0	2.5
Instruments and related products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Escambia	123.8	168.5	292.4	35.1
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and wood products	15.3	27.5	42.8	1.5
Paper and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Etowah	527.6	559.1	1,099.4	(D)
Food and kindred products	38.6	69.9	108.3	1.3
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Primary metal industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	11.2	16.9	28.3	.3
Machinery, except electrical	16.2	14.6	32.0	.7
Electric and electronic equipment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fayette	67.7	82.3	149.8	4.2
Textile mill products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	8.0	2.1	9.9	.6
Franklin	67.5	101.5	168.9	3.9
Apparel and other textile products	18.5	7.1	25.7	1.0
Geneva	29.6	34.1	63.8	1.1
Textile mill products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hale	8.3	22.0	30.6	.6
Henry	76.6	167.0	245.6	2.6
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Houston	355.7	373.1	719.6	26.7
Food and kindred products	56.2	131.3	188.0	1.5
Apparel and other textile products	17.1	18.8	35.3	.2
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Electric and electronic equipment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Transportation equipment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jackson	132.3	365.6	529.7	9.0
Textile mill products	58.7	113.5	173.7	1.4
Apparel and other textile products	27.2	14.4	39.3	1.7
Primary metal industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jefferson	1,610.4	2,090.6	3,790.7	159.2
Food and kindred products	249.7	417.1	664.0	14.6
Apparel and other textile products	12.7	13.9	27.2	.3
Lumber and wood products	9.7	17.0	25.8	.7
Furniture and fixtures	51.3	55.3	106.3	1.5
Paper and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Printing and publishing	160.2	105.1	264.3	47.3
Chemicals and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	20.8	45.4	67.2	1.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	64.8	63.9	126.7	7.6
Primary metal industries	376.0	593.3	1,039.4	43.6
Fabricated metal products	298.7	408.3	724.6	13.9
Machinery, except electrical	111.9	104.1	222.6	12.6
Electric and electronic equipment	45.7	33.2	80.7	5.7
Transportation equipment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	21.7	31.2	52.6	2.0
Auxiliaries	0	0	0	0
Lamar	44.4	51.9	97.5	2.2
Apparel and other textile products	16.8	6.2	22.9	.4
Machinery except electrical	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

**TABLE 12-8. (CONT.) VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE,
COST OF MATERIALS, VALUE OF SHIPMENTS, AND NEW CAPITAL
EXPENDITURES OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN SELECTED COUNTIES, 1982
(In Millions of Dollars)**

County and Industry	Value Added by Manufacturing*	Cost of Materials**	Value of Shipments**	New Capital Expenditures
Lauderdale	114.2	134.6	250.5	4.7
Apparel and other textile products	26.7	23.5	49.1	1.6
Lawrence	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	7.9	2.9	10.9	.1
Paper and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lee	324.0	316.9	640.2	29.2
Textile mill products	31.9	43.5	76.6	2.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Machinery, except electrical	15.9	13.1	28.8	1.0
Electric and electronic equipment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Limestone	233.7	216.7	451.2	(D)
Food and kindred products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	5.9	.2	6.0	(D)
Transportation equipment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Madison	1,031.4	949.1	1,942.2	61.8
Food and kindred products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	9.4	3.1	12.2	(D)
Printing and publishing	19.0	7.9	27.0	.6
Chemicals and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stone, clay, and glass products	30.6	25.1	57.1	1.1
Fabricated metal products	59.5	45.0	102.2	.9
Machinery, except electrical	144.4	90.1	232.3	9.6
Electric and electronic equipment	282.6	218.0	462.1	22.4
Transportation equipment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Instruments and related products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Marengo	111.7	158.0	276.7	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Paper and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Marion	203.4	183.5	383.5	10.3
Textile mill products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	48.0	31.9	81.5	(D)
Lumber and wood products	24.3	49.2	73.7	.6
Machinery, except electrical	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Marshall	240.4	428.2	665.3	52.0
Food and kindred products	32.9	261.6	291.1	3.4
Textile mill products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	32.2	7.6	40.6	9.6
Chemicals and allied pried products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mobile	1,411.6	2,179.2	3,595.0	179.3
Food and kindred products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	5.4	3.1	8.6	.1
Lumber and wood products	23.9	50.8	75.4	2.3
Paper and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Printing and publishing	30.1	11.5	41.6	.6
Chemicals and allied products	309.7	487.3	796.7	50.3
Petroleum and coal products	51.1	793.5	847.9	9.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	24.7	29.9	55.4	(D)
Fabricated metal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Machinery, except electrical	23.7	14.4	39.0	1.0
Transportation equipment	196.2	164.7	362.2	7.6
Monroe	151.9	290.3	439.3	15.1
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and wood products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montgomery	392.3	544.9	945.4	21.5
Food and kindred products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	9.5	11.6	21.7	(Z)
Lumber and wood products	12.4	31.0	42.8	.9
Printing and publishing	35.8	15.9	51.7	1.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	44.3	44.7	87.6	2.2
Fabricated metal products	50.6	54.3	104.4	1.6
Machinery, except electrical	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Electric and electronic equipment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

**TABLE 12-8. (CONT.) VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE,
COST OF MATERIALS, VALUE OF SHIPMENTS, AND NEW CAPITAL
EXPENDITURES OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN SELECTED COUNTIES, 1982
(In Millions of Dollars)**

County and Industry	Value Added by Manufacturing*	Cost of Materials**	Value of Shipments**	New Capital Expenditures
Morgan	572.8	1,191.4	1,778.2	42.6
Food and kindred products	53.9	339.6	368.6	2.1
Textile mill products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	4.9	.9	5.7	.1
Chemicals and allied products	253.3	490.4	781.5	31.5
Primary metal industries	42.7	114.1	159.4	.9
Fabricated metal products	21.3	21.5	43.1	.4
Machinery, except electrical	40.9	54.3	96.4	2.5
Electric and electronic equipment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Perry	7.5	14.1	21.6	.6
Pickens	44.3	67.7	111.5	4.0
Lumber and wood products	17.7	46.4	63.5	.6
Pike	60.6	99.7	161.0	1.2
Textile mill products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	8.7	5.7	14.3	0
Randolph	41.8	52.1	96.8	(D)
Textile mill products	18.5	34.7	55.9	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	16.8	11.1	28.0	.2
Russell	150.1	216.2	367.1	15.6
Textile mill products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
St. Clair	57.2	85.8	143.2	7.7
Shelby	145.9	184.0	331.8	14.8
Printing and publishing	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stone, clay, and glass products	33.9	38.2	72.7	1.1
Fabricated metal products	23.9	24.9	48.4	1.0
Electric and electronic equipment	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sumter	29.7	45.3	76.0	1.3
Talladega	234.7	403.8	645.6	44.1
Textile mill products	54.9	147.6	212.5	11.8
Apparel and other textile products	13.8	6.4	20.3	.3
Paper and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tallapoosa	151.8	240.6	407.4	(D)
Textile mill products	127.8	171.2	297.8	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Primary metal industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Auxiliaries	0	0	0	0
Tuscaloosa	343.7	777.9	1,165.0	70.9
Food and kindred products	36.3	102.9	138.8	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	5.8	3.9	9.8	(D)
Lumber and wood products	19.1	28.6	45.4	1.5
Chemicals and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fabricated metal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Walker	86.1	145.9	233.3	2.3
Food and kindred products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel and other textile products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chemicals and allied products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wilcox	16.9	15.9	33.4	1.1
Winston	92.5	146.2	238.7	3.3
Apparel and other textile products	16.2	3.8	20.5	.3
Lumber and wood products	38.5	81.6	119.9	1.8
Furniture and fixtures	25.6	24.9	50.6	.8

Note: Data include operating manufacturing establishments and auxiliaries. Data include counties with 450 employees or more and industry groups with 450 employees or more within counties.

* Value added by manufacture for 1982 is computed using inventory data reported at cost or market prior to any adjustment to LIFO cost. This uniform instruction is a change from prior years in which respondents were permitted to value their inventories using any generally accepted accounting method. Consequently, 1982 data for value added by manufacture are not comparable to prior year data.

** Aggregate of cost of materials and value of shipments includes extensive duplication, since products of some industries are used as material by others.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

(Z) Less than \$500,000.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Manufactures.

TABLE 12-9. NUMBER OF PLANTS, CAPITAL INVESTED,
AND JOBS IN NEW AND EXPANDED INDUSTRIES
FOR ALABAMA, 1955-88

Year	New Industries			Expanded Industries			Total New and Expanded		
	No. Plants	Capital Invested (dollars)	Jobs	No. Plants	Capital Invested (dollars)	Jobs	No. Plants	Capital Invested (dollars)	Jobs
1955	66	\$172,812,000	5,645	90	\$188,278,000	8,801	156	\$361,090,000	14,446
1956	84	76,853,000	5,996	79	197,528,000	4,550	163	274,381,000	10,546
1957	65	13,960,000	3,280	49	91,149,000	4,560	114	105,109,000	7,840
1958	47	12,831,500	4,665	41	36,270,000	1,970	88	49,101,500	6,635
1959	103	21,567,500	5,161	161	80,278,500	7,011	264	101,846,000	12,172
1960	127	80,109,500	6,828	174	132,129,200	7,485	301	212,238,700	14,313
1961	89	27,060,000	4,111	157	191,607,500	4,887	246	218,667,500	8,998
1962	111	62,174,000	7,845	150	68,467,000	6,907	261	130,641,000	14,761
1963	125	101,446,000	9,445	176	242,645,980	9,910	301	344,091,980	19,355
1964	136	175,168,439	10,762	177	230,846,493	11,712	313	406,014,932	22,474
1965	136	279,971,700	10,031	224	343,479,300	17,861	360	623,451,000	27,892
1966	122	91,248,000	11,581	208	237,349,000	13,251	330	328,597,000	24,832
1967	93	232,712,100	10,140	151	423,934,500	7,207	244	656,646,600	17,347
1968	119	140,535,600	9,928	198	272,808,850	13,023	317	413,344,450	22,951
1969	128	168,373,000	18,315	171	331,770,000	9,624	299	500,143,000	27,939
1970	148	85,855,968	15,632	201	267,950,997	10,731	349	353,806,965	26,363
1971	159	164,974,975	15,684	155	198,591,848	5,236	314	363,566,823	20,920
1972	193	290,895,372	20,727	489	547,394,748	22,151	682	838,290,120	42,878
1973	164	840,913,220	20,606	841	811,813,315	22,392	1,005	1,652,726,535	42,998
1974	87	842,608,216	8,914	575	1,171,539,362	8,922	662	2,014,147,578	17,836
1975	59	157,712,127	4,844	847	1,295,151,978	8,020	906	1,452,864,105	12,864
1976	60	387,238,338	4,265	1,168	1,227,345,272	7,960	1,228	1,614,583,610	12,225
1977	59	230,070,739	7,170	1,319	1,556,229,891	16,321	1,378	1,786,300,630	23,491
1978	87	163,340,656	4,595	1,276	1,290,802,315	13,821	1,363	1,454,142,971	18,416
1979	85	294,087,375	8,583	1,230	1,507,216,273	17,545	1,315	1,801,303,648	26,128
1980	48	321,882,000	6,166	1,176	1,486,862,137	11,370	1,224	1,808,744,137	17,536
1981	35	2,334,207,409	5,828	917	1,865,898,541	11,288	952	4,200,105,950	17,116
1982	33	83,833,000	1,979	830	997,342,829	9,597	863	1,081,175,829	11,576
1983	69	140,790,000	5,123	808	1,120,254,327	11,893	877	1,261,044,327	17,016
1984	94	143,537,000	5,767	764	1,479,155,033	14,201	858	1,622,692,033	19,968
1985	75	170,531,783	3,520	795	980,825,103	11,144	870	1,151,356,886	14,664
1986	76	301,307,000	6,624	739	953,242,491	9,094	815	1,254,549,491	15,718
1987	95	170,985,435	5,423	778	2,233,979,216	14,181	873	2,404,964,651	19,604
1988	143	654,782,000	7,305	824	1,753,908,392	20,525	967	2,408,690,392	27,830

Source: Alabama Development Office.

TABLE 12-10.

MANUFACTURING ANNUAL WAGE
GROWTH RATES, 1984-95

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Manufacturing industries	5.2%	4.9%	4.1%	7.5%	5.1%	4.4%
Nondurable goods	5.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.2
Food	2.8	1.8	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.8
Textiles	1.9	5.1	6.7	4.4	4.4	1.8
Apparel	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.6	1.5
Paper	8.3	3.7	6.2	3.8	4.2	4.9
Printing, publishing	8.5	6.6	3.7	5.4	5.2	5.3
Chemicals	7.0	6.5	4.3	2.8	5.4	6.9
Rubber, plastics	7.1	-2.4	3.0	6.4	5.1	5.6
Other nondurable goods	6.2	3.9	5.4	3.0	3.9	3.7
Durable goods	4.8	5.6	4.3	2.4	5.1	4.5
Lumber	7.2	4.2	2.9	5.0	4.8	0.4
Furniture	7.0	8.3	7.7	4.4	4.3	4.2
Primary metals	3.5	4.1	4.5	0.7	5.8	4.8
Fabricated metals	3.7	1.6	2.9	5.2	4.2	4.7
Nonelectrical machinery	4.3	4.6	4.4	3.9	5.5	5.3
Electrical machinery	5.2	6.6	7.5	4.7	5.2	5.5
Transportation equipment & motor vehicle	2.8	4.8	2.0	3.9	4.8	6.0
Transportation equipment	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	5.8	5.7
Motor vehicle	3.8	16.2	1.1	3.5	3.3	4.8
Stone, clay, glass	4.3	3.5	2.0	4.1	4.6	5.0
Other durable goods	5.0	5.8	8.5	1.9	5.9	5.1

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Manufacturing industries	6.0%	6.7%	5.8%	5.9%	6.0%	6.1%
Nondurable goods	6.1	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2
Food	5.8	6.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.9
Textiles	3.9	7.1	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.1
Apparel	6.0	6.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0
Paper	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4
Printing, publishing	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7
Chemicals	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6
Rubber, plastics	6.7	6.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5
Other nondurable goods	4.8	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.1
Durable goods	5.8	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
Lumber	5.9	6.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
Furniture	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
Primary metals	6.2	7.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4
Fabricated metals	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5
Nonelectrical machinery	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7
Electrical machinery	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4
Transportation equipment & motor vehicle	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.3
Transportation equipment	5.7	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.3
Motor vehicle	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8
Stone, clay, glass	5.9	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.8
Other durable goods	5.9	7.2	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.6

Note: Years 1984-1986 are estimates. Years 1987-1995 are projections.

Source: Alabama Econometric Model published by CBER.

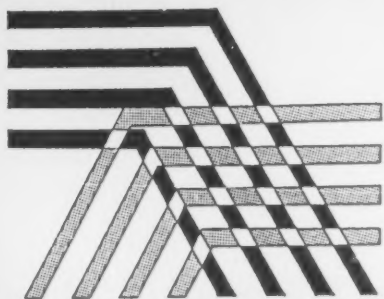
TABLE 12-11. MANUFACTURING ANNUAL WAGE RATES, 1984-1995
(In Current Dollars)

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Manufacturing industries	\$18,100	\$19,000	\$19,800	\$20,400	\$21,500	\$22,400
Nondurable goods	17,000	17,700	18,500	19,300	20,200	21,100
Food	14,600	14,900	15,500	16,200	17,000	17,900
Textiles	14,400	15,100	16,100	16,800	17,600	17,900
Apparel	10,100	10,500	10,900	11,300	12,000	12,100
Paper	30,600	31,700	33,700	35,000	36,400	38,200
Printing, publishing	17,200	18,400	19,100	20,100	21,100	22,300
Chemicals	27,100	28,800	30,100	30,900	32,600	34,900
Rubber, plastics	25,800	25,200	25,900	27,500	29,000	30,600
Other nondurable goods	19,900	20,600	21,700	22,400	23,300	24,100
Durable goods	19,200	20,300	21,200	21,700	22,800	23,800
Lumber	14,300	14,900	15,300	16,100	16,900	17,000
Furniture	12,700	13,700	14,800	15,400	16,100	16,800
Primary metals	24,500	25,500	26,600	26,800	28,300	29,700
Fabricated metals	18,500	18,800	19,400	20,400	21,200	22,200
Nonelectrical machinery	19,800	20,700	21,600	22,400	23,700	24,900
Electrical machinery	19,100	20,400	21,900	22,900	24,100	25,400
Transportation equipment & motor vehicle	23,600	24,800	25,300	26,200	27,500	29,100
Transportation equipment	24,900	25,900	26,900	27,900	29,500	31,200
Motor vehicle	22,300	25,900	26,200	27,100	28,000	29,400
Stone, clay, glass	19,500	20,200	20,600	21,400	22,400	23,500
Other durable goods	15,800	16,700	18,100	18,500	19,500	20,500

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Manufacturing industries	\$23,800	\$25,400	\$26,800	\$28,400	\$30,100	\$32,000
Nondurable goods	22,400	23,900	25,400	26,900	28,500	30,300
Food	18,900	20,100	21,300	22,500	23,800	25,200
Textiles	18,600	19,900	20,900	21,800	22,900	24,000
Apparel	12,900	13,700	14,500	15,300	16,200	17,200
Paper	40,400	43,100	45,800	48,700	51,700	55,100
Printing, publishing	23,400	24,600	25,900	27,100	28,400	29,700
Chemicals	37,200	39,800	42,200	45,000	47,900	51,100
Rubber, plastics	32,600	34,900	37,000	39,400	41,900	44,600
Other nondurable goods	25,300	26,700	28,100	29,500	30,900	32,500
Durable goods	25,200	26,800	28,300	29,900	31,700	33,600
Lumber	8,000	19,200	20,200	21,400	22,500	23,800
Furniture	17,500	18,200	18,900	19,600	20,300	21,100
Primary metals	31,500	34,000	36,100	38,300	40,800	43,400
Fabricated metals	23,200	24,300	25,300	26,400	27,500	28,700
Nonelectrical machinery	26,500	28,300	30,100	32,100	34,200	36,500
Electrical machinery	27,000	28,700	30,500	32,400	34,400	36,600
Transportation equipment & motor vehicle	31,000	33,000	35,000	37,000	39,300	41,800
Transportation equipment	33,000	35,000	37,100	39,300	41,700	44,300
Motor vehicle	31,400	33,700	36,100	38,500	41,200	44,000
Stone, clay, glass	24,900	26,500	27,900	29,400	31,100	32,900
Other durable goods	21,800	23,300	24,800	26,400	28,100	30,000

Note: Years 1984-1986 are estimates. Years 1987-1995 are projections.

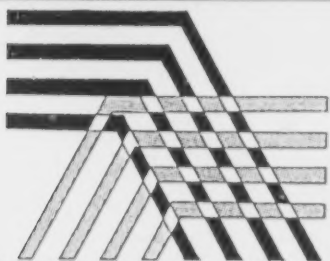
Source: Alabama Econometric Model published by CBER.



MINERAL
INDUSTRIES

SECTION 13 MINERAL INDUSTRIES

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MINERAL INDUSTRIES

This section presents data relating to mineral industries and their products. "Mining" comprises the extraction of minerals occurring naturally (coal, ores, crude petroleum, natural gas) and quarrying, well operation, milling, refining and processing, and other preparation customarily done at the mine or well site or as a part of extraction activity. (Mineral preparation plants are usually operated together with mines or quarries.) Exploration for minerals is included as is the development of mineral properties.

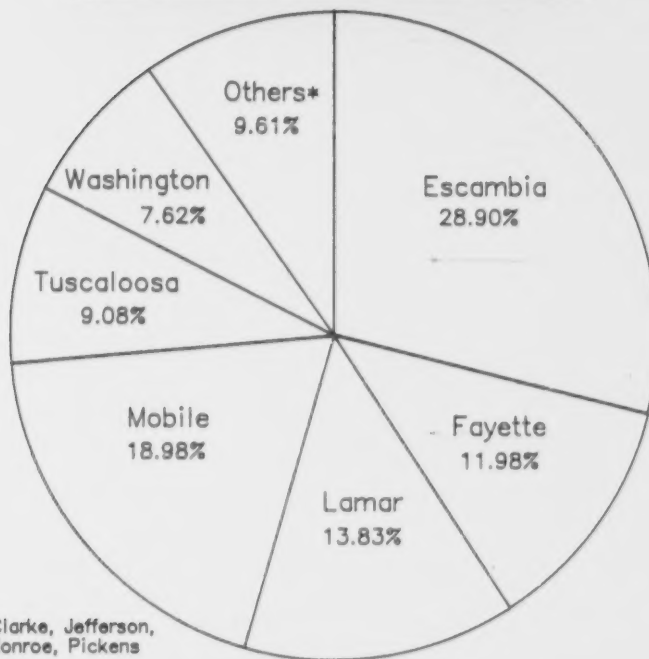
The principal sources for data in this section are the Alabama Department of Industrial Relations, Division of Safety and Inspection; The State Oil and Gas Board of Alabama; the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; and the U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration.

Another governmental source of data is the Census Bureau. Censuses of mineral industries have been conducted by the Bureau of the Census at various intervals since 1840. Beginning with the 1967 census, legislation provides for a census to be conducted every fifth year for years ending in "2" and "7." The censuses provide, for the various types of mineral establishments, information on operating costs, capital expenditures, labor, equipment, and energy requirements in relation to their value of shipments and other receipts.

Mineral statistics, with principal emphasis on commodity detail, have been collected by the Geological Survey or by the Bureau of Mines since 1880. Current data in Bureau of Mines publications include quantity and value of nonfuel minerals produced, sold or used by producers, or shipped; quantity of minerals stocked; crude materials treated and prepared minerals recovered; and consumption of mineral raw materials.

The U.S. Mine Safety and Health Administration also collects and publishes data on work hours, employment, accidents, and injuries in the mineral industries, except petroleum and natural gas.

**GAS PRODUCTION IN ALABAMA
BY GAS PRODUCING COUNTIES, 1987
(Thousands of Cubic Feet)**



*Baldwin, Choctaw, Clarke, Jefferson,
Marion & Walker, Monroe, Pickens

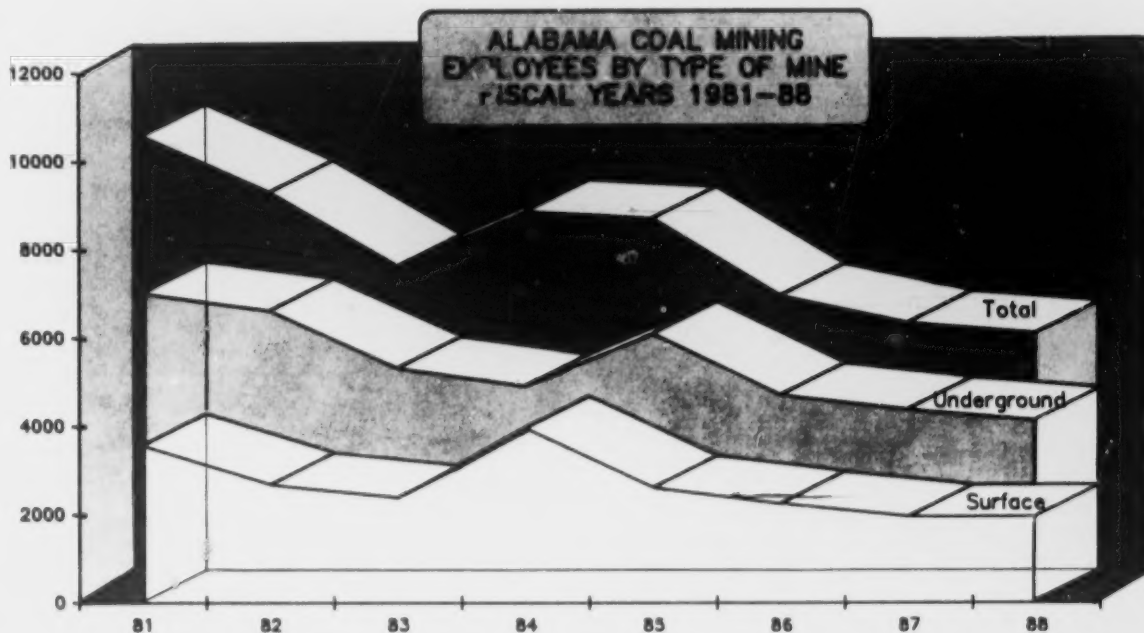


TABLE 13-1. ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION IN ALABAMA,
1960-86
(In Millions of Kilowatt Hours)

	Residential		Commercial		Industrial	
	Consumption	Losses	Consumption	Losses	Consumption	Losses
1960	4,129	10,271	2,390	5,944	8,966	22,301
1961	4,291	10,458	2,434	5,933	9,283	22,626
1962	4,911	11,807	2,729	6,561	10,172	24,453
1963	5,240	12,532	2,944	7,042	11,080	26,498
1964	5,739	13,669	3,203	7,628	12,276	29,235
1965	6,150	14,684	3,443	8,221	13,636	32,559
1966	6,631	15,912	3,608	8,658	14,503	34,799
1967	7,117	17,002	3,882	9,275	15,429	36,859
1968	9,115	21,747	4,238	10,111	16,305	38,904
1969	10,257	24,500	4,730	11,298	18,014	43,031
1970	11,527	27,935	5,144	12,467	18,041	43,720
1971	12,237	29,585	5,395	13,044	18,171	43,930
1972	13,348	32,128	5,868	14,124	20,184	48,584
1973	14,704	35,203	6,484	15,524	21,523	51,526
1974	14,687	35,812	6,686	16,303	21,847	53,269
1975	13,409	32,345	6,493	15,662	20,473	49,384
1976	14,087	33,934	6,480	15,609	23,747	57,202
1977	15,247	36,816	6,683	16,137	25,715	62,095
1978	15,739	38,505	6,833	16,717	26,958	65,953
1979	15,029	36,270	6,752	16,295	28,439	68,633
1980	16,469	40,047	7,190	17,484	26,708	64,945
1981	15,912	37,922	9,131	21,762	24,835	59,189
1982	15,782	37,882	9,307	22,340	19,962	47,916
1983	15,814	37,828	9,440	22,580	19,832	47,440
1984	16,573	38,578	9,989	23,251	23,087	53,740
1985	16,828	39,804	10,652	25,196	22,183	52,471
1986	18,911	43,873	11,473	26,617	22,461	52,108

Source: Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, State Energy Data Report: Consumption Estimates, 1960-86.

TABLE 13-2. PETROLEUM CONSUMPTION IN ALABAMA,
1960-86
(In Thousands of Barrels)

	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Transportation
1960	2,300	1,257	9,374	30,656
1961	2,386	1,047	9,136	30,535
1962	2,432	1,033	9,243	31,882
1963	2,670	954	10,265	33,286
1964	2,957	1,248	10,781	33,392
1965	2,865	1,280	9,941	35,062
1966	3,431	1,574	10,432	36,140
1967	3,437	1,304	10,362	37,414
1968	4,546	1,610	10,444	41,778
1969	5,338	1,912	13,187	43,620
1970	5,192	1,950	12,026	46,124
1971	5,462	1,881	12,775	48,418
1972	5,944	2,040	15,178	52,269
1973	5,586	2,307	18,035	56,910
1974	4,489	2,029	18,713	60,809
1975	4,124	1,934	19,695	63,340
1976	4,707	2,360	23,193	66,750
1977	5,032	2,431	26,333	70,339
1978	4,173	2,267	26,204	72,086
1979	2,602	1,819	23,998	62,767
1980	2,800	1,535	18,105	61,320
1981	2,885	1,794	21,503	59,608
1982	2,882	1,401	20,072	58,449
1983	3,373	1,805	16,429	57,530
1984	3,475	1,799	18,310	61,134
1985	3,118	3,841	16,157	59,884
1986	3,445	6,122	20,170	62,714

Source: Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, State Energy Data Report: Consumption Estimates, 1960-86.

**TABLE 13-3. NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION IN ALABAMA,
1960-86
(In Billions of Cubic Feet)**

	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Transportation
1960	41	17	109	8
1961	39	27	104	8
1962	42	29	108	8
1963	48	33	109	10
1964	51	34	121	11
1965	48	32	132	12
1966	48	32	134	13
1967	46	30	155	15
1968	52	35	172	17
1969	55	37	174	20
1970	56	36	171	20
1971	55	37	164	21
1972	53	37	166	19
1973	56	33	159	20
1974	55	35	160	19
1975	52	33	156	17
1976	57	34	123	8
1977	57	34	137	10
1978	57	30	133	11
1979	53	37	174	13
1980	52	29	171	16
1981	50	27	174	18
1982	47	26	151	16
1983	48	27	133	13
1984	51	28	140	13
1985	44	26	138	11
1986	45	25	122	10

Source: Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, State Energy Data Report: Consumption Estimates, 1960-86.

**TABLE 13-4. BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE CONSUMPTION
IN ALABAMA, 1960-86
(In Thousands of Short Tons)**

	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Transportation
1960	96	178	7,769	137
1961	66	123	6,542	30
1962	107	198	6,879	28
1963	110	204	6,591	25
1964	51	95	7,434	28
1965	35	64	8,628	29
1966	36	67	9,052	27
1967	32	59	9,313	23
1968	33	61	9,624	21
1969	45	83	10,217	17
1970	44	83	11,074	18
1971	37	69	10,195	13
1972	42	78	10,650	11
1973	34	62	9,838	7
1974	13	24	9,317	5
1975	7	13	9,218	2
1976	4	8	8,305	1
1977	10	18	7,351	*
1978	64	118	6,906	0
1979	54	100	8,512	0
1980	80	148	7,177	0
1981	31	57	6,159	0
1982	42	79	5,220	0
1983	47	87	4,663	0
1984	50	93	5,975	0
1985	43	80	5,444	0
1986	45	84	5,233	0

* Less than 0.5

Source: Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, State Energy Data Report: Consumption Estimates, 1960-86.

TABLE 13-5. CONSUMPTION OF TOTAL ENERGY BY STATE,
1965, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1983-86
(In Trillions of Btus)

State	1965	1970	1975	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986
Alabama	1,009	1,361	1,482	1,539	1,331	1,398	1,393	1,454
Alaska	93	187	235	299	419	474	448	474
Arizona	377	529	671	763	752	798	821	839
Arkansas	498	682	777	858	756	778	762	751
California	4,184	5,263	5,778	6,433	5,761	6,322	6,358	6,471
Colorado	534	701	831	886	844	912	884	868
Connecticut	592	718	713	738	677	678	691	704
Delaware	159	197	196	227	186	210	205	214
Dist. of Columbia	166	216	168	132	164	167	165	172
Florida	1,116	1,568	1,933	2,524	2,418	2,478	2,553	2,666
Georgia	877	1,248	1,449	1,683	1,666	1,765	1,771	1,828
Hawaii	146	207	222	258	231	234	232	231
Idaho	237	299	367	855	335	340	347	329
Illinois	3,031	3,712	3,835	3,789	3,352	3,660	3,469	3,357
Indiana	1,816	2,244	2,411	2,442	2,186	2,251	2,289	2,221
Iowa	732	894	978	1,022	950	925	920	894
Kansas	717	867	918	1,037	918	1,016	1,007	972
Kentucky	875	1,080	1,243	1,338	1,240	1,234	1,192	1,301
Louisiana	1,637	2,551	2,773	3,307	3,207	3,336	3,185	3,229
Maine	209	289	314	312	348	295	304	329
Maryland	874	1,072	1,068	1,154	1,100	1,142	1,129	1,140
Massachusetts	1,256	1,487	1,433	1,223	1,197	1,231	1,240	1,279
Michigan	2,289	2,737	2,859	2,768	2,341	2,524	2,612	2,586
Minnesota	896	1,142	1,264	1,233	1,198	1,217	1,224	1,219
Mississippi	468	704	743	811	795	825	815	883
Missouri	1,034	1,323	1,417	1,456	1,392	1,478	1,477	1,431
Montana	252	309	335	366	297	333	347	315
Nebraska	364	507	547	542	512	509	497	489
Nevada	129	189	238	291	292	310	306	295
New Hampshire	126	185	199	199	186	192	200	216
New Jersey	1,562	1,981	1,863	2,070	2,084	1,954	2,134	2,182
New Mexico	345	454	457	424	459	475	458	468
New York	3,713	4,390	3,989	3,856	3,316	3,585	3,372	3,397
North Carolina	969	1,325	1,444	1,872	1,606	1,607	1,681	1,750
North Dakota	203	209	223	247	239	265	301	306
Ohio	3,352	3,965	3,963	3,864	3,522	3,630	3,588	3,553
Oklahoma	742	911	1,053	1,227	1,301	1,342	1,339	1,208
Oregon	547	715	831	896	840	823	804	801
Pennsylvania	3,750	4,145	3,944	3,018	3,256	3,428	3,271	3,272
Rhode Island	176	229	213	189	177	183	195	195
South Carolina	541	736	830	1,001	970	993	994	1,081
South Dakota	153	183	194	289	198	186	192	198
Tennessee	1,092	1,328	1,571	1,699	1,586	1,673	1,639	1,657
Texas	4,865	6,502	7,023	8,432	8,026	8,685	8,924	8,780
Utah	349	407	496	498	485	518	529	478
Vermont	79	110	110	119	107	112	115	115
Virginia	1,016	1,255	1,340	1,507	1,482	1,557	1,596	1,671
Washington	915	1,209	1,361	1,551	1,537	1,642	1,682	1,655
West Virginia	730	795	769	764	670	789	735	720
Wisconsin	1,041	1,316	1,337	1,363	1,276	1,278	1,292	1,283
Wyoming	177	256	289	396	374	339	351	346
United States	52,989	66,828	70,709	78,944	70,508	74,045	74,023	74,255

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. U.S. total energy numbers include net imports of coal coke which was not allocated to the states.

Source: Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, State Energy Data Report: Consumption Estimates, 1960-1986.

TABLE 13-6.

**OIL PRODUCTION IN ALABAMA,
BY OIL PRODUCING COUNTIES,
1960, 1965-87
(In Barrels)**

Year	Baldwin	Choctaw	Clarke	Conecuh	Escambia	Fayette
1960	41,370	302,334	131,139	0	627,773	0
1965	36,810	316,673	126,688	0	509,174	0
1966	69,911	282,239	121,123	0	453,389	0
1967	68,919	429,980	118,759	0	369,728	0
1968	61,803	880,391	116,312	0	288,208	0
1969	49,887	886,744	116,893	0	224,363	0
1970	49,071	880,725	119,524	0	194,978	0
1971	38,210	924,940	108,874	0	219,499	0
1972	35,095	1,484,586	133,117	0	1,435,519	0
1973	28,378	2,739,197	121,387	0	2,354,150	0
1974	24,785	3,370,520	100,956	0	2,759,702	0
1975	28,761	3,250,223	122,278	67,868	2,902,312	0
1976	28,405	3,745,266	172,204	97,868	3,078,998	0
1977	25,515	4,184,667	184,108	34,915	3,232,312	339
1978	24,672	4,362,341	190,072	19,800	3,289,011	1,148
1979	21,416	3,972,820	219,857	11,582	3,325,400	6,521
1980	3,668	3,663,551	390,151	13,186	2,936,297	11,828
1981	207,433	3,288,380	485,151	9,374	2,283,382	7,423
1982	219,605	3,080,430	489,228	6,909	1,720,891	6,157
1983	182,661	2,795,177	481,022	6,838	1,497,775	4,806
1984	209,704	2,632,675	568,844	6,461	1,626,609	14,258
1985	362,192	2,679,751	704,595	6,092	2,327,257	148,108
1986	457,746	2,800,911	772,462	5,613	2,196,395	161,146
1987	494,604	2,776,121	726,830	5,030	2,305,486	102,301

Year	Lamar	Mobile	Monroe	Pickens	Tuscaloosa	Washington	Total
1960	0	6,226,197	0	0	0	0	7,328,813
1965	0	7,078,203	0	0	0	0	8,067,548
1966	0	7,103,384	0	0	0	0	8,030,046
1967	0	6,371,764	0	0	0	0	7,359,150
1968	0	6,288,329	0	0	0	0	7,634,466
1969	0	6,406,947	0	0	0	0	7,685,411
1970	0	6,040,003	6,797	0	0	0	7,291,098
1971	6,909	6,452,016	43,419	0	0	0	7,793,864
1972	4,006	6,447,196	149,789	0	0	0	9,689,308
1973	5,671	5,721,550	138,022	0	0	0	11,108,355
1974	11,526	4,827,744	119,228	0	0	23,238	11,237,699
1975	45,620	4,164,265	80,159	0	0	5,313	10,666,928
1976	38,333	3,529,691	85,485	0	0	24,452	10,800,702
1977	40,568	3,501,463	84,316	0	0	15,136	11,303,339
1978	47,778	3,437,951	78,020	0	0	13,819	11,464,612
1979	44,217	2,806,920	71,817	0	0	13,213	10,556,727
1980	176,978	2,522,148	92,350	0	111	59	9,810,327
1981	348,934	2,178,611	158,504	0	1,809	0	8,969,001
1982	364,947	2,084,629	139,114	0	40	0	8,111,950
1983	456,219	2,208,659	127,149	0	1,237	0	7,761,543
1984	596,678	2,585,925	241,244	1,867	2,017	0	8,486,282
1985	1,218,621	2,533,271	281,249	7,248	1,287	0	10,269,671
1986	1,320,027	2,443,004	330,918	9,881	658	0	10,498,761
1987	938,158	2,266,509	461,268	12,535	164	0	10,089,006

Source: State Oil and Gas Board of Alabama, special tabulations.

**TABLE 13-7. CONDENSATE PRODUCTION IN ALABAMA
BY CONDENSATE PRODUCING COUNTIES,
1968-87
(In Barrels)**

Year	Choctaw	Escambia	Mobile	Washington	Total
1968	0	605	0	0	605
1969	0	16,350	0	0	16,350
1970	0	1,075	0	17,823	18,898
1971	0	0	0	38,276	38,276
1972	0	245,943	0	0	245,943
1973	0	558,831	0	0	558,831
1974	0	1,412,905	21,940	943,976	2,378,821
1975	0	2,221,511	44,960	1,040,320	3,306,791
1976	0	2,230,335	1,464,918	870,816	4,566,069
1977	0	2,831,231	2,793,848	1,327,474	6,952,553
1978	0	3,901,950	3,298,578	1,163,636	8,364,164
1979	0	3,682,685	3,844,314	1,077,262	8,604,261
1980	0	3,642,416	7,904,325	792,825	12,339,566
1981	0	3,633,989	7,195,988	881,533	11,711,510
1982	0	3,763,237	7,262,260	876,455	11,901,952
1983	0	3,490,953	6,859,186	634,688	10,984,827
1984	0	3,337,322	7,118,002	936,570	11,391,894
1985	13,091	3,038,347	7,390,188	953,320	11,394,946
1986	4,628	2,666,611	6,999,481	966,039	10,636,759
1987	18,826	2,546,921	7,009,250	943,068	10,518,065

Source: State Oil and Gas Board of Alabama, special tabulations.

TABLE 13-8. BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCTION
IN ALABAMA, 1917-87
(In Thousands of Net Tons)

Year	Production	Year	Production
1917	20,068	1952	11,383
1918	19,185	1953	12,532
1919	15,537	1954	10,282
		1955	13,088
1920	16,294	1956	12,663
1921	12,569	1957	13,260
1922	18,325	1958	11,182
1923	20,458	1959	11,947
1924	19,130		
1925	20,004	1960	13,011
1926	21,001	1961	12,915
1927	19,766	1962	12,880
1928	17,621	1963	12,359
1929	17,944	1964	14,435
		1965	14,832
1930	15,570	1966	14,219
1931	11,999	1967	15,486
1932	7,857	1968	16,440
1933	8,760	1969	17,456
1934	9,142		
1935	8,505	1970	20,560
1936	12,229	1971	17,945
1937	12,440	1972	20,814
1938	11,062	1973	19,230
1939	12,047	1974	19,745
		1975	22,644
1940	15,324	1976	21,537
1941	15,464	1977	21,545
1942	19,301	1978	20,553
1943	17,160	1979	23,873
1944	18,752		
1945	18,236	1980	26,403
1946	16,183	1981	24,467
1947	19,048	1982	25,869
1948	18,801	1983	23,071
1949	12,934	1984	28,068
		1985	23,421
1950	14,422	1986	23,895
1951	13,597	1987	24,870

Source: Energy Information Administration, U.S. Department of Energy, Weekly Coal Production.

TABLE 13-9. **GAS PRODUCTION IN ALABAMA,**
BY GAS PRODUCING COUNTIES, 1955, 1960, AND 1965-87
(In Thousands of Cubic Feet--MCF)

Year	Baldwin	Choctaw	Clarke	Conecuh	Escambia	Fayette	Jefferson
1955	0	0	0	0	18,446	0	0
1960	0	0	0	0	9,134	0	0
1965	0	0	0	0	9,046	0	0
1966	0	0	0	0	8,060	0	0
1967	0	89,751	0	0	6,973	0	0
1968	0	322,531	0	0	16,625	0	0
1969	0	258,629	0	0	253,769	0	0
1970	0	220,359	0	0	22,636	0	0
1971	0	301,475	0	0	91,984	0	0
1972	0	596,594	0	0	4,467,451	0	0
1973	0	1,206,891	0	0	10,381,282	9,081	0
1974	0	1,380,849	0	0	21,955,074	41,554	0
1975	0	1,364,537	0	90,889	31,286,985	25,554	0
1976	0	1,586,341	0	151,818	32,737,295	30,101	0
1977	0	1,980,884	0	43,979	40,932,123	2,309,497	0
1978	0	2,266,837	0	17,288	56,857,970	11,334,801	0
1979	0	2,079,749	11,324	4,164	55,241,170	10,743,217	0
1980	7,199	1,857,263	23,863	6,595	52,904,193	17,520,120	4,613
1981	250,271	1,651,791	24,682	4,588	53,143,493	21,122,579	48,526
1982	2,249,163	1,423,956	25,105	3,258	57,113,891	16,921,918	513,047
1983	5,342,943	1,264,890	41,409	3,228	54,647,466	14,998,952	798,961
1984	3,695,173	1,254,481	206,338	2,888	53,736,415	19,419,653	771,107
1985	2,618,181	1,293,805	243,242	2,625	51,024,961	20,836,979	714,282
1986	1,802,072	1,431,065	336,688	2,350	46,594,178	18,765,885	1,242,933
1987	1,472,735	1,514,058	210,798	1,970	44,958,669	18,629,638	3,444,758

Year	Lamar	Marion & Walker	Mobile	Monroe	Pickens	Tuscaloosa	Washington	Total
1955	0	20,451	3,133	0	0	0	0	42,030
1960	0	13,701	563,040	0	0	0	0	585,875
1965	0	45,058	632,845	0	0	0	0	686,949
1966	0	13,517	639,533	0	0	0	0	661,110
1967	0	1,646	576,548	0	0	0	0	674,918
1968	0	742	566,132	0	0	0	0	906,030
1969	0	1,966	578,151	0	0	0	0	1,092,515
1970	0	2,049	541,722	6,248	0	0	90,934	883,948
1971	0	809	582,939	45,340	0	0	195,286	1,217,833
1972	0	600	584,371	364,876	0	0	0	6,013,892
1973	865,788	1,538	518,274	331,725	0	0	0	13,314,579
1974	1,122,887	0	503,044	322,485	0	0	4,236,969	29,562,862
1975	919,309	0	511,685	215,477	0	0	4,433,871	38,848,307
1976	983,971	0	4,348,928	204,231	0	0	3,883,529	43,926,214
1977	2,621,812	5,699	8,029,038	176,021	0	0	5,561,711	61,554,764
1978	4,743,337	52,158	9,902,916	177,007	0	0	5,180,034	90,532,388
1979	6,292,218	215,936	11,325,983	164,592	0	0	6,111,592	92,189,944
1980	11,152,107	295,882	24,238,660	154,069	0	37	5,467,107	113,621,660
1981	21,420,667	316,473	22,120,386	293,738	0	3,968	6,422,897	126,824,254*
1982	22,907,570	239,331	23,648,014	226,552	0	1,110,528	7,643,784	134,026,117
1983	17,088,982	187,471	22,795,787	220,738	0	2,818,331	6,803,645	127,012,803
1984	16,648,143	299,405	25,601,840	443,812	973,454	6,208,602	7,869,034	134,130,345
1985	17,193,347	907,489	27,164,720	478,958	3,525,915	8,408,236	10,298,381	144,711,121
1986	16,665,126	1,116,850	29,100,530	458,826	4,291,898	12,428,793	12,281,869	146,519,063
1987	21,510,524	857,661	29,521,322	509,539	6,943,101	14,124,525	11,855,977	155,555,275

* Winston County production was 196.

Source: State Oil and Gas Board of Alabama, special tabulations.

TABLE 13-10.

**NUMBER OF COAL MINING EMPLOYEES
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES BY TYPE OF MINE,
FISCAL YEARS 1978-88**

Year and Type of Mine	Total State	Counties							
		Bibb	Blount	Cherokee	Cullman	De Kalb	Etowah	Fayette	Franklin
Fiscal year 1978**	11,951	112	363	85	250	260	38	741	186
Commercial & captive	5,971	0	0	0	0	0	0	555	0
Underground truck	78	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strip	5,902	112	331*	85*	250	260	38*	186*	186*
Fiscal year 1979	12,733	85	443	57	265	185	105	734	183
Commercial & captive	6,525	0	0	0	0	0	0	533	0
Underground truck	75	85	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strip	6,133	0	410	57	265	185	105	201	183
Fiscal year 1980	12,735	25	555	13	263	137	103	811	95
Commercial & captive	7,128	0	0	0	0	0	0	640	0
Underground truck	156	0	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
Strip	5,451	25	519	13	263	137	103	171	95
Fiscal year 1981	10,592	2	345	26	192	169	100	640	94
Underground	7,019	0	33	12	0	0	0	565	0
Surface	3,573	2	312	14	192	169	100	75	94
Fiscal year 1982	9,309	37	92	8	170	104	15	515	56
Underground	6,627	0	0	0	0	0	0	502	0
Surface	2,682	37	92	8	170	104	15	13	56
Fiscal year 1983	7,628	42	22	0	155	57	0	427	48
Underground	5,320	0	0	0	0	0	0	366	0
Surface	2,380	42	22	0	155	57	0	61	48
Fiscal year 1984	8,867	41	88	19	224	34	0	399	51
Underground	4,908	0	0	17	0	0	0	262	0
Surface	3,959	41	88	2	224	34	0	137	51
Fiscal year 1985	8,704	22	103	19	155	17	0	374	46
Underground	6,100	0	0	19	0	0	0	352	0
Surface	2,604	22	103	0	155	17	0	22	46
Fiscal year 1986	6,954	23	11	0	109	20	0	355	2
Underground	4,704	0	0	0	0	0	0	349	0
Surface	2,250	23	11	0	109	20	0	6	2
Fiscal year 1987	6,345	0	63	0	126	13	0	311	0
Underground	4,390	0	0	0	0	0	0	311	0
Surface	1,955	0	63	0	126	13	0	0	0
Fiscal year 1988	6,123	3	71	0	126	0	0	309	0
Underground	4,154	0	0	0	0	0	0	309	0
Surface	1,969	3	71	0	126	0	0	0	0

TABLE 13-10. (CONT.)NUMBER OF COAL MINING EMPLOYEES
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES BY TYPE OF MINE,
FISCAL YEARS 1978-88

Year and Type of Mine	Counties									
	Jackson	Jefferson	Lamar	Marion	Marshall	St. Clair	Shelby	Tuscaloosa	Walker	Winston
Fiscal year 1978	376	3,992	49	468	34	77	166	1,330	2,995	421
Commercial & captive	0	3,449	0	0	0	0	0	251	1,716	0
Underground truck	17	11	0	12	0	6	0	0	0	0
Strip	359*	532*	49	456*	34	71	166	1,079*	1,279*	421
Fiscal year 1979***	635	4,325	0	537	52	94	198	1,423	2,992	396
Commercial & captive	0	3,537	0	0	0	0	28	619	1,808	0
Underground truck	7	14	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	7
Strip	628	774	0	523	52	94	170	804	1,184	389
Fiscal year 1980	403	4,215	0	271	62	104	195	1,551	3,241	391
Commercial & captive	0	3,450	0	0	0	0	53	1,172	1,813	0
Underground truck	14	62	0	32	0	0	0	0	12	0
Strip	389	703	0	239	62	104	142	679	1,416	391
Fiscal year 1981	274	3,687	0	164	12	29	8	1,851	2,878	121
Underground	25	3,130	0	38	0	0	0	1,442	1,774	0
Surface	249	557	0	126	12	29	8	409	1,104	121
Fiscal year 1982	130	3,349	0	109	36	25	54	1,842	2,633	134
Underground	0	2,716	0	43	0	0	0	1,587	1,774	5
Surface	130	633	0	66	36	25	54	255	859	129
Fiscal year 1983	0	2,330	0	90	58	0	58	1,599	2,652	90
Underground	0	1,964	0	8	0	0	0	1,194	1,788	0
Surface	0	366	0	82	58	0	58	405	864	90
Fiscal year 1984	13	2,391	0	127	32	0	61	2,276	2,937	174
Underground	0	1,564	0	31	0	0	0	1,530	1,498	6
Surface	13	827	0	96	32	0	61	746	1,439	168
Fiscal year 1985	52	2,379	0	89	0	0	15	2,544	2,794	95
Underground	0	1,838	0	48	0	0	0	2,021	1,822	0
Surface	52	541	0	41	0	0	15	523	972	95
Fiscal year 1986	2	2,040	0	52	0	0	0	2,369	1,909	62
Underground	0	1,515	0	21	0	0	0	1,892	927	0
Surface	2	525	0	31	0	0	0	477	982	62
Fiscal year 1987	0	1,969	0	67	0	3	11	2,100	1,609	73
Underground	0	1,439	0	30	0	0	0	1,679	931	0
Surface	0	530	0	37	0	3	11	421	678	73
Fiscal year 1988	14	1,822	0	63	0	6	0	1,982	1,646	81
Underground	0	1,357	0	23	0	0	0	1,520	945	0
Surface	14	465	0	40	0	6	0	462	701	81

* Partially estimated.

** Choctaw County had 8 persons employed in strip mining in 1978.

*** Morgan County employed 24 persons in strip mining in 1979.

Source: Alabama Department of Industrial Relations, Division of Safety and Inspection, Annual Statistical Report.

TABLE 13-11. PRODUCTION OF COAL IN ALABAMA
COUNTIES BY TYPE OF MINE
FISCAL YEARS 1978-88
(Net Tons)

Year and Type of Mine	Total State	Counties				
		Bibb	Blount	Cherokee	Cullman	De Kalb
Fiscal year 1978**	18,449,767	124,313	608,481	32,381	713,648	246,392
Commercial & captive	5,353,769	0	0	0	0	0
Underground truck	54,661	0	10,450	0	0	0
Strip	13,041,137	124,313*	598,031*	32,381*	713,648	246,392
Fiscal year 1979	23,639,917	45,114	738,199	33,182	909,727	144,556
Commercial & captive	8,050,926	0	0	0	0	0
Underground truck	32,285	0	20,011	0	0	0
Strip	15,556,709	45,114*	718,188	33,182	909,727	144,556
Fiscal year 1980	25,985,448	19,182	1,383,615	9,859	1,001,048	174,565
Commercial & captive	9,118,325	0	0	0	0	0
Underground truck	67,237	0	20,656	0	0	0
Strip	16,799,886	19,182	1,362,959	9,859	1,001,048	174,565
Fiscal year 1981	23,286,954	13,044	1,442,221	6,402	671,238	329,921
Underground	8,259,463	0	8,993	1,481	0	0
Strip	15,027,491	13,044	1,433,228	4,921	671,238	329,921
Fiscal year 1982	27,480,317	34,629	940,120	22,389	831,153	240,396
Underground	11,218,569	0	1,933	5,709	0	0
Strip	16,261,748	34,629	938,187	16,680	831,153	240,396
Fiscal year 1983	22,694,839	254,680	330,263	0	790,990	99,738
Underground	9,942,484	0	3,000	0	0	0
Strip	12,752,355	254,680	327,263	0	790,990	99,738
Fiscal year 1984	26,015,149	40,009	225,443	5,326	903,701	55,275
Underground	12,425,701	0	0	5,326	0	0
Strip	13,589,448	40,009	225,443	0	903,701	55,275
Fiscal year 1985	26,631,813	83,010	712,145	1,957	535,814	29,478
Underground	13,573,778	0	0	1,957	0	0
Strip	13,058,035	83,010	712,145	0	535,814	29,478
Fiscal year 1986	25,281,603	40,459	317,345	0	597,237	26,054
Underground	12,920,472	0	0	0	0	0
Strip	12,361,131	40,459	317,345	0	597,237	26,054
Fiscal year 1987	24,618,616	3,454	175,636	0	561,530	24,700
Underground	13,865,134	0	0	0	0	0
Strip	10,753,542	3,454	175,636	0	561,530	24,700
Fiscal year 1988	25,883,212	596	267,189	0	543,202	5,045
Underground	14,721,111	0	0	0	0	0
Strip	11,162,101	596	267,189	0	543,202	5,045

TABLE 13-11. (CONT.) PRODUCTION OF COAL IN ALABAMA
COUNTIES BY TYPE OF MINE
FISCAL YEARS 1978-88
(Net Tons)

Year and Type of Mine	Counties					
	Etowah	Fayette	Franklin	Jackson	Jefferson	Lamar
Fiscal year 1978	49,457	1,028,374	215,375	1,072,641	4,316,007	41,582
Commercial & captive	0	693,952	0	0	2,638,595	0
Underground truck	0	0	0	30,485	3,171	0
Strip	49,457*	334,422*	215,375*	1,042,156	1,674,241*	41,582
Fiscal year 1979	183,929	1,263,337	409,031	1,245,704	6,526,864	0
Commercial & captive	0	943,057	0	0	4,106,984	0
Underground truck	0	0	0	4,000*	4,673	0
Strip	183,929	320,280*	409,031*	1,241,704*	2,412,207	0
Fiscal year 1980	208,724	1,215,704	409,335	1,011,051	7,101,755	0
Commercial & captive	0	987,464	0	0	4,371,368	0
Underground truck	0	0	0	4,305*	4,976*	0
Strip	208,724	228,330	409,335	1,006,746	2,725,411	0
Fiscal year 1981	137,947	1,005,346	365,926	1,244,755	6,298,458	0
Underground	0	862,169	0	2,700	4,023,753	0
Strip	137,947	143,177	365,926	1,242,055	2,274,705	0
Fiscal year 1982	69,261	1,178,753	513,452	896,372	8,232,345	0
Underground	0	1,041,383	0	0	5,332,701	0
Strip	69,261	137,370	513,452	896,372	2,899,644	0
Fiscal year 1983	3,495	1,038,823	249,513	168,867	6,567,797	0
Underground	0	871,068	0	0	3,954,705	0
Strip	3,495	167,755	249,513	168,867	2,613,092	0
Fiscal year 1984	0	1,096,146	266,925	32,456	7,807,725	0
Underground	0	918,693	0	0	4,416,313	0
Strip	0	177,453	266,925	32,456	3,391,412	0
Fiscal year 1985	0	956,795	276,746	98,567	7,737,591	0
Underground	0	897,055	0	0	4,531,908	0
Strip	0	59,740	276,746	98,567	3,205,683	0
Fiscal year 1986	0	1,378,493	44,601	27,926	6,646,576	0
Underground	0	1,342,318	0	0	3,889,611	0
Strip	0	36,175	44,601	27,926	2,756,965	0
Fiscal year 1987	0	1,123,042	1,405	0	6,911,368	0
Underground	0	1,123,042	0	0	4,376,056	0
Strip	0	0	1,405	0	2,535,312	0
Fiscal year 1988	0	1,009,549	0	4,905	7,162,244	0
Underground	0	1,009,549	0	0	5,024,024	0
Strip	0	0	0	4,905	2,138,220	0

TABLE 13-11. (CONT.) PRODUCTION OF COAL IN ALABAMA
COUNTIES BY TYPE OF MINE
FISCAL YEARS 1978-88
(Net Tons)

Year and Type of Mine	Counties						
	Marion	Marshall	St. Clair	Shelby	Tuscaloosa	Walker	Winston
Fiscal year 1978	623,887	39,641	166,834	238,374	3,152,287	5,194,643	582,984
Commercial & captive	0	0	0	0	62,315	1,958,907	0
Underground truck	7,755	0	3,000	0	0	0	0
Strip	616,132*	39,641	163,834*	238,374	3,089,972*	3,235,736*	582,984*
Fiscal year 1979***	901,297	45,419	151,225	307,488	3,437,563	6,667,236	590,960
Commercial & captive	0	0	0	3,380	397,246	2,564,259	0
Underground truck	3,398*	0	0	0	0	0	200*
Strip	897,899*	45,419	151,225	304,108	3,040,317	4,102,977	590,760*
Fiscal year 1980	398,630	46,431	155,664	525,924	3,443,316	7,836,281	1,044,274
Commercial & captive	0	0	0	31,348	948,789	2,779,356	0
Underground truck	34,500	0	0	0	0	2,800	0
Strip	364,130	46,431	155,664	494,576	2,494,527	5,054,125	1,044,274
Fiscal year 1981	398,344	41,461	89,543	124,408	3,724,160	6,676,090	717,690
Underground	32,639	0	0	0	1,261,785	2,065,943	0
Strip	365,705	41,461	89,543	124,408	2,462,375	4,610,147	717,690
Fiscal year 1982	545,504	131,573	83,689	114,358	4,648,083	8,499,113	499,127
Underground	38,362	0	0	0	2,142,927	2,552,113	3,441
Strip	507,142	131,573	83,689	114,358	2,505,156	5,847,000	495,686
Fiscal year 1983	308,907	119,132	60,777	254,672	4,310,522	7,674,923	461,740
Underground	23,238	0	0	0	2,118,618	2,965,885	5,970
Strip	285,669	119,132	60,777	254,672	2,191,904	4,709,038	455,770
Fiscal year 1984	139,951	83,194	0	363,146	5,863,640	8,693,383	438,829
Underground	29,205	0	0	0	3,682,858	3,372,306	1,000
Strip	110,746	83,194	0	363,146	2,180,782	5,321,077	437,829
Fiscal year 1985	105,482	0	0	87,751	6,843,197	8,744,581	418,699
Underground	20,674	0	0	0	4,698,148	3,424,036	0
Strip	84,808	0	0	87,751	2,145,049	5,320,545	418,699
Fiscal year 1986	94,742	0	8,618	4,168	7,651,486	8,073,340	370,558
Underground	15,473	0	0	0	5,090,286	2,582,784	0
Strip	79,269	0	8,618	4,168	2,561,200	5,490,556	370,558
Fiscal year 1987	129,198	0	5,579	4,837	7,912,130	7,376,400	389,397
Underground	11,488*	0	0	0	5,664,176	2,690,372	0
Strip	117,710	0	5,579	4,837	2,247,954	4,686,028	389,397
Fiscal year 1988	258,834	0	26,702	13,574	8,691,349	7,390,338	509,685
Underground	41,483	0	0	0	5,937,361	2,708,694	0
Strip	217,351	0	26,702	13,574	2,753,988	4,681,644	509,685

* Partially estimated.

** Choctaw County produced 2,466 net tons strip mining in FY 1978.

*** Morgan County produced 6,023 net tons strip mining in FY 1979.

Source: Alabama Department of Industrial Relations, Division of Safety and Inspection, Annual Statistical Report.

TABLE 13-12. PRODUCTION OF PORTLAND CEMENT,
CLINKER, AND MASONRY CEMENT IN ALABAMA,
1969-87
(In Thousands of Short Tons)

	Finished Portland Cement	Clinker	Masonry Cement
1969	2,573		
1970	2,405	2,418	
1971	2,298	2,332	
1972	2,419	2,363	411
1973	2,404	2,393	416
1974	2,322	2,345	323
1975	1,995	1,994	266
1976	2,098	2,161	312
1977	2,340	2,393	339
1978	2,955	3,056	355
1979	2,682	3,103	308
1980	2,520	2,574	246
1981	2,218	2,406	195
1982	2,677	2,586	146
1983	3,195	3,091	205
1984	3,678	3,427	236
1985	3,723	2,685	256
1986	3,494	2,772	249
1987	3,762	3,023	278

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, Cement Annual.

**TABLE 13-13. PORTLAND CEMENT SHIPMENTS IN ALABAMA
BY TYPE OF CUSTOMER, 1978-87
(In Thousands of Short Tons)**

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Building material dealers	254	237	230	177	172
Percent of total	9.0	9.2	9.2	7.8	6.7
Concrete product manufacturers	516	528	487	408	423
Percent of total	18.2	20.5	19.6	18.0	16.5
Ready mixed concrete	1,857	1,666	1,607	1,408	1,626
Percent of total	65.5	64.6	64.5	62.0	63.6
Highway contractors	113	78	112	120	118
Percent of total	4.0	3.0	4.4	5.3	4.6
Other contractors	72	52	44	68	115
Percent of total	2.5	2.0	1.8	3.0	4.5
Federal, state & other gov't agencies	4	4	4	10	22
Percent of total	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9
Miscellaneous, including own use	21	12	7	79	82
Percent of total	0.7	0.5	0.3	3.5	3.2
Total	2,837	2,578	2,491	2,270	2,558
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Building material dealers	247	224	328	268	251
Percent of total	7.5	6.1	8.8	7.7	7.0
Concrete product manufacturers	459	557	545	497	532
Percent of total	14.0	15.2	14.7	14.3	14.8
Ready mixed concrete	2,180	2,441	2,481	2,203	2,359
Percent of total	66.5	66.8	66.7	63.3	65.4
Highway contractors	201	188	187	167	235
Percent of total	6.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	6.5
Other contractors	122	139	91	135	129
Percent of total	3.7	3.8	2.4	3.9	3.6
Federal, state & other gov't agencies	21	25	19	14	15
Percent of total	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous, including own use	49	83	70	197	84
Percent of total	1.5	2.3	1.9	5.6	2.3
Total	3,279	3,656	3,721	3,477	3,604
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

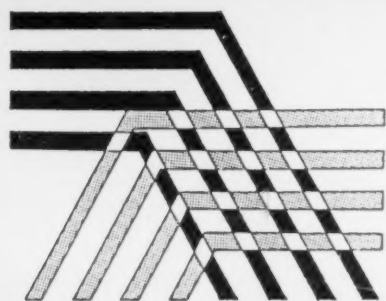
Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, Mineral Industry Surveys, Cement Annual.

**TABLE 13-14. PRODUCTION OF MINERALS OTHER THAN COAL
IN ALABAMA, 1983-88
(In Net Tons)**

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Bauxite	82,759	191,429	86,148	111,471	104,491	114,104
Bentonite	109,350	368,745	88,770	221,121	100,000	n.a.
Blast furnace slag	452,800	799,500	807,101	621,339	285,000	236,997
Building stone	n.a.	n.a.	600	800	252,347	850
Chert	402	24,266	1,309	1,000	169,673	60,162
Clay	1,326,388	1,407,973	1,546,985	1,850,021	1,006,685	939,233
Clay and shale	n.a.	118,420	100,485	204,217	742,394	1,029,594
Dirt	328,979	352,441	14,350	56,700	28,000	n.a.
Dolomite	2,022,937	4,911,756	1,946,526	2,037,596	2,030,065	1,774,944
Granite	176,000	184,000	250,000	232,000	187,758	100,492
Gravel	31,500	104,000	109,800	8,740	10,000	n.a.
Iron ore	n.a.	n.a.	310	421	11,591	61,292
Kaolin	40,552	92,698	21,133	16,527	4,620	17,726
Limestone	17,594,505	25,904,492	21,590,198	21,959,978	26,480,616	24,536,309
Marble	732,485	880,231	894,200	989,719	1,000,218	1,086,157
Mylonite-schist	65,800	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Phosphate	106,869	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sand	979,217	840,690	1,603,677	2,468,146	1,148,463	643,955
Sand and clay	935,742	997,820	1,580,101	1,326,052	1,094,909	1,126,825
Sand and fill dirt	18	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sand and gravel	7,486,054	8,880,411	9,310,399	9,413,795	9,172,802	12,366,015
Shale	370,882	746,643	604,936	673,805	614,854	447,585
Talc	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10,000

n.a. Not available.

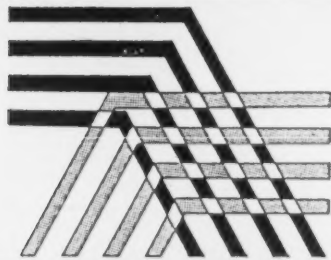
Source: State of Alabama, Department of Industrial Relations, Division of Safety and Inspection, Annual Statistical Report.



POPULATION

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POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, distribution, and characteristics of the Alabama population. The principal sources of these data are the Bureau of the Census and The University of Alabama's Center for Business and Economic Research (CBER).

The Census Bureau conducts a decennial census of population, a program of population estimates and projections, a monthly population survey, and a number of other periodic surveys relating to population characteristics. CBER is a member of a federal-state cooperative with the Census Bureau to produce Alabama's estimates and projections. In addition, CBER produces a separate set of population projections in cooperation with the Alabama Department of Economic and Community Affairs (ADECA).

The following paragraphs explain some of the Census Bureau's major programs and terminologies.

Decennial Census. The decennial (every 10 years) census conducted by the Census Bureau is a complete count. That is, an attempt is made to account for every person in the country, for each person's residence, and for other characteristics (sex, age, family relationships, etc.). Since the 1940 census, in addition to the complete count information, some data have been obtained from representative samples of the population. Examples of data obtained on a sample basis are income, educational attainment, and occupation.

Current Population Survey. The CPS is a monthly nationwide survey of a scientifically selected sample representing the noninstitutional civilian population. The sample is located in 729 areas comprising approximately 1,200 counties and independent cities with coverage in every state and the District of Columbia. Using CPS data the Bureau issues a series of publications under the general title of Current Population Reports, which cover population characteristics (series P-20), consumer income (series P-60), special studies (series P-23), and other topics.

Estimates of population characteristics based on the CPS will not necessarily agree with the counts from the 1980 census because the CPS and the 1980 census used different procedures for collecting and processing the data.

Population Estimates and Projections. Estimates for states and small areas are based on data series such as births and deaths, school statistics from state departments of education and parochial school

systems, and federal income tax returns. Therefore, *estimates* are for periods of time which have already passed and for which data have been collected.

Population *projections* indicate the approximate future population, and sometimes projections try to indicate the age, race, and/or characteristics of the population. Projections take into account assumptions about future fertility, mortality, and immigration. Projections for states further incorporate assumptions about the redistribution of population as a consequence of internal migration.

Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) The general concept of an MSA is one of a large population nucleus together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of social and economic integration with that nucleus. As a rule, MSAs are defined by the Office of Management and Budget as a standard for federal agencies in the preparation and publication of statistics relating to metropolitan areas. The new term MSA went into effect June 30, 1983, replacing the previous term SMSA (standard metropolitan statistical area).

Alabama has 10 MSAs. The newest one is Decatur, which became an MSA by Act of Congress in 1988. MSAs are defined in terms of entire counties except in New England. Alabama's MSAs and their counties are:

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Anniston
Calhoun | 6. Gadsden
Etowah |
| 2. Birmingham
Blount
Jefferson
St. Clair
Shelby
Walker | 7. Huntsville
Madison |
| 3. Decatur
Lawrence
Morgan | 8. Mobile
Baldwin
Mobile |
| 4. Dothan
Houston
Dale | 9. Montgomery
Autauga
Elmore
Montgomery |
| 5. Florence
Colbert
Lauderdale | 10. Tuscaloosa
Tuscaloosa |
- Additionally, Russell County, Alabama belongs to the Columbus, Georgia MSA.

TABLE 14-1. TOTAL POPULATION IN ALABAMA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900-87

Year	Alabama		United States	
	Number	Percent Increase Over Preceding Census	Number	Percent Increase Over Preceding Census
1900 (June 1)	1,828,697	20.8	76,212,168	21.0
1910 (April 15)	2,138,093	16.9	92,228,496	21.0
1920 (January 1)	2,348,174	9.8	106,021,537	15.0
1930 (April 1)	2,646,246	12.7	123,202,624	16.2
1940 (April 1)	2,832,961	7.1	132,164,569	7.3
1950 (April 1)	3,061,743	8.1	151,325,798	14.5
1951	3,059,000		154,878,000	
1952	3,068,000		157,553,000	
1953	3,053,000		160,184,000	
1954	3,014,000		163,026,000	
1955	3,050,000		165,931,000	
1956	3,071,000		168,903,000	
1957	3,109,000		171,984,000	
1958	3,163,000		174,882,000	
1959	3,204,000		177,830,000	
1960 (April 1)	3,266,740	6.7	179,323,175	18.5
1961	3,316,000		183,691,000	
1962	3,323,000		186,538,000	
1963	3,358,000		189,242,000	
1964	3,395,000		191,889,000	
1965	3,443,000		194,303,000	
1966	3,464,000		196,560,000	
1967	3,458,000		198,712,000	
1968	3,446,000		200,706,000	
1969	3,440,000		202,677,000	
1970 (April 1)	3,444,165	5.4	203,211,926	13.3
1971	3,497,000		207,661,000	
1972	3,539,000		209,896,000	
1973	3,580,000		211,909,000	
1974	3,626,000		213,854,000	
1975	3,679,000		215,973,000	
1976	3,735,000		218,035,000	
1977	3,780,000		220,239,000	
1978	3,832,000		222,585,000	
1979	3,866,000		225,055,000	
1980 (April 1)	3,893,888	13.1	226,549,448	11.5
1981	3,298,000		230,138,000	
1982	3,944,000		232,520,000	
1983	3,963,000		234,799,000	
1984	3,991,000		237,001,000	
1985	4,020,000		239,279,000	
1986	4,050,000		241,613,000	
1987	4,083,000		243,915,000	

Note: The figures for all years, except census years, are estimates as of July 1.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population, 1970, and 1980, and Current Population Reports, Series P-25.

TABLE 14-2.

**POPULATION OF COUNTIES
IN ALABAMA, BY RACE, URBAN AND RURAL, 1970**

State and County	Total	White	Other	Urban			Rural		
				Total	White	Other	Total	White	Other
Alabama	3,444,165	2,533,831	910,334	2,011,941	1,443,835	568,106	1,432,224	1,089,996	342,228
Autauga	24,460	17,511	6,949	13,116	10,901	2,215	11,344	6,610	4,734
Baldwin	59,382	48,650	10,732	15,815	13,313	2,502	43,567	35,337	8,230
Barbour	22,543	12,134	10,409	9,102	5,536	3,566	13,441	6,598	6,843
Bibb	13,812	9,953	3,859	0	0	0	13,812	9,953	3,859
Blount	26,853	26,205	648	4,390	3,961	429	22,463	22,244	219
Bullock	11,824	3,857	7,967	4,324	1,771	2,553	7,500	2,086	5,414
Butler	22,007	13,174	8,833	8,033	4,795	3,238	13,974	8,379	5,595
Calhoun	103,092	85,186	17,906	66,130	51,645	14,485	36,962	33,541	3,421
Chambers	36,356	23,695	12,661	15,892	9,626	6,266	20,461	14,069	6,395
Cherokee	15,606	14,199	1,407	0	0	0	15,606	14,199	1,407
Chilton	25,180	21,762	3,418	5,868	4,714	1,154	19,312	17,048	2,264
Choctaw	16,589	9,276	7,313	0	0	0	16,589	9,276	7,313
Clarke	26,724	15,008	11,716	9,726	6,147	3,579	16,998	8,861	8,137
Clay	12,636	10,578	2,058	0	0	0	12,636	10,578	2,058
Cleburne	10,996	10,346	650	2,872	2,494	378	8,124	7,852	272
Coffee	34,872	28,853	6,019	20,225	16,282	3,943	14,647	12,571	2,076
Colbert	49,632	41,105	8,527	28,850	24,032	4,818	20,782	17,073	3,709
Conecuh	15,645	8,654	6,991	3,924	2,403	1,521	11,721	6,251	5,470
Coosa	10,662	6,906	3,756	0	0	0	10,662	6,906	3,756
Covington	34,079	29,015	5,064	19,286	15,757	3,529	14,793	13,258	1,535
Crenshaw	13,188	9,386	3,802	0	0	0	13,188	9,386	3,802
Cullman	52,445	51,872	573	12,601	12,571	30	39,844	39,301	543
Dale	52,938	45,817	7,121	32,979	28,188	4,791	19,959	17,629	2,330
Dallas	55,296	26,330	28,966	27,379	13,731	13,648	27,917	12,599	15,318
De Kalb	41,981	41,123	858	8,435	8,094	341	33,546	33,029	517
Elmore	33,535	24,045	9,490	7,190	5,784	1,406	26,345	18,261	8,084
Escambia	34,906	23,748	11,158	15,040	9,186	5,854	19,866	14,562	5,304
Etowah	94,144	81,010	13,134	67,868	55,254	12,614	26,276	25,756	520
Fayette	16,252	13,989	2,263	4,707	3,801	906	11,545	10,188	1,357
Franklin	23,933	22,728	1,205	7,814	6,905	909	16,119	15,823	296
Geneva	21,924	19,029	2,895	7,046	5,973	1,073	14,878	13,056	1,822
Greene	10,650	2,619	8,031	2,805	1,274	1,531	7,845	1,345	6,500
Hale	15,888	5,336	10,552	3,371	1,276	2,095	12,517	4,060	8,457
Henry	13,254	7,907	5,347	5,541	3,430	2,111	7,713	4,477	3,236
Houston	56,574	43,069	13,505	36,733	27,524	9,209	19,841	15,545	4,296
Jackson	39,202	37,175	2,027	12,232	11,303	929	26,970	25,872	1,098
Jefferson	644,991	437,433	207,558	570,402	373,195	197,207	74,589	64,238	10,351
Lamar	14,335	12,366	1,969	0	0	0	14,335	12,366	1,969
Lauderdale	68,111	60,866	7,245	34,031	28,877	5,154	34,080	31,989	2,091
Lawrence	27,281	22,161	5,120	0	0	0	27,281	22,161	5,120
Lee	61,268	44,109	17,159	41,794	31,863	9,931	19,474	12,246	7,228
Limestone	41,699	34,528	7,171	14,360	11,802	2,558	27,339	22,726	4,613
Lowndes	12,897	2,976	9,921	0	0	0	12,897	2,976	9,921
Macon	24,841	4,545	20,296	11,028	1,302	9,726	13,813	3,243	10,570
Madison	186,540	157,804	28,736	146,565	126,920	19,645	39,975	30,884	9,091
Marengo	23,819	10,640	13,179	10,348	5,750	4,598	13,471	4,890	8,581
Marion	23,788	23,106	682	6,241	6,095	146	17,547	17,011	536
Marshall	54,211	53,037	1,174	26,304	25,350	954	27,907	27,687	220
Mobile	317,308	214,070	103,238	260,480	169,359	91,121	56,828	44,711	12,117
Monroe	20,893	11,314	9,569	4,846	3,492	1,354	16,037	7,822	8,215
Montgomery	167,790	106,670	61,120	138,983	92,177	46,806	28,807	14,493	14,314
Morgan	77,306	70,004	7,302	45,399	39,904	5,495	31,907	30,100	1,807
Perry	15,388	6,332	9,056	4,289	2,496	1,793	11,099	3,836	7,263
Pickens	20,326	11,854	8,472	2,851	1,769	1,082	17,475	10,085	7,390
Pike	25,038	16,367	8,671	14,191	9,361	4,830	10,847	7,006	3,841
Randolph	18,331	14,245	4,086	5,251	3,679	1,572	13,080	10,566	2,514
Russell	45,394	24,599	20,795	25,281	15,863	9,418	20,113	8,736	11,377
St. Clair	27,956	24,043	3,913	5,646	4,288	1,358	22,310	19,755	2,555
Shelby	38,037	31,568	6,469	6,398	4,705	1,693	31,639	26,863	4,776
Sumter	16,974	5,724	11,250	3,044	1,369	1,675	13,930	4,355	9,575
Talladega	65,280	45,180	20,100	34,748	25,206	9,542	30,532	19,974	10,558
Tallapoosa	33,840	24,465	9,375	16,610	12,145	4,465	17,230	12,320	4,910
Tuscaloosa	116,029	87,891	28,138	85,875	63,718	22,157	30,154	24,173	5,981
Walker	56,246	51,635	4,611	13,548	11,395	2,153	42,698	40,240	2,458
Washington	16,241	11,315	4,926	0	0	0	16,241	11,315	4,926
Wilcox	16,303	5,140	11,163	0	0	0	16,303	5,140	11,163
Winston	16,654	16,594	60	4,134	4,084	50	12,520	12,510	10

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population, 1970.

TABLE 14-3.

**POPULATION OF COUNTIES
IN ALABAMA, BY RACE, URBAN AND RURAL, 1980**

State and County				Urban			Rural		
	Total	White	Other	Total	White	Other	Total	White	Other
Alabama	3,893,888	2,872,621	1,021,267	2,337,713	1,625,287	712,426	1,556,175	1,247,334	308,841
Autauga	32,259	24,814	7,445	19,229	16,398	2,831	13,030	8,416	4,614
Baldwin	78,556	65,840	12,716	29,054	23,484	1,605	49,502	42,356	7,146
Barbour	24,756	13,693	11,063	12,097	7,893	4,204	12,659	5,800	6,859
Bibb	15,723	12,029	3,694	5,366	3,666	1,700	10,357	8,363	1,994
Blount	36,459	35,761	698	4,824	4,382	442	31,635	31,379	259
Bullock	10,596	3,427	7,169	4,431	*	*	6,165	*	*
Butler	21,680	13,260	8,420	7,807	4,744	3,063	13,873	8,516	5,357
Calhoun	119,761	97,313	22,448	90,459	70,017	20,442	29,302	27,296	2,006
Chambers	39,191	25,222	13,969	20,060	11,718	8,342	19,131	13,504	5,627
Cherokee	18,760	17,185	1,575	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	18,760	17,185	1,575
Chilton	30,612	26,942	3,670	5,832	4,734	1,098	24,780	22,208	2,572
Choctaw	16,839	9,490	7,349	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16,839	9,490	7,399
Clarke	27,702	15,806	11,896	10,460	6,460	5,098	17,242	9,346	7,896
Clay	13,703	11,424	2,279	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13,703	11,424	2,279
Cleburne	12,595	11,925	670	3,014	2,641	373	9,581	9,284	297
Coffee	38,553	31,636	6,897	22,132	17,304	4,828	16,401	14,332	2,069
Colbert	54,519	45,209	9,310	30,185	24,522	10,491	24,334	20,687	3,647
Conecuh	15,884	9,311	6,573	4,171	2,470	1,701	11,713	6,841	4,872
Coosa	11,377	7,411	3,966	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11,377	7,411	3,966
Covington	36,850	31,918	4,932	17,619	14,507	3,112	19,231	17,411	1,820
Crenshaw	14,110	10,372	3,738	2,639	2,039	600	11,471	8,333	3,138
Cullman	61,642	60,928	714	13,084	13,019	65	48,558	47,909	649
Dale	47,821	38,744	9,077	29,561	22,841	6,720	18,260	15,903	2,357
Dallas	53,981	24,205	29,776	31,939	13,865	18,074	22,042	10,340	11,702
De Kalb	53,658	52,538	1,120	15,392	14,828	564	38,266	37,710	556
Elmore	43,390	33,585	9,805	11,093	8,496	2,597	32,297	25,089	7,208
Escambia	38,440	26,056	12,384	18,481	11,592	6,889	19,959	14,464	5,495
Etowah	103,057	88,806	14,251	75,089	61,529	13,560	27,968	27,277	691
Fayette	18,809	16,378	2,431	5,414	3,622	1,792	13,395	12,756	639
Franklin	28,350	26,991	1,359	11,427	10,380	1,047	16,923	16,611	312
Geneva	24,253	21,019	3,234	7,513	6,203	1,310	16,740	14,816	1,924
Greene	11,021	2,405	8,616	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11,021	2,405	8,616
Hale	15,604	5,774	9,830	3,248	1,253	1,995	12,356	4,521	7,835
Henry	15,302	9,473	5,829	6,482	5,460	1,022	8,820	5,266	3,554
Houston	74,632	57,402	17,230	49,041	36,093	12,948	25,591	21,309	4,282
Jackson	51,407	48,990	2,417	20,300	18,693	1,607	31,107	30,297	810
Jefferson	671,324	444,426	226,898	600,461	378,470	221,991	70,863	66,956	4,907
Lamar	16,453	14,457	1,996	2,609	2,460	149	13,844	11,997	1,847
Lauderdale	80,546	72,375	8,171	42,484	36,257	6,227	38,062	36,118	1,944
Lawrence	30,170	25,013	5,157	3,197	2,609	588	26,973	22,404	4,569
Lee	76,283	56,869	19,414	53,808	41,033	12,775	22,475	15,836	6,639
Limestone	46,005	39,351	6,654	14,558	12,062	2,496	31,447	27,289	4,158
Lowndes	13,253	3,304	9,949	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13,253	3,304	9,949
Macon	26,829	4,034	22,795	13,327	600	12,727	13,502	3,434	10,068
Madison	196,966	154,782	42,184	153,841	118,333	35,508	43,125	36,449	6,676
Marengo	25,047	11,663	13,384	10,451	5,612	4,839	14,596	6,051	8,545
Marion	30,041	29,250	791	8,747	8,486	261	21,294	20,764	530
Marshall	65,622	64,444	1,178	31,797	30,769	1,028	33,825	33,675	150
Mobile	364,980	246,693	118,287	301,519	191,886	109,633	63,461	54,807	8,654
Monroe	22,651	12,749	9,902	5,674	3,974	1,700	16,977	8,775	8,202
Montgomery	197,038	117,895	79,143	177,607	107,018	70,589	19,431	10,877	8,554
Morgan	90,231	81,131	9,100	54,710	46,952	7,758	35,521	34,179	1,342
Perry	15,012	8,971	6,041	4,467	2,292	2,175	10,545	3,679	6,866
Pickens	21,481	12,451	9,030	3,207	1,757	1,450	18,274	10,694	7,580
Pike	28,050	18,109	9,941	16,158	10,017	6,141	11,892	8,092	3,800
Randolph	20,075	15,173	4,902	5,896	3,707	2,189	14,179	11,466	2,713
Russell	47,356	28,544	18,812	30,034	20,166	9,868	17,322	8,378	8,944
St. Clair	41,205	36,935	4,270	7,259	5,927	1,332	33,946	31,008	2,938
Shelby	66,298	58,982	7,316	23,499	20,095	3,404	42,799	38,887	3,912
Sumter	16,908	5,150	11,758	2,931	3,648	*	10,329	2,219	8,110
Talladega	73,826	50,922	22,904	37,396	26,007	11,389	36,430	24,915	11,515
Tallapoosa	38,676	28,096	10,580	18,293	13,244	5,049	20,383	14,852	5,531
Tuscaloosa	137,541	99,335	38,206	99,554	66,391	33,163	37,987	32,944	5,043
Walker	68,660	63,547	5,113	17,832	15,320	2,512	50,828	48,227	2,601
Washington	16,821	11,280	5,541	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16,821	11,280	5,541
Wilcox	14,755	4,590	10,165	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14,755	4,590	10,165
Winston	21,953	21,818	135	5,306	5,233	73	16,647	16,585	62

* Data are suppressed due to small numbers in one of the racial groups.

n.a. Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population, 1980.

TABLE 14-4.

**POPULATION FOR URBAN PLACES OF 2,500
OR MORE IN ALABAMA BY RACE,
1960, 1970, AND 1980 (As of April 1)**

State and Place	1960			1970			1980		
	Total	White	Other	Total	White	Other	Total	White	Other
Alabama	1,718,158	1,196,668	520,797	1,903,970	1,378,014	525,956	3,893,888	2,872,621	1,021,267
Abbeville	2,524	1,477	1,047	2,096	1,899	1,097	3,155	2,014	1,141
Alabaster	1,623	875	748	2,642	1,529	1,113	7,079	5,353	1,726
Albertville	8,250	8,111	139	9,963	9,772	191	12,039	11,850	189
Alexander City	13,140	9,781	3,539	12,358	8,822	3,536	13,807	10,038	3,769
Aliceville	3,194	1,950	1,244	2,851	1,769	1,082	3,207	1,757	1,450
Andalusia	10,263	7,968	2,295	10,092	7,984	2,108	10,415	8,192	2,223
Anniston	33,657	22,224	11,433	31,533	20,596	10,937	29,523	17,379	12,144
Anniston (Northwest)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6,609	6,583	26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Arab	2,989	2,989	0	4,399	4,399	0	5,967	5,957	10
Athens	9,330	8,169	1,161	14,360	11,802	2,558	14,558	12,062	2,496
Atmore	8,173	4,762	3,411	8,293	5,138	3,155	8,789	4,687	4,102
Attalla	8,257	6,279	1,978	7,510	6,177	1,333	7,737	6,337	1,400
Auburn	16,261	12,487	3,774	22,767	18,796	3,971	28,471	23,332	5,139
Bay Minette	5,197	3,978	1,219	6,727	5,436	1,291	7,455	5,510	1,945
Bayou La Batre	2,572	2,405	167	2,664	2,444	220	2,005	1,804	201
Brent	1,899	1,025	854	2,093	1,151	942	2,862	1,652	1,210
Bessemer	33,054	14,063	18,991	33,428	15,936	17,492	31,729	15,398	16,331
Birmingham	340,887	205,620	135,267	300,910	173,910	126,999	284,413	124,730	159,683
Bluff Park (U)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12,431	12,417	14	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Boaz	4,654	4,607	47	5,621	5,594	27	7,151	7,089	62
Brewton	6,309	3,481	2,828	6,747	4,048	2,699	6,680	3,976	2,704
Bridgeport	2,906	2,702	204	2,908	2,724	184	2,974	2,738	236
Brighton	2,884	1,156	1,728	2,277	819	1,458	5,308	736	4,572
Brundidge	2,523	1,232	1,291	2,709	1,346	1,363	3,213	1,456	1,757
Center Point (CDP)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15,675	15,627	48	23,317	23,121	196
Centreville	1,981	1,425	555	2,233	1,673	560	2,504	2,014	490
Chickasaw	10,002	9,997	5	8,447	8,420	27	7,402	7,345	57
Childersburg	4,884	3,960	924	4,831	3,925	906	5,084	3,371	1,353
Citronelle	1,918	1,584	334	1,935	1,553	382	2,841	2,239	602
Clanton	5,683	4,532	1,151	5,868	4,714	1,154	5,832	4,734	1,098
Columbiana	2,264	1,950	314	2,248	1,866	382	2,655	2,204	451
Cordova	3,184	2,798	386	2,750	2,436	314	3,123	2,818	305
Cullman	10,883	10,855	28	12,601	12,571	30	13,084	13,019	65
Dadeville	2,940	2,024	916	2,847	1,924	923	3,263	1,983	1,280
Daleville	693	n.a.	n.a.	5,182	4,864	318	4,250	3,440	810
Daphne	1,527	1,110	417	2,382	1,356	1,026	3,406	1,951	1,455
Decatur	29,217	24,432	4,785	38,044	33,096	4,948	42,002	35,285	6,717
Demopolis	7,377	3,652	3,725	7,651	4,002	3,649	7,678	3,914	3,764
Dothan	31,440	22,498	8,942	36,733	27,524	9,209	48,750	35,740	13,010
East Brewton	2,511	2,504	7	2,336	2,331	5	3,012	2,929	83
Elba	4,321	3,405	916	4,634	3,667	967	4,355	3,383	972
Enterprise	11,410	8,554	2,856	15,591	12,615	2,976	18,033	14,132	3,901
Eufaula	8,357	4,790	3,567	9,102	5,536	3,566	12,097	7,893	4,204
Eutaw	2,784	1,130	1,654	2,805	1,274	1,531	2,444	1,142	1,302
Evergreen	3,703	2,252	1,451	3,924	2,403	1,521	4,171	2,470	1,701
Fairfax (U)	3,107	2,367	740	2,772	2,026	746	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fairfield	15,816	7,519	8,297	14,389	7,449	6,920	13,040	6,095	6,945
Fairhope	4,858	4,489	369	5,720	5,250	470	7,286	6,678	608
Fayette	4,227	3,196	1,031	4,568	3,684	884	5,287	4,204	1,083
Floral	3,011	2,352	659	2,701	2,007	694	2,165	1,709	456

TABLE 14-4. (CONT.) POPULATION FOR URBAN PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE IN ALABAMA BY RACE, 1960, 1970, AND 1980 (As of April 1)

State and Place	1960			1970			1980		
	Total	White	Other	Total	White	Other	Total	White	Other
Florence	31,649	26,748	4,901	34,031	28,877	5,154	37,029	30,984	6,045
Foley	2,889	2,366	523	3,368	2,627	741	4,003	3,079	924
Forestdale (CDP)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6,091	6,005	86	10,814	9,922	892
Fort McClellan (CDP)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,334	4,124	1,210	7,605	5,187	2,418
Fort Payne	7,029	6,728	301	8,435	8,094	341	11,485	10,929	556
Fort Rucker	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14,242	12,647	1,595	8,932	6,747	2,185
Fultondale	2,001	2,000	1	5,163	5,148	15	6,217	6,171	46
Gadsden	58,098	45,767	12,321	53,928	42,772	11,156	47,565	35,638	11,927
Gardendale	4,712	4,709	3	6,502	6,500	2	7,928	7,814	114
Geneva	3,840	3,269	571	4,398	3,814	584	4,866	4,175	691
Glencoe	2,592	2,452	140	2,901	2,813	88	4,648	4,514	134
Greenville	2,870	1,870	1,000	3,182	2,072	1,110	2,642	1,716	926
Greensboro	3,081	1,393	1,688	3,371	1,276	2,095	3,248	1,253	1,995
Greenville	6,894	4,158	2,736	8,033	4,795	3,238	7,807	4,744	3,063
Guntersville	6,592	5,917	675	6,491	5,755	736	7,041	6,273	768
Haleyville	3,740	3,671	69	4,134	4,084	50	5,306	5,233	73
Hamilton	1,934	1,907	27	3,088	3,036	52	5,093	4,953	100
Hartford	1,956	1,517	439	2,648	2,159	489	2,647	2,028	619
Hartselle	5,000	4,441	559	7,355	6,808	547	8,858	8,212	646
Headland	2,650	1,613	1,037	2,545	1,531	1,014	3,327	2,193	1,134
Heflin	2,400	2,035	365	2,872	2,494	378	3,014	2,641	373
Hokes Bluff	1,619	1,617	2	2,133	2,131	2	3,216	3,214	2
Homewood	20,289	17,963	2,326	21,245	19,685	1,560	21,412	19,963	1,449
Hoover	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,393	1,383	10	19,792	19,276	516
Hueytown	5,997	5,996	1	7,095	7,031	64	13,309	12,001	1,308
Huntsville	72,365	62,274	10,091	137,802	120,519	17,283	142,513	110,680	31,833
Irondale	3,501	2,725	776	3,166	2,570	596	6,510	5,820	690
Jackson	4,959	3,036	1,923	5,957	3,960	1,907	6,073	3,960	2,113
Jacksonville	5,678	5,116	562	7,715	7,192	523	9,735	8,402	1,333
Jasper	10,799	8,857	1,942	10,798	8,959	1,839	11,894	9,829	2,065
Lafayette	2,605	1,156	1,449	3,530	1,672	1,858	3,647	1,561	2,086
Lanett	7,674	5,593	2,081	6,908	5,037	1,871	6,897	4,727	2,170
Leeds	6,162	4,422	1,740	6,991	5,396	1,595	8,638	7,035	1,603
Linden	2,516	1,593	923	2,697	1,748	949	2,773	1,698	1,075
Lipscomb	2,811	2,299	512	3,225	2,453	772	3,741	2,112	1,629
Little Shawmut (CDP)	2,189	1,878	311	2,682	891	1,791	2,793	849	1,944
Livingston	1,544	986	558	2,358	1,921	437	3,187	1,650	1,537
Luverne	2,238	1,664	574	2,440	1,806	634	2,639	2,039	600
Madison	1,435	715	720	3,086	2,491	595	4,057	3,444	613
Marion	3,807	1,971	1,836	4,289	2,496	1,793	4,467	2,292	2,175
Midfield	3,556	3,555	1	6,399	6,281	118	6,536	6,294	242
Millbrook	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,101	2,258	843
Mobile	202,779	136,886	65,893	190,026	122,237	67,789	200,452	125,786	74,666
Monroeville	3,632	2,582	1,050	4,846	3,492	1,354	5,674	3,974	1,700
Montevallo	2,755	2,120	635	3,719	3,139	580	3,965	3,162	803
Montgomery	134,393	86,961	47,432	133,386	88,608	44,778	177,857	106,792	71,065
Moulton	1,716	1,440	276	2,470	2,004	466	3,197	2,609	588
Mountain Brook	12,680	12,532	148	19,474	19,366	108	19,718	19,587	131
Muscle Shoals	4,084	3,783	301	6,907	6,631	276	8,911	7,949	962
Northport	5,245	3,278	1,967	9,435	6,645	2,790	14,291	11,029	3,262

TABLE 14-4. (CONT.) POPULATION FOR URBAN PLACES OF 2,500
OR MORE IN ALABAMA BY RACE,
1960, 1970, AND 1980 (As of April 1)

State and Place	1960			1970			1980		
	Total	White	Other	Total	White	Other	Total	White	Other
Oneonta	4,136	3,629	507	4,390	3,961	429	4,824	4,382	442
Opelika	15,678	9,717	5,961	19,027	13,067	5,960	21,896	14,478	7,418
Opp	5,535	4,945	590	6,493	5,766	727	7,204	6,315	889
Oxford	3,603	3,395	208	4,361	4,191	170	8,939	8,419	520
Ozark	9,534	6,863	2,671	13,555	10,677	2,878	13,188	9,931	3,257
Pelham	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	931	n.a.	n.a.	6,759	6,597	162
Pell City	4,165	3,204	961	5,381	4,023	1,358	6,616	5,286	1,330
Phenix City	27,630	17,460	10,170	25,281	15,863	9,418	26,928	17,219	9,709
Piedmont	4,794	4,378	416	5,063	4,600	463	5,544	5,009	535
Pleasant Grove	3,097	3,097	n.a.	5,090	4,978	112	7,102	7,068	34
Prattville	6,616	4,998	1,618	13,116	10,901	2,215	18,647	15,868	2,779
Prichard	47,371	25,028	22,343	41,578	20,477	21,101	39,541	10,208	29,333
Rainbow City	1,625	1,624	1	3,107	3,100	7	6,299	6,216	83
Rainville	568	n.a.	n.a.	2,099	2,099	n.a.	3,907	3,899	8
Red Bay	1,954	1,922	32	2,464	2,461	3	3,232	3,204	28
Roanoke	5,288	3,664	1,624	5,251	3,679	1,572	5,896	3,707	2,189
Roosevelt City	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,663	67	3,596	3,352	31	3,321
Russellville	6,628	5,765	763	7,814	6,905	909	8,195	7,176	1,019
Saraland	4,595	4,151	444	7,840	7,418	422	9,833	9,384	449
Satsuma	1,491	1,338	153	2,035	1,827	208	3,822	3,552	270
Scottsboro	6,449	5,651	798	9,324	8,579	745	14,758	13,873	885
Selma	28,385	14,416	13,969	27,379	13,731	13,648	26,684	12,392	14,292
Sheffield	13,491	11,047	2,444	13,115	10,565	2,550	11,903	9,444	2,459
Southside	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,848	4,830	18
Stevenson	1,456	1,152	304	2,390	1,927	463	2,568	2,082	486
Sumiton	1,287	1,168	119	2,374	2,244	130	2,815	2,637	142
Sylacauga	12,857	9,271	3,586	12,255	9,398	2,857	12,708	9,767	2,941
Talladega	17,742	11,926	5,816	17,662	11,883	5,779	19,128	12,043	7,085
Tallassee	4,934	4,356	578	4,809	4,282	527	4,763	4,189	574
Tarrant City	7,810	6,963	847	6,835	6,392	443	8,148	6,679	1,469
Thomasville	3,182	1,792	1,390	3,769	2,187	1,582	4,387	2,500	1,887
Troy	10,234	6,366	3,868	11,482	8,015	3,467	12,945	8,561	4,384
Trussville	2,510	2,510	0	2,985	2,982	3	3,507	3,470	37
Tuscaloosa	63,370	44,463	18,907	65,773	48,314	17,459	75,211	48,262	26,949
Tuscumbia	8,994	6,887	2,107	8,828	6,836	1,992	9,137	6,979	2,158
Tuskegee	7,240	1,326	5,914	11,028	1,302	9,726	13,327	600	12,727
Union Springs	3,704	1,400	2,304	4,324	1,771	2,553	4,431	1,388	3,043
Vernon	1,492	1,381	111	2,190	2,024	166	2,609	2,461	148
Vestavia Hills	4,029	4,012	17	8,311	8,298	13	15,733	15,525	208
Warrior	2,448	1,931	517	2,621	1,935	686	3,260	2,618	642
Weaver	1,401	1,365	36	2,091	2,074	17	2,765	2,651	114
West End-Cobb Town (CDP)	5,485	4,001	1,484	5,515	4,359	1,156	5,189	4,008	1,181
Wetumpka	3,672	2,561	1,111	3,786	2,901	885	4,341	3,219	1,122
Winfield	2,907	2,761	146	3,292	3,176	116	3,781	3,602	179
York	2,932	1,296	1,636	3,044	1,369	1,675	3,392	1,281	2,111

(U) Denotes an unincorporated place.

(CDP) Denotes census designated place.

n.a. Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population, 1960, 1970, and 1980, and special tabulation.

TABLE 14-5. POPULATION OF COUNTIES IN ALABAMA BY RACE, 1980

State and County	Total	Race		
		White	Black	Other
Alabama	3,893,888	2,872,621	996,335	24,932
Autauga	32,259	24,814	7,225	220
Baldwin	78,556	65,840	12,048	668
Barbour	24,756	13,693	11,003	60
Bibb	15,723	12,029	3,675	19
Blount	36,459	35,761	598	100
Bullock	10,596	3,427	7,160	9
Butler	21,680	13,260	8,397	23
Calhoun	119,761	97,313	21,074	1,374
Chambers	39,191	25,222	13,894	75
Cherokee	18,760	17,185	1,550	25
Chilton	30,612	26,942	3,633	37
Choctaw	16,839	9,490	7,319	30
Clarke	27,702	15,806	11,827	69
Clay	13,703	11,424	2,268	11
Cleburne	12,595	11,925	647	23
Coffee	38,533	31,636	6,532	365
Colbert	54,519	45,209	9,146	164
Conecuh	15,884	9,311	6,534	39
Coosa	11,377	7,411	3,950	16
Covington	36,850	31,918	4,835	97
Crenshaw	14,110	10,372	3,693	45
Cullman	61,642	60,928	528	186
Dale	47,821	38,744	7,828	1,249
Dallas	53,981	24,205	29,488	288
De Kalb	56,658	52,538	939	181
Elmore	43,390	33,585	9,655	150
Escambia	38,440	26,056	11,376	1,008
Etowah	103,057	88,806	13,809	442
Fayette	18,809	16,378	2,396	35
Franklin	28,350	26,991	1,301	58
Geneva	24,253	21,019	3,082	152
Greene	11,021	2,405	8,596	20
Hale	15,604	5,774	9,799	31
Henry	15,302	9,473	5,799	30
Houston	74,632	57,402	16,611	619
Jackson	51,407	48,990	2,150	267
Jefferson	671,324	444,426	223,759	3,139
Lamar	16,453	14,457	1,975	21
Lauderdale	80,546	72,375	7,845	326
Lawrence	30,170	25,013	5,074	83
Lee	76,283	56,869	18,652	762
Limestone	46,005	39,351	6,539	115
Lowndes	13,253	3,304	9,937	12
Macon	26,829	4,034	22,579	216
Madison	196,966	154,782	39,069	3,115
Marengo	25,047	11,663	13,346	38
Marion	30,041	29,250	701	90
Marshall	65,622	64,444	1,016	162
Mobile	364,980	246,693	114,787	3,500
Monroe	22,651	12,749	9,742	160
Montgomery	197,038	117,895	77,614	1,529
Morgan	90,231	81,131	8,816	284
Perry	15,012	5,971	9,019	22
Pickens	21,481	12,451	8,978	52
Pike	28,050	18,109	9,825	116
Randolph	20,075	15,173	4,869	33
Russell	47,356	28,544	18,656	156
St. Clair	41,205	36,935	4,128	142
Shelby	66,298	58,982	6,947	369
Sumter	16,908	5,150	11,711	47
Talladega	73,826	50,922	22,745	159
Tallapoosa	38,676	28,096	10,451	129
Tuscaloosa	137,541	99,335	37,405	801
Walker	68,660	63,547	4,839	274
Washington	16,821	11,280	4,726	815
Wilcox	14,755	4,590	10,151	14
Winston	21,953	21,818	69	66

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, and special tabulations.

TABLE 14-6. POPULATION DENSITY IN ALABAMA COUNTIES,
1980 AND 1970

State and County	Land Area in Square Miles 1980	Population 1980	Density Per Square Mile 1980	Land Area in Square Miles 1970	Population 1970	Density Per Square Mile 1970
Alabama	50,767	3,893,888	76.70	50,708	3,444,165	67.84
Autauga	597	32,259	54.04	599	24,460	40.97
Baldwin	1,590	78,556	49.41	1,578	59,382	37.55
Barbour	884	24,756	28.00	891	22,543	25.50
Bibb	625	15,723	25.16	625	13,812	22.10
Blount	643	36,459	56.70	639	26,853	41.76
Bullock	625	10,596	16.95	615	11,824	18.92
Butler	779	21,680	27.83	773	22,007	28.25
Calhoun	611	119,761	196.01	611	103,092	168.73
Chambers	596	39,191	65.76	597	36,356	61.00
Cherokee	553	18,760	33.92	556	15,606	28.22
Chilton	695	30,612	44.05	699	25,180	36.23
Choctaw	909	16,839	18.52	911	16,589	18.25
Clarke	1,230	27,702	22.52	1,232	26,742	21.74
Clay	605	13,703	22.65	603	12,636	20.89
Cleburne	561	12,595	22.45	574	10,996	19.60
Coffee	680	38,533	56.67	677	34,872	51.28
Colbert	589	54,519	92.56	596	49,632	84.26
Conecuh	854	15,884	18.60	850	15,643	18.32
Coosa	657	11,377	17.32	650	10,669	16.23
Covington	1,038	36,850	35.50	984	34,079	32.83
Crenshaw	611	14,110	23.09	611	13,188	21.58
Cullman	738	61,642	83.53	730	52,445	71.06
Dale	561	47,821	85.24	559	52,938	94.36
Dallas	975	53,981	55.37	976	55,296	56.71
De Kalb	778	53,658	68.97	778	41,981	53.96
Elmore	622	43,390	69.76	624	33,535	53.91
Escambia	951	38,440	40.42	962	34,906	36.70
Etowah	542	103,057	190.14	555	94,144	173.70
Fayette	630	18,809	29.86	627	16,252	25.80
Franklin	643	28,350	44.09	644	23,933	37.22
Geneva	578	24,253	41.96	577	21,924	37.93
Greene	631	11,021	17.47	627	10,650	16.88
Hale	661	15,604	23.61	662	15,888	24.04
Henry	557	15,302	27.47	554	13,254	23.80
Houston	577	74,632	129.34	575	56,574	98.05
Jackson	1,069	51,407	48.09	1,079	39,202	36.67
Jefferson	1,119	671,324	599.93	1,115	644,991	576.40
Lamar	605	16,453	27.20	605	14,335	23.69
Lauderdale	661	80,546	121.85	662	68,111	103.04
Lawrence	693	30,170	43.54	685	27,281	39.37
Lee	609	76,283	125.26	612	61,268	100.60
Limestone	559	46,005	82.30	546	41,699	74.60
Lowndes	714	13,253	18.56	715	12,897	18.06
Macon	614	26,829	43.70	616	24,841	40.46
Madison	806	196,966	244.37	803	186,540	231.44
Marengo	982	25,047	25.51	978	23,819	24.26
Marion	743	30,041	40.43	743	23,788	32.02
Marshall	567	65,622	115.74	571	54,211	95.61
Mobile	1,238	364,980	294.81	1,240	317,308	256.31
Monroe	1,019	22,651	22.23	1,032	20,883	20.49
Montgomery	793	197,038	248.47	790	167,790	211.59
Morgan	575	90,231	156.92	570	77,306	134.45
Perry	719	15,012	20.88	734	15,388	21.40
Pickens	890	21,481	24.14	887	20,326	22.84
Pike	672	28,050	41.74	673	25,038	37.26
Randolph	585	20,075	34.32	581	18,331	31.34
Russell	634	47,356	74.69	627	45,394	71.60
St. Clair	646	41,205	63.78	640	27,956	43.28
Shelby	800	66,298	82.87	798	38,037	47.55
Sumter	907	16,908	18.64	915	16,974	18.71
Talladega	753	73,826	98.04	750	65,280	86.69
Tallapoosa	701	38,676	55.17	704	33,840	48.27
Tuscaloosa	1,336	137,541	102.95	1,333	116,029	86.85
Walker	803	68,660	85.50	805	56,246	70.04
Washington	1,081	16,821	15.56	1,066	16,241	15.02
Wilcox	883	14,755	16.71	899	16,303	18.46
Winston	614	21,953	35.75	615	16,654	27.12

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population 1970, and 1980, and special tabulations.

TABLE 14-7. CENSUS POPULATION IN 1980, ESTIMATES FOR 1985,
AND PROJECTIONS FOR 1990 TO 2000

State and County	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Alabama	3,893,888	4,053,617	4,284,682	4,490,870	4,697,030
Autauga	32,259	34,302	37,999	41,499	44,999
Baldwin	78,556	88,876	100,000	112,491	125,002
Barbour	24,756	25,497	26,002	26,448	26,900
Bibb	15,723	16,796	17,806	18,902	19,992
Blount	36,459	37,003	42,000	45,499	48,998
Bullock	10,596	10,696	9,997	10,501	11,000
Butler	21,680	22,203	22,201	22,604	23,001
Calhoun	119,761	124,734	131,993	138,498	145,000
Chambers	39,191	40,403	41,400	42,197	43,008
Cherokee	18,760	20,101	21,505	22,954	24,397
Chilton	30,612	31,399	33,200	35,048	36,894
Choctaw	16,839	17,104	17,097	17,553	17,997
Clarke	27,702	27,998	28,997	29,504	30,001
Clay	13,703	13,600	14,496	14,752	14,996
Cleburne	12,595	12,896	13,997	14,497	14,997
Coffee	38,533	40,500	42,506	44,241	46,002
Colbert	54,519	54,297	56,000	57,995	59,999
Conecuh	15,884	15,994	16,110	16,308	16,499
Coosa	11,377	11,301	11,504	11,993	12,500
Covington	36,850	36,994	38,499	39,245	40,004
Crenshaw	14,110	13,802	14,496	14,752	14,998
Cullman	61,642	65,404	69,002	72,503	76,002
Dale	47,821	48,954	49,993	51,245	52,505
Dallas	53,981	54,699	54,010	53,997	54,001
De Kalb	53,658	55,199	60,002	64,009	68,003
Elmore	43,390	47,407	52,503	57,504	62,503
Escambia	38,440	36,601	40,999	42,004	42,998
Etowah	103,057	103,498	106,505	108,253	109,995
Fayette	18,809	18,901	20,494	21,251	22,000
Franklin	28,350	28,399	30,999	32,458	34,007
Geneva	24,253	24,001	25,504	26,255	27,001
Greene	11,021	11,003	11,297	11,500	11,697
Hale	15,604	15,505	15,599	15,805	15,997
Henry	15,302	15,402	16,302	16,849	17,394
Houston	74,632	79,676	89,003	95,997	103,000
Jackson	51,407	51,998	57,001	61,502	65,995
Jefferson	671,324	676,601	689,994	702,502	715,000
Lamar	16,453	16,498	18,002	18,502	19,001
Lauderdale	80,546	81,899	85,998	90,495	94,999
Lawrence	30,170	31,501	32,697	33,750	34,801
Lee	76,283	80,501	88,001	93,999	100,035
Limestone	46,005	50,599	52,601	54,006	55,400
Lowndes	13,253	13,196	13,991	14,250	14,502
Macon	26,829	26,107	27,998	28,504	29,000
Madison	196,966	228,501	255,000	270,004	284,997
Marengo	25,047	25,202	26,001	26,752	27,500
Marion	30,041	30,999	33,996	36,009	38,005
Marshall	65,622	70,899	74,902	79,104	83,299
Mobile	364,980	380,197	400,998	420,504	440,004
Monroe	22,651	22,798	23,504	24,250	25,006
Montgomery	197,038	213,793	224,993	237,498	250,003
Morgan	90,231	96,806	102,995	109,001	115,004
Perry	15,012	14,999	15,002	15,253	15,501
Pickens	21,481	21,696	22,000	22,501	23,007
Pike	28,050	27,787	29,497	30,253	31,004
Randolph	20,075	20,400	21,005	21,599	22,199
Russell	47,356	48,998	49,999	50,999	52,001
St. Clair	41,205	45,802	52,497	58,997	65,505
Shelby	66,298	78,098	89,998	108,495	126,996
Sumter	16,908	17,004	17,500	17,747	18,005
Talladega	73,826	75,999	78,002	80,502	83,002
Tallapoosa	38,676	39,298	40,997	42,249	43,498
Tuscaloosa	137,541	139,612	147,998	156,490	165,002
Walker	68,660	69,601	75,000	79,497	84,000
Washington	16,821	17,600	18,000	18,249	18,505
Wilcox	14,755	15,094	14,499	14,750	15,002
Winston	21,953	22,392	23,999	25,506	26,995

Sources: Alabama State Data Center, Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of the Population 1980.

TABLE 14-8.

ALABAMA POPULATION PROJECTIONS
BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX, 1985-95

Total Population											
Age	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-4	278,867	282,481	286,087	289,671	293,261	296,769	300,341	303,907	307,453	311,012	314,493
5-9	316,427	313,612	310,785	307,937	305,071	302,099	305,837	309,570	313,279	316,997	320,639
10-14	355,955	357,743	359,525	361,281	363,035	364,710	361,067	357,411	353,737	350,052	346,250
15-19	339,838	346,816	353,752	360,656	367,510	374,173	375,762	377,346	378,908	380,468	381,937
20-24	386,076	379,892	373,694	367,456	361,197	354,717	361,513	368,277	374,999	381,677	388,177
25-29	314,953	320,285	325,567	330,788	335,926	340,785	334,610	328,419	322,185	315,928	309,425
30-34	295,369	296,589	297,793	298,969	300,126	301,147	305,344	309,495	313,598	317,637	321,441
35-39	289,742	293,304	296,840	300,323	303,773	306,996	307,834	308,659	309,456	310,239	310,907
40-44	228,121	241,622	254,987	268,189	281,190	293,537	296,795	300,028	303,214	306,368	309,311
45-49	198,699	205,038	211,332	217,578	223,764	229,737	243,062	256,250	269,285	282,118	294,314
50-54	187,789	189,836	191,874	193,897	195,914	197,852	204,033	210,164	216,249	222,276	228,092
55-59	189,446	188,388	187,322	186,232	185,137	183,938	185,824	187,703	189,558	191,416	193,196
60-64	180,499	181,029	181,561	182,066	182,588	183,044	181,928	180,807	179,658	178,515	177,273
65-69	155,890	158,634	161,371	164,077	166,779	169,385	169,754	170,125	170,477	170,849	171,162
70-74	141,555	142,018	142,481	142,924	143,379	143,771	146,177	148,581	150,953	153,335	155,621
75-79	103,259	107,104	110,918	114,699	118,448	122,053	122,361	122,668	122,959	123,260	123,505
80-84	62,260	65,786	69,276	72,724	76,119	79,353	82,245	85,118	87,963	90,782	93,495
85+	28,883	31,330	33,740	36,114	38,436	40,616	42,884	45,126	47,338	49,530	51,616
Total	4,053,628	4,101,507	4,148,905	4,195,581	4,241,653	4,284,682	4,327,371	4,369,654	4,411,271	4,452,459	4,490,854
Population Total by Selected Age Group--Total											
Age	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-14	951,249	953,836	956,397	958,889	961,367	963,578	967,245	970,888	974,469	978,061	981,382
15-19	339,838	346,816	353,752	360,656	367,510	374,173	375,762	377,346	378,908	380,468	381,937
20-64	2,270,694	2,295,983	2,320,970	2,345,408	2,369,615	2,391,753	2,420,943	2,449,802	2,478,202	2,506,174	2,532,136
65-74	297,445	300,652	303,852	307,001	310,158	313,156	315,931	318,706	321,432	324,184	326,783
75+	194,402	204,220	213,934	223,537	233,003	242,022	247,490	252,912	258,260	263,572	268,616
Percentage Total by Selected Age Group--Total											
Age	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-14	23.47	23.26	23.05	22.85	22.66	22.49	22.35	22.22	22.09	21.97	21.85
15-19	8.38	8.46	8.53	8.60	8.66	8.73	8.68	8.64	8.59	8.55	8.50
20-64	56.02	55.98	55.94	55.90	55.87	55.82	55.94	56.06	56.18	56.29	56.38
65-74	7.34	7.33	7.32	7.32	7.31	7.31	7.30	7.29	7.29	7.28	7.28
75+	4.80	4.98	5.16	5.33	5.49	5.65	5.72	5.79	5.85	5.92	5.98
Total Female											
Age	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-4	136,627	138,399	140,167	141,917	143,687	145,402	147,152	148,911	150,647	152,404	154,109
5-9	156,531	154,967	153,403	151,820	150,238	148,592	150,433	152,278	154,106	155,948	157,736
10-14	174,091	175,403	176,715	178,008	179,311	180,547	178,553	176,556	174,542	172,524	170,439
15-19	165,760	169,216	172,654	176,071	179,474	182,777	184,014	185,249	186,459	187,680	188,825
20-24	190,213	186,683	183,150	179,588	176,024	172,309	175,690	179,060	182,400	185,731	188,956
25-29	165,817	167,538	169,236	170,907	172,549	174,062	170,492	166,914	163,310	159,699	155,928
30-34	152,715	154,250	155,771	157,269	158,766	160,173	161,469	162,750	164,007	165,238	166,358
35-39	144,733	146,933	149,121	151,274	153,414	155,426	156,783	158,130	159,446	160,772	162,006
40-44	117,230	123,287	129,284	135,218	141,081	146,673	148,731	150,773	152,780	154,780	156,657
45-49	103,895	106,823	109,739	112,627	115,499	118,263	124,244	130,171	136,038	141,831	147,358
50-54	98,240	99,309	100,377	101,420	102,474	103,463	106,309	109,142	111,941	114,727	117,404
55-59	101,482	100,585	99,691	98,774	97,875	96,900	97,900	98,897	99,875	100,868	101,797
60-64	98,748	98,934	99,120	99,288	99,477	99,618	98,692	97,769	96,826	95,896	94,899
65-69	87,541	89,087	90,626	92,146	93,672	95,123	95,235	95,352	95,442	95,555	95,620
70-74	83,113	83,286	83,465	83,622	83,796	83,913	85,325	86,738	88,126	89,525	90,851
75-79	63,676	66,013	68,331	70,626	72,907	75,094	75,217	75,342	75,450	75,570	75,640
80-84	40,451	42,722	44,978	47,204	49,397	51,486	53,334	55,171	56,984	58,790	60,521
85+	20,063	21,737	23,379	24,993	26,575	28,061	29,617	31,153	32,675	34,175	35,611
Total	2,100,926	2,125,172	2,149,207	2,172,770	2,196,216	2,217,882	2,239,190	2,260,356	2,281,054	2,301,713	2,320,715
Population Total by Selected Age Group--Total Female											
Age	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-14	467,249	468,769	470,285	471,745	473,236	474,541	476,138	477,745	479,295	480,876	482,284
15-19	165,760	169,216	172,654	176,071	179,474	182,777	184,014	185,249	186,459	187,680	188,825
20-64	1,173,073	1,184,342	1,195,489	1,206,365	1,217,159	1,226,887	1,240,310	1,253,606	1,266,623	1,279,542	1,291,363
65-74	170,654	172,373	174,091	175,766	177,468	179,036	180,560	182,090	183,568	185,080	186,471
75+	124,190	130,472	136,688	142,823	148,879	154,641	158,168	161,666	165,109	168,535	171,772
Percentage Total by Selected Age Group--Total Female											
Age	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-14	22.24	22.06	21.88	21.71	21.55	21.40	21.26	21.14	21.01	20.89	20.78
15-19	7.89	7.96	8.03	8.10	8.17	8.24	8.22	8.20	8.17	8.15	8.14
20-64	55.84	55.73	55.62	55.52	55.42	55.32	55.39	55.46	55.53	55.59	55.65
65-74	8.12	8.11	8.10	8.09	8.08	8.07	8.06	8.06	8.05	8.04	8.04
75+	5.91	6.14	6.36	6.57	6.78	6.97	7.06	7.15	7.24	7.32	7.40

Source: Alabama State Data Center, Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 14-8. (CONT.) ALABAMA POPULATION PROJECTIONS
BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX, 1985-95**

Total Male											
Age	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-4	142,239	144,080	145,918	147,737	149,574	151,354	153,169	154,984	156,785	158,609	160,380
5-9	159,893	158,639	157,381	156,106	154,835	153,506	152,165	150,811	149,452	148,088	146,719
10-14	181,866	182,346	182,821	183,280	183,750	184,161	184,511	184,863	185,166	185,419	185,680
15-19	174,078	177,599	181,108	184,585	188,041	191,397	194,757	198,116	201,459	204,799	208,115
20-24	195,865	193,212	190,558	187,875	185,199	182,412	180,625	178,838	177,051	175,264	173,477
25-29	149,137	152,753	156,336	159,885	163,383	166,717	169,975	173,166	176,299	179,374	182,400
30-34	142,651	142,350	142,042	141,709	141,383	140,975	140,566	140,156	139,746	139,336	138,926
35-39	145,020	146,388	147,744	149,070	150,385	151,666	152,911	154,131	155,336	156,526	157,700
40-44	110,889	118,356	125,723	132,987	140,127	146,864	153,166	159,011	164,400	169,333	173,811
45-49	94,803	98,217	101,604	104,958	108,284	111,476	114,621	117,726	120,791	123,816	126,800
50-54	89,546	90,529	91,519	92,484	93,462	94,385	95,266	96,111	96,926	97,711	98,476
55-59	87,965	87,807	87,645	87,462	87,288	87,033	86,791	86,551	86,311	86,071	85,831
60-64	81,749	82,092	82,439	82,768	83,120	83,421	83,735	84,051	84,366	84,681	84,996
65-69	68,342	69,553	70,756	71,942	73,136	74,260	75,325	76,390	77,455	78,520	79,585
70-74	58,442	58,736	59,034	59,309	59,612	59,863	60,114	60,365	60,616	60,867	61,118
75-79	39,582	41,096	42,599	44,077	45,556	46,960	48,344	49,711	51,066	52,411	53,756
80-84	21,811	23,065	24,303	25,519	26,727	27,868	28,912	29,949	30,975	31,999	32,999
85+	8,813	9,598	10,367	11,112	11,860	12,555	13,269	13,976	14,666	15,355	16,000
Total	1,952,691	1,976,416	1,999,897	2,022,865	2,045,722	2,066,773	2,088,236	2,109,526	2,130,311	2,151,082	2,170,121
Population Total by Selected Age Group--Total Male											
0-14	483,998	485,065	486,120	487,123	488,159	489,021	491,085	493,148	495,153	497,208	499,093
15-19	174,078	177,599	181,108	184,585	188,041	191,397	194,757	198,116	201,459	204,799	208,115
20-64	1,097,625	1,111,704	1,125,610	1,139,198	1,152,631	1,164,849	1,180,676	1,196,342	1,211,665	1,226,829	1,240,772
65-74	126,784	128,289	129,790	131,251	132,748	134,123	135,388	136,651	137,877	139,149	140,304
75+	70,206	73,759	77,269	80,708	84,143	87,383	89,330	91,269	93,157	95,077	96,837
Percentage Total by Selected Age Group--Total Male											
0-14	24.79	24.54	24.31	24.08	23.86	23.66	23.52	23.38	23.24	23.11	23.00
15-19	8.91	8.99	9.06	9.12	9.19	9.26	9.18	9.11	9.03	8.96	8.90
20-64	56.21	56.25	56.28	56.32	56.34	56.36	56.54	56.71	56.88	57.03	57.18
65-74	6.49	6.49	6.49	6.49	6.49	6.49	6.48	6.48	6.47	6.47	6.47
75+	3.60	3.73	3.86	3.99	4.11	4.23	4.28	4.33	4.37	4.42	4.46

Total White											
Age	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-4	184,922	186,938	188,952	190,949	192,953	194,898	196,618	198,340	200,040	201,758	203,421
5-9	209,665	207,940	206,211	204,459	202,718	200,914	199,069	197,225	195,381	193,537	191,693
10-14	239,896	240,244	240,587	240,909	241,242	241,503	239,222	236,931	234,625	232,322	229,949
15-19	234,476	238,490	242,489	246,457	250,404	254,235	258,058	261,871	265,678	269,479	273,276
20-24	266,916	262,915	258,897	254,854	250,788	246,538	242,222	237,899	233,576	229,253	224,930
25-29	229,425	231,899	234,340	236,729	239,054	241,128	242,627	243,712	244,799	245,886	246,973
30-34	226,521	226,777	227,026	227,254	227,481	227,627	227,772	227,917	228,062	228,207	228,352
35-39	228,392	230,532	232,659	234,754	236,831	238,755	239,723	240,688	241,653	242,618	243,583
40-44	183,155	193,177	203,093	212,904	222,571	231,776	239,612	247,448	255,283	263,118	270,953
45-49	159,188	164,528	169,837	175,089	180,291	185,293	190,202	195,018	200,018	205,018	210,018
50-54	150,702	152,532	154,351	156,156	157,957	159,673	161,401	163,129	164,857	166,585	168,313
55-59	150,893	150,450	150,004	149,538	149,070	148,524	147,975	147,426	146,877	146,328	145,779
60-64	144,812	145,250	145,686	146,103	146,534	146,904	146,371	145,837	145,299	144,759	144,219
65-69	123,270	126,016	128,750	131,453	134,155	136,743	139,331	141,919	144,507	147,095	149,683
70-74	107,400	108,693	109,985	111,252	112,538	113,756	114,974	116,191	117,409	118,627	119,845
75-79	78,561	81,485	84,388	87,265	90,116	92,852	95,588	98,324	101,060	103,796	106,532
80-84	47,351	50,246	53,109	55,937	58,719	61,359	63,974	66,577	69,179	71,781	74,383
85+	22,358	24,224	26,067	27,870	29,640	31,297	33,170	35,022	36,849	38,686	40,373
Total	2,987,903	3,022,336	3,056,431	3,089,932	3,123,070	3,153,775	3,183,084	3,212,101	3,240,555	3,268,777	3,294,713
Population Total by Selected Age Group--Total White											
0-14	634,483	635,122	635,750	636,317	636,913	637,315	638,809	640,294	641,721	643,184	644,555
15-19	234,476	238,490	242,489	246,457	250,404	254,235	258,058	261,871	265,678	269,479	273,276
20-64	1,740,004	1,758,060	1,775,893	1,793,381	1,810,583	1,826,218	1,846,086	1,865,722	1,884,991	1,903,978	1,921,353
65-74	230,670	234,709	238,735	242,705	246,693	250,499	253,214	255,914	258,571	261,240	263,757
75+	148,270	155,955	163,564	171,072	178,475	185,508	190,617	195,694	200,701	205,697	210,445
Percentage Total by Selected Age Group--Total White											
0-14	21.24	21.01	20.80	20.59	20.39	20.21	20.07	19.93	19.80	19.68	19.56
15-19	7.85	7.89	7.93	7.98	8.02	8.06	7.99	7.92	7.86	7.79	7.73
20-64	58.23	58.17	58.10	58.04	57.97	57.91	58.00	58.08	58.17	58.25	58.32
65-74	7.72	7.77	7.81	7.85	7.90	7.94	7.95	7.97	7.98	7.99	8.01
75+	4.96	5.16	5.35	5.54	5.71	5.88	5.99	6.09	6.19	6.29	6.39

Source: Alabama State Data Center, Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 14-8. (CONT.) ALABAMA POPULATION PROJECTIONS
BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX, 1985-95

White Female											
Age	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-4	90,369	91,355	92,347	93,314	94,307	95,243	96,082	96,928	97,751	98,173	99,409
5-9	102,777	101,897	101,020	100,120	99,242	98,316	97,323	96,332	95,322	94,322	93,293
10-14	116,601	116,954	117,306	117,643	117,997	118,290	117,130	115,975	114,805	114,227	112,446
15-19	113,562	115,582	117,599	119,589	121,585	123,502	123,753	124,006	124,235	124,351	124,665
20-24	129,456	127,276	125,091	122,881	120,676	118,347	120,287	122,223	124,137	125,086	127,892
25-29	117,040	117,659	118,259	118,835	119,392	119,823	117,533	115,249	112,926	111,751	108,171
30-34	114,385	114,962	115,543	116,099	116,671	117,169	117,617	118,052	118,461	118,641	119,126
35-39	112,040	113,218	114,386	115,534	116,689	117,754	118,214	118,669	119,102	119,317	119,926
40-44	92,415	96,791	101,130	105,414	109,660	113,712	114,740	115,765	116,761	117,252	118,695
45-49	81,349	83,849	86,336	88,793	91,242	93,585	97,915	102,209	106,452	108,532	114,656
50-54	76,861	77,828	78,791	79,733	80,689	81,584	84,023	86,445	88,835	90,016	93,499
55-59	78,929	78,439	77,945	77,433	76,936	76,378	77,284	78,192	79,077	79,519	80,807
60-64	78,120	78,149	78,177	78,184	78,210	78,186	77,645	77,106	76,546	76,268	75,407
65-69	68,490	69,996	71,495	72,977	74,461	75,875	75,837	75,808	75,755	75,733	75,640
70-74	62,682	63,311	63,939	64,546	65,175	65,744	67,129	68,509	69,870	70,543	72,526
75-79	48,722	50,412	52,091	53,754	55,406	56,981	57,502	58,032	58,539	58,803	59,558
80-84	31,288	33,149	34,980	36,789	38,573	40,274	41,639	42,998	44,337	45,001	46,944
85+	15,799	17,103	18,393	19,655	20,897	22,046	23,334	24,602	25,854	26,470	28,271
Total	1,530,885	1,547,930	1,564,828	1,581,293	1,597,808	1,612,809	1,626,987	1,641,100	1,654,765	1,661,505	1,680,931
Population Total by Selected Age Group--Total White Female											
Age											
0-14	309,747	310,206	310,673	311,077	311,546	311,849	312,535	313,235	313,878	314,222	315,148
15-19	113,562	115,582	117,599	119,589	121,585	123,502	123,753	124,006	124,235	124,351	124,665
20-64	880,595	888,171	895,658	902,906	910,165	916,538	925,258	933,910	942,297	946,382	958,179
65-74	131,172	133,307	135,434	137,523	139,636	141,619	142,966	144,317	145,625	146,276	148,166
75+	95,809	100,664	105,464	110,198	114,876	119,301	122,475	125,632	128,730	130,274	134,773
Percentage Total by Selected Age Group--Total White Female											
Age											
0-14	20.23	20.04	19.85	19.67	19.50	19.34	19.21	19.09	18.97	18.91	18.75
15-19	7.42	7.47	7.52	7.56	7.61	7.66	7.61	7.56	7.51	7.48	7.42
20-64	57.52	57.38	57.24	57.10	56.96	56.83	56.87	56.91	56.94	56.96	57.00
65-74	8.57	8.61	8.65	8.70	8.74	8.78	8.79	8.79	8.80	8.80	8.81
75+	6.26	6.50	6.74	6.97	7.19	7.40	7.53	7.66	7.78	7.84	8.02

White Male											
Age	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-4	94,552	95,581	96,618	97,629	98,667	99,653	100,535	101,425	102,291	103,179	104,012
5-9	106,889	106,044	105,200	104,344	103,500	102,606	101,654	100,701	99,735	98,789	97,793
10-14	123,288	123,285	123,284	123,264	123,268	123,210	122,081	120,951	119,808	118,678	117,500
15-19	120,904	122,904	124,892	126,863	128,836	130,729	130,604	130,485	130,339	130,222	130,037
20-24	137,454	135,639	133,815	131,976	130,137	128,195	130,104	132,004	133,888	135,766	137,569
25-29	112,384	114,241	116,080	117,887	119,667	121,309	119,438	117,566	115,666	113,770	111,749
30-34	112,140	111,825	111,501	111,162	110,840	110,456	112,095	113,717	115,313	116,876	118,315
35-39	116,353	117,319	118,279	119,215	120,159	121,000	120,517	120,035	119,538	119,049	118,505
40-44	90,735	96,387	101,976	107,494	112,924	118,058	118,876	119,687	120,476	121,267	121,969
45-49	77,845	80,686	83,510	86,297	89,062	91,701	97,292	102,820	108,274	113,640	118,722
50-54	73,850	74,722	75,587	76,427	77,292	78,089	80,885	83,659	86,393	89,103	91,689
55-59	71,967	72,026	72,084	72,118	72,167	72,144	72,931	73,716	74,483	75,263	75,980
60-64	66,689	67,105	67,524	67,927	68,349	68,723	68,738	68,751	68,739	68,755	68,697
65-69	54,776	56,027	57,270	58,484	59,711	60,870	61,196	61,531	61,846	62,184	62,472
70-74	44,725	45,393	46,062	46,717	47,391	48,014	49,057	50,094	51,109	52,144	53,111
75-79	29,839	31,074	32,306	33,512	34,723	35,867	36,370	36,872	37,356	37,860	38,321
80-84	16,065	17,110	18,143	19,147	20,147	21,087	21,942	22,787	23,623	24,463	25,257
85+	6,556	7,122	7,679	8,216	8,755	9,249	9,841	10,428	11,000	11,576	12,104
Total	1,457,011	1,474,490	1,491,810	1,508,679	1,525,959	1,540,960	1,556,156	1,571,229	1,585,877	1,600,584	1,613,802
Population Total by Selected Age Group--Total White Male											
Age											
0-14	324,729	324,910	325,102	325,237	325,435	325,469	326,270	327,077	327,834	328,646	329,305
15-19	120,904	122,904	124,892	126,863	128,836	130,729	130,604	130,485	130,339	130,222	130,037
20-64	859,417	869,950	880,356	890,503	900,597	909,675	920,876	931,955	942,770	953,489	963,195
65-74	99,501	101,420	103,332	105,201	107,102	108,884	110,253	111,625	112,955	114,328	115,583
75+	52,460	55,306	58,128	60,875	63,625	66,203	68,153	70,087	71,979	73,899	75,682
Percentage Total by Selected Age Group--Total White Male											
Age											
0-14	22.29	22.04	21.79	21.56	21.33	21.12	20.97	20.82	20.67	20.53	20.41
15-19	8.30	8.34	8.37	8.41	8.44	8.48	8.39	8.30	8.22	8.14	8.06
20-64	58.98	59.00	59.01	59.03	59.03	59.03	59.18	59.31	59.45	59.57	59.68
65-74	6.83	6.88	6.93	6.97	7.02	7.07	7.08	7.10	7.12	7.14	7.16
75+	3.60	3.75	3.90	4.03	4.17	4.30	4.38	4.46	4.54	4.62	4.69

Source: Alabama State Data Center, Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 14-8. (CONT.) ALABAMA POPULATION PROJECTIONS
BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX, 1985-95

Age	Total Nonwhite										
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-4	93,944	95,552	97,156	98,740	100,341	101,866	103,727	105,585	107,423	109,279	111,067
5-9	106,763	105,675	104,585	103,482	102,373	101,186	102,877	104,570	106,239	107,931	109,554
10-14	116,054	117,518	118,980	120,414	121,850	123,205	121,852	120,494	119,121	117,748	116,298
15-19	105,368	108,345	111,300	114,228	117,140	119,940	121,433	122,916	124,381	125,854	127,239
20-24	119,164	116,992	114,818	112,628	110,444	108,180	111,146	114,095	117,018	119,920	122,714
25-29	85,525	88,430	91,308	94,149	96,959	99,649	97,650	95,647	93,631	91,612	89,512
30-34	68,850	69,869	70,861	71,807	72,736	73,523	75,676	77,804	79,915	82,009	84,009
35-39	61,349	62,793	64,221	65,614	67,002	68,239	69,156	70,051	70,910	71,755	72,474
40-44	44,969	48,474	51,929	55,319	58,653	61,761	63,198	64,621	66,011	67,392	68,640
45-49	39,508	40,523	41,534	42,522	43,515	44,449	47,889	51,286	54,616	57,884	60,938
50-54	37,081	37,308	37,541	37,751	37,990	38,180	39,151	40,114	41,057	42,016	42,907
55-59	38,550	37,933	37,325	36,695	36,034	35,411	35,616	35,829	36,015	36,236	36,405
60-64	35,692	35,789	35,891	35,973	36,040	36,141	35,558	34,979	34,383	33,807	33,171
65-69	32,616	32,626	32,643	32,639	32,632	32,637	32,725	32,818	32,887	32,987	33,044
70-74	34,158	33,347	32,533	31,703	30,866	30,014	30,015	30,020	30,001	30,017	29,985
75-79	24,699	25,622	26,540	27,443	28,350	29,198	28,493	27,800	27,082	26,387	25,632
80-84	14,913	15,550	16,180	16,789	17,417	17,992	18,666	19,343	20,001	20,675	21,295
85+	6,519	7,107	7,690	8,248	8,814	9,321	9,708	10,102	10,477	10,876	11,232
Total	1,065,722	1,079,453	1,093,035	1,106,144	1,119,296	1,130,892	1,144,536	1,158,074	1,171,168	1,184,385	1,196,116
Population Total by Selected Age Group--Total Nonwhite (Black and all other nonwhites)											
Age											
0-14	316,761	318,745	320,721	322,636	324,564	326,257	328,456	330,649	332,783	334,958	336,919
15-19	105,368	108,345	111,300	114,228	117,140	119,940	121,433	122,916	124,381	125,854	127,239
20-64	530,688	538,111	545,428	552,458	559,463	565,533	575,040	584,426	593,556	602,631	610,770
65-74	66,774	65,973	65,176	64,342	63,548	62,651	62,740	62,838	62,888	63,004	63,029
75+	46,131	48,279	50,410	52,480	54,581	56,511	56,867	57,245	57,560	57,938	58,159
Percentage Total by Selected Age Group--Total Nonwhite (Black and all other nonwhites)											
Age											
0-14	29.72	29.53	29.34	29.17	29.00	28.85	28.70	28.55	28.41	28.28	28.17
15-19	9.89	10.04	10.18	10.33	10.47	10.61	10.61	10.61	10.62	10.63	10.64
20-64	49.80	49.85	49.90	49.94	49.98	50.01	50.24	50.47	50.68	50.88	51.06
65-74	6.27	6.11	5.96	5.82	5.68	5.54	5.48	5.43	5.37	5.32	5.27
75+	4.33	4.47	4.61	4.74	4.88	5.00	4.97	4.94	4.91	4.89	4.86
Nonwhite Female											
Age	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-4	46,265	47,051	47,852	48,624	49,424	50,165	51,080	52,001	52,903	53,825	54,698
5-9	53,762	53,080	52,402	51,709	51,023	50,285	51,124	51,969	52,796	53,649	54,446
10-14	57,485	58,462	59,439	60,397	61,361	62,256	61,416	60,578	59,727	58,890	57,992
15-19	52,198	53,646	55,087	56,502	57,920	59,273	60,277	61,275	62,257	63,243	64,161
20-24	60,759	59,415	58,074	56,721	55,376	53,956	55,410	56,859	58,282	59,712	61,069
25-29	48,770	49,897	51,016	52,111	53,213	54,245	52,965	51,693	50,401	49,118	47,760
30-34	38,336	39,328	40,299	41,234	42,175	43,006	43,876	44,740	45,585	46,434	47,234
35-39	32,691	33,731	34,761	35,760	36,762	37,671	38,600	39,518	40,405	41,288	42,081
40-44	24,816	26,505	28,181	29,814	31,439	32,954	33,995	35,029	36,034	37,042	37,954
45-49	22,552	22,990	23,427	23,846	24,285	24,672	26,341	27,993	29,608	31,214	32,705
50-54	21,380	21,489	21,605	21,696	21,815	21,884	22,301	22,716	23,112	23,533	23,902
55-59	22,552	22,156	21,762	21,354	20,966	20,528	20,623	20,727	20,810	20,923	2,990
60-64	20,630	20,794	20,964	21,114	21,301	21,435	21,056	20,681	20,286	19,918	19,497
65-69	19,056	19,097	19,147	19,179	19,240	19,252	19,404	19,565	19,702	19,868	19,983
70-74	20,434	19,985	19,548	19,090	18,657	18,165	18,203	18,248	18,268	18,322	18,329
75-79	14,952	15,605	16,254	16,889	17,528	18,115	17,715	17,324	16,911	16,525	16,083
80-84	9,160	9,582	10,008	10,412	10,836	11,209	11,698	12,184	12,652	13,141	13,571
85+	4,264	4,636	4,999	5,348	5,710	6,020	6,294	6,569	6,825	7,109	7,345
Total	570,062	577,449	584,825	591,800	599,031	605,091	612,378	619,669	626,564	633,754	639,800
Percentage Total by Selected Age Group--Total Nonwhite Female											
Age											
0-14	157,512	158,593	159,693	160,730	161,808	162,706	163,620	164,548	165,426	166,364	167,136
15-19	52,198	53,646	55,087	56,502	57,920	59,273	60,277	61,275	62,257	63,243	64,161
20-64	292,486	296,305	300,089	303,650	307,332	310,351	315,167	319,956	324,523	329,182	333,192
65-74	39,490	39,082	38,695	38,269	37,897	37,417	37,607	37,813	37,970	38,190	38,312
75+	28,376	29,823	31,261	32,649	34,074	35,344	35,707	36,077	36,388	36,775	36,999
Population Total by Selected Age Group--Total Nonwhite Female											
Age											
0-14	27.63	27.46	27.31	27.16	27.01	26.89	26.72	26.55	26.40	26.25	26.12
15-19	9.16	9.29	9.42	9.55	9.67	9.80	9.84	9.89	9.94	9.98	10.03
20-64	51.31	51.31	51.31	51.31	51.30	51.29	51.47	51.63	51.79	51.94	52.08
65-74	6.93	6.77	6.62	6.47	6.33	6.18	6.14	6.10	6.06	6.03	5.99
75+	4.98	5.16	5.35	5.52	5.69	5.84	5.83	5.82	5.81	5.80	5.78

Source: Alabama State Data Center, Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 14-8. (CONT.)

ALABAMA POPULATION PROJECTIONS
BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX, 1985-95

Nonwhite Male											
Age	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
0-4	47,682	48,495	49,318	50,112	50,937	51,702	52,645	53,594	54,519	55,475	56,372
5-9	53,004	52,598	52,198	51,778	51,371	50,910	51,758	52,613	53,447	54,306	55,107
10-14	58,571	59,066	59,558	60,032	60,521	60,950	60,434	59,922	59,389	58,871	58,303
15-19	53,167	54,703	56,227	57,736	59,237	60,668	61,162	61,661	62,141	62,637	63,077
20-24	58,400	57,575	56,752	55,914	55,092	54,224	55,744	57,257	58,742	60,232	61,649
25-29	36,753	38,545	40,316	42,058	43,779	45,407	44,683	43,962	43,229	42,518	41,751
30-34	30,511	30,550	30,585	30,588	30,596	30,516	31,812	33,090	34,347	35,595	36,772
35-39	28,659	29,073	29,483	29,871	30,264	30,563	30,559	30,556	30,527	30,504	30,397
40-44	20,157	21,977	23,767	25,508	27,225	28,801	29,211	29,618	29,999	30,388	30,688
45-49	16,962	17,542	18,119	18,676	19,252	19,771	21,552	23,299	25,010	26,687	28,233
50-54	15,638	15,821	15,950	16,063	16,205	16,302	16,860	17,420	17,956	18,512	19,008
55-59	16,000	15,789	15,583	15,352	15,149	14,886	14,996	15,114	15,209	15,340	15,419
60-64	15,061	14,993	14,931	14,851	14,805	14,700	14,503	14,312	14,100	13,912	13,671
65-69	13,557	13,526	13,503	13,458	13,452	13,391	13,328	13,276	13,200	13,160	13,068
70-74	13,725	13,359	12,995	12,613	12,257	11,849	11,812	11,785	11,737	11,721	11,657
75-79	9,747	10,025	10,306	10,567	10,854	11,093	10,790	10,493	10,179	9,888	9,547
80-84	5,751	5,962	6,179	6,376	6,602	6,784	6,980	7,182	7,358	7,563	7,720
85+	2,254	2,475	2,698	2,904	3,128	3,305	3,428	3,561	3,670	3,807	3,898
Total	495,659	502,074	508,468	514,457	520,726	525,822	532,257	538,715	544,759	551,116	556,337
Age	Population Total by Selected Age Group--Total Nonwhite Male										
0-14	159,257	160,159	161,074	161,922	162,829	163,562	164,837	166,129	167,355	168,652	169,782
15-19	53,167	54,703	56,227	57,736	59,237	60,668	61,162	61,661	62,141	62,637	63,077
20-64	238,201	241,865	245,486	248,881	252,367	255,170	259,920	264,628	269,119	273,688	277,588
65-74	27,282	26,885	26,498	26,071	25,709	25,240	25,140	25,061	24,937	24,881	24,725
75+	17,752	18,462	19,183	19,847	20,584	21,182	21,198	21,236	21,207	21,258	21,165
Age	Percentage Total by Selected Age Group--Total Nonwhite Male										
0-14	32.13	31.90	31.68	31.47	31.27	31.11	30.97	30.84	30.72	30.60	30.52
15-19	10.73	10.90	11.06	11.22	11.38	11.54	11.49	11.45	11.41	11.37	11.34
20-64	48.06	48.17	48.28	48.38	48.46	48.53	48.83	49.12	49.40	49.66	49.90
65-74	5.50	5.35	5.21	5.07	4.94	4.80	4.72	4.65	4.58	4.51	4.44
75+	3.58	3.68	3.77	3.86	3.95	4.03	3.98	3.94	3.89	3.86	3.80

Source: Alabama State Data Center, Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 14-9.

ALABAMA POPULATION PROJECTIONS
BY RACE, AND SEX, 1985-2000

	1985	1990	1995	2000
Total	4,053,617	4,284,682	4,490,870	4,697,030
Female	2,100,947	2,217,900	2,320,731	2,422,657
Male	1,952,670	2,066,782	2,170,139	2,274,373
White	2,987,896	3,153,769	3,294,733	3,427,848
Female	1,530,885	1,612,809	1,680,931	1,744,217
Male	1,457,011	1,540,960	1,613,802	1,683,631
Nonwhite	1,065,721	1,130,913	1,196,137	1,269,182
Female	570,062	605,091	639,800	678,440
Male	495,659	525,822	556,337	590,742

Source: Alabama State Data Center, Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 14-10. POPULATION ESTIMATES FOR ALABAMA TOWNS
OF 8,000 OR MORE POPULATION,
1980, 1982, 1984, AND 1986**

State and County	1980	1982	1984	1986
Alabaster	10,091	10,841	11,203	12,890
Albertville	12,847	13,328	13,635	14,250
Alexander City	13,807	14,286	13,911	14,010
Andalusia	10,415	10,586	10,754	10,790
Anniston	29,135	30,278	30,037	29,370
Athens	14,558	14,633	14,889	15,870
Atmore	8,789	8,819	8,887	8,590
Auburn	28,471	29,633	29,063	29,760
Bessemer	31,729	31,257	31,089	32,030
Birmingham	286,799	283,239	279,813	277,510
Cullman	13,084	13,036	12,565	12,520
Decatur	42,002	41,874	43,027	45,000
Dothan	48,750	51,288	52,052	53,310
Enterprise	18,033	19,439	19,878	19,790
Eufaula	12,097	11,811	12,530	12,650
Fairfield	13,239	12,946	12,938	12,880
Florence	37,029	37,467	36,024	36,100
Fort Payne	11,485	11,877	12,031	11,740
Gadsden	47,565	47,030	46,708	45,180
Gardendale	8,638	8,639	8,590	9,090
Hartselle	8,858	8,917	9,250	9,690
Homewood	22,455	22,158	22,055	22,000
Hoover	28,643	28,860	29,572	30,150
Hueytown	16,070	16,306	16,396	16,560
Huntsville	142,513	145,421	149,527	163,420
Irondale	8,666	8,915	9,034	9,530
Jacksonville	9,735	9,868	9,924	9,800
Jasper	11,894	12,031	12,442	12,470
Leeds	9,378	9,913	10,254	10,670
Mobile	200,452	204,586	204,923	203,260
Montgomery	177,857	182,406	184,963	194,290
Mountain Brook	19,718	19,710	19,762	20,260
Muscle Shoals	8,911	9,025	9,349	9,580
Northport	14,291	15,070	15,546	15,720
Opelika	21,896	23,589	24,085	24,500
Oxford	8,939	9,220	10,146	10,990
Ozark	13,188	13,255	13,292	14,910
Pelham	7,358	7,955	8,463	8,890
Phenix City	26,928	26,943	27,719	27,240
Prattville	18,647	19,008	19,586	21,120
Prichard	39,541	39,895	39,729	38,820
Russellville	8,195	8,497	8,510	8,240
Saraland	10,302	10,521	10,689	10,220
Scottsboro	14,758	14,996	14,587	13,930
Selma	26,684	27,532	27,096	25,670
Sheffield	11,903	11,460	11,029	10,910
Sylacauga	12,708	12,858	13,069	12,900
Talladega	19,128	19,783	19,817	19,630
Tarrant	8,148	8,058	7,985	8,120
Troy	13,124	13,288	12,853	12,630
Tuscaloosa	75,211	73,743	73,151	73,830
Tuscumbia	9,137	9,124	8,909	8,980
Tuskegee	13,327	13,168	12,703	12,770
Valley City	8,946	9,126	9,157	9,080
Vestavia Hill	17,192	17,170	17,334	17,300

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Estimates Division.

TABLE 14-11.

ANNUAL POPULATION OF ALABAMA
AND COUNTIES, 1970-87

State and County	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Alabama	3,444,354	3,497,000	3,540,000	3,581,000	3,628,000	3,681,000
Autauga	24,460	25,500	27,200	28,500	29,300	29,700
Baldwin	59,382	60,100	62,400	64,200	66,100	67,900
Barbour	22,543	23,100	22,900	23,500	23,400	24,900
Bibb	13,812	13,900	14,100	14,700	14,400	14,800
Blount	26,853	27,800	29,300	30,400	31,500	32,200
Bullock	11,824	11,400	11,400	11,300	11,100	11,100
Butler	22,007	21,800	21,500	21,200	21,200	21,200
Calhoun	103,092	103,600	103,800	105,000	105,900	107,000
Chambers	36,356	36,300	36,100	37,000	37,500	37,500
Cherokee	15,606	16,500	16,900	17,200	17,700	18,100
Chilton	25,180	25,600	26,400	27,200	27,900	28,600
Choctaw	16,589	16,500	16,700	17,000	16,800	17,200
Clarke	26,724	25,900	26,300	26,500	26,900	27,400
Clay	12,636	12,900	13,200	13,000	13,100	13,200
Cleburne	10,996	11,200	11,400	11,700	11,800	12,000
Coffee	34,872	36,400	36,200	35,600	35,500	36,500
Colbert	49,632	50,400	50,700	51,300	50,800	52,100
Conecuh	15,645	15,800	15,800	15,700	15,500	15,800
Coosa	10,662	10,700	10,900	11,400	11,500	11,500
Covington	34,079	34,600	35,000	35,300	36,100	36,200
Crenshaw	13,188	13,400	13,500	13,900	14,000	13,900
Cullman	52,445	54,300	55,800	57,200	57,700	58,100
Dale	52,995	54,500	49,500	43,900	44,400	46,100
Dallas	55,296	55,900	57,100	57,300	58,300	58,400
De Kalb	41,981	43,700	44,800	46,700	47,900	50,000
Elmore	33,661	33,900	35,400	36,500	38,000	39,700
Escambia	34,912	35,200	36,500	36,900	37,100	38,300
Etowah	94,144	94,900	95,800	96,100	96,600	97,900
Fayette	16,252	16,100	16,400	16,500	17,100	17,400
Franklin	23,933	24,600	25,500	26,000	26,800	26,800
Geneva	21,924	22,200	22,800	22,700	22,700	23,200
Greene	10,650	10,300	10,200	10,600	10,700	10,700
Hale	15,888	15,600	15,800	15,900	15,600	15,700
Henry	13,254	13,500	13,500	13,700	14,100	14,300
Houston	56,574	58,500	61,600	64,000	68,500	70,600
Jackson	39,202	40,700	42,200	43,100	45,200	47,000
Jefferson	644,991	649,800	647,100	650,600	648,800	655,300
Lamar	14,335	14,700	15,500	15,400	15,800	16,000
Lauderdale	68,111	70,200	70,900	72,300	73,400	74,300
Lawrence	27,281	27,400	28,400	28,000	28,700	28,600
Lee	61,268	61,900	62,200	64,600	68,800	69,400
Limestone	41,699	42,000	43,300	43,500	43,500	44,000
Lowndes	12,897	13,300	13,700	13,800	13,800	13,400
Macon	24,841	25,300	25,600	25,500	25,700	26,200
Madison	186,540	188,600	189,100	189,800	188,300	188,200
Marengo	23,819	23,400	24,300	24,200	24,300	24,600
Marion	23,788	25,400	26,300	27,200	28,100	28,500
Marshall	54,211	55,900	57,000	58,000	59,200	61,100
Mobile	317,308	323,300	324,300	324,500	329,400	335,200
Monroe	20,883	21,100	20,600	20,700	20,700	20,900
Montgomery	167,790	169,900	176,100	179,300	182,900	183,200
Morgan	77,306	80,300	81,300	82,400	84,200	85,500
Perry	15,388	15,400	15,200	14,900	15,200	14,500
Pickens	20,326	20,400	20,900	21,300	21,500	21,500
Pike	25,038	25,100	24,600	25,100	25,500	26,300
Randolph	18,331	18,600	18,300	19,000	19,200	19,300
Russell	45,394	45,600	45,500	46,300	45,800	47,400
St. Clair	27,956	29,500	31,300	32,200	33,700	34,800
Shelby	38,037	40,100	42,700	46,200	49,800	51,700
Sumter	16,974	15,800	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,900
Talladega	65,280	64,800	65,000	66,600	68,200	69,000
Tallapoosa	33,840	33,800	34,900	35,800	36,500	37,000
Tuscaloosa	116,029	119,600	122,200	123,800	126,200	127,100
Walker	56,246	58,700	61,800	62,800	64,100	65,800
Washington	16,241	16,500	16,400	16,400	16,500	16,900
Wilcox	16,303	16,200	15,800	15,200	14,500	14,800
Winston	16,654	17,700	19,100	20,000	20,100	20,400

TABLE 14-11. (CONT.) ANNUAL POPULATION OF ALABAMA
AND COUNTIES, 1970-87

State and County	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Alabama	3,737,000	3,783,000	3,834,000	3,869,000	3,894,025	3,927,036
Autauga	29,900	30,500	30,900	32,100	32,259	32,404
Baldwin	70,200	72,400	74,500	76,600	78,556	80,410
Barbour	25,600	24,700	24,500	24,400	24,756	24,807
Bibb	14,800	15,300	15,400	15,600	15,723	15,802
Blount	33,000	34,200	34,800	36,000	36,459	36,555
Bullock	11,100	11,000	11,000	10,800	10,596	10,672
Butler	21,400	20,900	20,900	21,200	21,680	21,989
Calhoun	112,800	112,800	116,500	116,700	119,761	123,385
Chambers	37,900	38,400	38,700	39,300	39,191	39,998
Cherokee	18,600	18,400	18,600	18,600	18,760	19,402
Chilton	29,100	29,300	29,900	30,500	30,612	30,724
Choctaw	17,400	17,300	16,900	16,900	16,839	17,010
Clarke	27,900	28,200	28,400	27,600	27,702	28,068
Clay	13,400	13,300	13,700	13,900	13,703	13,837
Cleburne	12,100	12,100	12,200	12,600	12,595	12,645
Coffee	37,000	37,400	37,500	37,800	38,533	39,469
Colbert	52,100	53,100	53,300	54,100	54,519	54,686
Conecuh	15,500	15,400	15,800	15,900	15,884	16,038
Coosa	11,200	11,500	11,700	11,600	11,377	11,389
Covington	36,200	36,300	36,500	37,100	36,850	36,562
Crenshaw	13,900	13,900	13,900	14,100	14,110	14,170
Cullman	59,700	60,400	61,100	61,500	61,642	62,040
Dale	44,900	44,700	46,700	46,400	47,821	48,771
Dallas	58,200	58,200	54,700	54,500	53,981	54,414
De Kalb	51,200	52,000	53,100	53,500	53,658	54,191
Elmore	39,700	40,500	41,400	43,000	43,390	44,250
Escambia	37,600	37,500	37,600	37,900	38,440	36,908
Etowah	99,000	100,200	101,700	102,900	103,057	103,450
Fayette	17,400	17,500	17,800	18,300	18,809	18,838
Franklin	27,200	27,700	27,900	28,800	28,350	28,161
Geneva	23,200	23,400	23,600	23,900	24,253	23,784
Greene	11,000	10,800	11,000	11,021	10,800	11,119
Hale	15,700	15,800	15,700	15,900	15,604	15,740
Henry	14,600	14,700	14,900	15,000	15,302	15,464
Houston	71,900	72,800	74,300	74,700	74,632	76,067
Jackson	48,100	49,700	51,000	51,600	51,407	51,813
Jefferson	661,300	663,600	667,400	671,700	671,371	672,737
Lamar	16,100	16,100	16,100	16,200	16,453	16,442
Lauderdale	75,800	77,100	78,500	80,500	80,546	81,321
Lawrence	29,200	29,600	30,100	30,300	30,170	30,425
Lee	70,000	71,900	74,100	76,000	76,283	76,734
Limestone	44,400	44,500	44,900	45,000	46,005	45,829
Lowndes	13,500	13,800	13,900	13,300	13,253	13,115
Macon	26,700	27,100	27,000	26,600	26,829	26,681
Madison	190,200	192,500	193,200	194,900	196,966	200,457
Marengo	25,200	25,400	25,400	25,300	25,047	25,037
Marion	28,600	29,100	29,500	29,800	30,041	30,279
Marshall	62,100	63,500	65,000	65,000	65,622	66,332
Mobile	344,900	353,100	360,100	361,700	364,980	370,130
Monroe	21,200	21,400	22,000	22,500	22,651	22,626
Montgomery	187,000	188,100	190,600	193,400	197,038	198,978
Morgan	86,500	87,500	89,200	90,500	90,231	90,632
Perry	14,400	14,500	15,000	14,800	15,012	14,973
Pickens	21,500	21,600	21,900	21,800	21,481	21,917
Pike	26,400	26,300	26,700	27,400	28,050	28,292
Randolph	19,600	19,600	19,900	19,900	20,075	20,386
Russell	47,900	48,200	47,700	47,800	47,356	47,506
St. Clair	36,100	38,000	39,300	40,500	41,205	41,890
Shelby	54,600	60,200	63,500	64,500	66,298	67,835
Sumter	17,200	17,200	17,300	16,900	16,908	16,884
Talladega	70,300	71,700	72,500	73,500	73,826	74,231
Tallapoosa	37,700	37,400	38,700	39,200	38,766	38,956
Tuscaloosa	129,300	131,000	134,200	135,600	137,541	138,209
Walker	66,700	68,000	68,900	69,100	68,660	68,744
Washington	16,600	16,700	17,100	16,800	16,821	17,327
Wilcox	14,800	14,600	14,500	14,400	14,755	15,009
Winston	21,000	21,500	21,700	22,200	21,953	22,090

TABLE 14-11. (CONT.) ANNUAL POPULATION OF ALABAMA
AND COUNTIES, 1970-87

State and County	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Alabama	3,941,577	3,960,030	3,988,483	4,020,590	4,053,000	4,083,000
Autauga	32,535	33,108	33,643	34,244	35,600	35,100
Baldwin	82,008	83,629	86,080	88,953	92,300	94,800
Barbour	24,785	24,889	25,201	25,426	25,300	25,700
Bibb	15,947	16,156	16,380	16,704	16,000	16,600
Blount	36,573	36,482	36,566	36,950	39,000	38,800
Bullock	10,681	10,613	10,689	10,689	10,100	10,300
Butler	22,109	22,150	22,187	22,208	21,800	22,600
Calhoun	124,202	124,792	125,165	123,866	123,800	122,400
Chambers	40,058	40,215	40,265	40,246	39,800	39,700
Cherokee	19,818	19,741	19,889	20,095	19,200	19,600
Chilton	30,570	30,714	30,985	31,297	31,100	31,800
Choctaw	16,909	16,951	16,971	17,120	17,000	17,000
Clarke	27,820	27,858	27,864	27,906	27,500	27,700
Clay	13,786	13,699	13,637	13,593	13,100	13,200
Cleburne	12,781	12,693	12,761	12,832	12,900	12,900
Coffee	39,474	40,258	40,129	40,435	40,200	40,400
Colbert	54,331	54,271	54,196	54,280	54,500	53,600
Conecuh	16,108	16,060	15,987	15,996	15,500	15,200
Coosa	11,284	11,363	11,411	11,321	10,700	11,200
Covington	36,619	36,816	36,906	36,875	36,400	36,600
Crenshaw	14,027	13,949	13,960	13,798	13,400	13,700
Cullman	62,271	63,060	63,698	64,237	66,000	66,600
Dale	47,753	46,979	46,515	45,960	49,600	49,300
Dallas	54,578	54,354	54,381	54,654	52,700	53,200
De Kalb	54,141	54,519	54,998	55,045	53,900	54,600
Elmore	45,610	46,073	46,777	47,412	47,900	49,000
Escambia	35,925	35,943	35,965	35,909	36,400	36,400
Etowah	103,349	103,486	103,757	103,458	102,300	102,800
Fayette	18,804	18,720	18,714	18,869	19,000	19,100
Franklin	28,290	28,340	28,477	28,444	28,000	28,400
Geneva	23,784	23,726	23,869	24,004	23,900	23,800
Greene	11,110	11,163	11,192	11,220	10,600	10,900
Hale	15,681	15,753	15,630	15,573	14,800	15,400
Henry	15,258	15,240	15,318	15,342	14,800	15,000
Houston	76,761	77,077	78,139	78,916	80,300	80,300
Jackson	52,039	52,009	51,822	51,908	49,900	50,200
Jefferson	671,557	671,765	674,007	677,367	676,400	678,000
Lamar	16,412	16,412	16,375	16,483	16,400	16,700
Lauderdale	81,651	81,311	81,567	82,084	83,200	82,400
Lawrence	30,688	30,834	31,229	31,430	31,500	31,400
Lee	77,312	76,608	77,154	77,778	80,800	81,400
Limestone	46,300	47,220	47,651	49,403	51,800	51,700
Lowndes	12,926	12,911	13,140	13,138	12,700	13,200
Macon	26,668	26,186	26,049	26,037	26,200	26,300
Madison	204,433	209,141	213,707	219,088	233,700	231,500
Marengo	25,259	25,498	25,355	25,214	24,200	24,500
Marion	30,288	30,868	30,908	31,107	31,100	30,600
Marshall	66,842	67,287	68,252	69,366	71,500	72,100
Mobile	373,617	375,994	377,354	380,280	377,700	388,300
Monroe	22,684	22,509	22,726	22,761	22,400	22,900
Montgomery	200,285	202,252	204,574	206,680	215,400	213,300
Morgan	91,367	923,381	93,785	95,709	98,800	99,900
Perry	14,924	15,116	15,095	15,031	14,600	15,000
Pickens	22,097	21,973	21,779	21,695	21,400	21,900
Pike	28,015	27,767	27,688	27,781	27,700	28,000
Randolph	20,385	20,209	20,351	20,255	19,900	20,600
Russell	47,601	47,402	48,327	49,008	48,700	50,500
St. Clair	42,153	42,718	44,337	45,189	46,900	48,000
Shelby	69,177	70,231	72,905	75,557	81,200	83,200
Sumter	16,906	16,868	17,053	16,996	16,100	16,700
Talladega	74,533	75,103	75,172	75,594	76,500	75,600
Tallapoosa	38,871	38,903	39,098	39,255	38,800	39,400
Tuscaloosa	137,259	137,641	138,552	139,840	141,300	144,200
Walker	68,870	69,104	69,234	69,574	67,500	69,000
Washington	17,428	17,504	17,448	17,572	16,700	17,200
Wilcox	15,210	15,316	15,199	15,104	14,000	14,300
Winston	22,082	22,149	22,288	22,418	21,900	21,500

Note: 1970 and 1980 are Census counts. The other years are estimates.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, special tabulations.

TABLE 14-12.

**MOBILITY STATUS AND NATIVITY
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980**

	Autauga	Baldwin	Barbour	Bibb	Blount	Bullock	Butler	Calhoun	Chambers	Cherokee
<u>Nativity and Place of Birth</u>										
Total persons	32,259	78,556	24,756	15,723	36,459	10,596	21,680	119,761	39,191	18,760
Native	31,984	77,537	24,594	15,658	36,376	10,540	21,608	118,137	39,077	18,703
Born in state of residence	24,177	55,231	20,062	14,460	32,526	9,720	19,733	87,892	32,780	14,720
Born in different state	7,569	21,987	4,455	1,194	3,808	797	1,850	29,125	6,265	3,953
Northeast	734	2,562	376	79	249	173	160	3,786	262	93
North Central	1,263	5,321	593	221	791	140	356	5,316	491	337
South	4,959	12,861	3,298	798	2,487	423	1,235	17,480	5,346	3,395
West	613	1,243	188	96	281	61	99	2,543	166	128
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	238	319	77	4	42	23	25	1,120	32	30
Foreign born	275	1,019	162	65	83	56	72	1,624	114	57
<u>Residence in 1975</u>										
Persons 5 years and over	29,751	72,464	22,813	14,515	33,888	9,713	19,920	111,208	36,320	17,418
Same house	15,671	41,551	14,854	9,161	20,416	6,961	13,010	57,662	23,684	11,519
Different house in United States	13,700	30,499	7,873	5,330	13,443	2,752	6,870	50,775	12,546	5,884
Same county	6,323	16,208	4,834	3,297	6,904	1,745	4,649	27,526	8,535	3,589
Different county	7,377	14,291	3,039	2,033	6,539	1,007	2,221	23,249	4,011	2,295
Same state	3,722	5,658	1,166	1,452	5,156	541	1,374	6,922	1,641	1,021
In armed forces 1975	44	45	0	0	15	5	0	94	16	0
Attending college in 1975	222	576	110	61	301	56	117	653	127	46
Different state	3,655	8,633	1,873	581	1,383	466	847	16,327	2,370	1,274
In armed forces 1975	316	223	108	0	58	5	15	1,229	47	29
Attending college 1975	252	415	79	30	70	0	16	1,143	121	53
Northeast	343	849	288	22	71	151	97	2,026	107	72
North Central	537	1,712	175	145	299	120	212	3,057	105	241
South	2,443	5,555	1,300	371	856	158	475	8,962	2,041	926
West	332	517	110	43	157	37	63	2,282	117	35
Abroad	380	414	86	24	29	0	40	2,771	90	15
In armed forces 1975	75	95	27	18	16	0	0	772	34	0
Attending college	24	50	17	0	0	0	0	193	9	15
<u>Selected Classes of Migrants</u>										
Persons 16 years and over										
Different county 1975	5,458	11,377	2,249	1,419	5,072	747	1,662	19,283	2,979	1,867
In armed forces 1980	228	31	2	0	0	0	0	6,382	7	4
Inmate of institution 1980	41	24	3	15	34	0	67	51	46	8
Attending college in 1980	364	685	68	18	247	42	112	3,223	165	43
Living with any parent	63	95	0	14	73	6	11	124	29	0
Not living with parent	301	590	68	4	174	36	101	3,099	136	43
Different state 1975	2,628	6,829	1,336	452	1,060	317	675	13,557	1,733	1,026
In armed forces 1980	208	31	2	0	0	0	0	6,084	7	0
Inmate of institution 1980	7	10	3	0	0	0	0	25	17	6
Attending college 1980	232	347	46	0	49	0	85	1,719	51	39
Living with any parent	33	48	0	0	10	0	11	108	14	0
Not living with parent	199	299	46	0	39	0	74	1,611	37	39

TABLE 14-12. (CONT.)

MOBILITY STATUS AND NATIVITY
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

	Chilton	Choctaw	Clarke	Clay	Cleburne	Coffee	Colbert	Conecuh	Coosa	Covington
<u>Nativity and Place of Birth</u>										
Total persons	30,612	16,839	27,702	13,703	12,595	38,533	54,519	15,884	11,377	36,850
Native	30,502	16,716	27,541	13,666	12,558	37,981	54,300	15,840	11,341	36,615
Born in state of residence	27,659	13,712	25,316	12,548	9,606	29,040	43,890	14,546	10,470	31,565
Born in different state	2,804	2,977	2,186	1,103	2,919	8,489	10,326	1,247	839	4,949
Northeast	250	117	201	92	88	962	586	85	58	295
North Central	767	195	263	142	164	1,370	2,063	223	124	652
South	1,626	2,587	1,626	812	2,585	5,283	7,225	852	587	3,689
West	161	78	96	57	82	874	452	84	70	313
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	39	27	39	15	33	452	84	47	32	101
Foreign born	110	123	161	37	37	552	219	44	36	235
<u>Residence in 1975</u>										
Persons 5 years and over	28,218	15,210	25,447	12,692	11,704	35,778	51,102	14,496	10,586	34,679
Same house	16,760	11,282	17,645	8,494	7,404	20,227	31,352	10,487	6,994	21,273
Different house in United States	11,401	3,926	7,763	4,198	4,300	14,408	19,603	3,987	3,582	13,245
Same county	7,185	2,956	5,311	2,489	2,757	7,381	12,853	2,678	1,617	8,738
Different county	4,216	970	2,452	1,709	1,543	7,027	6,750	1,309	1,965	4,507
Same state	2,873	529	1,500	992	568	3,014	3,641	706	1,568	2,248
In armed forces 1975	9	0	0	0	0	164	25	0	9	40
Attending college in 1975	169	4	178	58	70	296	238	26	60	317
Different state	1,343	441	952	717	975	4,013	3,109	603	397	2,259
In armed forces 1975	53	17	9	22	25	522	104	8	10	134
Attending college 1975	57	60	31	23	16	500	162	26	22	101
Northeast	147	51	104	6	0	314	242	35	29	176
North Central	315	45	136	84	39	617	677	77	69	252
South	830	305	692	576	892	2,508	1,902	462	209	1,695
West	51	40	20	51	44	574	288	29	90	136
Abroad	57	2	39	0	0	1,143	147	22	10	161
In armed forces 1975	6	2	9	0	0	290	0	9	8	40
Attending college	0	0	0	0	0	61	0	0	0	0
<u>Selected Classes of Migrants</u>										
Persons 16 years and over										
Different county 1975	3,288	745	1,939	1,288	1,174	5,535	5,386	986	1,491	3,578
In armed forces 1980	2	0	0	17	13	878	0	0	0	5
Inmate of institution 1980	28	0	63	14	0	82	25	21	20	77
Attending college in 1980	109	11	39	38	33	595	311	32	23	249
Living with any parent	30	3	20	6	9	70	94	0	7	54
Not living with parent	79	8	19	32	24	525	217	32	16	195
Different state	978	352	707	533	711	3,164	2,376	413	334	1,833
In armed forces 1980	2	0	0	12	13	740	0	0	0	0
Inmate of institution	4	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0
Attending college 1980	50	8	9	28	27	418	181	21	0	139
Living with any parent	19	3	9	4	9	47	80	0	0	37
Not living with parent	31	5	0	24	18	371	101	21	0	102

TABLE 14-12. (CONT.)

**MOBILITY STATUS AND NATIVITY
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980**

	Crenshaw	Cullman	Dale	Dallas	De Kalb	Elmore	Escambia	Etowah	Fayette	Franklin
<u>Nativity and Place of Birth</u>										
Total persons	14,110	61,642	47,821	53,981	53,658	43,390	38,440	103,057	18,809	28,350
Native	14,048	61,334	46,325	53,512	53,515	43,133	38,224	102,514	18,700	28,271
Born in state of residence	13,085	52,385	25,647	46,835	43,098	35,122	31,007	88,172	16,640	23,425
Born in different state	948	8,773	19,374	6,537	10,351	7,726	7,142	14,149	2,060	4,833
Northeast	98	596	2,470	774	359	993	479	1,159	118	143
North Central	203	2,349	3,642	1,266	1,496	1,297	856	3,060	653	1,414
South	593	5,277	10,781	4,047	8,094	4,910	5,460	9,155	1,183	3,118
West	54	551	2,481	450	402	526	347	775	106	158
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	176	1,304	140	66	285	75	193	0	13
Foreign born	62	308	1,496	469	143	257	216	543	109	79
<u>Residence in 1975</u>										
Persons 5 years and over	13,059	57,396	43,634	49,278	49,710	40,272	35,337	95,742	17,386	26,634
Same house	8,835	34,276	18,498	29,195	29,794	22,889	22,643	56,949	11,309	16,378
Different house in United States	4,213	22,736	22,562	19,941	19,845	17,191	12,667	38,437	6,002	10,206
Same county	2,668	13,980	7,591	13,445	12,304	7,253	8,225	26,885	3,406	6,334
Different county	1,545	8,756	14,971	6,496	7,541	9,938	4,442	11,552	2,596	3,872
Same state	1,058	5,133	3,620	3,559	3,175	6,720	1,730	5,552	1,866	1,808
In armed forces 1975	5	41	80	52	28	81	33	28	15	0
Attending college in 1975	41	244	322	434	217	412	202	639	142	63
Different state	487	3,623	11,351	2,937	4,366	3,218	2,712	6,000	730	2,064
In armed forces 1975	11	132	1,583	107	64	211	82	175	7	52
Attending college 1975	12	114	1,188	85	110	121	121	212	34	80
Northeast	58	289	1,319	595	119	278	232	498	0	84
North Central	162	1,122	1,650	646	540	529	581	1,595	316	996
South	253	2,072	6,255	1,507	3,543	2,081	1,689	3,401	363	915
West	14	140	2,127	189	164	330	210	506	51	69
Abroad	11	384	2,574	142	71	192	27	356	75	50
In armed forces 1975	9	81	797	16	16	67	15	56	11	26
Attending college	0	26	171	36	0	13	0	47	7	12
<u>Selected Classes of Migrants</u>										
Persons 16 years and over										
Different county 1975	1,215	6,572	12,375	5,245	5,667	7,749	3,632	8,734	1,967	3,006
In armed forces 1980	9	26	5,286	29	18	134	24	8	0	0
Inmate of institution 1980	11	53	76	159	79	1,054	508	174	5	61
Attending college in 1980	22	347	1,020	531	156	507	206	681	129	73
Living with any parent	15	77	64	30	57	134	25	91	35	0
Not living with parent	7	270	956	501	99	373	181	590	94	73
Different state 1975	409	2,759	9,442	2,256	3,208	2,350	2,141	4,426	526	1,612
In armed forces 1980	3	0	4,979	23	6	97	11	8	0	0
Inmate of institution	11	0	13	62	7	132	130	68	0	25
Attending college 1980	13	136	821	216	53	178	119	304	32	49
Living with any parent	13	51	49	15	20	39	13	47	7	0
Not living with parent	0	85	772	201	33	139	106	257	25	49

TABLE 14-12. (CONT.)

MOBILITY STATUS AND NATIVITY
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

	Geneva	Greene	Hale	Henry	Houston	Jackson	Jefferson	Lamar	Lauderdale	Lawrence
<u>Nativity and Place of Birth</u>										
Total persons	24,253	11,021	15,604	15,302	74,632	51,407	671,324	16,453	80,546	30,170
Native	24,111	10,975	15,491	15,229	73,699	51,190	664,511	16,395	80,024	30,027
Born in state of residence	19,449	10,059	14,545	13,038	54,270	38,392	549,549	12,780	60,711	27,131
Born in different state	4,600	905	932	2,164	19,103	12,685	113,215	3,582	19,157	2,864
Northeast	261	153	113	170	2,015	622	12,471	87	929	154
North Central	401	225	264	245	2,235	2,125	20,377	458	3,788	1,097
South	3,748	469	539	1,638	13,816	9,477	74,566	2,907	13,519	1,417
West	190	58	16	111	1,037	461	5,801	130	921	196
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	62	11	14	27	326	113	1,747	33	156	32
Foreign born	142	46	113	73	933	217	6,813	58	522	143
<u>Residence in 1975</u>										
Persons 5 years and over	22,537	10,034	14,156	14,067	68,558	47,187	622,982	15,247	75,074	27,966
Same house	14,399	7,430	9,912	9,593	37,850	26,157	359,000	9,166	42,328	17,673
Different house in United States	8,073	2,604	4,238	4,378	29,854	20,849	260,811	6,060	32,368	10,249
Same county	4,415	1,608	2,718	2,615	16,204	12,445	185,958	3,834	20,389	6,452
Different county	3,658	996	1,520	1,763	13,650	8,404	74,853	2,226	11,979	3,797
Same state	1,672	508	930	1,108	5,707	2,730	30,166	1,042	5,557	2,410
In armed forces 1975	13	5	7	21	131	40	187	11	74	0
Attending college in 1975	79	61	77	89	788	238	7,272	84	624	153
Different state	1,986	488	590	655	7,943	5,674	44,687	1,184	6,422	1,387
In armed forces 1975	30	14	18	7	365	190	1,438	33	222	32
Attending college 1975	62	12	41	39	582	181	5,942	48	480	63
Northeast	74	185	81	91	912	226	5,235	20	351	74
North Central	186	134	213	30	982	1,103	7,866	212	1,668	554
South	1,595	163	266	475	5,428	4,183	28,773	890	4,120	555
West	131	6	30	59	621	162	2,813	62	283	204
Abroad	65	0	6	96	854	181	3,171	21	378	44
In armed forces 1975	11	0	4	6	105	53	602	6	115	14
Attending college	0	0	0	0	46	0	496	0	22	0
<u>Selected Classes of Migrants</u>										
Persons 16 years and over										
Different county 1975	2,770	722	1,202	1,404	10,760	6,038	60,805	1,625	9,632	2,620
In armed forces 1980	25	0	7	0	91	13	109	17	40	0
Inmate of institution 1980	20	24	77	0	190	36	874	54	159	40
Attending college 1980	103	11	59	30	705	359	10,181	64	1,822	70
Living with any parent	29	0	8	12	163	129	666	12	93	12
Not living with parent	74	11	51	18	542	230	9,515	52	1,729	58
Different state	1,463	324	455	528	6,177	4,107	34,902	875	5,062	780
In armed forces 1980	3	0	7	0	74	13	109	17	40	0
Inmate of institution	12	8	19	0	130	11	341	24	93	0
Attending college 1980	59	0	19	14	463	211	5,024	30	732	9
Living with any parent	19	0	4	6	133	102	447	0	84	0
Not living with parent	40	0	15	0	330	109	4,577	30	648	9

TABLE 14-12. (CONT.)

MOBILITY STATUS AND NATIVITY
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

	Lee	Limestone	Lowndes	Macon	Madison	Marengo	Marion	Marshall	Mobile
<u>Nativity and Place of Birth</u>									
Total persons	76,283	46,005	13,253	26,829	193,966	25,047	30,041	65,622	264,980
Native	74,986	45,797	13,178	26,405	190,921	24,940	29,917	65,324	359,697
Born in state of residence	50,464	37,806	12,524	21,302	119,774	22,339	24,602	54,935	266,673
Born in different state	24,043	7,929	631	4,966	69,173	2,579	5,264	10,182	91,565
Northeast	2,425	405	45	699	7,957	237	182	504	8,909
North Central	3,396	1,583	102	982	14,680	277	1,695	2,070	13,963
South	16,994	5,624	455	3,101	41,624	1,879	3,119	7,012	63,386
West	1,228	317	29	184	4,912	186	268	596	5,307
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	479	62	23	137	1,974	22	51	207	1,459
Foreign born	1,297	208	75	424	6,045	107	124	298	5,283
<u>Residence in 1975</u>									
Persons 5 years and over	71,524	42,627	11,924	24,896	182,954	22,945	27,952	61,173	334,416
Same house	31,515	26,497	9,370	16,116	94,374	15,716	17,305	34,465	186,197
Different house in United States	39,275	16,070	2,554	8,495	83,880	7,176	10,551	26,621	144,938
Same county	16,023	10,549	1,517	4,257	49,643	4,886	6,181	15,958	95,817
Different county	23,247	5,521	1,037	4,238	34,237	2,290	4,370	10,663	49,121
Same state	11,905	2,428	781	1,615	9,499	1,335	2,504	6,282	12,163
In armed forces 1975	54	23	0	0	132	10	8	52	228
Attending college in 1975	1,171	114	52	207	1,613	132	116	510	1,910
Different state	11,342	3,093	256	2,623	24,738	955	1,866	4,381	36,958
In armed forces 1975	419	127	30	71	1,466	39	60	232	1,758
Attending college 1975	1,276	81	4	332	2,848	30	57	115	3,111
Northeast	856	118	16	596	2,508	36	46	372	3,827
North Central	1,143	818	81	637	5,324	175	908	981	5,228
South	8,928	1,888	116	1,185	13,973	682	744	2,000	24,367
West	415	269	43	205	2,933	62	168	418	3,536
Abroad	734	60	0	285	4,700	53	96	87	3,281
In armed forces 1975	114	14	0	19	916	19	8	38	318
Attending college	181	0	0	75	536	2	18	0	173
<u>Selected Classes of Migrants</u>									
Persons 16 years and over									
Different county 1975	20,688	4,310	842	3,601	28,055	1,762	3,334	8,247	38,914
In armed forces 1980	204	35	0	10	2,759	11	10	27	1,034
Inmate of institution 1980	70	44	4	350	177	13	82	189	491
Attending college 1980	13,213	408	38	1,631	5,018	101	53	443	4,366
Living with any parent	94	20	12	57	508	2	6	111	385
Not living with parent	13,119	388	26	1,574	4,510	99	47	332	3,981
Different state	9,858	2,406	206	2,212	19,982	740	1,483	3,196	28,728
In armed forces 1980	174	35	0	10	2,505	11	10	0	946
Inmate of institution	30	14	1	189	39	0	39	64	202
Attending college 1980	5,703	253	32	1,164	3,292	41	14	140	3,077
Living with any parent	77	20	8	50	354	0	6	75	339
Not living with parent	5,626	233	24	1,114	2,938	41	8	65	2,738

TABLE 14-12. (CONT.)

**MOBILITY STATUS AND NATIVITY
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980**

	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Perry	Pickens	Pike	Randolph	Russell	St. Clair
<u>Nativity and Place of Birth</u>									
Total persons	22,651	197,038	90,231	15,012	21,481	28,050	20,075	47,356	41,205
Native	22,580	194,602	89,621	14,922	21,436	27,904	19,994	46,952	41,004
Born in state of residence	20,515	148,199	71,241	13,703	18,673	23,776	16,379	31,588	34,981
Born in different state	2,040	45,089	18,158	1,208	2,726	4,053	3,562	15,123	5,978
Northeast	236	5,624	1,114	195	215	411	109	700	456
North Central	305	8,879	4,659	238	315	538	198	983	1,129
South	1,388	26,972	11,228	687	2,104	2,854	3,200	13,015	3,894
West	111	3,614	1,157	88	92	250	55	425	499
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25	1,314	222	11	37	75	53	241	65
Foreign born	71	2,436	610	90	45	146	81	404	201
<u>Residence in 1975</u>									
Persons 5 years and over	20,649	181,517	83,434	13,707	19,647	26,173	18,559	43,763	38,074
Same house	13,488	94,017	46,452	9,838	13,617	14,853	12,306	26,376	21,565
Different house in United States	7,147	85,115	36,680	3,827	6,016	11,200	6,219	16,877	16,433
Same county	3,926	47,850	22,942	2,132	4,074	5,940	3,947	9,826	7,428
Different county	3,221	37,265	13,738	1,695	1,942	5,260	2,272	7,051	9,005
Same state	1,727	15,895	7,380	1,054	976	2,931	964	2,123	7,088
In armed forces 1975	17	174	35	0	7	44	8	27	65
Attending college in 1975	63	2,688	665	54	64	201	75	222	351
Different state	1,494	21,370	6,358	641	966	2,329	1,308	4,928	1,917
In armed forces 1975	8	2,237	216	22	18	84	18	130	104
Attending college 1975	52	2,147	444	23	48	83	60	239	33
Northeast	71	2,164	582	105	229	250	13	227	134
North Central	305	4,170	1,820	167	212	473	51	483	351
South	922	12,652	3,396	323	452	1,492	1,197	4,079	1,214
West	196	2,384	560	46	73	114	47	139	218
Abroad	14	2,385	302	42	14	120	34	510	76
In armed forces 1975	0	597	44	4	5	31	16	137	6
Attending college	0	286	0	0	0	19	0	9	23
<u>Selected Classes of Migrants</u>									
Persons 16 years and over									
Different county 1975	2,304	29,928	10,801	1,389	1,458	4,486	1,659	5,518	6,723
In armed forces 1980	0	2,804	11	19	0	32	12	97	0
Inmate of institution 1980	35	891	197	0	81	31	0	71	145
Attending college 1980	106	4,908	596	456	38	2,131	75	419	276
Living with any parent	21	394	120	6	15	31	8	102	97
Not living with parent	85	4,514	476	450	23	2,100	67	317	179
Different state	1,000	16,369	4,984	509	655	1,949	961	3,891	1,548
In armed forces 1980	0	2,637	0	9	0	23	12	82	0
Inmate of institution	0	361	80	0	27	0	0	58	0
Attending college 1980	53	2,338	336	206	16	870	44	328	100
Living with any parent	11	270	67	0	13	31	2	83	27
Not living with parent	42	2,068	269	206	3	839	42	245	73

TABLE 14-12. (CONT.)

**MOBILITY STATUS AND NATIVITY
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980**

	Shelby	Sumter	Talladega	Tallapoosa	Tuscaloosa	Walker	Washington	Wilcox	Winston
<u>Nativity and Place of Birth</u>									
Total persons	66,298	16,908	73,826	38,676	137,541	68,660	16,821	14,755	21,953
Native	65,553	16,762	73,586	38,360	136,222	68,375	16,748	14,693	21,905
Born in state of residence	50,392	13,992	65,228	34,624	111,497	59,724	14,307	13,716	18,328
Born in different state	14,932	2,768	8,232	3,668	24,178	8,558	2,400	959	3,534
Northeast	1,689	224	875	331	2,572	432	101	210	161
North Central	3,296	390	1,274	611	4,911	2,649	213	139	1,138
South	9,115	2,108	5,610	2,534	15,047	4,892	1,915	538	2,113
West	832	46	473	192	1,648	585	171	72	122
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	229	2	126	68	547	93	41	18	43
Foreign born	745	146	240	316	1,319	285	73	62	48
<u>Residence in 1975</u>									
Persons 5 years and over	60,515	15,323	68,042	36,109	128,021	63,698	15,306	13,385	20,329
Same house	28,327	10,381	42,197	22,881	64,969	38,546	10,018	9,669	12,379
Different house in United States	31,857	4,919	25,680	13,040	62,256	24,919	5,278	3,716	7,911
Same county	11,437	3,032	17,218	8,092	33,357	17,341	3,501	2,606	4,629
Different county	20,420	1,887	8,462	4,948	28,899	7,578	1,777	1,110	3,282
Same state	12,416	1,038	4,727	3,333	16,921	4,439	1,024	812	1,944
In armed forces 1975	51	16	64	15	225	18	0	0	10
Attending college in 1975	1,330	95	459	150	1,511	357	51	60	167
Different state	8,004	849	3,735	1,615	11,978	3,139	753	298	1,338
In armed forces 1975	253	8	236	28	373	112	36	4	39
Attending college 1975	658	87	264	60	1,341	109	49	19	34
Northeast	747	58	422	190	1,578	77	49	45	21
North Central	1,502	262	676	233	2,383	834	87	97	320
South	5,451	473	2,315	1,078	6,946	1,901	552	120	942
West	304	56	322	114	1,071	327	65	36	55
Abroad	331	23	165	188	796	233	10	0	39
In armed forces 1975	73	0	26	29	143	97	10	0	11
Attending college	14	0	7	0	134	0	0	0	5
<u>Selected Classes of Migrants</u>									
Persons 16 years and over									
Different county 1975	16,344	1,573	6,555	3,850	24,941	5,769	1,257	847	2,475
In armed forces 1980	10	0	55	0	82	8	0	0	0
Inmate of institution 1980	68	58	77	150	1,066	0	0	0	56
Attending college 1980	2,209	442	481	247	11,349	176	16	13	71
Living with any parent	93	15	39	85	220	18	0	0	14
Not living with parent	2,116	427	442	162	11,129	158	16	13	57
Different State	6,003	680	2,835	1,387	9,881	2,273	522	221	962
In armed forces 1980	10	0	49	0	74	8	0	0	0
Inmate of institution	12	13	43	15	194	0	0	0	0
Attending college 1980	491	124	257	81	3,372	48	6	3	4
Living with any parent	31	15	20	19	138	14	0	0	0
Not living with parent	460	109	237	62	3,234	34	6	3	4

Note: Data are estimates based on a sample.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing. General Social and Economic Characteristics.

**TABLE 14-13. POPULATION PROJECTIONS
FOR ALABAMA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS,
AND THEIR CENTRAL CITIES
1985-95, AND 2000**

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Anniston City						
Total	30,750	31,120	31,480	31,840	32,200	32,540
White	18,101	18,319	18,531	18,743	18,955	19,155
Nonwhite	12,649	12,801	12,949	13,097	13,245	13,385
Total households	12,060	12,200	12,350	12,490	12,630	12,760
Anniston MSA						
Total	124,735	126,221	127,696	129,156	130,604	131,995
White	100,799	101,854	102,902	103,944	104,973	105,963
Nonwhite	23,936	24,367	24,794	25,212	25,631	26,032
Total households	46,200	46,750	47,290	47,840	48,370	48,890
Birmingham City						
Total	286,650	287,880	289,080	290,250	291,380	292,330
White	125,710	126,250	126,780	127,290	127,780	128,200
Nonwhite	160,940	161,630	162,300	162,960	163,600	164,130
Total households	113,750	114,240	114,710	115,180	115,630	116,000
Birmingham MSA						
Total	883,946	907,104	915,969	924,718	933,318	941,737
White	639,651	654,182	660,399	666,523	672,532	678,387
Nonwhite	244,295	252,922	255,570	258,195	260,786	263,350
Total households	341,250	344,500	347,710	350,850	353,950	356,780
Decatur City						
Total	45,060	45,650	46,240	46,820	47,390	47,940
White	37,854	38,350	38,845	39,333	39,811	40,273
Nonwhite	7,206	7,300	7,395	7,487	7,579	7,667
Total households	17,470	17,690	17,920	18,150	18,370	18,580
Decatur MSA						
Total	128,299	129,819	131,327	132,817	134,289	135,693
White	112,913	114,179	115,434	116,669	117,896	119,059
Nonwhite	15,386	15,640	15,893	16,148	16,393	16,634
Total households	46,730	47,280	47,830	48,390	48,930	49,440
Dothan City						
Total	52,040	53,290	54,530	55,750	56,970	58,130
White	38,151	39,067	39,976	40,871	41,765	42,616
Nonwhite	13,889	14,223	14,554	14,879	15,205	15,514
Total households	19,640	20,110	20,580	21,040	21,500	21,940
Dothan MSA						
Total	128,626	130,784	132,918	135,016	137,079	138,995
White	99,823	101,212	102,586	103,933	105,252	106,450
Nonwhite	28,803	29,572	30,332	31,083	31,827	32,545
Total households	47,180	47,980	48,770	49,540	50,300	51,010
Florence City						
Total	37,650	38,040	38,430	38,810	39,180	39,530
White	31,504	31,830	32,156	32,474	32,784	33,077
Nonwhite	6,146	6,210	6,274	6,336	6,396	6,453
Total households	15,180	15,340	15,500	15,650	15,800	15,940
Florence MSA						
Total	136,203	137,401	138,587	139,758	140,916	141,997
White	118,674	119,724	120,768	121,796	122,814	123,765
Nonwhite	17,529	17,677	17,819	17,962	18,102	18,232
Total households	51,010	51,460	51,900	52,340	52,780	53,180

**TABLE 14-13. (CONT.) POPULATION PROJECTIONS
FOR ALABAMA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS,
AND THEIR CENTRAL CITIES
1985-95, AND 2000**

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Gadsden City						
Total	47,770	48,060	48,350	48,630	48,900	49,160
White	35,792	36,009	36,226	36,436	36,638	36,833
Nonwhite	11,978	12,051	12,124	12,194	12,262	12,327
Total households	19,180	19,300	19,420	19,530	19,640	19,740
Gadsden MSA						
Total	103,501	104,124	104,747	105,357	105,953	106,502
White	89,215	89,755	90,288	90,810	91,323	91,796
Nonwhite	14,286	14,369	14,459	14,547	14,630	14,706
Total households	38,760	39,000	39,230	39,460	39,680	39,890
Huntsville City						
Total	165,330	169,270	173,180	177,050	180,860	184,500
White	128,400	131,460	134,497	137,503	140,461	143,288
Nonwhite	36,930	37,810	38,683	39,547	40,399	41,212
Total households	62,390	63,880	65,350	66,810	68,250	69,620
Huntsville MSA						
Total	228,501	233,953	239,355	244,701	249,970	254,996
White	178,554	181,770	184,951	188,093	191,186	194,112
Nonwhite	49,947	52,183	54,404	56,608	58,784	60,884
Total households	83,700	85,700	87,680	89,630	91,560	93,410
Mobile City						
Total	208,810	211,170	213,500	215,810	218,090	220,240
White	131,031	132,512	133,974	135,423	136,854	138,203
Nonwhite	77,779	78,658	79,526	80,387	81,236	82,037
Total households	79,700	80,600	81,490	82,370	83,240	84,060
Mobile MSA						
Total	469,072	475,647	482,166	488,611	494,967	501,000
White	331,492	336,273	341,006	345,685	350,287	354,644
Nonwhite	137,580	139,374	141,160	142,926	144,680	146,356
Total households	169,580	171,950	174,310	176,650	178,940	181,130
Montgomery City						
Total	192,980	195,070	197,130	199,170	201,190	203,090
White	115,870	117,130	118,360	119,590	120,800	121,940
Nonwhite	77,110	77,940	78,770	79,580	80,390	81,150
Total households	72,010	72,790	73,560	74,320	75,070	75,780
Montgomery MSA						
Total	295,494	299,604	303,682	307,713	311,702	315,500
White	188,296	190,451	192,590	194,695	196,765	198,695
Nonwhite	107,198	109,153	111,092	113,018	114,937	116,805
Total households	107,210	108,690	110,150	111,600	113,040	114,390
Tuscaloosa City						
Total	76,340	77,290	78,230	79,160	80,070	80,930
White	48,986	49,596	50,199	50,796	51,380	51,932
Nonwhite	27,354	27,694	28,031	28,364	28,690	28,998
Total households	31,550	31,940	32,330	32,710	33,090	33,440
Tuscaloosa MSA						
Total	139,612	141,344	143,061	144,756	146,427	147,997
White	98,740	99,462	100,175	100,879	101,573	102,214
Nonwhite	40,872	41,882	42,886	43,877	44,854	45,783
Total households	53,490	54,150	54,810	55,460	56,100	56,700

**TABLE 14-13. (CONT.) POPULATION PROJECTIONS
FOR ALABAMA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS,
AND THEIR CENTRAL CITIES
1985-95, AND 2000**

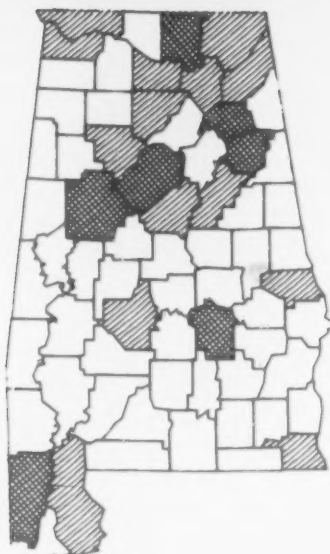
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000
Anniston City						
Total	32,870	33,190	33,520	33,830	34,140	35,740
White	19,349	19,538	19,732	19,914	20,097	21,039
Nonwhite	13,521	13,652	13,788	13,916	14,043	14,701
Total households	12,890	13,020	13,150	13,270	13,390	14,020
Anniston MSA						
Total	133,325	134,647	135,956	137,252	138,501	145,000
White	106,853	107,736	108,611	109,479	110,315	114,373
Nonwhite	26,472	26,911	27,345	27,773	28,186	30,627
Total households	49,380	49,870	50,350	50,830	51,300	53,700
Birmingham City						
Total	293,470	294,590	295,680	296,730	297,620	302,920
White	128,700	129,190	129,670	130,130	130,520	132,850
Nonwhite	164,770	165,400	166,010	166,600	167,100	170,070
Total households	116,460	116,900	117,330	117,750	118,100	120,210
Birmingham MSA						
Total	949,497	958,997	968,379	977,598	986,631	994,994
White	683,674	690,236	696,682	703,008	709,177	714,758
Nonwhite	265,823	268,761	271,697	274,590	277,454	280,236
Total households	360,250	363,670	367,050	370,350	373,380	389,990
Decatur City						
Total	48,510	49,080	49,640	50,200	50,740	53,530
White	40,752	41,231	41,702	42,172	42,626	44,969
Nonwhite	7,758	7,849	7,938	8,028	8,114	8,561
Total households	18,800	19,020	19,240	19,460	19,670	20,750
Decatur MSA						
Total	137,138	138,571	139,992	141,359	142,748	149,805
White	120,227	121,391	122,539	123,679	124,759	130,184
Nonwhite	16,911	17,180	17,453	17,720	17,989	19,621
Total households	49,970	50,500	51,020	51,540	52,030	54,630
Dothan City						
Total	59,070	59,990	60,920	61,830	62,710	67,280
White	43,305	43,979	44,661	45,328	45,973	49,323
Nonwhite	15,765	16,011	16,259	16,502	16,737	17,957
Total households	22,290	22,640	22,990	23,330	23,660	25,390
Dothan MSA						
Total	140,711	142,407	144,078	145,723	147,244	155,505
White	106,835	108,407	109,356	110,288	111,124	115,280
Nonwhite	33,876	34,000	34,722	35,435	36,120	40,225
Total households	51,640	52,270	52,890	53,500	54,060	57,100
Florence City						
Total	39,960	40,380	40,800	41,210	41,610	43,670
White	33,437	33,788	34,139	34,482	34,817	36,541
Nonwhite	6,523	6,592	6,661	6,728	6,793	7,129
Total households	16,110	16,280	16,450	16,620	16,780	17,610
Florence MSA						
Total	143,334	144,659	145,968	147,269	148,499	154,998
White	124,919	126,064	127,195	128,319	129,378	134,891
Nonwhite	18,415	18,595	18,773	18,950	19,121	20,107
Total households	53,690	54,180	54,670	55,160	55,620	58,050

**TABLE 14-13. (CONT.) POPULATION PROJECTIONS
FOR ALABAMA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS,
AND THEIR CENTRAL CITIES
1985-95, AND 2000**

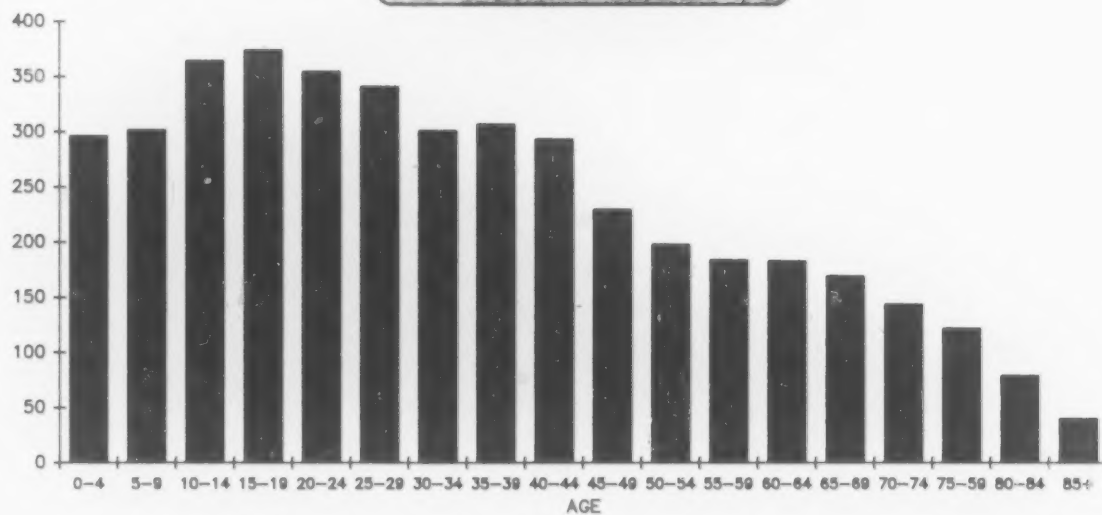
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000
Gadsden City						
Total	49,330	49,500	49,660	49,820	49,960	50,770
White	36,960	37,088	37,208	37,328	37,432	38,039
Nonwhite	12,370	12,412	12,452	12,492	12,528	12,731
Total households	19,810	19,880	19,940	20,010	20,060	20,390
Gadsden MSA						
Total	106,875	107,240	107,596	107,942	108,251	109,995
White	92,098	92,397	92,689	92,977	93,228	94,550
Nonwhite	14,777	14,843	14,907	14,965	15,023	15,445
Total households	40,030	40,160	40,300	40,430	40,540	41,200
Huntsville City						
Total	186,740	188,960	191,150	193,310	195,360	206,210
White	145,028	146,752	148,453	150,131	151,723	160,149
Nonwhite	41,712	42,208	42,697	43,179	43,637	46,061
Total households	70,470	71,310	72,130	72,950	73,720	77,820
Huntsville MSA						
Total	258,089	261,154	264,187	267,178	270,005	284,997
White	195,367	196,601	197,811	198,991	200,056	204,811
Nonwhite	62,722	64,553	66,376	68,187	69,949	80,186
Total households	94,540	95,660	96,770	97,870	98,900	104,390
Mobile City						
Total	222,440	224,630	226,790	228,920	230,940	241,660
White	139,584	140,958	142,313	143,650	144,918	151,645
Nonwhite	82,856	83,672	84,477	85,270	86,022	90,015
Total households	84,900	85,740	86,560	87,370	88,150	92,240
Mobile MSA						
Total	507,582	514,107	520,564	526,935	532,998	565,006
White	359,349	364,013	368,627	373,173	377,476	399,496
Nonwhite	148,233	150,094	151,937	153,762	155,520	165,510
Total households	183,520	185,870	188,220	190,520	192,720	204,310
Montgomery City						
Total	205,410	207,710	209,990	212,240	214,380	225,670
White	123,340	124,720	126,090	127,440	128,720	135,500
Nonwhite	82,070	82,990	83,900	84,800	85,660	90,170
Total households	76,650	77,500	78,350	79,190	79,990	84,210
Montgomery MSA						
Total	319,804	324,079	328,310	332,500	336,504	357,505
White	200,768	202,819	204,840	206,836	208,700	217,503
Nonwhite	119,036	121,260	123,470	125,664	127,804	140,002
Total households	115,940	117,480	119,000	120,510	121,960	129,510
Tuscaloosa City						
Total	81,890	82,840	83,780	84,700	85,580	90,230
White	52,548	53,157	53,761	54,351	54,916	57,900
Nonwhite	29,342	29,683	30,019	30,349	30,664	32,330
Total households	33,840	34,230	34,620	35,000	35,360	37,290
Tuscaloosa MSA						
Total	149,750	151,490	153,204	154,898	156,495	165,002
White	102,812	103,404	103,987	104,556	105,071	107,210
Nonwhite	46,938	48,086	49,217	50,342	51,424	57,792
Total households	57,380	58,040	58,700	59,350	59,960	63,220

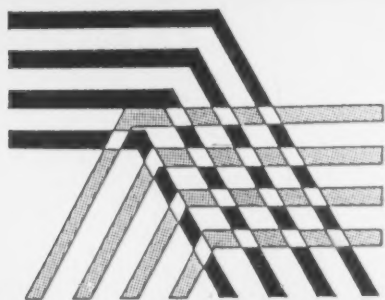
Source: Alabama State Data Center, Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

POPULATION DENSITY ALABAMA COUNTIES 1980 CENSUS



ALABAMA POPULATION PROJECTIONS 1990 (Thousands)

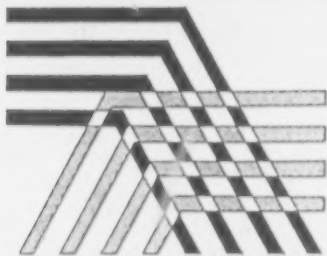




PRICE INDEXES

SECTION 15 PRICE INDEX

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PRICE INDEXES

This section presents indexes of producer and consumer prices. The primary sources of these data are monthly publications of the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), which include: *Monthly Labor Review*; *Consumer Price Index, Detailed Report*; and *Producer Price Indexes*. The Bureau of Labor Statistics prepares monthly indexes of producer prices for a large selection of commodities, and monthly indexes of consumer prices for both commodities and services.

Producer Price Index. This index, dating from 1890, is the oldest continuous statistical series published by BLS.

It is designed to measure average changes in prices received by producers of all commodities, at all stages of processing, produced in the United States.

The index has undergone several revisions, the most recent in 1987. It is now based on approximately 3,400 commodity price series, instead of the 3,200 used between 1947 and 1960 and the 900 included for the period prior to 1947. Indexes for the net output of mining and manufacturing industries have been added in recent years. Prices used for constructing the index are collected from sellers, and generally apply to the first significant large-volume commercial transaction for each commodity--i.e. the manufacturer's or other producer's selling price or the selling price on an organized exchange or at a central market.

The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities produced or processed in this country. Values are f.o.b. production point and are exclusive of excise taxes.

Consumer Price Indexes (CPI). The CPI is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a fixed "market basket" of goods and services purchased either by urban wage earners and clerical workers, or by all urban consumers.

In 1919, BLS began to publish complete indexes at semiannual intervals, using a weighting structure based on data collected in the expenditure survey of wage-earner and clerical-worker families in 1917-1919. The first major revision of the CPI occurred in 1940, with subsequent revisions in 1953, 1964, 1978, and 1987.

The current revision, initially issued with release of the January 1987 data, is based on updated "market baskets" of goods and services and

revised expenditure weights derived from a 1982-1984 Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Effective with the January 1978 index, BLS began publishing CPIs for two population groups: (1) a new CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U); and (2) a revised CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), which represents about half the population covered by CPI-U. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups which historically have been excluded from CPI coverage, such as professional, managerial and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, retirees, and others not in the labor force.

Beginning with 1987, BLS issued revised versions of the CPI-U and CPI-W. The current CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, etc. purchased for day-to-day living. The federal government collects prices in 91 areas across the country from over 60,000 housing units and 21,000 establishments. The 1980 census helped determine which areas to collect from. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of food, fuels, and a few other items are collected monthly in the five largest geographic areas and are collected every other month in other areas.

In calculating the Consumer Price Index, the Bureau of Labor Statistics assigns each item a weight to account for its relative importance in consumers' budgets. Price changes for the various items in each location are then averaged. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average.

There are separate indexes for regions, area size-classes, cross-classification of region and size-classes, and for 27 local areas. There is a Consumer Price Index for the South; there is one that is an average for large cities, one for medium cities, and one for small cities in the South; and there are separate ones for the Atlanta, Georgia and the Miami, Florida metropolitan statistical areas.

Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. This means a person cannot compare the Consumer Price Index for Atlanta and the one for Miami and tell how much more expensive one city is than the other. The index tells, instead, how much more expensive Atlanta (or Miami) has become over the years.

For further detail regarding the CPI, see the BLS's *Handbook of Methods*, vol. II, *the Consumer Price Index*, and Report 736, *The CPI: 1987 Revision*.

TABLE 15-1. PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR,
MEASURED BY THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 1920-88
(1982-84=100)

Year	Annual Average	Year	Annual Average
1920	5.00	1955	3.73
1921	5.59	1956	3.68
1922	5.95	1957	3.56
1923	5.85	1958	3.46
1924	5.85	1959	3.44
1925	5.71		
1926	5.65	1960	3.38
1927	5.75	1961	3.34
1928	5.81	1962	3.31
1929	5.81	1963	3.27
		1964	3.23
1930	5.99	1965	3.17
1931	6.58	1966	3.08
1932	7.35	1967	2.99
1933	7.75	1968	2.87
1934	7.46	1969	2.72
1935	7.30		
1936	7.19	1970	2.58
1937	6.94	1971	2.47
1938	7.09	1972	2.39
1939	7.19	1973	2.25
		1974	2.03
1940	7.14	1975	1.86
1941	6.80	1976	1.76
1942	6.13	1977	1.65
1943	5.78	1978	1.53
1944	5.68	1979	1.38
1945	5.56		
1946	5.13	1980	1.21
1947	4.48	1981	1.10
1948	4.17	1982	1.04
1949	4.20	1983	1.00
		1984	0.96
1950	4.15	1985	0.93
1951	3.85	1986	0.91
1952	3.76	1987	0.88
1953	3.73	1988	0.85
1954	3.73		

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, special tabulation.

**TABLE 15-2. PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR,
MEASURED BY THE PRODUCER PRICE* INDEX, 1920-88
(1982=100)**

Year	Annual Average	Year	Annual Average
1920	1.26	1955	3.41
1921	1.99	1956	3.30
1922	2.00	1957	3.21
1923	1.93	1958	3.17
1924	1.98	1959	3.16
1925	1.88		
1926	1.94	1960	3.16
1927	2.03	1961	3.17
1928	2.00	1962	3.16
1929	2.04	1963	3.17
		1964	3.16
1930	2.24	1965	3.10
1931	2.66	1966	3.00
1932	2.98	1967	2.99
1933	2.94	1968	2.92
1934	2.59	1969	2.81
1935	2.42		
1936	2.40	1970	2.71
1937	2.25	1971	2.62
1938	2.47	1972	2.51
1939	2.51	1973	2.22
1940	2.47	1974	1.87
		1975	1.71
1941	2.22	1976	1.64
1942	1.96	1977	1.54
1943	1.88	1978	1.43
1944	1.87	1979	1.27
1945	1.83		
1946	1.61	1980	1.11
1947	3.91	1981	1.02
1948	3.61	1982	1.00
1949	3.80	1983	0.99
		1984	0.96
1950	3.66	1985	0.97
1951	3.29	1986	1.00
1952	3.38	1987	0.97
1953	3.43	1988	0.93
1954	3.42		

* Formerly Wholesale Price Index.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, special tabulation.

TABLE 15-3.

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS, 1913-88
(1982-84=100)**

Year	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sep- tem- ber	Octo- ber	Novem- ber	Decem- ber	Annual Aver- age	Annual Change (per- centage)
1913	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.9	
1914	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.0	1.0
1915	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.1	1.0
1916	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6	10.9	7.9
1917	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.7	12.8	17.4
1918	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.5	15.1	18.0
1919	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.9	17.3	14.6
1920	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.3	20.6	20.9	20.8	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.4	20.0	15.6
1921	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.9	-10.5
1922	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.8	-6.1
1923	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.1	1.8
1924	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.1	0.0
1925	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	17.9	17.5	2.3
1926	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	1.1
1927	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	-1.7
1928	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.1	-1.7
1929	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.1	0.0
1930	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.1	16.7	-2.3
1931	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.6	15.2	-9.0
1932	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.7	-9.9
1933	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.0	-5.1
1934	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.4	3.1
1935	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	2.2
1936	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.9	1.5
1937	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.4	3.6
1938	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	-2.1
1939	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.9	-1.4
1940	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	0.7
1941	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.5	14.7	5.0
1942	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.3	10.9
1943	16.9	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	6.1
1944	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.6	1.7
1945	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.0	2.3
1946	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.3	21.5	19.5	8.3
1947	21.5	21.5	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.5	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.4	22.3	14.4
1948	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.1	24.1	8.1
1949	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.6	23.8	-1.2
1950	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.1	1.3
1951	25.4	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.5	26.0	7.9
1952	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.5	1.9
1953	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	26.9	26.7	0.8
1954	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.9	0.7
1955	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	-0.4
1956	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.2	1.5
1957	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.1	3.3
1958	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.9	3.8
1959	29.0	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.1	0.7

TABLE 15-3. (CONT.)

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS, 1913-88
(1982-84=100)**

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual Average	Annual Change (percentage)
1960	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.6	1.7
1961	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	29.9	1.0
1962	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.2	1.0
1963	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.6	1.3
1964	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.0	1.3
1965	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.5	1.6
1966	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.4	2.9
1967	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.4	3.1
1968	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.5	34.8	4.2
1969	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.7	36.7	5.5
1970	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	38.8	5.7
1971	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	40.5	4.4
1972	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.5	41.8	3.2
1973	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.3	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.2	44.4	6.2
1974	46.6	47.2	47.8	48.0	48.6	49.0	49.4	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.5	51.9	49.3	11.0
1975	52.1	52.5	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.6	54.2	54.3	54.6	54.9	55.3	55.5	53.8	9.1
1976	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.0	58.2	56.9	5.8
1977	58.5	59.1	59.5	60.0	60.3	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.1	60.6	6.5
1978	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.9	64.5	65.2	65.7	66.0	66.5	67.1	67.4	67.7	65.2	7.6
1979	68.3	69.1	69.8	70.6	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.8	74.6	75.2	75.9	76.7	72.6	11.3
1980	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.7	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.8	85.5	86.3	82.4	13.5
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	90.9	10.3
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	96.5	6.2
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	99.6	3.2
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	103.9	4.3
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	107.6	3.6
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.8	109.6	1.9
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	113.6	3.6
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	118.2	4.0

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, special tabulation.

TABLE 15-4. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS,
ALL ITEMS AND MAJOR GROUPS,
U.S. ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1913-88
(1982-84=100)

Year	All Items	Food	Housing	Fuel and Other Utilities	Apparel and Upkeep	Transportation	Medical Care	Energy
1913	9.9	10.0			14.9			
1914	10.0	10.2			15.0			
1915	10.1	10.0			15.3			
1916	10.9	11.3			16.8			
1917	12.8	14.5			20.2			
1918	15.1	16.7			27.3			
1919	17.3	18.6			36.2			
1920	20.0	21.0			43.1			
1921	17.9	15.9			33.2			
1922	16.8	14.9			27.0			
1923	17.1	15.4			27.1			
1924	17.1	15.2			26.8			
1925	17.5	16.5			26.3			
1926	17.7	17.0			25.9			
1927	17.4	16.4			25.3			
1928	17.1	16.3			25.0			
1929	17.1	16.5			24.7			
1930	16.7	15.6			24.2			
1931	15.2	12.9			22.0			
1932	13.7	10.7			19.5			
1933	13.0	10.4			18.8			
1934	13.4	11.6			20.6			
1935	13.7	12.4			20.8	14.2	10.2	
1936	13.9	12.6			21.0	14.3	10.2	
1937	14.4	13.1			22.0	14.5	10.3	
1938	14.1	12.1			21.9	14.6	10.3	
1939	13.9	11.8			21.6	14.3	10.3	
1940	14.0	12.0			21.8	14.2	10.4	
1941	14.7	13.1			22.8	14.7	10.4	
1942	16.3	15.4			26.7	16.0	10.7	
1943	17.3	17.1			27.8	15.9	11.2	
1944	17.6	16.9			29.8	15.9	11.6	
1945	18.0	17.3			31.4	15.9	11.9	
1946	19.5	19.8			34.4	16.7	12.5	
1947	22.3	24.1			39.9	18.5	13.5	
1948	24.1	26.1			42.5	20.6	14.4	
1949	23.8	25.0			40.8	22.1	14.8	
1950	24.1	25.4			40.3	22.7	15.1	
1951	26.0	28.2			43.9	24.1	15.9	
1952	26.5	28.7			43.5	25.7	16.7	
1953	26.7	28.3		22.5	43.1	26.5	17.3	
1954	26.9	28.2		22.6	43.1	26.1	17.8	
1955	26.8	27.8		23.0	42.9	25.8	18.2	
1956	27.2	28.0		23.6	43.7	26.2	18.9	
1957	28.1	28.9		24.3	44.5	27.7	19.7	21.5
1958	28.9	30.2		24.8	44.6	28.6	20.6	21.5
1959	29.1	29.7		25.4	45.0	29.8	21.5	21.9

TABLE 15-4. (CONT.) CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS,
ALL ITEMS AND MAJOR GROUPS,
U.S. ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1913-88
(1982-84=100)

Year	All Items	Food	Housing	Fuel and Other Utilities	Apparel and Upkeep	Transportation	Medical Care	Energy
1960	29.6	30.0		26.0	45.7	29.8	22.3	22.4
1961	29.9	30.4		26.3	46.1	30.1	22.9	22.5
1962	30.2	30.6		26.3	46.3	30.8	23.5	22.6
1963	30.6	31.1		26.6	46.9	30.9	24.1	22.6
1964	31.0	31.5		26.6	47.3	31.4	24.6	22.5
1965	31.5	32.2		26.6	47.8	31.9	25.2	22.9
1966	32.4	33.8		26.7	49.0	32.3	26.3	23.3
1967	33.4	34.1	30.8	27.1	51.0	33.3	28.2	23.8
1968	34.8	35.3	32.0	27.4	53.7	34.3	29.9	24.2
1969	36.7	37.1	34.0	28.0	56.8	35.7	31.9	24.8
1970	38.8	39.2	36.4	29.1	59.2	37.5	34.0	25.5
1971	40.5	40.4	38.0	31.1	61.1	39.5	36.1	26.5
1972	41.8	42.1	39.4	32.5	62.3	39.9	37.3	27.2
1973	44.4	48.2	41.2	34.3	64.6	41.2	38.8	29.4
1974	49.3	55.1	45.8	40.7	69.4	45.8	42.4	38.1
1975	53.8	59.8	50.7	45.4	72.5	50.1	47.5	42.1
1976	56.9	61.6	53.8	49.4	75.2	55.1	52.0	45.1
1977	60.6	65.5	57.4	54.7	78.6	59.0	57.0	49.4
1978	65.2	72.0	62.4	58.5	81.4	61.7	61.8	52.5
1979	72.6	79.9	70.1	64.8	84.9	70.5	67.5	65.7
1980	82.4	86.8	81.1	75.4	90.9	83.1	74.9	86.0
1981	90.9	93.6	90.4	86.4	95.3	93.2	82.9	97.7
1982	96.5	97.4	96.9	94.9	97.8	97.0	92.5	99.2
1983	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.2	100.2	99.3	100.6	99.9
1984	103.9	103.2	103.6	104.8	102.1	103.7	106.8	100.9
1985	107.6	105.6	107.7	106.5	105.0	106.4	113.5	101.6
1986	109.6	109.0	110.9	104.1	105.9	102.3	122.0	88.2
1987	113.6	113.5	114.2	103.0	110.6	105.4	130.1	88.6
1988	118.3	118.2	118.5	104.4	115.4	108.7	138.6	89.3

Note: All major groups are n.s. available for all years.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, special tabulation.

TABLE 15-5.

ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE FOR CONSUMER
PRICE INDEXES, 1914-88

Year	All Items	Food	Housing	Fuel and Other Utilities	Apparel and Upkeep	Transportation	Medical Care	Energy
1914	1.0%	2.0%			0.7%			
1915	1.0	-2.0			2.0			
1916	7.9	13.0			9.8			
1917	17.4	28.3			20.2			
1918	18.0	15.2			35.1			
1919	14.6	11.4			32.6			
1920	15.6	12.9			19.1			
1921	-10.5	-24.3			-23.0			
1922	-6.1	-6.3			-18.7			
1923	1.8	3.4			0.4			
1924	0.0	-1.3			-1.1			
1925	2.3	8.6			-1.9			
1926	1.1	3.0			-1.5			
1927	-1.7	-3.5			-2.3			
1928	-1.7	-0.6			-1.2			
1929	0.0	1.2			-1.2			
1930	-2.3	-5.5			-2.0			
1931	-9.0	-17.3			-9.1			
1932	-9.9	-17.1			-11.4			
1933	-5.1	-2.8			-3.6			
1934	3.1	11.5			9.6			
1935	2.2	6.9			1.0			
1936	1.5	1.6			1.0	0.7%	0.0%	
1937	3.6	4.0			4.8	1.4	1.0	
1938	-2.1	-7.6			-0.5	0.7	0.0	
1939	-1.4	-2.5			-1.4	-2.1	0.0	
1940	0.7	1.7			0.9	-0.7	1.0	
1941	5.0	9.2			4.6	3.5	0.0	
1942	10.9	17.6			17.1	8.8	2.9	
1943	6.1	11.0			4.1	-0.6	4.7	
1944	1.7	-1.2			7.2	0.0	3.6	
1945	2.3	2.4			5.4	0.0	2.6	
1946	8.3	14.5			9.6	5.0	5.0	
1947	14.4	21.7			16.0	10.8	8.0	
1948	8.1	8.3			6.5	11.4	6.7	
1949	-1.2	-4.2			-4.0	7.3	2.8	
1950	1.3	1.6			-1.2	2.7	2.0	
1951	7.9	11.0			8.9	6.2	5.3	
1952	1.9	1.8			-0.9	6.6	5.0	
1953	0.8	-1.4			-0.9	3.1	3.6	
1954	9.7	-0.4		0.4%	0.0	-1.5	2.9	
1955	-0.4	-1.4		1.8	-0.5	-1.1	2.2	
1956	1.5	0.7		2.6	1.9	1.6	3.8	
1957	3.3	3.2		3.0	1.8	5.7	4.2	
1958	2.8	4.5		2.1	0.2	3.2	4.6	0.0%
1959	0.7	-1.7		2.4	0.9	4.2	4.4	1.9

TABLE 15-5. (CONT.) ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE FOR CONSUMER
PRICE INDEXES, 1914-88

Year	All Items	Food	Housing	Fuel and Other Utilities	Apparel and Upkeep	Transportation	Medical Care	Energy
1960	1.7%	1.0%		2.4%	1.6%	0.0%	3.7%	2.3%
1961	1.0	1.3		1.2	0.9	1.0	2.7	0.4
1962	1.0	0.7		0.0	0.4	2.3	2.6	0.4
1963	1.3	1.6		1.1	1.3	0.3	2.6	0.0
1964	1.3	1.3		0.0	0.9	1.6	2.1	-0.4
1965	1.6	2.2		0.0	1.1	1.6	2.4	1.8
1966	2.9	5.0		0.4	2.5	1.3	4.4	1.7
1967	3.1	0.9		1.5	4.1	3.1	7.2	2.1
1968	4.2	3.5	3.9%	1.1	5.3	3.0	6.0	1.7
1969	5.5	5.1	6.3	2.2	5.8	4.1	6.7	2.5
1970	5.7	5.7	7.1	3.9	4.2	5.0	6.6	2.8
1971	4.4	3.1	4.4	6.9	3.2	5.3	6.2	3.9
1972	3.2	4.2	3.7	4.5	2.0	1.0	3.3	2.6
1973	6.2	14.5	4.6	5.5	3.7	3.3	4.0	8.1
1974	11.0	14.3	11.2	18.7	7.4	11.2	9.3	29.6
1975	9.1	8.5	10.7	11.5	4.5	9.4	12.0	10.5
1976	5.8	3.0	6.1	8.8	3.7	10.0	9.5	7.1
1977	6.5	6.3	6.7	10.7	4.5	7.1	9.6	9.5
1978	7.6	9.9	8.7	6.9	3.6	4.6	8.4	6.3
1979	11.3	11.0	12.3	10.8	4.3	14.3	9.2	25.1
1980	13.5	8.6	15.7	16.4	7.1	17.9	11.0	30.9
1981	10.3	7.8	11.5	14.6	4.8	12.2	10.7	13.6
1982	6.2	4.1	7.2	9.8	2.6	4.1	11.6	1.5
1983	3.2	2.1	2.7	5.6	2.5	2.4	8.8	0.7
1984	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.6	1.9	4.4	6.2	1.0
1985	3.6	2.3	4.0	1.6	2.8	2.6	6.3	0.7
1986	1.9	3.2	3.0	-2.3	0.9	-3.9	7.5	-13.2
1987	3.6	4.1	3.0	-1.1	4.4	3.0	6.6	0.5
1988	4.1	4.1	3.8	1.4	4.3	3.1	6.5	0.8

Note: Minus sign (-) indicates decrease.
All major groups are not available for all years.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and the Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama, special tabulation.

TABLE 15-6. PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES BY MAJOR
COMMODITIES, U.S. ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1913-88
(1982=100)

Year	All Commodities	Industrial Commodities	Finished Goods	Intermediate Materials, Supplies & Components	Crude Materials
1913	12.0	11.9			
1914	11.8	11.3			
1915	12.0	11.6			
1916	14.7	15.0			
1917	20.2	19.5			
1918	22.6	21.1			
1919	23.9	22.0			
1920	26.6	27.4			
1921	16.8	17.8			
1922	16.7	17.4			
1923	17.3	17.8			
1924	16.9	17.0			
1925	17.8	17.5			
1926	17.2	17.0			
1927	16.5	16.0			
1928	16.7	15.8			
1929	16.4	15.6			
1930	14.9	14.5			
1931	12.6	12.8			
1932	11.2	11.9			
1933	11.4	12.1			
1934	12.9	13.3			
1935	13.8	13.3			
1936	13.9	13.5			
1937	14.9	14.5			
1938	13.5	13.9			
1939	13.3	13.9			
1940	13.5	14.1			
1941	15.1	15.1			
1942	17.0	16.2			
1943	17.8	16.5			
1944	17.9	16.7			
1945	18.2	17.0			
1946	20.8	18.6			
1947	25.6	22.7	26.4	23.3	31.7
1948	27.7	24.6	28.5	25.2	34.7
1949	26.3	24.1	27.7	24.2	30.1
1950	27.3	25.0	28.2	25.3	32.7
1951	30.4	27.6	30.8	28.4	37.6
1952	29.6	26.9	30.6	27.5	34.5
1953	29.2	27.2	30.3	27.7	31.9
1954	29.3	27.2	30.4	27.9	31.6
1955	29.3	27.8	30.5	28.4	30.4
1956	30.3	29.1	31.3	29.6	30.6
1957	31.2	29.9	32.5	30.3	31.2
1958	31.6	30.0	33.2	30.4	31.9
1959	31.7	30.5	33.1	30.8	31.1
1960	31.7	30.5	33.4	30.8	30.4
1961	31.6	30.4	33.4	30.6	30.2
1962	31.7	30.4	33.5	30.6	30.5
1963	31.6	30.3	33.4	30.7	29.9
1964	31.6	30.5	33.5	30.8	29.6
1965	32.3	30.9	34.1	31.2	31.1
1966	33.3	31.5	35.2	32.0	33.1
1967	33.4	32.0	35.6	32.2	31.3
1968	34.2	32.8	36.6	33.0	31.8
1969	35.6	33.9	38.0	34.1	33.9

TABLE 15-6. (CONT.) PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES BY MAJOR
COMMODITIES, U.S. ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1913-88
(1982=100)

Year	All Commodities	Industrial Commodities	Finished Goods	Intermediate Materials Supplies & Components	Crude Materials
1970	36.9	35.2	39.3	35.4	35.2
1971	38.1	36.5	40.5	36.8	36.0
1972	39.8	37.8	41.8	38.2	39.9
1973	45.0	40.3	45.6	42.4	54.5
1974	53.5	49.2	52.6	52.5	61.4
1975	58.4	54.9	58.2	58.0	61.6
1976	61.1	58.4	60.8	60.9	63.4
1977	64.9	62.5	64.7	64.9	65.5
1978	69.9	67.0	69.8	69.5	73.4
1979	78.7	75.7	77.6	78.4	85.9
1980	89.8	88.0	88.0	90.3	95.3
1981	98.0	97.4	96.1	98.6	103.0
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	101.3	101.1	101.6	100.6	101.3
1984	103.7	103.3	103.7	103.1	103.5
1985	103.2	103.7	104.7	102.7	95.8
1986	100.2	100.0	103.2	99.1	87.7
1987	102.8	102.6	105.4	101.5	93.7
1988	106.9	106.2	108.0	107.1	95.9

Note: All major groups are not available for all years.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, special tabulation.

TABLE 15-7. ANNUAL PRECENT CHANGE FOR PRODUCER
PRICE INDEXES, 1914-88

Year	All Commodities	Industrial Commodities	Finished Goods	Intermediate Materials, Supplies & Components	Crude Materials
1914	-1.7%	-5.0%			
1915	1.7	2.7			
1916	22.5	29.3			
1917	37.4	30.0			
1918	11.9	8.2			
1919	5.8	4.3			
1920	11.3	24.5			
1921	-36.8	-35.0			
1922	-0.6	-2.2			
1923	3.6	2.3			
1924	-2.3	-4.5			
1925	5.3	2.9			
1926	-3.4	-2.9			
1927	-4.1	-5.9			
1928	1.2	-1.2			
1929	-1.8	-1.3			
1930	-9.1	-7.1			
1931	-15.4	-11.7			
1932	-11.1	-7.0			
1933	1.8	1.7			
1934	13.2	9.9			
1935	7.0	0.0			
1936	0.7	1.5			
1937	7.2	7.4			
1938	-9.4	-4.1			
1939	-1.5	0.0			
1940	1.5	1.4			
1941	11.9	7.1			
1942	12.6	7.3			
1943	4.7	1.9			
1944	0.6	1.2			
1945	1.7	1.8			
1946	14.5	9.4			
1947	23.1	22.0			
1948	8.2	8.4	8.0%	8.2%	9.5%
1949	-5.1	-2.0	-2.8	-4.0	-13.3
1950	3.8	3.7	1.8	4.5	8.6
1951	11.4	10.4	9.2	12.3	15.0
1952	-2.6	-2.5	-0.6	-3.2	-8.2
1953	-1.4	1.1	-1.0	0.7	-7.5
1954	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	-0.9
1955	0.0	2.2	0.3	1.8	-3.3
1956	3.4	4.7	2.6	4.2	0.7
1957	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.4	2.0
1958	1.3	0.3	2.2	0.3	2.2
1959	0.3	1.7	-0.3	1.3	-2.5
1960	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	-2.3
1961	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.7
1962	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0
1963	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	-2.0
1964	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	-1.0
1965	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	5.1
1966	3.1	1.9	3.2	2.6	6.4
1967	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.6	-5.4
1968	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	1.6
1969	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.3	6.6

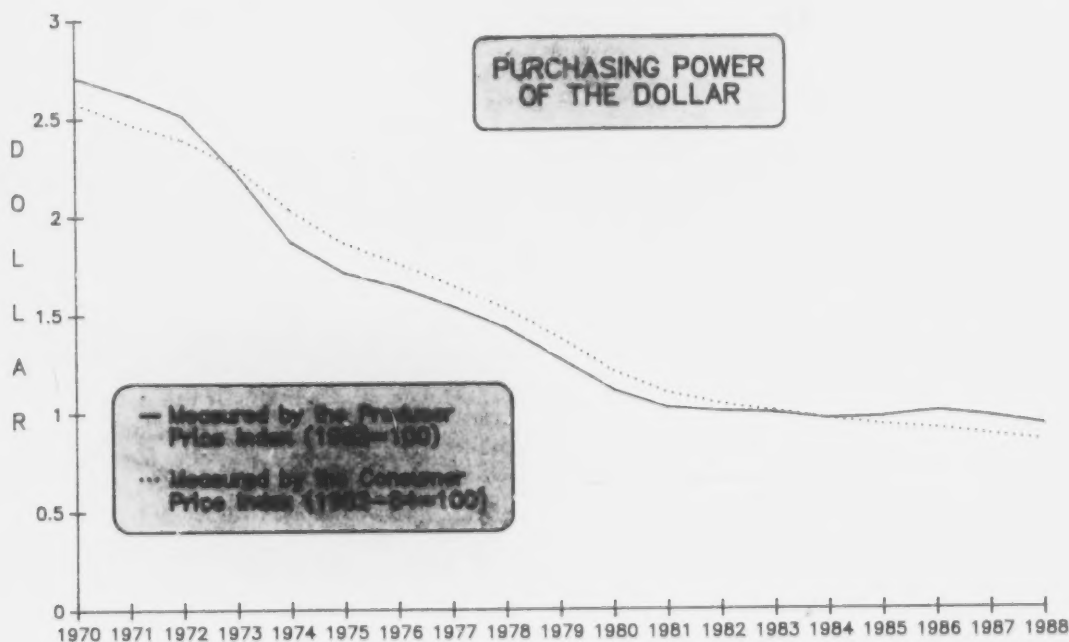
TABLE 15-7. (CONT.) ANNUAL PRECENT CHANGE FOR PRODUCER
PRICE INDEXES, 1914-88

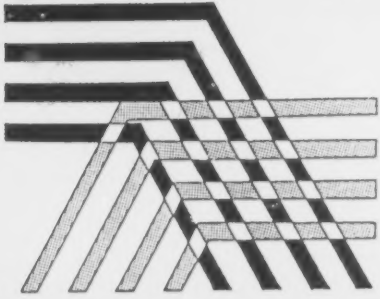
Year	All Commodities	Industrial Commodities	Finished Goods	Intermediate Materials Supplies & Components	Crude Materials
1970	3.7%	3.8%	3.4%	3.8%	3.8%
1971	3.3	3.7	3.1	4.0	2.3
1972	4.5	3.6	3.2	3.8	10.8
1973	13.1	6.6	9.1	11.0	36.6
1974	18.9	22.1	15.4	23.8	12.7
1975	9.2	11.6	10.6	10.5	0.3
1976	4.6	6.4	4.5	5.0	2.9
1977	6.2	7.0	6.4	6.6	3.3
1978	7.7	7.2	7.9	7.1	12.1
1979	12.6	13.0	11.2	12.8	17.0
1980	14.1	16.2	13.4	15.2	10.9
1981	9.1	10.7	9.2	9.2	8.1
1982	2.0	2.7	4.1	1.4	-2.9
1983	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.3
1984	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.2
1985	-0.5	0.4	1.0	-0.4	-7.4
1986	-2.9	-3.6	-1.1	-3.5	-8.5
1987	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.4	6.8
1988	4.0	3.5	2.5	5.5	2.3

Note: Minus sign (-) indicates decrease.

All major groups are not available for all years.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and the Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama, special tabulation.

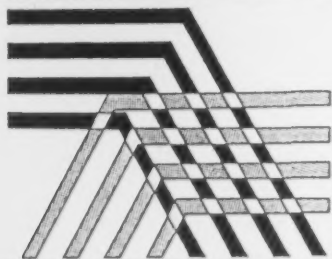




RETAIL TRADE

SECTION 16 RETAIL TRADE

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RETAIL TRADE

This section presents statistics relating to retail trade in Alabama. These data are compiled monthly by The University of Alabama, Center for Business and Economic Research (CBER). These are special tabulations derived from data supplied by the Alabama Department of Revenue, Sales Tax Division. The CBER publication Alabama Business carries monthly total sales data for the state and all Alabama metropolitan statistical areas and counties.

Retail concerns, as defined by the Alabama Department of Revenue, are those "establishments open to the general public primarily (at least 50 percent of sales) engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption or utilization, and rendering service incidental to the sale of goods."

All concerns which do not meet the "retail" requirements but which do have some retail sales are placed in a "nonretail" classification. This classification is comprised of unclassified concerns, those which have not yet been classified, or which do not fit into any classification; wholesale concerns which also make some sales at retail; service concerns and like groups; and manufacturers who also sell to the public. Only sales made "at retail" by nonretail concerns are included in the sales tabulations.

Retail trade establishments are grouped into ten broad categories. The sum of all these categories is reported as total retail sales. Descriptions of each category follow:

1. Food Stores. This group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling food for home preparation and consumption. Types of concerns within this category include: grocery stores; meat and fish (seafood) markets; fruit stores and vegetable markets; candy, nut, and confectionery stores; dairy products stores; retail bakeries; and miscellaneous food stores.

2. General Merchandise Group Stores. Included in this group are retail stores which sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food. Nonstore retailers (e.g. mail-order houses) are classified elsewhere. Businesses within this category include conventional department stores; discount or mass merchandising department stores; national chain department stores; variety stores; and miscellaneous food stores.

3. Apparel and Accessory Stores. Establishments in this group are primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear. Classified in this category are men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores; women's ready-to-wear stores; shoe stores; furriers and fur shops; and miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores.

4. Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment Stores. Included in this category are retail stores selling goods used for furnishing the home as well as household appliances. Categories within this group include furniture stores; floor covering stores; drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores; miscellaneous home furnishing stores; household appliance stores; radio and television stores; record shops; and musical instrument stores.

5. Automotive Dealers. Retail dealers selling new or used automobiles, boats, recreational and utility trailers, and motorcycles are included in this group, as well as those selling new automobile parts and accessories. Specific categories include motor vehicle dealers--new and used cars; motor vehicle dealers--used cars only; auto and home supply stores; boat dealers; recreational and utility trailer dealers; motorcycle dealers; and other automotive dealers.

6. Gasoline Service Stations. These are establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. These establishments may also sell tires, batteries, and accessories and perform minor repair work and services. Garages and truck stops deriving more than half their receipts from the sale of gasoline and lubricants are also included.

7. Hardware, Building Materials, Garden Supply, and Mobile Home Dealers. This group comprises the following types of retail establishments: lumber and other building materials dealers; paint, glass, and wallpaper stores; hardware stores; retail nurseries and lawn and garden supply stores; and mobile home dealers. Businesses with a majority of sales to contractors are still included if they also sell to the general public.

8. Eating and Drinking Places. This classification includes establishments primarily engaged in selling prepared foods and drinks for consumption on or near the premises and lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption. Grouped in this category are restaurants, lunchrooms, cafeterias, and contract feeding; social caterers; refreshment places; ice cream and frozen custard stands; and drinking places.

9. Miscellaneous Retail Concerns. All retail goods stores not classified elsewhere are combined in this group. Establishments include drug stores and proprietary stores; liquor stores; used merchandise stores; sporting goods stores and bicycle shops; book stores; jewelry stores; hobby, toy, and game shops; camera and photographic supply stores; gift, novelty, and souvenir shops; luggage

and leather goods stores; optical goods stores; stationery stores; sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores; mail-order houses; automatic merchandising machine operators; direct selling establishments; fuel and ice dealers; fuel oil dealers; liquefied petroleum gas dealers; florists; cigar stores and stands; news dealers and news stands; pet stores; typewriter stores; and other retail stores not classified elsewhere.

10. All Else. This category represents nonretail and unclassified concerns which report retail sales.

Other Data Sources. Another important source of retail data is the U.S. Department of Commerce's Bureau of the Census. Censuses of retail trade have been taken at various intervals since 1929. Beginning with the 1967 Census, legislation provides for a census to be conducted every five years (for years ending in "2" and "7"). The Census of Retail Trade excluded, beginning in 1977, nonemployer direct sellers. In 1982 the census treated each leased department in a store as a separate establishment and classified it according to the kind of business it conducted. In prior years data for leased departments were consolidated with the data for stores in which they were located.

Current sample surveys conducted by the Bureau of the Census cover various aspects of the retail and wholesale trade and selected service industries. *Monthly Retail Trade Report* contains monthly estimates of sales, inventories, and sales of organizations operating 11 or more retail stores for the United States, by kind of business. In addition monthly retail sales data for census regions and divisions, large states, metropolitan areas, and cities are included. Annual figures on sales, year-end inventories, and sales/inventory ratios, by kind of business, appear in the *Annual Retail Trade Report*. However, Alabama is not large enough to qualify for the Census Bureau's definition of a large state, and none of Alabama's metropolitan areas qualify as large MSAs.

**ALABAMA RETAIL SALES
1988
(MILLIONS \$)**

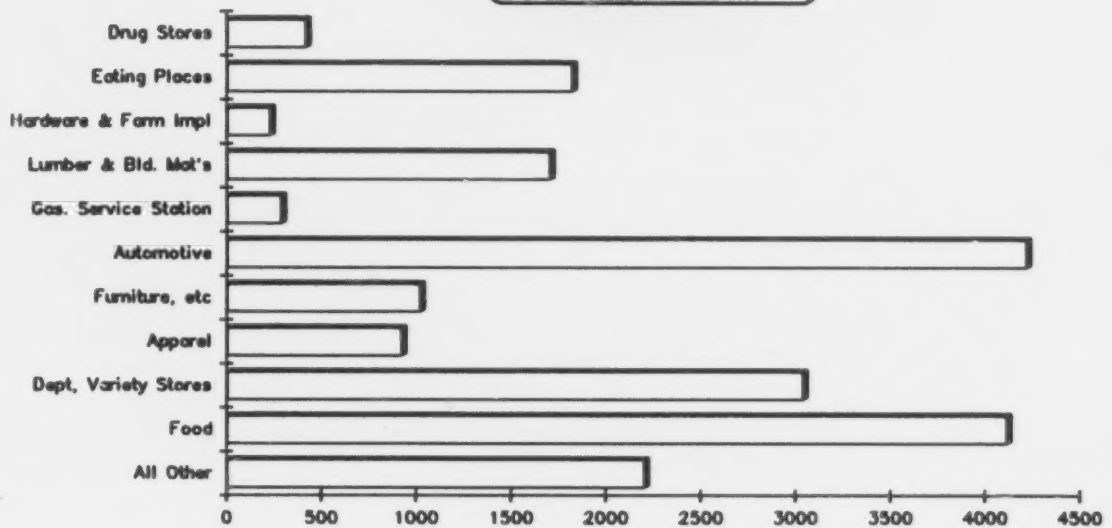


TABLE 16-1.

**RETAIL SALES BY ALABAMA METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA, 1987
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Anniston MSA	43,146	42,375	48,330	51,729	51,126	51,089
Birmingham MSA	414,935	421,737	477,486	491,004	492,829	500,182
Decatur MSA	44,957	45,450	52,651	55,550	56,553	55,841
Dothan MSA	49,667	50,137	57,729	60,454	58,797	60,353
Florence MSA	49,564	50,217	56,485	62,245	61,321	60,993
Gadsden MSA	36,745	36,165	43,060	44,590	44,101	45,146
Huntsville MSA	91,910	91,013	106,739	111,997	111,969	111,270
Mobile MSA	168,696	162,612	189,168	202,823	200,888	200,958
Montgomery MSA	117,284	126,633	145,020	150,481	146,445	149,370
Tuscaloosa MSA	54,906	51,593	58,811	62,300	61,355	62,423

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Anniston MSA	52,226	53,153	51,168	50,172	49,725	58,029	602,268
Birmingham MSA	497,785	503,509	492,572	479,308	465,026	560,723	5,797,096
Decatur MSA	54,507	58,867	54,597	55,398	52,518	62,877	649,766
Dothan MSA	60,942	60,239	58,074	56,882	54,821	67,918	696,013
Florence MSA	61,909	62,633	59,843	59,794	59,719	73,794	718,517
Gadsden MSA	46,691	45,587	43,403	45,092	42,610	51,729	524,919
Huntsville MSA	111,783	114,112	108,772	109,282	107,175	126,204	1,302,226
Mobile MSA	205,472	200,858	190,695	193,096	179,797	217,258	2,312,321
Montgomery MSA	148,476	146,396	142,922	140,503	134,923	171,371	1,719,824
Tuscaloosa MSA	61,903	67,221	64,032	63,634	58,429	73,053	739,660

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-2.

**RETAIL SALES BY ALABAMA METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Anniston MSA	42,965	42,852	52,148	53,797	54,380	54,299
Birmingham MSA	417,424	450,486	502,118	500,679	499,520	535,809
Decatur MSA	44,154	48,613	57,395	59,704	57,925	59,670
Dothan MSA	47,284	49,718	62,381	60,805	60,780	60,860
Florence MSA	47,802	53,529	66,085	64,157	65,026	65,003
Gadsden MSA	38,592	39,197	48,668	47,537	46,532	50,059
Huntsville MSA	91,656	100,545	117,012	118,469	116,990	119,027
Mobile MSA	168,537	167,772	197,605	202,343	210,484	206,812
Montgomery MSA	120,814	126,913	151,524	149,416	158,133	157,131
Tuscaloosa MSA	53,068	57,076	64,161	64,078	65,026	67,236

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Anniston MSA	52,329	55,213	53,102	51,095	51,826	60,181	624,187
Birmingham MSA	500,652	513,262	496,369	475,998	457,973	564,504	5,914,794
Decatur MSA	57,702	60,441	56,182	57,792	56,176	67,331	683,585
Dothan MSA	60,467	59,870	56,652	53,808	57,279	69,334	699,238
Florence MSA	62,319	67,301	62,721	63,815	65,059	81,660	764,477
Gadsden MSA	47,011	48,887	44,424	43,600	46,697	53,158	554,362
Huntsville MSA	112,785	115,119	108,706	107,820	110,354	130,013	1,348,496
Mobile MSA	203,982	203,005	191,109	191,284	182,071	228,079	2,353,083
Montgomery MSA	149,352	163,706	148,388	140,122	143,802	179,926	1,789,227
Tuscaloosa MSA	62,386	68,069	63,997	61,692	63,081	76,243	766,113

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-3.

ALABAMA RETAIL SALES BY COUNTY
BY MONTH, 1987
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Alabama	104,318	103,774	132,495	142,431	143,399	152,090
Autauga	8,566	8,665	10,617	10,664	10,401	11,117
Baldwin	25,616	25,396	31,265	33,290	34,260	34,916
Barbour	6,142	5,821	6,878	7,480	7,006	7,221
Bibb	3,393	3,650	4,436	4,411	4,620	4,492
Blount	7,617	7,237	8,506	9,819	10,340	9,606
Bullock	2,341	2,101	2,108	2,079	1,938	1,970
Butler	5,260	4,424	5,175	5,688	5,168	5,409
Calhoun	43,146	42,375	48,330	51,729	51,126	51,089
Chambers	8,556	8,741	9,917	11,279	10,511	11,010
Cherokee	3,641	3,502	4,192	4,715	4,476	4,548
Chilton	8,311	8,669	10,861	10,758	10,949	11,053
Choctaw	3,214	2,745	3,163	3,320	3,340	3,189
Clarke	7,819	7,322	8,191	8,909	9,151	9,330
Clay	2,444	2,356	2,402	2,556	2,804	2,938
Cleburne	1,806	1,895	2,228	2,061	2,367	2,593
Coffee	15,022	15,792	17,735	17,960	19,943	17,375
Colbert	19,885	20,536	22,129	25,991	25,182	26,045
Conecuh	2,842	2,310	2,917	2,958	2,799	2,727
Coosa	685	795	1,004	1,033	1,307	1,141
Covington	10,217	10,205	11,919	12,715	12,421	12,199
Crenshaw	3,371	3,059	3,392	3,059	2,944	3,778
Cullman	19,029	19,677	22,356	23,983	23,875	23,860
Dale	8,854	8,761	10,459	10,535	10,432	10,607
Dallas	15,384	15,210	17,661	19,273	19,199	19,030
De Kalb	15,311	13,570	16,462	17,573	18,755	19,239
Elmore	7,851	8,218	9,314	9,616	9,580	9,955
Escambia	9,682	10,194	11,330	11,953	11,834	11,857
Etowah	36,745	36,165	43,060	44,590	44,101	45,146
Fayette	5,235	5,471	5,204	5,701	5,279	5,589
Franklin	7,631	7,560	8,377	9,329	9,584	9,673
Geneva	10,579	10,402	11,341	11,453	11,152	11,715
Greene	1,353	1,405	1,619	1,756	1,752	1,617
Hale	2,315	2,394	2,484	2,712	2,653	2,852
Henry	2,957	2,911	3,531	3,818	3,549	3,433
Houston	40,813	41,376	47,270	49,919	48,365	49,746
Jackson	11,699	11,651	14,155	14,628	15,023	14,335
Jefferson	346,505	352,444	399,858	409,572	406,777	414,614
Lamar	2,739	2,547	2,854	3,164	3,176	3,101
Lauderdale	29,679	29,681	34,356	36,254	36,139	34,948
Lawrence	4,574	4,308	5,040	5,415	5,801	5,445
Lee	28,440	27,181	32,640	34,630	33,912	34,477
Limestone	14,028	13,299	16,622	16,857	16,954	17,124
Lowndes	1,628	1,550	1,784	1,811	1,915	1,996
Macon	4,275	3,733	4,560	4,757	4,677	4,736
Madison	91,910	91,013	106,739	111,997	111,969	111,270
Marengo	6,351	5,718	7,063	7,053	6,685	6,733
Marion	8,795	7,628	9,313	9,313	9,588	9,715
Marshall	28,156	29,625	36,093	37,450	37,808	37,006
Mobile	143,080	137,216	157,903	169,533	166,628	166,042
Monroe	5,255	5,339	6,013	5,962	6,247	6,253
Montgomery	100,867	109,750	125,089	130,201	126,464	128,298
Morgan	40,383	41,142	47,611	50,135	50,752	50,396
Perry	1,812	1,862	2,071	2,214	1,989	1,946
Pickens	2,900	3,259	3,640	3,746	3,707	3,792
Pike	8,428	7,809	9,555	10,095	9,767	9,617
Randolph	5,211	4,513	5,055	5,038	4,936	4,764
Russell	9,476	9,162	10,711	11,589	11,151	10,990
St. Clair	10,556	10,732	11,555	12,311	13,596	13,577
Shelby	24,869	25,902	28,239	28,504	29,540	30,988
Sumter	2,534	2,220	2,980	2,800	2,712	2,723
Talladega	19,882	20,175	24,320	25,851	28,869	25,566
Tallapoosa	11,076	10,902	12,951	13,143	13,997	14,275
Tuscaloosa	54,906	51,593	58,811	62,300	61,355	62,423
Walker	25,388	25,422	29,328	30,798	32,576	31,397
Washington	1,427	1,518	1,782	1,936	2,120	2,202
Wilcox	1,950	1,844	2,026	2,041	2,095	1,988
Winston	6,770	6,017	7,151	7,923	8,429	8,204

**TABLE 16-3 (CONT.) ALABAMA RETAIL SALES BY COUNTY
BY MONTH, 1987
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Alabama	149,060	155,418	160,804	167,031	177,612	251,261	1,839,693
Autauga	11,046	11,109	10,201	10,429	9,094	10,376	122,285
Baldwin	37,637	34,274	30,212	30,007	26,553	30,754	374,180
Barbour	7,211	7,069	6,951	7,091	7,645	8,313	84,828
Bibb	4,391	4,542	4,016	4,399	4,405	4,903	51,658
Blount	9,994	9,526	9,169	9,616	9,006	10,019	110,515
Bullock	2,021	2,318	1,993	2,138	2,009	2,255	25,271
Butler	5,562	5,449	4,968	5,221	4,718	5,655	62,697
Calhoun	52,226	53,153	51,168	50,172	49,725	58,029	602,268
Chambers	11,254	11,191	10,575	11,155	10,139	11,308	125,636
Cherokee	4,516	4,123	4,890	4,120	4,001	4,506	51,230
Chilton	10,079	10,709	9,788	10,139	10,063	11,236	122,615
Choctaw	3,320	3,231	3,084	3,291	2,942	3,565	38,404
Clarke	9,280	8,927	8,772	8,999	8,058	9,846	104,604
Clay	2,949	2,945	2,543	2,673	2,647	2,711	31,968
Cleburne	2,343	2,677	2,315	2,358	2,070	2,216	26,929
Coffee	18,640	19,044	17,070	16,833	16,833	18,976	211,223
Colbert	25,632	25,915	26,000	25,108	24,525	26,834	293,782
Conecuh	2,770	2,804	2,573	2,580	2,505	2,691	32,476
Coosa	1,286	1,032	1,088	1,271	1,031	1,034	12,707
Covington	12,579	12,224	12,298	12,214	10,828	13,119	142,938
Crenshaw	3,521	3,872	3,390	3,234	3,152	3,604	40,376
Cullman	23,720	24,068	20,876	22,475	21,081	24,229	269,229
Dale	10,359	10,604	9,432	10,062	9,921	11,143	121,169
Dallas	18,968	19,570	18,229	18,475	17,904	20,664	219,565
De Kalb	19,312	19,019	17,710	18,251	17,568	19,283	212,053
Elmore	10,269	9,731	9,229	9,424	8,422	10,205	111,814
Escambia	11,842	11,957	11,309	11,194	10,798	12,545	136,495
Etowah	46,691	45,587	43,403	45,092	42,610	51,729	524,919
Fayette	5,450	5,553	5,964	4,956	5,343	6,844	66,589
Franklin	9,267	9,555	9,322	9,208	8,723	10,370	108,599
Geneva	11,234	11,129	11,142	9,969	10,402	10,896	131,414
Greene	1,636	1,758	1,584	1,360	1,420	1,470	18,730
Hale	2,791	2,833	2,525	2,133	2,162	2,461	30,315
Henry	3,439	3,916	3,476	3,572	3,026	3,710	41,338
Houston	50,583	49,635	48,642	46,820	44,900	56,775	574,844
Jackson	14,632	14,454	13,819	13,828	12,697	15,108	166,029
Jefferson	411,191	416,400	410,106	394,231	386,088	474,439	4,822,225
Lamar	3,558	3,204	3,188	3,588	2,913	3,070	37,102
Lauderdale	36,277	36,718	33,843	34,686	35,194	46,960	424,735
Lawrence	5,501	5,590	5,041	5,885	5,662	6,959	65,221
Lee	34,303	33,858	36,160	35,001	33,734	38,732	403,068
Limestone	17,312	17,820	16,112	16,180	15,323	18,245	195,876
Lowndes	1,826	1,973	1,893	1,533	1,588	2,161	21,658
Macon	4,627	5,044	4,774	4,072	3,780	4,627	53,662
Madison	111,783	114,112	108,772	109,282	107,175	126,204	1,302,226
Marengo	6,913	6,888	6,364	7,114	6,392	7,783	81,060
Marion	9,311	9,182	9,119	9,392	9,080	10,439	110,875
Marshall	37,110	37,698	35,525	36,117	35,574	39,472	427,632
Mobile	167,835	166,584	160,483	163,089	153,244	186,504	1,938,141
Monroe	6,646	6,394	6,036	5,921	5,949	7,202	73,217
Montgomery	127,161	125,556	123,492	120,650	117,407	150,790	1,485,725
Morgan	49,006	53,277	49,556	49,513	46,856	55,918	584,545
Perry	2,157	1,984	2,038	1,887	1,734	2,040	23,734
Pickens	4,003	3,696	3,540	3,525	2,992	3,658	42,458
Pike	9,710	9,974	9,907	9,931	9,252	11,008	115,053
Randolph	4,807	4,729	5,074	5,237	4,716	5,716	59,796
Russell	11,526	11,388	11,542	10,870	10,453	12,770	131,628
St. Clair	15,043	14,309	12,712	12,192	11,596	12,957	151,136
Shelby	30,389	30,000	30,381	31,860	28,955	29,777	349,404
Sumter	2,674	2,680	2,549	2,941	2,688	3,077	32,578
Talladega	27,917	25,803	24,401	25,187	23,083	28,498	299,552
Tallapoosa	13,295	13,448	11,887	12,555	11,981	13,489	152,999
Tuscaloosa	61,903	67,221	64,032	63,634	58,429	73,053	739,660
Walker	31,168	33,274	30,204	31,409	29,321	33,531	363,816
Washington	2,026	2,109	1,919	1,818	1,867	1,849	22,573
Wilcox	1,918	1,866	1,851	1,893	1,683	2,096	23,251
Winston	9,241	7,845	7,537	7,868	7,471	7,945	92,401

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-4.

ALABAMA RETAIL SALES BY COUNTY
BY MONTH, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Alabama	143,501	147,178	186,575	166,824	179,809	190,987
Autauga	8,503	8,962	10,693	11,524	11,252	11,480
Baldwin	25,026	26,548	31,281	34,290	34,970	38,018
Barbour	6,122	6,090	7,063	7,142	7,047	7,928
Bibb	3,659	3,533	4,234	4,381	4,373	4,688
Blount	7,782	7,824	9,568	9,975	10,179	9,755
Bullock	2,224	1,954	2,169	1,905	1,781	1,852
Butler	4,472	4,834	5,326	5,422	5,236	5,392
Calhoun	42,965	42,852	52,148	53,797	54,380	54,299
Chambers	9,614	9,061	10,771	10,561	11,496	10,986
Cherokee	3,666	4,131	5,059	4,683	4,925	5,192
Chilton	9,010	9,498	12,017	11,717	11,479	12,339
Choctaw	2,973	2,873	3,102	3,090	3,039	3,146
Clarke	7,440	7,487	8,953	8,807	9,087	9,609
Clay	2,122	2,497	2,725	2,723	2,942	2,845
Cleburne	1,851	2,142	2,308	2,368	2,384	2,569
Coffee	14,499	14,978	18,211	19,570	17,358	17,275
Colbert	19,326	21,753	27,570	26,858	26,995	27,271
Conecuh	2,342	2,138	2,488	2,697	2,312	2,334
Coosa	766	1,111	1,094	1,070	1,117	1,192
Covington	9,830	10,361	12,413	12,247	12,528	12,475
Crenshaw	2,987	2,888	3,482	3,254	3,251	3,653
Cullman	17,082	20,384	24,435	24,720	25,016	24,449
Dale	8,410	9,165	10,353	11,224	10,864	10,792
Dallas	14,843	15,635	18,340	18,649	19,453	19,588
De Kalb	15,702	16,131	19,033	19,564	19,636	20,612
Elmore	8,111	8,676	9,967	10,401	10,988	11,083
Escambia	9,556	9,840	11,857	11,909	12,202	12,267
Etowah	38,592	39,197	48,668	47,537	46,532	50,059
Fayette	4,246	4,808	5,685	5,944	5,546	5,895
Franklin	7,336	7,753	9,657	9,890	10,240	10,526
Geneva	9,272	8,397	10,449	10,281	10,062	9,964
Greene	1,333	1,429	1,578	1,746	1,696	1,694
Hale	2,126	1,998	2,449	2,406	2,436	2,589
Henry	2,909	2,958	3,444	3,728	3,514	3,485
Houston	38,874	40,553	52,028	49,581	49,916	50,068
Jackson	10,693	12,102	14,777	15,562	15,211	15,990
Jefferson	343,748	374,403	414,347	411,872	409,751	445,632
Lamar	2,456	2,463	2,905	2,937	2,906	3,028
Lauderdale	28,476	31,776	38,515	37,299	38,031	37,732
Lawrence	4,699	4,516	5,703	5,750	5,925	5,981
Lee	31,532	29,261	34,949	36,534	35,895	35,253
Limestone	13,682	14,593	17,250	17,652	18,415	17,892
Lowndes	1,400	1,652	1,892	1,846	1,869	1,894
Macon	4,145	4,143	4,495	4,511	4,445	4,437
Madison	91,656	100,545	117,012	118,469	116,990	119,027
Marengo	5,587	6,086	7,102	6,940	6,594	6,959
Marion	7,785	8,463	9,928	9,949	9,902	10,008
Marshall	28,638	32,240	38,023	39,718	38,962	39,107
Mobile	143,511	141,224	166,324	168,053	175,514	168,794
Monroe	5,337	5,428	6,496	6,713	6,651	7,067
Montgomery	104,200	109,275	130,864	127,491	135,893	134,568
Morgan	39,955	44,097	51,692	53,954	52,000	53,689
Perry	1,599	1,763	2,075	1,926	1,794	1,951
Pickens	2,683	3,067	3,618	3,592	3,700	3,893
Pike	8,779	8,361	10,151	10,254	9,624	10,422
Randolph	4,955	4,796	5,263	5,027	5,107	4,967
Russell	9,110	9,464	11,541	11,627	11,495	12,018
St. Clair	10,804	11,781	13,130	13,085	13,253	13,028
Shelby	27,798	27,762	31,988	31,595	32,912	33,670
Sumter	2,329	2,131	2,771	2,747	2,674	3,710
Talladega	21,811	22,297	27,730	28,424	30,455	28,529
Tallapoosa	10,852	11,622	13,269	13,525	14,076	14,822
Tuscaloosa	53,068	57,076	64,161	64,078	65,026	67,236
Walker	27,292	28,716	33,085	34,152	33,425	33,724
Washington	1,648	1,715	2,046	1,845	1,744	2,236
Wilcox	1,674	1,457	1,808	1,759	1,644	1,642
Winston	6,637	6,409	8,000	8,761	8,372	8,886

TABLE 16-4 (CONT.)

ALABAMA RETAIL SALES BY COUNTY
BY MONTH, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

State and County	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
Alabama	184,303	201,537	200,419	221,386	243,057	330,424	2,396,000
Autauga	11,675	11,946	10,677	10,518	9,827	11,684	128,741
Baldwin	39,614	36,629	31,138	31,714	27,214	32,969	389,411
Barbour	7,468	7,208	7,121	7,012	6,778	8,297	85,276
Bibb	4,447	4,635	4,366	4,359	4,641	4,463	51,779
Blount	9,783	9,973	9,628	9,643	10,059	10,444	114,613
Bullock	1,851	1,696	1,825	1,849	1,931	2,467	23,504
Butler	5,042	5,337	5,054	4,664	4,643	5,658	61,080
Calhoun	52,329	55,213	53,102	51,095	51,826	60,181	624,187
Chambers	10,323	10,821	10,015	10,089	10,124	10,386	124,247
Cherokee	4,320	4,613	4,356	4,390	4,440	4,676	54,451
Chilton	11,390	11,798	10,163	10,728	11,083	11,807	133,029
Choctaw	3,063	2,933	3,114	2,933	2,984	3,517	36,767
Clarke	9,388	9,267	8,937	8,488	8,262	9,752	105,477
Clay	2,939	3,057	2,587	2,823	2,295	3,013	32,568
Cleburne	2,452	2,850	2,463	2,438	2,271	2,627	28,723
Coffee	16,960	18,669	18,973	16,584	17,272	18,012	208,361
Colbert	25,638	29,080	26,060	27,470	26,609	30,255	314,885
Conecuh	2,494	2,438	2,454	2,184	2,472	2,541	28,894
Coosa	1,121	1,275	1,095	1,049	1,467	1,142	13,499
Covington	11,543	12,469	11,815	11,206	11,339	12,610	140,836
Crenshaw	3,332	3,596	3,586	3,431	3,335	3,756	40,551
Cullman	24,531	24,833	23,818	23,192	21,678	25,759	279,897
Dale	10,413	10,333	9,813	9,399	9,222	11,503	121,491
Dallas	18,934	19,210	17,358	17,593	18,072	20,017	217,692
De Kalb	19,043	19,784	19,274	19,195	18,220	20,850	227,044
Elmore	10,031	9,802	9,839	9,095	8,771	10,237	117,001
Escambia	11,175	12,692	11,409	10,696	10,531	13,223	137,357
Etowah	47,011	48,887	44,424	43,600	46,697	53,158	554,362
Fayette	5,398	5,544	5,341	5,226	5,156	6,912	65,701
Franklin	9,203	9,985	9,580	9,503	9,369	10,557	113,599
Geneva	9,555	10,026	9,855	9,773	11,326	10,624	119,584
Greene	1,690	1,742	1,621	1,485	1,611	1,451	19,076
Hale	2,126	2,552	2,509	2,491	2,407	2,743	29,460
Henry	3,674	3,667	3,835	3,937	3,938	4,119	43,208
Houston	50,054	49,537	46,839	44,409	48,057	57,831	577,747
Jackson	14,310	15,091	15,221	15,928	14,449	15,941	175,275
Jefferson	412,307	424,240	411,562	391,797	376,262	473,330	4,889,251
Lamar	2,697	2,963	2,829	2,740	2,839	3,449	34,212
Lauderdale	36,681	38,221	36,661	36,345	38,450	51,405	449,592
Lawrence	5,924	5,955	5,379	5,766	5,672	6,743	68,013
Lee	32,786	34,454	36,218	35,146	38,612	41,531	422,171
Limestone	17,196	17,797	16,252	17,263	15,619	19,180	202,791
Lowndes	1,972	1,762	2,006	1,586	1,835	2,427	22,141
Macon	4,190	4,209	4,148	3,505	3,457	3,944	49,629
Madison	112,785	115,119	108,706	107,820	110,354	130,013	1,348,496
Marengo	6,717	7,143	7,177	7,168	7,099	10,026	84,598
Marion	9,543	9,834	9,637	9,425	9,803	11,009	115,286
Marshall	38,874	39,358	36,594	36,147	36,918	40,740	445,319
Mobile	164,368	166,376	159,971	159,570	154,857	195,110	1,963,672
Monroe	6,380	6,687	6,447	6,246	6,779	7,576	77,807
Montgomery	127,646	141,958	127,872	120,509	125,204	158,005	1,543,485
Morgan	51,778	54,486	50,803	52,026	50,504	60,588	615,572
Perry	1,943	1,850	2,093	1,669	1,734	2,199	22,596
Pickens	3,860	3,607	3,164	3,319	3,439	3,891	41,833
Pike	9,660	9,923	10,270	9,634	9,333	10,801	117,212
Randolph	4,708	4,865	5,170	5,154	4,671	6,569	61,252
Russell	10,706	11,527	10,368	10,444	10,123	12,499	130,922
St. Clair	13,200	12,946	12,546	11,818	11,561	13,896	151,048
Shelby	32,094	31,117	30,178	30,809	29,077	30,794	369,794
Sumter	2,606	2,795	2,648	2,987	2,976	3,055	33,429
Talladega	28,978	27,152	26,636	25,644	24,698	30,384	322,738
Tallapoosa	13,747	13,177	12,590	12,385	12,743	14,202	157,010
Tuscaloosa	62,386	68,069	63,997	61,692	63,081	76,243	766,113
Walker	33,268	34,986	32,455	31,931	31,014	36,040	390,088
Washington	2,123	1,651	1,672	1,765	1,624	1,786	21,855
Wilcox	1,665	1,692	1,586	1,683	1,684	2,099	20,393
Winston	8,513	8,828	7,832	8,263	7,854	8,929	97,284

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-5.

**RETAIL SALES FOR THE STATE
OF ALABAMA, 1987
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	6,423	6,170	6,302	6,595	6,618	9,843
General merchandise	7,738	8,727	15,982	22,087	19,522	20,712
Apparel	11,166	12,373	19,242	19,349	17,234	18,573
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	9,821	9,495	12,022	10,501	12,542	14,363
Automotive	3,275	3,508	3,968	4,758	5,068	6,023
Gasoline service stations	489	447	661	747	742	727
Lumber and building materials	6,642	7,075	9,612	12,692	9,961	10,590
Hardware and farm impl's	1,607	1,638	2,443	2,138	2,377	1,828
Eating places	14,462	14,172	16,371	16,334	18,023	18,770
Drug stores	1,681	1,805	2,296	2,644	2,304	2,474
All other retail	17,601	16,284	17,633	18,340	18,638	17,748
Total sales by retail	80,905	81,694	106,532 ^a	116,185	113,029	121,651
Nonretail and unclassified	23,413	22,080	25,963	26,246	30,370	30,439
Total all sales at retail	104,318	103,774	132,495	142,431	143,399	152,090

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	6,831	6,456	6,143	6,407	6,701	8,517	83,006
General merchandise	18,702	20,131	21,271	20,422	25,264	41,487	242,045
Apparel	17,526	23,461	22,659	24,705	26,405	38,961	251,654
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	11,894	12,282	12,217	11,996	16,031	29,147	162,311
Automotive	5,817	6,657	8,263	8,460	7,887	7,491	71,175
Gasoline service stations	848	676	731	941	729	1,150	8,888
Lumber and building materials	12,122	11,419	11,526	12,550	10,493	9,402	124,084
Hardware and farm impl's	2,176	2,105	2,499	2,183	2,042	2,809	25,845
Eating places	18,776	19,623	18,518	18,744	17,801	19,820	211,414
Drug stores	2,863	3,016	3,119	3,032	3,083	5,283	33,600
All other retail	20,380	20,455	22,189	24,616	29,280	48,436	271,600
Total sales by retail	117,935	126,281	129,135	134,056	145,716	212,503	1,485,622
Nonretail and unclassified	31,125	29,137	31,669	32,975	31,896	38,758	354,071
Total all sales at retail	149,060	155,418	160,804	167,031	177,612	251,261	1,839,693

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6.

**RETAIL SALES FOR THE STATE
OF ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	7,538	7,369	7,828	8,997	10,068	11,431
General merchandise	14,149	17,454	25,441	21,195	22,477	24,217
Apparel	14,139	15,932	28,742	21,318	21,364	24,345
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	11,385	11,292	15,641	14,226	13,319	19,001
Automotive	6,942	8,469	10,807	8,090	7,955	10,784
Gasoline service stations	615	779	646	975	763	968
Lumber and building materials	8,121	7,030	9,722	9,359	13,343	13,730
Hardware and farm impl's	1,472	1,559	2,310	2,433	2,851	2,757
Eating places	17,150	16,888	19,420	19,386	18,740	19,386
Drug stores	4,051	3,607	3,494	3,897	3,833	3,886
All other retail	25,573	24,634	25,062	21,032	21,928	23,035
Total sales by retail	111,135	115,013	149,113	130,908	136,641	153,540
Nonretail and unclassified	32,366	32,165	37,462	35,916	43,168	37,447
Total all sales at retail	143,501	147,178	186,575	166,824	179,809	190,987

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	11,735	10,857	10,188	10,388	10,258	12,843	119,500
General merchandise	20,680	22,727	22,747	29,225	43,292	58,780	322,384
Apparel	22,586	30,669	27,777	28,448	33,582	49,327	318,229
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	18,785	17,294	17,391	17,548	22,735	39,919	218,536
Automotive	9,343	10,193	11,052	9,682	7,829	8,505	109,651
Gasoline service stations	963	919	974	899	858	1,143	10,502
Lumber and building materials	13,205	12,292	13,155	14,167	10,605	13,207	137,936
Hardware and farm impl's	1,959	1,981	2,249	1,901	1,943	2,709	26,124
Eating places	20,143	19,750	19,313	36,768	34,575	36,414	277,933
Drug stores	4,164	3,602	3,603	3,511	3,378	5,270	46,296
All other retail	24,136	29,637	32,091	29,752	39,399	62,222	358,501
Total sales by retail	147,699	159,921	160,540	182,289	208,454	290,339	1,945,592
Nonretail and unclassified	36,604	41,616	39,879	39,097	34,603	40,085	450,408
Total all sales at retail	184,303	201,537	200,419	221,386	243,057	330,424	2,396,000

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR AUTAUGA COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	3,395	3,623	3,647	3,887	3,954	3,931
General merchandise	499	528	793	955	763	754
Apparel	149	116	258	224	175	171
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	149	129	151	133	129	169
Automotive	1,538	1,791	2,363	2,427	2,355	2,430
Gasoline service stations	151	136	146	161	167	179
Lumber and building materials	420	507	667	851	902	1,048
Hardware and farm impl's	26	30	26	28	28	29
Eating places	961	944	1,075	1,131	1,142	1,364
Drug stores	235	206	213	243	210	225
All other retail	481	352	573	832	705	581
Total sales by retail	8,004	8,362	9,912	10,872	10,530	10,881
Nonretail and unclassified	499	600	781	652	722	599
Total all sales at retail	8,503	8,962	10,693	11,524	11,252	11,480

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	4,060	3,985	3,993	3,755	3,728	3,2304	45,188
General merchandise	837	692	706	785	774	1,619	9,705
Apparel	160	217	169	160	185	326	2,310
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	191	174	151	160	165	309	1,910
Automotive	2,349	2,525	2,084	1,946	1,631	2,499	25,938
Gasoline service stations	164	163	150	148	135	148	1,848
Lumber and building materials	927	1,080	831	874	897	912	9,916
Hardware and farm impl's	25	28	28	46	41	34	369
Eating places	1,460	1,390	1,301	1,098	999	1,055	13,920
Drug stores	199	216	217	199	209	285	2,657
All other retail	516	883	457	500	458	619	6,957
Total sales by retail	10,888	11,353	10,087	9,671	9,222	10,936	120,718
Nonretail and unclassified	787	593	590	847	605	748	8,023
Total all sales at retail	11,675	11,946	10,677	10,518	9,827	11,684	128,741

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

RETAIL SALES FOR BALDWIN COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	6,409	6,077	6,543	7,142	6,870	8,075
General merchandise	1,673	1,605	2,174	2,348	2,246	2,108
Apparel	315	356	614	707	610	692
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	932	846	927	969	993	1,134
Automotive	5,224	6,124	6,413	7,245	6,841	6,927
Gasoline service stations	1,065	1,061	1,219	1,260	1,284	1,316
Lumber and building materials	2,275	2,707	3,180	3,184	3,657	3,254
Hardware and farm impl's	200	197	267	258	376	294
Eating places	2,369	2,728	3,850	4,446	4,932	5,763
Drug stores	1,151	1,065	1,120	1,167	1,325	1,142
All other retail	1,684	1,959	2,690	2,826	3,131	3,646
Total sales by retail	23,297	24,725	28,997	31,552	32,265	34,351
Nonretail and unclassified	1,729	1,823	2,284	2,738	2,705	3,667
Total all sales at retail	25,026	26,548	31,281	34,290	34,970	38,018

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	7,987	7,120	6,803	7,086	6,399	6,837	83,348
General merchandise	2,231	2,131	1,973	2,081	2,436	4,100	27,106
Apparel	722	590	404	411	342	580	6,343
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1,205	1,156	1,021	1,945	1,052	1,171	13,351
Automotive	6,831	7,926	6,721	6,299	4,958	5,766	77,275
Gasoline service stations	1,364	1,320	1,230	1,211	1,178	2,167	15,675
Lumber and building materials	3,435	3,125	2,865	3,089	2,726	2,631	3,6128
Hardware and farm impl's	262	244	240	280	278	271	3,167
Eating places	6,525	5,412	3,874	2,952	2,209	2,118	47,178
Drug stores	1,178	1,104	1,075	1,190	1,158	1,870	14,545
All other retail	3,997	3,267	2,324	2,176	1,984	2,826	32,510
Total sales by retail	35,737	33,395	28,530	28,720	24,720	30,337	356,626
Nonretail and unclassified	3,877	3,234	2,608	2,994	2,494	2,632	32,785
Total all sales at retail	39,614	36,629	31,138	31,714	27,214	32,969	389,411

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR BARBOUR COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,284	1,238	1,331	1,412	1,342	1,561
General merchandise	559	574	826	967	817	801
Apparel	96	70	85	84	86	79
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	210	224	253	230	269	265
Automotive	1,173	1,241	1,437	1,494	1,549	1,272
Gasoline service stations	177	160	189	218	219	229
Lumber and building materials	273	331	508	363	463	421
Hardware and farm impl's	52	55	80	88	91	88
Eating places	618	613	736	746	723	729
Drug stores	218	213	218	233	228	213
All other retail	767	668	589	489	454	458
Total sales by retail	5,427	5,387	6,252	6,324	6,241	6,116
Nonretail and unclassified	695	703	811	818	806	1,812
Total all sales at retail	6,122	6,090	7,063	7,142	7,047	7,928

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,521	1,406	1,380	1,425	1,403	1,521	16,824
General merchandise	865	763	773	822	859	1,593	10,219
Apparel	80	73	79	67	70	123	992
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	218	243	181	216	239	303	2,851
Automotive	1,350	1,658	1,511	1,475	1,234	1,476	16,870
Gasoline service stations	256	215	215	244	214	260	2,596
Lumber and building materials	291	389	274	227	331	243	4,114
Hardware and farm impl's	93	91	83	83	78	85	967
Eating places	760	693	656	445	430	449	7,598
Drug stores	225	227	206	233	225	361	2,800
All other retail	422	384	463	598	568	766	6,626
Total sales by retail	6,081	6,142	5,821	5,835	5,651	7,180	72,457
Nonretail and unclassified	1,387	1,066	1,300	1,177	1,127	1,117	12,819
Total all sales at retail	7,468	7,208	7,121	7,012	6,778	8,297	85,276

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

RETAIL SALES FOR BIBB COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	799	844	855	896	848	967
General merchandise	1,096	1,127	1,533	1,589	1,561	1,564
Apparel	29	28	36	42	36	29
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	29	17	19	24	36	17
Automotive	533	468	596	514	546	727
Gasoline service stations	59	56	66	63	68	65
Lumber and building materials	432	308	393	470	476	531
Hardware and farm impl's	47	46	50	76	68	52
Eating places	227	239	274	276	264	278
Drug stores	157	144	140	154	144	154
All other retail	60	68	70	58	99	62
Total sales by retail	3,468	3,345	4,032	4,162	4,146	4,446
Nonretail and unclassified	191	188	202	219	227	242
Total all sales at retail	3,659	3,533	4,234	4,381	4,373	4,688

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	921	834	851	894	822	940	10,471
General merchandise	1,540	1,615	1,487	1,720	1,964	1,775	18,571
Apparel	28	34	29	31	34	55	411
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	24	17	20	27	15	37	282
Automotive	527	701	621	436	620	444	6,733
Gasoline service stations	68	62	69	65	75	72	788
Lumber and building materials	510	542	514	552	504	451	5,683
Hardware and farm impl's	58	63	46	59	56	78	699
Eating places	296	277	261	95	103	99	2,689
Drug stores	134	145	153	139	148	198	1,810
All other retail	101	82	74	88	97	100	959
Total sales by retail	4,207	4,372	4,125	4,106	4,438	4,249	49,096
Nonretail and unclassified	240	263	241	253	203	214	2,683
Total all sales at retail	4,447	4,635	4,366	4,359	4,641	4,463	51,779

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

RETAIL SALES FOR BLOUNT COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,748	1,570	1,673	1,766	1,666	1,906
General merchandise	1,454	1,503	2,048	2,099	2,087	2,110
Apparel	132	142	156	155	150	145
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	114	109	127	145	188	155
Automotive	1,481	1,738	2,043	2,180	2,343	1,934
Gasoline service stations	118	113	128	138	148	141
Lumber and building materials	220	344	435	394	502	517
Hardware and farm impl's	72	75	80	104	135	109
Eating places	336	388	436	440	441	427
Drug stores	37	35	40	44	47	39
All other retail	423	388	601	524	481	507
Total sales by retail	6,135	6,405	7,767	7,989	8,188	7,990
Nonretail and unclassified	1,647	1,419	1,801	1,986	1,991	1,765
Total all sales at retail	7,782	7,824	9,568	9,975	10,179	9,755

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,992	1,759	1,815	1,846	1,669	1,987	21,397
General merchandise	2,099	2,162	2,045	2,302	2,597	2,520	25,026
Apparel	150	214	157	158	178	332	2,069
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	151	140	142	158	153	206	1,788
Automotive	2,156	2,123	2,045	1,895	2,264	1,876	24,078
Gasoline service stations	142	147	140	109	123	145	1,592
Lumber and building materials	417	415	357	402	404	281	4,688
Hardware and farm impl's	96	101	98	107	110	127	1,214
Eating places	406	454	506	467	415	443	5,159
Drug stores	40	39	39	41	40	65	506
All other retail	419	422	479	518	500	675	5,937
Total sales by retail	8,068	7,976	7,823	8,003	8,453	8,657	93,454
Nonretail and unclassified	1,715	1,997	1,805	1,640	1,606	1,787	21,159
Total all sales at retail	9,783	9,973	9,628	9,643	10,059	10,444	114,613

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR BULLOCK COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	911	697	793	751	738	851
General merchandise	93	95	151	117	121	130
Apparel	43	44	56	67	57	52
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	49	60	64	57	45	50
Automotive	90	129	186	161	124	81
Gasoline service stations	31	31	36	40	27	28
Lumber and building materials	111	87	118	113	109	110
Hardware and farm impl's	23	22	27	27	29	27
Eating places	151	132	151	154	141	143
Drug stores	20	21	27	28	21	21
All other retail	540	514	421	239	206	181
Total sales by retail	2,062	1,832	2,030	1,754	1,618	1,674
Nonretail and unclassified	162	122	139	151	163	178
Total all sales at retail	2,224	1,954	2,169	1,905	1,781	1,852

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	802	708	712	628	653	912	9,156
General merchandise	135	122	147	127	131	226	1,595
Apparel	54	52	49	53	58	107	692
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	56	56	57	61	60	70	685
Automotive	108	65	80	55	78	83	1,240
Gasoline service stations	31	28	27	18	28	25	350
Lumber and building materials	108	109	120	117	137	112	1,351
Hardware and farm impl's	25	26	26	26	24	28	310
Eating places	151	148	146	160	150	166	1,793
Drug stores	20	18	20	17	22	41	276
All other retail	166	176	227	376	422	519	3,987
Total sales by retail	1,656	1,508	1,611	1,638	1,763	2,289	21,435
Nonretail and unclassified	195	188	214	211	168	178	2,069
Total all sales at retail	1,851	1,696	1,825	1,849	1,931	2,467	23,504

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR BUTLER COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	553	549	579	624	596	696
General merchandise	254	235	320	311	296	318
Apparel	146	156	211	230	173	160
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	349	352	387	402	409	459
Automotive	778	927	948	964	1,006	1057
Gasoline service stations	109	105	98	104	108	112
Lumber and building materials	340	486	774	622	592	604
Hardware and farm impl's	56	59	73	95	92	93
Eating places	709	691	800	835	849	826
Drug stores	221	204	207	208	272	205
All other retail	643	629	500	344	360	358
Total sales by retail	4,158	4,393	4,897	4,739	4,753	4,888
Nonretail and unclassified	314	441	429	683	483	504
Total all sales at retail	4,472	4,834	5,326	5,422	5,236	5,392

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	660	639	602	614	598	724	74,34
General merchandise	317	299	321	283	321	538	3,813
Apparel	213	199	153	190	173	280	2,284
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	468	424	402	395	416	504	4,967
Automotive	824	1,133	1,096	851	1,054	1,020	11,658
Gasoline service stations	124	117	96	89	92	97	1,251
Lumber and building materials	534	492	528	452	391	371	6,186
Hardware and farm impl's	95	81	90	77	81	89	981
Eating places	865	824	747	578	536	592	8,852
Drug stores	195	190	188	194	194	294	2,572
All other retail	256	322	399	522	427	739	5,499
Total sales by retail	4,551	4,720	4,622	4,245	4,283	5,248	55,497
Nonretail and unclassified	491	617	432	419	360	410	5,583
Total all sales at retail	5,042	5,337	5,054	4,664	4,643	5,658	61,080

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR CALHOUN COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	8,679	8,251	9,135	9,002	9,105	9,209
General merchandise	6,931	7,092	9,466	10,039	9,700	9,539
Apparel	2,732	1,956	2,952	2,832	2,678	2,506
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1,090	1,117	1,442	1,277	1,260	1,205
Automotive	8,472	9,141	11,038	11,365	11,548	11,605
Gasoline service stations	799	838	936	906	955	885
Lumber and building materials	2,019	2,516	3,676	4,075	4,553	4,922
Hardware and farm impl's	215	253	278	291	334	320
Eating places	4,049	4,222	5,079	5,080	5,321	5,245
Drug stores	620	556	506	569	539	545
All other retail	3,008	2,979	3,335	3,381	3,530	3,264
Total sales by retail	38,614	38,921	47,843	48,817	49,523	49,245
Nonretail and unclassified	4,351	3,931	4,305	4,980	4,857	5,054
Total all sales at retail	42,965	42,852	52,148	53,797	54,380	54,299

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	9,147	10,016	9,114	8,990	8,831	9,987	109,466
General merchandise	9,583	9,843	9,081	10,327	11,705	13,270	116,576
Apparel	2,628	3,078	2,525	2,859	3,617	5,924	36,287
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1,177	1,141	2,075	1,248	1,245	1,683	15,960
Automotive	10,813	11,686	10,265	9,061	8,147	9,057	122,198
Gasoline service stations	998	949	938	1,004	950	1,018	11,176
Lumber and building materials	4,319	3,981	4,748	4,522	3,744	3,722	46,797
Hardware and farm impl's	300	295	297	301	295	337	3,516
Eating places	5,392	5,263	5,153	4,523	4,239	4,374	57,940
Drug stores	491	543	564	503	523	795	6,754
All other retail	3,209	3,593	3,595	3,199	3,524	5,139	41,756
Total sales by retail	8,057	50,388	48,355	46,537	46,820	55,306	568,426
Nonretail and unclassified	4,272	4,825	4,747	4,558	5,006	4,875	55,761
Total all sales at retail	52,329	55,213	53,102	51,095	51,826	60,181	624,187

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR CHAMBERS COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	2,499	2,434	2,721	2,614	3,130	2,904
General merchandise	1,375	1,455	1,963	2,030	2,040	2,002
Apparel	42	46	80	65	39	43
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	127	133	177	158	156	146
Automotive	1,909	2,085	2,629	2,460	2,785	2,600
Gasoline service stations	165	156	201	215	209	213
Lumber and building materials	726	279	392	428	460	368
Hardware and farm impl's	113	117	146	181	214	196
Eating places	707	726	838	844	857	826
Drug stores	177	168	167	212	173	157
All other retail	403	405	442	473	433	396
Total sales by retail	8,243	8,004	9,756	9,680	10,496	9,851
Nonretail and unclassified	1,371	1,057	1,015	881	1,000	1,135
Total all sales at retail	9,614	9,061	10,771	10,561	11,496	10,986

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	2,621	2,692	2,552	2,545	2,677	2,735	32,124
General merchandise	1,988	2,138	1,905	2,136	2,498	2,462	23,992
Apparel	50	52	47	51	50	66	631
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	122	155	114	126	125	169	1,708
Automotive	2,300	2,525	2,000	1,920	1,749	1,622	26,584
Gasoline service stations	231	228	227	199	209	194	2,447
Lumber and building materials	376	413	372	366	373	324	4,877
Hardware and farm impl's	236	128	185	144	152	133	1,945
Eating places	839	621	757	544	547	583	8,889
Drug stores	166	157	179	159	166	285	2,166
All other retail	410	407	418	413	453	657	5,310
Total sales by retail	9,339	9,716	8,756	8,603	8,999	9,230	110,673
Nonretail and unclassified	984	1,105	1,259	1,486	1,125	1,156	13,574
Total all sales at retail	10,323	10,821	10,015	10,089	10,124	10,386	124,247

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR CHEROKEE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,155	1,190	1,607	1,392	1,523	1,654
General merchandise	66	62	96	88	88	85
Apparel	85	81	109	118	114	90
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	103	113	123	147	154	164
Automotive	870	1,304	1,296	1,061	1,253	1,283
Gasoline service stations	92	93	106	112	112	142
Lumber and building materials	138	160	249	266	305	310
Hardware and farm impl's	40	30	49	60	59	71
Eating places	213	255	328	355	325	345
Drug stores	29	31	28	27	31	28
All other retail	693	638	623	468	419	482
Total sales by retail	3,484	3,957	4,614	4,094	4,383	4,654
Nonretail and unclassified	182	174	445	589	542	538
Total all sales at retail	3,666	4,131	5,059	4,683	4,925	5,192

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,401	1,611	1,278	1,275	1,524	1,377	16,987
General merchandise	84	83	73	84	87	111	1,007
Apparel	111	98	101	109	115	243	1,374
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	165	187	184	196	212	229	1,977
Automotive	1,075	991	963	877	957	902	12,832
Gasoline service stations	116	96	101	89	85	104	1,248
Lumber and building materials	251	268	289	285	222	161	2,904
Hardware and farm impl's	64	47	55	50	39	41	605
Eating places	343	331	332	342	289	274	3,732
Drug stores	26	28	26	30	26	39	349
All other retail	368	408	678	675	516	877	6,845
Total sales by retail	4,004	4,148	4,080	4,012	4,072	4,358	49,860
Nonretail and unclassified	316	465	276	378	368	318	4,591
Total all sales at retail	4,320	4,613	4,356	4,390	4,440	4,676	54,451

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR CHILTON COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,704	1,727	1,760	1,897	1,828	2,074
General merchandise	2,133	2,207	3,029	3,048	3,027	3,052
Apparel	28	36	53	70	43	40
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	181	245	273	266	237	257
Automotive	2,186	2,263	2,801	2,693	2,693	3,299
Gasoline service stations	233	245	274	285	256	261
Lumber and building materials	771	904	1,265	1,093	1,048	1,253
Hardware and farm impl's	126	156	186	207	204	216
Eating places	590	502	528	586	534	544
Drug stores	311	304	300	323	331	320
All other retail	379	369	349	280	324	264
Total sales by retail	8,642	8,958	10,818	10,748	10,525	11,580
Nonretail and unclassified	368	540	1,199	969	954	759
Total all sales at retail	9,010	9,498	12,017	11,717	11,479	12,339

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	2,064	1,689	1,724	1,889	1,828	2,129	22,313
General merchandise	3,012	3,128	3,021	3,353	3,772	3,730	36,512
Apparel	34	36	38	37	59	83	557
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	268	257	269	295	262	330	3,140
Automotive	2,538	2,439	1,895	1,708	1,821	1,750	28,086
Gasoline service stations	299	272	278	242	242	406	3,293
Lumber and building materials	1,091	1,348	1,093	1,113	1,233	1,037	13,249
Hardware and farm impl's	193	223	180	190	207	195	2,283
Eating places	621	549	516	593	524	566	6,653
Drug stores	308	313	303	320	320	530	3,983
All other retail	231	384	280	317	279	504	3,960
Total sales by retail	10,659	10,638	9,597	10,057	10,547	11,260	124,029
Nonretail and unclassified	731	1,160	566	671	536	547	9,000
Total all sales at retail	11,390	11,798	10,163	10,728	11,083	11,807	133,029

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR CHOCTAW COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	843	762	914	906	839	937
General merchandise	355	346	403	429	432	438
Apparel	112	118	149	155	155	140
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	37	36	43	52	35	39
Automotive	247	306	312	344	320	374
Gasoline service stations	130	116	127	126	132	149
Lumber and building materials	87	118	121	146	165	156
Hardware and farm impl's	59	63	77	106	91	100
Eating places	118	110	126	120	132	129
Drug stores	30	38	31	33	33	34
All other retail	809	700	622	504	530	468
Total sales by retail	2,827	2,713	2,925	2,921	2,864	2,964
Nonretail and unclassified	146	160	177	169	175	182
Total all sales at retail	2,973	2,873	3,102	3,090	3,039	3,146

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	908	839	913	788	912	1,006	10,567
General merchandise	435	439	404	389	357	415	4,842
Apparel	144	177	188	253	173	142	1,908
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	34	30	28	24	30	32	420
Automotive	394	319	353	288	313	394	3,964
Gasoline service stations	138	161	125	124	122	123	1,573
Lumber and building materials	152	132	290	140	143	136	1,786
Hardware and farm impl's	103	79	83	88	78	75	1,002
Eating places	123	122	115	120	118	123	1,456
Drug stores	29	34	33	30	34	45	404
All other retail	433	446	411	537	551	856	6,867
Total sales by retail	2,893	2,778	2,943	2,781	2,831	3,347	34,787
Nonretail and unclassified	170	155	171	152	153	170	1,980
Total all sales at retail	3,063	2,933	3,114	2,933	2,984	3,517	367,67

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR CLARKE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	2,693	2,376	2,576	2,794	2,510	3,070
General merchandise	361	336	389	429	385	367
Apparel	236	227	297	304	237	229
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	403	401	490	471	472	437
Automotive	1,324	1,639	2,119	1,845	2,046	2,150
Gasoline service stations	125	111	149	149	148	139
Lumber and building materials	314	410	572	518	610	640
Hardware and farm impl's	236	243	316	384	398	390
Eating places	672	709	809	804	833	814
Drug stores	252	245	280	255	318	252
All other retail	379	377	416	431	457	394
Total sales by retail	6,995	7,052	8,413	8,384	8,416	8,882
Nonretail and unclassified	445	435	540	423	671	727
Total all sales at retail	7,440	7,487	8,953	8,807	9,087	9,609

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	2,952	2,584	2,694	2,794	2,651	2,973	32,667
General merchandise	378	432	389	407	400	522	4,795
Apparel	249	238	218	225	205	352	3,017
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	427	677	410	438	460	560	5,646
Automotive	1,858	2,111	1,928	2,038	1,824	2,068	22,952
Gasoline service stations	136	132	128	132	137	152	1,638
Lumber and building materials	478	531	445	435	444	380	5,777
Hardware and farm impl's	378	368	336	382	364	337	4,132
Eating places	878	850	809	455	425	466	8,524
Drug stores	254	237	228	244	242	396	3,203
All other retail	365	343	351	370	455	753	5,069
Total sales by retail	8,353	8,503	7,936	7,920	7,607	8,959	97,420
Nonretail and unclassified	1,035	764	1,001	568	655	793	8,057
Total all sales at retail	9,388	9,267	8,937	8,488	8,262	9,752	105,477

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR CLAY COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	873	833	953	934	865	972
General merchandise	88	84	111	127	118	109
Apparel	36	36	34	39	39	41
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	71	58	67	74	49	57
Automotive	342	663	710	903	994	850
Gasoline service stations	30	28	25	25	27	31
Lumber and building materials	139	141	258	158	273	302
Hardware and farm impl's	40	41	47	42	62	49
Eating places	79	85	99	103	79	78
Drug stores	16	27	16	19	28	26
All other retail	333	412	306	202	298	224
Total sales by retail	2,047	2,408	2,626	2,626	2,832	2,739
Nonretail and unclassified	75	89	99	97	110	106
Total all sales at retail	2,122	2,497	2,725	2,723	2,942	2,845

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	970	951	907	865	856	971	10,950
General merchandise	113	106	103	114	112	188	1,373
Apparel	37	40	36	44	50	78	510
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	48	59	49	55	43	91	721
Automotive	919	899	784	728	316	828	8,936
Gasoline service stations	24	29	24	24	19	21	307
Lumber and building materials	305	300	199	392	278	298	3,043
Hardware and farm impl's	59	61	58	67	60	52	638
Eating places	78	95	89	92	86	90	1,053
Drug stores	17	15	18	22	16	22	242
All other retail	219	367	243	326	376	264	3,570
Total sales by retail	2,789	2,922	2,510	2,729	2,212	2,903	31,343
Nonretail and unclassified	150	135	77	94	83	110	1,225
Total all sales at retail	2,939	3,057	2,587	2,823	2,295	3,013	32,568

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR CLEBURNE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	513	526	514	540	552	538
General merchandise	80	80	89	98	92	82
Apparel	14	15	21	21	19	14
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	8	14	19	25	19	19
Automotive	767	895	949	883	869	1106
Gasoline service stations	139	117	133	142	152	148
Lumber and building materials	112	241	293	331	377	387
Hardware and farm impl's	6	10	12	10	8	8
Eating places	58	59	69	84	65	67
Drug stores	14	19	20	22	19	14
All other retail	70	78	91	90	107	98
Total sales by retail	1,781	2,054	2,210	2,246	2,279	2,481
Nonretail and unclassified	70	88	98	122	105	88
Total all sales at retail	1,851	2,142	2,308	2,368	2,384	2,569

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	532	527	499	532	437	503	6,213
General merchandise	80	82	80	90	94	105	1,052
Apparel	14	20	22	24	23	36	243
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	23	24	21	22	21	39	254
Automotive	1,041	1,314	1,118	1,015	926	1,177	12,060
Gasoline service stations	155	153	140	138	142	154	1,713
Lumber and building materials	292	431	271	314	346	257	3,652
Hardware and farm impl's	8	4	14	13	7	10	110
Eating places	64	77	69	68	62	60	802
Drug stores	18	16	23	14	21	9	209
All other retail	106	95	108	107	124	174	1,248
Total sales by retail	2,333	2,743	2,365	2,337	2,203	2,524	27,556
Nonretail and unclassified	119	107	98	101	68	103	1,167
Total all sales at retail	2,452	2,850	2,463	2,438	2,271	2,627	28,723

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

RETAIL SALES FOR COFFEE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	2,561	2,517	2,682	2,795	2,724	2,920
General merchandise	1,992	1,982	2,629	2,712	2,695	2,655
Apparel	363	355	437	394	380	361
Furniture, furnishings, etc. ⁶⁹⁴	685	782	751	760	770	
Automotive	4,348	4,851	6,318	7,986	5,479	5,520
Gasoline service stations	148	143	148	167	170	174
Lumber and building materials	766	859	995	923	1,085	1,020
Hardware and farm impl's	117	216	186	148	195	133
Eating places	1,442	1,406	1,574	1,610	1,587	1,621
Drug stores	191	152	170	163	235	160
All other retail	1,108	1,002	1,284	922	1,052	1,015
Total sales by retail	13,730	14,168	17,205	18,571	16,362	16,349
Nonretail and unclassified	769	810	1,006	999	996	926
Total all sales at retail	14,499	14,978	18,211	19,570	17,358	17,275

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	2,641	2,564	2,773	2,526	3,059	3,075	32,837
General merchandise	2,615	2,747	2,460	2,854	3,311	3,494	32,146
Apparel	385	404	312	370	335	567	4,663
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	793	723	709	646	675	809	8,797
Automotive	5,665	7,161	7,070	5,335	5,450	4,712	69,895
Gasoline service stations	158	166	152	138	145	152	1,861
Lumber and building materials	948	1,018	908	933	872	912	11,239
Hardware and farm impl's	150	114	102	118	78	87	1,644
Eating places	1,630	1,587	2,129	1,253	1,209	1,366	18,414
Drug stores	155	148	146	147	151	216	2,034
All other retail	789	790	1,053	1,079	1,036	1,633	12,763
Total sales by retail	15,929	17,422	17,814	15,399	16,321	17,023	196,293
Nonretail and unclassified	1,031	1,247	1,169	1,185	951	989	12,068
Total all sales at retail	16,960	18,669	18,973	16,584	17,272	18,012	208,361

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR COLBERT COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	4,410	5,040	6,322	5,530	6,393	5,879
General merchandise	2,156	2,334	3,160	3,495	3,217	3,194
Apparel	766	741	909	827	780	786
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	545	608	679	649	561	605
Automotive	3,306	4,075	5,089	4,949	4,967	5,161
Gasoline service stations	229	199	244	228	226	262
Lumber and building materials	1,798	2,036	2,882	3,310	3,085	3,043
Hardware and farm impl's	485	527	587	753	781	829
Eating places	1,027	1,126	1,256	1,388	1,263	1,366
Drug stores	196	187	176	193	183	184
All other retail	2,232	2,574	2,795	2,693	2,709	2,800
Total sales by retail	17,150	19,447	24,099	24,015	24,165	24,109
Nonretail and unclassified	2,176	2,306	3,471	2,843	2,830	3,162
Total all sales at retail	19,326	21,753	27,570	26,858	26,995	27,271

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	5,627	6,539	5,462	6,397	5,667	5,977	69,243
General merchandise	3,177	3,173	3,018	3,380	3,720	5,060	39,084
Apparel	725	747	841	822	791	1,414	10,149
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	482	589	619	618	656	812	7,423
Automotive	4,544	5,961	5,086	5,016	4,734	4,994	57,882
Gasoline service stations	218	239	216	214	221	262	2,758
Lumber and building materials	2,957	3,105	2,641	2,752	2,875	2,425	32,909
Hardware and farm impl's	692	716	771	814	869	740	8,564
Eating places	1,407	1,359	1,319	1,346	1,192	1,309	15,358
Drug stores	164	176	182	165	178	239	2,223
All other retail	2,617	2,751	2,610	2,624	2,699	3,117	32,221
Total sales by retail	22,610	25,355	22,765	24,148	23,602	26,349	277,814
Nonretail and unclassified	3,028	3,725	3,295	3,322	3,007	3,906	37,071
Total all sales at retail	25,638	29,080	26,060	27,470	26,609	30,255	314,885

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR CONECUH COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	489	456	462	544	499	509
General merchandise	173	154	173	206	199	200
Apparel	36	33	37	44	38	21
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	35	51	58	46	47	68
Automotive	469	320	477	621	328	359
Gasoline service stations	80	69	85	75	86	90
Lumber and building materials	24	40	46	52	55	33
Hardware and farm Impl's	45	43	49	55	45	54
Eating places	336	331	395	370	385	387
Drug stores	9	11	10	10	9	12
All other retail	388	344	358	327	289	291
Total sales by retail	2084	1,852	2,150	2,350	1,980	2,024
Nonretail and unclassified	258	286	338	347	332	310
Total all sales at retail	2,342	2,138	2,488	2,697	2,312	2,334

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	592	511	500	544	523	672	6,301
General merchandise	191	195	194	187	207	298	2,377
Apparel	37	47	38	45	43	63	482
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	55	50	49	46	48	63	616
Automotive	351	341	480	320	645	288	4,999
Gasoline service stations	90	85	89	78	73	89	987
Lumber and building materials	45	42	49	71	64	36	557
Hardware and farm impl's	62	49	44	50	48	60	604
Eating places	453	440	400	174	162	168	4,001
Drug stores	10	10	12	9	9	17	128
All other retail	271	282	286	349	336	466	3,987
Total sales by retail	2,157	2,052	2,141	1,871	2,158	2,220	25,039
Nonretail and unclassified	337	386	313	313	314	321	3,855
Total all sales at retail	2,494	2,438	2,454	2,184	2,472	2,541	28,894

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR COOSA COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	180	217	217	219	263	231
General merchandise	68	57	67	75	75	87
Apparel	6	8	8	11	8	7
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	69	74	95	93	101	96
Automotive	71	71	91	93	78	79
Gasoline service stations	33	34	37	40	41	43
Lumber and building materials	30	104	210	174	189	300
Hardware and farm impl's	8	8	5	6	5	7
Eating places	19	20	29	30	28	9
Drug stores	15	15	14	13	15	15
All other retail	41	44	47	47	43	39
Total sales by retail	540	652	820	801	846	913
Nonretail and unclassified	226	459	274	269	271	279
Total all sales at retail	766	1,111	1,094	1,070	1,117	1,192

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	232	252	211	192	228	212	2,654
General merchandise	89	100	98	91	91	89	987
Apparel	5	11	10	12	11	26	123
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	84	80	88	77	93	143	1,093
Automotive	79	73	70	64	73	89	931
Gasoline service stations	46	41	39	37	46	32	472
Lumber and building materials	230	349	235	200	149	120	2,290
Hardware and farm impl's	5	10	5	8	8	7	82
Eating places	10	16	19	17	18	17	232
Drug stores	13	16	16	16	17	27	192
All other retail	40	48	37	38	36	51	511
Total sales by retail	833	996	828	752	773	813	9567
Nonretail and unclassified	288	279	267	297	694	329	3,932
Total all sales at retail	1,121	1,275	1,095	1,049	1,467	1,142	13,499

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR COVINGTON COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	2,114	2,009	2,225	2,386	2,239	2,585
General merchandise	697	698	901	891	893	949
Apparel	139	163	196	200	227	168
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	886	863	991	1,035	932	902
Automotive	2,267	2,758	3,284	2,996	3,247	3,055
Gasoline service stations	260	252	301	292	306	304
Lumber and building materials	652	731	1,022	941	949	1021
Hardware and farm impl's	84	125	189	194	196	215
Eating places	875	898	1,017	992	1,023	1,067
Drug stores	325	309	325	315	408	297
All other retail	730	785	865	993	1,115	849
Total sales by retail	9,029	9,591	11,316	11,235	11,535	11,412
Nonretail and unclassified	801	770	1,097	1,012	993	1,063
Total all sales at retail	9,830	10,361	12,413	12,247	12,528	12,475

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	2,503	2,329	2,348	2,169	2,507	2,408	27,822
General merchandise	890	928	826	836	980	1338	10,827
Apparel	196	216	170	240	156	276	2,347
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	886	1,024	865	943	954	1,311	11,592
Automotive	2,453	3,216	3,048	2,624	2,517	2,762	34,227
Gasoline service stations	294	291	297	281	260	299	3,437
Lumber and building materials	911	1,009	831	844	699	636	10,246
Hardware and farm impl's	168	161	166	179	166	169	2,012
Eating places	1,017	1,085	1,027	736	752	750	11,239
Drug stores	289	289	269	298	297	477	3,898
All other retail	860	825	805	888	978	1,241	10,934
Total sales by retail	10,467	11,373	10,652	10,038	10,266	11,667	128,581
Nonretail and unclassified	1,076	1,096	1,163	1,168	1,073	943	12,255
Total all sales at retail	11,543	12,469	11,815	11,206	11,339	12,610	140,836

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR CRENSHAW COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,071	1,093	1,352	1,176	1,184	1,447
General merchandise	102	103	138	132	127	141
Apparel	29	94	181	189	161	123
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	67	47	71	84	117	104
Automotive	740	698	826	777	823	865
Gasoline service stations	64	76	77	67	73	80
Lumber and building materials	71	59	49	41	51	89
Hardware and farm impl's	45	42	62	56	48	55
Eating places	90	94	107	116	123	120
Drug stores	17	18	18	16	18	16
All other retail	398	280	257	177	158	242
Total sales by retail	2,694	2,604	3,138	2,831	2,883	3,282
Nonretail and unclassified	293	284	344	423	368	371
Total all sales at retail	2,987	2,888	3,482	3,254	3,251	3,653

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,216	1,215	1,617	1,128	1,168	1,446	15,113
General merchandise	143	135	123	127	132	145	1,548
Apparel	198	209	107	181	261	165	1,898
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	83	75	56	54	69	112	939
Automotive	682	951	652	814	749	736	9,313
Gasoline service stations	78	95	83	75	69	72	909
Lumber and building materials	59	51	74	80	50	75	749
Hardware and farm impl's	54	52	50	58	48	70	640
Eating places	131	109	98	93	77	91	1,249
Drug stores	16	17	16	16	17	49	234
All other retail	372	209	289	274	376	391	3,423
Total sales by retail	3,032	3,118	3,165	2,900	3,016	3,352	36,015
Nonretail and unclassified	300	478	421	531	319	404	4,536
Total all sales at retail	3,332	3,596	3,586	3,431	3,335	3,756	40,551

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR CULLMAN COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	3,620	3,536	3,843	3,829	3,958	3,944
General merchandise	2,762	2,817	3,799	4,034	3,878	3,869
Apparel	487	517	695	591	483	480
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	407	463	522	574	556	603
Automotive	2,571	3,831	4,278	4,293	4,588	4,301
Gasoline service stations	284	291	376	359	353	371
Lumber and building materials	1,507	1,997	2,797	2,854	3,277	3,261
Hardware and farm impl's	132	215	261	301	299	282
Eating places	1,205	1,259	1,541	1,579	1,625	1,608
Drug stores	297	289	277	316	292	287
All other retail	1,342	2,092	2,493	2,386	2,189	1,928
Total sales by retail	14,614	17,307	20,882	21,116	21,498	20,934
Nonretail and unclassified	2,468	3,077	3,553	3,604	3,518	3,515
Total all sales at retail	17,082	20,384	24,435	24,720	25,016	24,449

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	4,080	3,912	4,296	4,134	3,093	3,345	45,590
General merchandise	3,874	3,874	3,642	4,097	4,576	5,214	46,436
Apparel	536	573	535	594	620	957	7,068
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	575	616	604	537	589	813	6,859
Automotive	5,100	4,434	4,049	3,867	3,513	4,228	49,053
Gasoline service stations	427	399	313	349	281	343	4,146
Lumber and building materials	3,028	3,523	3,398	3,236	3,127	3,219	35,224
Hardware and farm impl's	250	274	226	265	208	275	2,988
Eating places	1,654	1,663	1,519	1,282	1,133	1,228	17,296
Drug stores	279	286	282	283	293	459	3,640
All other retail	1,492	1,618	1,284	1,355	1,530	2,379	22,088
Total sales by retail	21,295	21,172	20,148	19,999	18,963	22,460	240,388
Nonretail and unclassified	3,236	3,661	3,670	3,193	2,715	3,299	39,509
Total all sales at retail	24,531	24,833	23,818	23,192	21,678	25,759	279,897

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR DALE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,973	2,026	2,124	2,093	2,029	2,244
General merchandise	1,106	1,146	1,521	1,613	1,572	1,531
Apparel	113	114	189	184	167	139
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	144	156	189	190	180	204
Automotive	1,391	1,915	2,069	2,895	2,279	2,346
Gasoline service stations	222	221	251	280	285	291
Lumber and building materials	353	392	470	491	471	441
Hardware and farm impl's	24	22	34	34	36	38
Eating places	1,635	1,552	1,821	1,875	1,827	1,859
Drug stores	191	181	158	183	208	168
All other retail	708	755	826	773	827	761
Total sales by retail	7,860	8,480	9,652	10,611	9,881	10,022
Nonretail and unclassified	550	685	701	613	983	770
Total all sales at retail	8,410	9,165	10,353	11,224	10,864	10,792

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,918	1,678	1,704	1,493	1,680	1,330	22,292
General merchandise	1,520	1,722	1,469	1,667	1,962	2,187	19,016
Apparel	131	144	134	138	137	209	1,799
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	218	220	171	153	122	185	2,132
Automotive	2,331	2,179	2,097	2,246	1,617	1,986	25,351
Gasoline service stations	319	299	300	302	349	336	3,455
Lumber and building materials	460	647	558	456	474	489	5,702
Hardware and farm impl's	29	34	31	29	27	35	373
Eating places	2,000	1,788	1,681	1,219	1,217	1,279	19,753
Drug stores	157	158	159	145	160	10	2,078
All other retail	748	770	756	809	839	1,312	9,884
Total sales by retail	9,831	9,639	9,060	8,657	8,584	9,558	111,835
Nonretail and unclassified	582	694	753	742	638	1945	9,656
Total all sales at retail	10,413	10,333	9,813	9,399	9,222	11,503	121,491

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

RETAIL SALES FOR DALLAS COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	2,617	2,590	2,750	2,726	2,756	3,033
General merchandise	3,041	3,066	3,966	4,043	4,170	4,094
Apparel	1,093	1,055	1,214	1,200	1,120	1,007
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	362	348	467	449	437	508
Automotive	2,492	2,963	3,730	3,692	3,944	4,166
Gasoline service stations	209	204	205	209	198	196
Lumber and building materials	655	843	904	1,110	1,335	1,165
Hardware and farm impl's	32	43	45	48	42	47
Eating places	1,012	1,058	1,248	1,226	1,207	1,229
Drug stores	322	299	300	314	381	321
All other retail	1,712	1,868	1,904	1,916	2,071	1,935
Total sales by retail	13,547	14,337	16,733	16,942	17,661	17,701
Nonretail and unclassified	1,296	1,298	1,607	1,707	1,792	1,887
Total all sales at retail	14,843	15,635	18,340	18,649	19,453	19,588

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	2,839	2,707	2,651	2,591	2,577	2,943	32,780
General merchandise	4,047	4,226	3,877	4,390	5,059	5,031	49,010
Apparel	1,119	1,104	964	1,118	1,148	1,826	13,968
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	490	426	407	405	429	535	5,263
Automotive	3,958	4,072	3,052	3,071	3,168	2,870	41,178
Gasoline service stations	207	194	189	166	179	185	2,341
Lumber and building materials	843	965	926	1,088	937	826	11,606
Hardware and farm impl's	28	32	37	30	28	30	442
Eating places	1,272	1,258	1,276	932	919	1,087	13,724
Drug stores	285	282	265	271	279	441	3,760
All other retail	1,829	2,013	1,930	1,870	1,825	2,731	23,604
Total sales by retail	16,917	17,279	15,574	15,932	16,548	18,505	197,676
Nonretail and unclassified	2,017	1,931	1,784	1,661	1,524	1,512	20,016
Total all sales at retail	18,934	19,210	17,358	17,593	18,072	20,017	217,692

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR DE KALB COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	4,452	3,972	4,370	4,370	4,254	4,659
General merchandise	1,691	1,765	2,413	2,601	2,464	2,447
Apparel	305	319	357	388	347	1,024
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	720	599	864	693	737	881
Automotive	2,618	3,080	3,664	3,724	3,721	3,697
Gasoline service stations	166	164	189	118	130	127
Lumber and building materials	1,007	1,355	1,700	1,890	1,944	1,765
Hardware and farm impl's	181	190	223	279	284	291
Eating places	817	916	1,063	1,094	1,111	1,119
Drug stores	431	445	433	445	444	429
All other retail	791	823	752	706	746	710
Total sales by retail	13,179	13,628	16,028	16,308	16,182	17,149
Nonretail and unclassified	2,523	2,503	3,005	3,256	3,454	3,463
Total all sales at retail	15,702	16,131	19,033	19,564	19,636	20,612

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	4,540	4,259	4,418	4,315	4,090	4,654	52,353
General merchandise	2,481	2,446	2,307	2,625	2,917	3,539	29,696
Apparel	368	367	322	320	353	605	5,075
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	825	741	775	816	760	770	9,181
Automotive	3,156	3,445	3,501	3,303	3,031	3,395	40,335
Gasoline service stations	113	125	111	103	112	107	1,565
Lumber and building materials	1,540	1,812	1,852	1,923	1,536	1,267	19,591
Hardware and farm impl's	268	294	303	259	300	380	3,252
Eating places	1,149	1,204	1,114	1,006	862	925	12,380
Drug stores	409	485	423	435	437	665	5,481
All other retail	614	733	717	823	864	1,117	9,396
Total sales by retail	15,463	15,911	15,843	15,928	15,262	17,424	188,305
Nonretail and unclassified	3,580	3,873	3,431	3,267	2,958	3,426	38,739
Total all sales at retail	19,043	19,784	19,274	19,195	18,220	20,850	227,044

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR ELMORE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	2,465	2,529	2,770	2,866	2,759	3,254
General merchandise	234	217	345	320	307	324
Apparel	109	85	108	136	122	97
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	259	293	324	308	304	299
Automotive	1,724	2,282	2,487	2,659	3,001	2,899
Gasoline service stations	282	283	331	323	387	371
Lumber and building materials	204	220	250	350	392	370
Hardware and farm impl's	62	60	63	68	71	75
Eating places	1,014	984	952	991	996	1014
Drug stores	395	387	391	449	417	401
All other retail	623	630	656	619	700	612
Total sales by retail	7,371	7,970	8,677	9,089	9,456	9,716
Nonretail and unclassified	740	706	1,290	1,312	1,532	1,367
Total all sales at retail	8,111	8,676	9,967	10,401	10,988	11,083

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	2,899	2,750	2,916	2,730	2,776	3,222	33,936
General merchandise	326	284	345	273	323	646	3,944
Apparel	97	99	109	101	111	152	1,326
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	295	281	279	280	277	283	3,482
Automotive	2,579	2,499	2,425	2,401	1,866	2,248	29,070
Gasoline service stations	380	359	345	370	337	371	4,139
Lumber and building materials	322	332	360	325	224	275	3,624
Hardware and farm impl's	67	64	59	67	62	67	785
Eating places	1,048	1,004	892	505	506	451	10,357
Drug stores	390	395	379	414	401	682	5,101
All other retail	564	603	695	676	687	803	7,868
Total sales by retail	8,967	8,670	8,804	8,142	7,570	9,200	103,632
Nonretail and unclassified	1,064	1,132	1,035	953	1,201	1,037	13,369
Total all sales at retail	10,031	9,802	9,839	9,095	8,771	10,237	117,001

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR ESCAMBIA COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,542	1,503	1,631	1,513	1,640	1,831
General merchandise	984	1,013	1,389	1,670	1,418	1,407
Apparel	272	319	393	375	305	264
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	479	470	641	608	623	559
Automotive	2,090	2,380	2,457	2,605	2,739	2,928
Gasoline service stations	277	274	323	337	314	331
Lumber and building materials	1,143	1,088	1,676	1,257	1,697	1,595
Hardware and farm impl's	78	95	116	112	110	110
Eating places	911	900	1,050	1,045	1,018	1,071
Drug stores	384	308	329	329	496	327
All other retail	413	456	489	512	512	448
Total sales by retail	8,573	8,806	10,494	10,463	10,872	10,871
Nonretail and unclassified	983	1,034	1,363	1,446	1,330	1,396
Total all sales at retail	9,556	9,840	11,857	11,909	12,202	12,267

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,771	1,630	1,821	1,675	1,763	2,031	20,451
General merchandise	1,475	1,335	1,273	1,387	1,443	2,635	17,429
Apparel	340	346	287	367	351	528	4,147
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	495	604	527	544	626	692	6,868
Automotive	2,258	2,344	2,464	2,460	2,216	2,490	29,431
Gasoline service stations	337	330	286	279	289	289	3,666
Lumber and building materials	1,416	2,395	1,668	1,398	1,300	1,500	18,131
Hardware and farm impl's	107	94	73	88	79	98	1,160
Eating places	1,139	1,085	1,011	503	479	551	10,763
Drug stores	316	307	310	306	309	434	4,155
All other retail	402	486	410	530	482	759	5,899
Total sales by retail	10,056	10,956	10,130	9,535	9,337	12,007	122,100
Nonretail and unclassified	1,119	1,736	1,279	1,161	1,194	1,216	15,257
Total all sales at retail	11,175	12,692	11,409	10,696	10,531	13,223	137,357

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR ETOWAH COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	11,130	10,217	11,766	10,905	11,181	12,217
General merchandise	6,142	6,108	8,104	8,540	8,005	8,155
Apparel	1,377	1,046	1,680	1,476	1,402	1,321
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1,217	1,217	1,597	1,430	1,449	1,468
Automotive	6,920	7,875	9,608	8,627	8,870	9,771
Gasoline service stations	421	478	545	600	551	551
Lumber and building materials	2,460	2,684	3,732	4,357	3,982	4,430
Hardware and farm impl's	168	229	282	308	284	345
Eating places	2,693	2,889	3,392	3,430	3,366	3,528
Drug stores	504	514	448	528	470	455
All other retail	2,672	2,893	3,389	3,446	3,262	3,079
Total sales by retail	35,704	36,150	44,543	43,647	42,822	45,320
Nonretail and unclassified	2,888	3,047	4,125	3,890	3,710	4,739
Total all sales at retail	38,592	39,197	48,668	47,537	46,532	50,059

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	11,424	12,011	10,816	10,925	13,412	12,278	138,282
General merchandise	8,010	7,982	7,633	8,007	8,781	12,299	97,766
Apparel	1,497	1,667	1,450	1,628	1,949	3,072	19,565
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1,346	1,449	1,256	1,495	1,506	1,733	17,163
Automotive	9,103	9,428	7,376	6,467	6,684	7,659	98,388
Gasoline service stations	543	585	480	482	342	620	6,198
Lumber and building materials	4,443	4,070	4,141	3,936	4,123	3,574	45,932
Hardware and farm impl's	323	300	308	301	265	293	3,406
Eating places	3,400	3,364	3,261	3,008	2,736	3,202	38,269
Drug stores	479	569	489	450	474	787	6,167
All other retail	2,714	3,133	2,967	2,840	3,188	4,391	37,974
Total sales by retail	43,282	44,558	40,177	39,539	43,460	49,908	509,110
Nonretail and unclassified	3,729	4,329	4,247	4,061	3,237	3,250	45,252
Total all sales at retail	47,011	48,887	44,424	43,600	46,697	53,158	554,362

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR FAYETTE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,768	1,496	1,547	1,794	1,586	1,669
General merchandise	132	120	180	170	157	165
Apparel	154	757	1081	894	850	1,131
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	191	210	229	220	215	214
Automotive	703	825	958	1,108	913	1,012
Gasoline service stations	133	129	155	145	156	156
Lumber and building materials	52	139	151	244	170	246
Hardware and farm impl's	93	78	86	130	120	113
Eating places	321	325	386	387	386	400
Drug stores	164	158	164	185	195	159
All other retail	217	241	328	287	267	256
Total sales by retail	3,928	4,478	5,265	5,564	5,015	5,521
Nonretail and unclassified	318	330	420	380	531	374
Total all sales at retail	4,246	4,808	5,685	5,944	5,546	5,895

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,617	1,753	1,768	1,473	1,620	1,825	19,916
General merchandise	165	154	175	158	178	337	2,091
Apparel	707	828	853	778	926	1,889	10,848
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	190	216	205	224	182	234	2,530
Automotive	1,153	912	783	1,100	946	1,055	11,468
Gasoline service stations	153	144	146	162	178	156	1,813
Lumber and building materials	150	197	187	266	153	139	2094
Hardware and farm Impl's	118	127	97	100	111	110	1,292
Eating places	421	403	381	135	122	110	3,786
Drug stores	158	152	147	162	158	254	2,056
All other retail	209	235	236	274	230	285	3,065
Total sales by retail	5,041	5,121	4,978	4,832	4,804	6,412	60,959
Nonretail and unclassified	357	423	363	394	352	500	4742
Total all sales at retail	5,398	5,544	5,341	5,226	5,156	6,912	65,701

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR FRANKLIN COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	2,499	2,322	2,791	2,765	2,801	2,863
General merchandise	1,377	1,399	1,957	1,958	1,983	2,009
Apparel	139	156	209	205	173	164
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	322	326	474	490	446	460
Automotive	985	1,373	1,563	1,548	1,766	1,865
Gasoline service stations	99	142	171	187	183	190
Lumber and building materials	416	413	697	791	966	995
Hardware and farm impl's	82	109	151	222	188	225
Eating places	362	388	455	461	477	471
Drug stores	198	196	191	199	189	192
All other retail	469	458	450	452	486	417
Total sales by retail	6,948	7,282	9,109	9,278	9,658	9,851
Nonretail and unclassified	388	471	548	612	582	675
Total all sales at retail	7,336	7,753	9,657	9,890	10,240	10,526

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	2,671	2,797	2,683	2,642	2,591	2,914	32,339
General merchandise	1,927	1,999	1,902	2,123	2,404	2,532	23,570
Apparel	172	236	175	180	251	400	2,460
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	434	523	578	594	406	384	5,437
Automotive	1,335	1,532	1,331	1,068	1,163	1,152	16,681
Gasoline service stations	181	179	173	186	146	143	1,980
Lumber and building materials	700	805	741	787	830	585	8,726
Hardware and farm impl's	191	267	194	311	195	294	2,429
Eating places	483	485	439	143	105	101	4,370
Drug stores	195	192	184	186	192	305	2,419
All other retail	414	455	500	594	584	935	6,214
Total sales by retail	8,703	9,470	8,900	8,814	8,867	9,745	106,625
Nonretail and unclassified	500	515	680	689	502	812	6,974
Total all sales at retail	9,203	9,985	9,580	9,503	9,369	10,557	113,599

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR GENEVA COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	6,829	5,860	7,190	6,977	6,879	7,154
General merchandise	184	163	220	254	233	237
Apparel	86	7	6	4	3	10
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	77	77	75	84	88	88
Automotive	825	919	1,071	968	965	945
Gasoline service stations	134	141	162	166	204	190
Lumber and building materials	306	334	490	484	470	422
Hardware and farm impl's	92	81	96	101	102	97
Eating places	69	75	75	93	85	111
Drug stores	48	52	48	50	44	34
All other retail	124	151	130	124	144	123
Total sales by retail	8,774	7,860	9,563	9,305	9,217	9,411
Nonretail and unclassified	498	537	886	976	845	553
Total all sales at retail	9,272	8,397	10,449	10,281	10,062	9,964

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	6,771	6,789	7,075	6,848	8,796	7,680	84,848
General merchandise	216	228	215	219	253	416	2,838
Apparel	4	6	0	7	12	28	173
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	78	69	74	84	74	95	963
Automotive	985	1,068	889	902	750	639	10,926
Gasoline service stations	180	179	173	165	169	202	2,065
Lumber and building materials	459	439	378	419	356	446	5,003
Hardware and farm impl's	93	97	83	84	82	129	1,137
Eating places	78	79	70	73	84	73	965
Drug stores	42	44	40	35	39	56	532
All other retail	142	152	122	210	143	206	1,771
Total sales by retail	9,048	9,150	9,119	9,046	10,758	9,970	11,1221
Nonretail and unclassified	507	876	736	727	568	654	8,303
Total all sales at retail	9,555	10,026	98,55	9,773	11,326	10,624	119,584

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR GREENE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	368	339	358	415	368	376
General merchandise	113	106	129	122	131	142
Apparel	13	4	5	0	4	0
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1	18	17	21	31	24
Automotive	358	447	422	552	514	546
Gasoline service stations	27	27	38	38	37	40
Lumber and building materials	2	0	21	2	2	2
Hardware and farm impl's	28	32	42	72	50	36
Eating places	131	120	121	127	127	124
Drug stores	22	28	22	22	25	23
All other retail	91	87	114	127	133	125
Total sales by retail	1,154	1,208	1,289	1,498	1,422	1,438
Nonretail and unclassified	179	221	289	248	274	256
Total all sales at retail	1,333	1,429	1,578	1,746	1,696	1,694

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	409	359	354	367	339	392	4,444
General merchandise	117	129	88	104	122	110	1,413
Apparel	5	3	1	1	8	4	48
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	21	21	19	16	19	26	234
Automotive	465	532	565	417	524	346	5,688
Gasoline service stations	40	49	40	42	37	36	451
Lumber and building materials	1	1	1	1	2	2	37
Hardware and farm impl's	54	55	46	46	36	39	536
Eating places	132	125	104	130	127	102	1,470
Drug stores	22	24	22	20	27	31	288
All other retail	135	118	122	123	126	162	1,463
Total sales by retail	1,401	1,416	1,362	1,267	1,367	1,250	16,072
Nonretail and unclassified	289	326	259	218	244	201	3,004
Total all sales at retail	1,690	1,742	1,621	1,485	1,611	1,451	19,076

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR HALE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	873	790	819	901	840	909
General merchandise	188	176	189	194	192	186
Apparel	27	19	21	18	22	20
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	76	93	112	98	94	81
Automotive	402	328	580	477	470	503
Gasoline service stations	14	12	19	12	14	19
Lumber and building materials	0	44	56	11	15	71
Hardware and farm impl's	24	29	28	34	36	35
Eating places	48	44	49	48	46	43
Drug stores	138	123	116	130	120	130
All other retail	141	149	152	160	184	192
Total sales by retail	1,931	1,807	2,141	2,083	2,033	2,189
Nonretail and unclassified	195	191	308	323	403	400
Total all sales at retail	2,126	1,998	2,449	2,406	2,436	2,589

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	912	853	877	836	852	848	10,310
General merchandise	189	185	180	189	184	215	2,267
Apparel	23	18	18	19	38	31	274
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	86	83	81	95	90	92	1081
Automotive	490	468	528	434	493	423	5,596
Gasoline service stations	14	18	14	16	18	20	190
Lumber and building materials	31	38	42	26	0	14	348
Hardware and farm impl's	43	33	31	30	29	33	385
Eating places	54	47	33	43	44	50	549
Drug stores	112	122	128	114	122	167	1,522
All other retail	235	214	205	235	300	428	2,595
Total sales by retail	2,189	2,079	2,137	2,037	2,170	2,321	25,117
Nonretail and unclassified	565	473	372	454	237	422	4,343
Total all sales at retail	2,754	2,552	2,509	2,491	2,407	2,743	2,9460

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR HENRY COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,106	1,073	1,260	1,455	1,399	1,496
General merchandise	24	24	31	38	33	34
Apparel	157	139	130	136	133	124
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	174	148	197	172	162	166
Automotive	437	437	577	513	562	448
Gasoline service stations	32	32	36	28	29	31
Lumber and building materials	228	169	295	294	252	227
Hardware and farm impl's	33	34	41	39	46	43
Eating places	86	79	88	94	104	85
Drug stores	10	9	8	9	7	0
All other retail	247	249	229	222	223	198
Total sales by retail	2,534	2,393	2,892	3,000	2,950	2,852
Nonretail and unclassified	375	565	552	728	564	633
Total all sales at retail	2,909	2,958	3,444	3,728	3,514	3,485

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,620	1,466	1,435	1,373	1,201	1,558	16,442
General merchandise	34	31	29	31	30	48	387
Apparel	164	131	122	115	112	201	1,664
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	144	166	138	157	158	222	2,004
Automotive	543	406	476	616	596	462	6,073
Gasoline service stations	27	27	36	33	29	30	370
Lumber and building materials	184	228	173	271	232	256	2,809
Hardware and farm impl's	47	41	38	40	44	56	502
Eating places	96	90	101	121	97	96	1,137
Drug stores	0	0	0	0	0	0	43
All other retail	190	206	180	194	208	390	2,736
Total sales by retail	3,049	2,792	2,728	2,951	2,707	3,319	34,167
Nonretail and unclassified	625	875	1,107	986	1,231	800	9,041
Total all sales at retail	3,674	3,667	3,835	3,937	3,938	4,119	43,208

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR HOUSTON COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	4,655	4,553	4,934	4,917	4,899	5,272
General merchandise	3,522	3,693	4,848	5,095	4,892	4,763
Apparel	1,035	976	1,417	1,225	1,104	1,028
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	2,128	2,199	2,648	2,408	2,369	2,574
Automotive	10,483	11,168	16,534	15,123	15,530	15,220
Gasoline service stations	247	256	313	308	324	323
Lumber and building materials	4,145	4,731	6,037	5,609	6,037	5,583
Hardware and farm impl's	402	470	625	692	501	520
Eating places	3,354	3,236	3,872	3,905	3,819	3,988
Drug stores	588	528	510	545	632	517
All other retail	3,714	3,787	4,181	4,132	4,066	4,080
Total sales by retail	34,273	35,597	45,919	43,959	44,173	43,868
Nonretail and unclassified	4,601	4,956	6,109	5,622	5,743	6,200
Total all sales at retail	38,874	40,553	52,028	49,581	49,916	50,068

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	5,236	5,045	5,329	5,539	5,247	6,079	61,705
General merchandise	4,644	4,685	4,402	4,613	5,391	8,494	59,042
Apparel	1,080	1,131	1,072	1,120	1,160	2,013	14,361
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	2,435	2,533	2,422	2,379	2,421	3,825	30,341
Automotive	15,369	14,700	13,777	11,543	13,068	11,980	164,495
Gasoline service stations	322	345	290	305	309	333	3,675
Lumber and building materials	5,566	5,593	5,280	4,789	5,094	4,793	63,257
Hardware and farm impl's	543	516	440	505	457	566	6,237
Eating places	4,130	4,032	3,831	3,649	3,506	3,977	45,299
Drug stores	482	458	461	466	514	728	6,429
All other retail	3,993	4,327	4,000	4,091	5,104	9,077	54,552
Total sales by retail	43,800	43,365	41,304	38,999	42,271	51,865	509,393
Nonretail and unclassified	6,254	6,172	5,535	5,410	5,786	5,966	68,354
Total all sales at retail	50,054	49,537	46,839	44,409	48,057	57,831	577,747

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR JACKSON COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,834	1,716	1,904	2,229	1,998	2,823
General merchandise	1,725	1,815	2,456	2,615	2,466	2,476
Apparel	359	420	527	564	466	415
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	402	461	474	544	516	531
Automotive	2,560	3,298	3,659	3,643	4,073	4,015
Gasoline service stations	303	311	318	356	336	355
Lumber and building materials	798	1,106	1,706	1,728	1,605	1,878
Hardware and farm impl's	30	27	53	53	47	48
Eating places	639	699	802	879	901	887
Drug stores	179	163	211	228	212	179
All other retail	1,157	1,247	1,388	1,412	1,372	1,124
Total sales by retail	9,986	11,263	13,498	14,251	13,992	14,731
Nonretail and unclassified	707	839	1,279	1,311	1,219	1,259
Total all sales at retail	10,693	12,102	14,777	15,562	15,211	15,990

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	2,580	2,536	2,723	2,491	2,495	2,799	28,128
General merchandise	2,371	2,362	2,208	2,540	2,794	3,254	29,082
Apparel	533	490	479	535	535	813	6,136
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	528	512	466	526	494	655	6,109
Automotive	2,975	3,528	3,792	4,120	3,000	3,096	41,759
Gasoline service stations	382	367	321	330	312	324	4,015
Lumber and building materials	1,511	1,781	1,630	1,774	1,441	1,198	18,156
Hardware and farm impl's	36	39	45	51	47	55	531
Eating places	928	880	839	843	736	719	9,752
Drug stores	173	189	167	167	179	269	2,316
All other retail	1,064	1,190	1,330	1,346	1,359	1,726	15,715
Total sales by retail	13,081	13,874	14,000	14,723	13,392	14,908	161,699
Nonretail and unclassified	1,229	1,217	1,244	1,205	1,057	1,033	13,576
Total all sales at retail	14,310	15,091	15,221	15,928	14,449	15,941	175,275

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR JEFFERSON COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	70,042	67,574	69,538	71,869	71,082	71,314
General merchandise	32,737	32,301	41,430	40,472	38,483	39,749
Apparel	8,735	8,291	11,658	10,071	9,303	9,103
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	16,775	19,262	18,929	17,476	18,741	20,177
Automotive	66,118	79,193	88,219	86,631	87,013	98,055
Gasoline service stations	2,775	2,935	3,108	2,588	2,808	2,957
Lumber and building materials	16,770	21,791	26,556	29,239	28,948	29,609
Hardware and farm impl's	3,299	4,190	4,405	4,557	4,474	4,854
Eating places	25,269	25,645	29,412	29,636	29,262	30,565
Drug stores	8,379	8,251	7,555	8,345	8,016	15,313
All other retail	39,507	43,054	47,155	45,845	43,858	44,801
Total sales by retail	290,406	312,487	347,965	346,729	341,988	366,497
Nonretail and unclassified	53,342	61,916	66,382	65,143	67,763	79,135
Total all sales at retail	343,748	374,403	414,347	411,872	409,751	445,632

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	74,371	72,337	71,705	72,821	70,355	80,537	863,545
General merchandise	36,845	38,742	39,597	35,085	32,639	63,023	471,103
Apparel	8,704	9,813	9,678	10,524	10,211	16,216	122,307
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	18,547	18,906	19,314	17,416	19,147	25,720	230,410
Automotive	86,743	90,266	78,415	74,931	71,883	76,967	984,434
Gasoline service stations	3,056	3,077	2,786	2,614	2,521	3,569	34,794
Lumber and building materials	28,449	31,858	28,918	28,431	24,198	27,325	322,092
Hardware and farm impl's	4,310	5,018	4,221	4,508	4,005	6,172	54,013
Eating places	30,506	30,450	29,005	26,923	25,905	28,251	340,829
Drug stores	7,606	7,995	7,931	7,653	7,567	10,653	105,264
All other retail	41,086	47,163	46,283	45,651	51,919	65,250	561,572
Total sales by retail	340,223	355,625	337,853	326,557	320,350	403,683	4,090,363
Nonretail and unclassified	72,084	68,615	73,709	65,240	55,912	69,647	798,888
Total all sales at retail	412,307	424,240	411,562	391,797	376,262	473,330	4,889,251

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR LAMAR COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,347	1,186	1,286	1,385	1,297	1,331
General merchandise	51	74	90	96	104	97
Apparel	102	95	110	120	112	104
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	84	79	110	126	120	134
Automotive	294	461	633	552	536	569
Gasoline service stations	51	54	74	83	76	82
Lumber and building materials	137	87	166	66	78	149
Hardware and farm impl's	91	93	88	119	105	107
Eating places	89	95	96	98	97	93
Drug stores	41	38	34	48	38	41
All other retail	47	60	76	86	102	84
Total sales by retail	2,334	2,322	2,763	2,779	2,665	2,791
Nonretail and unclassified	122	141	142	158	241	237
Total all sales at retail	2,456	2,463	2,905	2,937	2,906	3,028

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,301	1,385	1,389	1,176	1,277	1,497	15,857
General merchandise	98	90	87	93	101	100	1,081
Apparel	92	107	79	102	115	200	1,338
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	105	116	101	104	119	148	1,346
Automotive	478	611	480	637	605	821	6,677
Gasoline service stations	64	72	74	75	64	56	825
Lumber and building materials	39	127	15	27	30	31	952
Hardware and Farm Impl's	87	86	125	129	98	104	1,232
Eating places	94	92	87	92	128	141	1,202
Drug stores	39	37	35	46	39	60	496
All other retail	98	88	109	95	126	145	1,116
Total sales by retail	2,495	2,811	2,581	2,576	2,702	3,303	32,122
Nonretail and unclassified	202	152	248	164	137	146	2,090
Total all sales at retail	2,697	2,963	2,829	2,740	2,839	3,449	34,212

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR LAUDERDALE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	6,816	6,544	6,906	7,033	7,046	7,007
General merchandise	4,605	4,395	5,260	5,335	5,097	5,087
Apparel	2,034	3,320	5,795	5,131	5,187	4,778
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1,150	1,296	1,534	1,403	1,421	1,471
Automotive	5,169	6,338	7,294	6,312	7,080	7,090
Gasoline service stations	368	302	294	248	306	296
Lumber and building materials	890	1,006	1,478	1,607	1,556	1,565
Hardware and farm impl's	153	215	360	385	329	352
Eating places	2,447	2,604	3,036	3,133	2,948	3,025
Drug stores	275	295	262	291	284	269
All other retail	1,725	2,411	3,186	3,218	3,121	3,184
Total sales by retail	25,632	28,726	35,405	34,096	34,375	34,124
Nonretail and unclassified	2,844	3,050	3,110	3,203	3,656	3,608
Total all sales at retail	28,476	31,776	38,515	37,299	38,031	37,732

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	6,962	6,826	6,905	6,842	6,788	7,411	83,086
General merchandise	4,905	5,016	4,913	4,483	4,792	8,831	62,719
Apparel	4,578	5,452	5,591	6,039	8,406	12,720	69,031
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1,317	1,441	1,472	1,412	1,599	1,988	17,504
Automotive	7,243	6,835	6,466	6,303	5,344	6,231	77,705
Gasoline service stations	287	316	348	334	292	392	3,783
Lumber and building materials	1,318	1,455	1,434	1,416	1,258	1,155	16,138
Hardware and farm impl's	243	292	258	185	301	296	3,369
Eating places	3,161	3,070	2,922	3,045	2,872	3,293	35,556
Drug stores	250	270	264	263	267	399	3,389
All other retail	3,143	3,677	2,829	2,569	3,298	5,710	38,071
Total sales by retail	33,407	34,650	33,402	32,891	35,217	48,426	410,351
Nonretail and unclassified	3,274	3,571	3,259	3,454	3,233	2,979	39,241
Total all sales at retail	36,681	38,221	36,661	36,345	38,450	51,405	449,592

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR LAWRENCE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,671	1,371	1,558	1,604	1,599	1,708
General merchandise	1,014	1,058	1,490	1,550	1,526	1,529
Apparel	91	93	105	111	99	94
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	113	106	113	152	128	158
Automotive	601	593	743	669	647	657
Gasoline service stations	92	86	164	93	110	92
Lumber and building materials	156	148	309	367	545	466
Hardware and farm impl's	11	13	18	23	34	25
Eating places	211	220	253	273	277	261
Drug stores	38	48	37	36	37	37
All other retail	375	405	371	308	431	400
Total sales by retail	4,373	4,141	5,161	5,186	5,433	5,427
Nonretail and unclassified	326	375	542	564	492	554
Total all sales at retail	4,699	4,516	5,703	5,750	5,925	5,981

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,672	1,528	1,461	1,553	1,495	1,601	18,821
General merchandise	1,461	1,477	1,450	1,641	1,930	2,015	18,141
Apparel	101	115	96	106	120	213	1,344
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	158	152	111	128	132	218	1,669
Automotive	762	819	590	661	520	735	7,997
Gasoline service stations	141	137	116	100	94	100	1,325
Lumber and building materials	363	436	393	400	312	272	4,167
Hardware and farm impl's	17	34	32	28	19	17	271
Eating places	262	256	260	284	245	226	3,028
Drug stores	31	37	40	29	20	29	419
All other retail	452	440	375	398	432	920	5,307
Total sales by retail	5,420	5,431	4,924	5,328	5,319	6,346	62,480
Nonretail and unclassified	504	524	455	438	353	397	5,524
Total all sales at retail	5,924	5,955	5,379	5,766	5,672	6,743	68,013

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR LEE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	5,806	5,452	6,135	6,359	6,301	7,025
General merchandise	5,390	5,468	7,462	8,092	7,610	7,420
Apparel	390	361	475	514	459	367
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	901	692	987	859	884	821
Automotive	6,723	6,969	8,609	8,412	8,671	7,629
Gasoline service stations	330	304	361	344	440	373
Lumber and building materials	1,865	1,620	2,096	2,951	2,959	2,622
Hardware and farm impl's	33	34	31	39	36	32
Eating places	2,319	2,323	2,678	2,637	2,661	2,700
Drug stores	396	346	379	390	471	367
All other retail	3,126	2,336	2,818	2,640	2,396	2,540
Total sales by retail	27,279	25,905	32,051	33,237	32,888	31,896
Nonretail and unclassified	4,253	3,356	2,898	3,297	3,007	3,357
Total all sales at retail	31,532	29,261	34,949	36,534	35,895	35,253

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	6,196	6,393	6,474	6,278	6,511	7,037	75,967
General merchandise	7,407	7,785	7,178	8,236	9,541	12,247	93,856
Apparel	380	390	427	533	784	646	5,726
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	720	837	1,274	781	762	962	10,480
Automotive	7,695	7,292	7,477	5,938	5,788	6,304	87,507
Gasoline service stations	378	393	388	401	393	353	4,458
Lumber and building materials	2,606	2,390	2,727	2,322	2,510	2,248	29,416
Hardware and farm impl's	27	35	46	34	28	22	397
Eating places	2,410	2,552	2,745	2,649	2,630	2,365	30,669
Drug stores	351	353	356	352	345	508	4,614
All other retail	1,995	2,605	3,540	2,640	2,501	3,976	33,113
Total sales by retail	30,165	31,525	32,632	30,164	31,793	36,668	376,203
Nonretail and unclassified	2,621	2,929	3,586	4,982	6,819	4,863	45,968
Total all sales at retail	32,786	34,454	36,218	35,146	38,612	41,531	422,171

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR LIMESTONE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	4,214	4,004	4,285	4,318	4,325	4,362
General merchandise	1,299	1,332	1,791	1,997	1,872	1,831
Apparel	433	402	535	503	518	445
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	256	319	372	408	426	446
Automotive	2,528	2,909	3,889	4,252	4,342	3,763
Gasoline service stations	195	214	246	245	253	267
Lumber and building materials	1,036	1,453	1,888	1,982	2,258	2,206
Hardware and farm impl's	66	87	97	126	143	110
Eating places	1,077	1,133	1,356	1,420	1,415	1,419
Drug stores	299	290	266	249	332	299
All other retail	1,657	1,423	1,139	942	1,271	1,457
Total sales by retail	13,060	13,566	15,864	16,442	17,155	16,805
Nonretail and unclassified	622	1,027	1,386	1,210	1,260	1,287
Total all sales at retail	13,682	14,593	17,250	17,652	18,415	17,892

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	4,490	4,351	4,263	4,388	4,315	4,658	51,973
General merchandise	1,893	1,924	1,683	1,912	2,156	2,904	22,594
Apparel	491	468	416	486	478	829	6,004
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	392	445	420	575	554	721	5,334
Automotive	3,881	3,709	3,466	3,155	2,260	2,864	41,018
Gasoline service stations	254	251	231	226	219	308	2,909
Lumber and building materials	1,893	2,042	1,563	1,778	1,622	1,500	21,221
Hardware and farm impl's	97	86	86	128	137	150	1,313
Eating places	1,467	1,404	1,334	1,249	1,117	1,292	15,683
Drug stores	221	277	253	220	267	506	3,479
All other retail	1,111	1,530	1,231	2,003	1,446	2,320	17,530
Total sales by retail	16,190	16,487	14,946	16,120	14,571	18,052	189,058
Nonretail and unclassified	1,006	1,310	1,306	1,143	1,048	1,128	13,733
Total all sales at retail	17,196	17,797	16,252	17,263	15,619	19,180	202,791

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR LOWNDES COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	705	714	875	916	775	842
General merchandise	69	66	78	80	78	70
Apparel	0	0	1	0	0	0
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	17	39	21	29	26	26
Automotive	339	479	487	415	533	504
Gasoline service stations	78	69	84	92	93	102
Lumber and building materials	43	73	106	99	155	143
Hardware and farm impl's	17	16	34	34	36	20
Eating places	8	9	22	21	19	17
Drug stores	2	3	2	3	3	3
All other retail	78	94	96	101	99	93
Total sales by retail	1,356	1,562	1,806	1,790	1,817	1,820
Nonretail and unclassified	44	90	86	56	52	74
Total all sales at retail	1,400	1,652	1,892	1,846	1,869	1,894

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	873	811	932	786	956	1,198	10,383
General merchandise	74	65	66	62	59	73	840
Apparel	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	44	29	28	34	29	26	348
Automotive	560	482	582	336	350	499	5,566
Gasoline service stations	102	98	101	96	114	102	1,131
Lumber and building materials	106	78	101	82	81	81	1,148
Hardware and farm impl's	14	31	14	15	13	12	256
Eating places	17	17	18	18	15	11	192
Drug stores	2	3	2	2	2	3	30
All other retail	91	91	107	101	111	115	1,177
Total sales by retail	1,883	1,705	1,951	1,532	1,730	2,120	21,072
Nonretail and unclassified	89	57	55	54	105	307	1,069
Total all sales at retail	1,972	1,762	2,006	1,586	1,835	2,427	22,141

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR MACON COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	722	716	794	838	796	972
General merchandise	151	145	277	229	216	239
Apparel	51	68	104	86	69	79
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	92	100	113	106	89	97
Automotive	1,053	1,451	1,501	1,608	1,461	1,314
Gasoline service stations	129	120	130	152	182	195
Lumber and building materials	30	21	19	26	17	17
Hardware and farm impl's	148	134	178	198	175	181
Eating places	343	325	341	385	329	392
Drug stores	223	158	175	165	295	165
All other retail	780	389	220	222	219	256
Total sales by retail	3,722	3,627	3,852	4,015	3,848	3,907
Nonretail and unclassified	423	516	643	496	597	530
Total all sales at retail	4,145	4,143	4,495	4,511	4,445	4,437

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	859	709	827	781	697	903	9,614
General merchandise	249	225	301	253	257	501	3,043
Apparel	58	74	69	77	69	126	930
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	125	111	99	111	115	129	1,287
Automotive	1,176	897	783	532	608	509	12,893
Gasoline service stations	209	206	195	189	181	215	2,103
Lumber and building materials	31	27	65	78	34	32	397
Hardware and farm impl's	162	161	167	179	132	154	1,969
Eating places	361	366	404	356	416	375	4,393
Drug stores	167	146	156	151	158	188	2,147
All other retail	215	545	634	339	280	291	4,390
Total sales by retail	3,612	3,467	3,700	3,046	2,947	3,423	43,166
Nonretail and unclassified	578	742	448	459	510	521	6,463
Total all sales at retail	4,190	4,209	4,148	3,505	3,457	3,944	49,629

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR MADISON COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	15,541	14,365	14,546	15,403	15,664	16,842
General merchandise	15,669	15,610	20,245	20,691	20,601	20,352
Apparel	1,322	1,289	1,859	1,647	1,492	1,431
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	4,982	5,356	6,416	6,142	5,865	5,921
Automotive	19,720	22,346	24,040	24,705	26,617	27,662
Gasoline service stations	458	450	559	613	531	603
Lumber and building materials	5,307	8,920	12,244	13,592	10,499	10,019
Hardware and farm impl's	490	590	730	756	765	761
Eating places	9,233	9,807	11,259	11,117	11,234	11,352
Drug stores	1,357	1,297	1,229	1,365	1,317	1,288
All other retail	9,343	9,931	11,163	9,470	9,301	9,809
Total sales by retail	83,422	89,961	104,290	105,501	103,886	106,040
Nonretail and unclassified	8,234	10,584	12,722	12,968	13,104	12,987
Total all sales at retail	91,656	100,545	117,012	118,469	116,990	119,027

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	15,885	15,221	15,111	15,120	15,222	16,670	185,590
General merchandise	19,732	20,678	19,220	20,754	24,111	30,516	248,179
Apparel	1,431	1,516	1,539	1,557	1,533	2,472	19,088
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	5,440	5,810	5,699	5,347	6,814	7,269	71,061
Automotive	25,247	24,878	22,239	20,270	19,173	23,098	279,995
Gasoline service stations	571	592	532	503	607	656	6,675
Lumber and building materials	8,954	9,546	8,195	8,857	7,987	7,586	111,706
Hardware and farm impl's	696	697	687	657	668	678	8,175
Eating places	11,661	11,463	11,700	10,829	10,532	11,729	131,916
Drug stores	1,181	1,266	1,268	1,203	1,226	1,862	15,859
All other retail	9,470	10,936	10,602	10,348	10,324	14,231	124,928
Total sales by retail	100,268	102,603	96,792	95,445	98,197	116,767	1,203,172
Nonretail and unclassified	12,517	12,516	11,914	12,375	12,157	13,246	145,324
Total all sales at retail	112,785	115,119	108,706	107,820	110,354	130,013	1,348,496

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR MARENGO COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,003	953	1,096	1,066	1,040	1,235
General merchandise	1,280	1,373	1,705	1,784	1,770	1,761
Apparel	227	210	273	276	234	212
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	131	146	192	234	192	241
Automotive	682	950	1,159	1,130	1,088	1,156
Gasoline service stations	101	91	108	107	113	116
Lumber and building materials	252	429	443	492	534	653
Hardware and farm impl's	81	64	88	111	41	96
Eating places	430	402	488	490	484	494
Drug stores	98	96	108	118	107	108
All other retail	1,062	1,070	1,019	614	597	538
Total sales by retail	5,347	5,784	6,679	6,422	6,200	6,610
Nonretail and unclassified	240	302	423	518	394	349
Total all sales at retail	5,587	6,086	7,102	6,940	6,594	6,959

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,100	1,118	1,136	931	1,065	1,223	12,006
General merchandise	1,752	1,845	1,849	1,915	2,121	1,956	21,111
Apparel	282	230	199	234	211	380	2,968
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	231	223	177	177	200	256	2,400
Automotive	1,125	1,116	1,306	1,308	1,343	1,111	13,474
Gasoline service stations	113	115	115	114	101	133	1,327
Lumber and building materials	525	737	533	573	542	2,765	8,478
Hardware and farm impl's	106	87	79	90	84	104	1,031
Eating places	528	520	474	335	322	362	5,329
Drug stores	104	98	96	110	106	190	1,339
All other retail	499	565	770	810	743	1,169	9,456
Total sales by retail	6,365	6,654	6,734	6,597	6,838	9,649	79,879
Nonretail and unclassified	352	489	443	571	261	377	4,719
Total all sales at retail	6,717	7,143	7,177	7,168	7,099	10,026	84,598

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR MARION COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	2,127	1,899	2,002	2,199	2,027	2,182
General merchandise	1,583	1,612	2,221	2,277	2,265	2,291
Apparel	132	156	283	267	234	288
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	260	281	388	401	377	395
Automotive	1,207	1,928	1,837	1,738	1,841	1,833
Gasoline service stations	101	107	139	114	140	163
Lumber and building materials	484	585	814	736	879	818
Hardware and farm impl's	124	149	189	233	229	192
Eating places	464	496	573	588	617	603
Drug stores	119	123	125	132	131	130
All other retail	487	466	455	365	343	338
Total sales by retail	7,088	7,802	9,026	9,050	9,083	9,233
Nonretail and unclassified	697	661	902	899	819	775
Total all sales at retail	7,785	8,463	9,928	9,949	9,902	10,008

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	2,076	2,204	2,164	1,986	2,008	2,321	25,195
General merchandise	2,229	2,317	2,180	2,456	2,779	2,907	27,117
Apparel	291	313	297	345	408	432	3,446
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	380	403	370	350	389	497	4,491
Automotive	1,788	1,726	1,555	1,411	1,756	1,837	20,457
Gasoline service stations	144	142	133	127	121	116	1,547
Lumber and building materials	723	761	746	857	703	676	8,782
Hardware and farm impl's	220	224	212	197	169	170	2,308
Eating places	597	610	567	371	323	326	6,135
Drug stores	128	128	118	139	132	221	1,626
All other retail	246	265	344	375	363	732	4,779
Total sales by retail	8,822	9,093	8,686	8,614	9,151	10,235	105,883
Nonretail and unclassified	721	741	951	811	652	774	9,403
Total all sales at retail	9,543	9,834	9,637	9,425	9,803	11,009	115,286

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR MARSHALL COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	7,722	7,297	8,013	8,031	8,115	8,121
General merchandise	4,279	4,403	6,031	6,386	6,155	6,214
Apparel	1,078	1,116	1,533	1,470	1,370	1,251
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	564	649	791	775	725	805
Automotive	6,521	9,319	9,667	9,862	9,927	9,753
Gasoline service stations	285	301	356	366	380	377
Lumber and building materials	2,122	2,653	3,851	4,200	3,668	3,988
Hardware and farm impl's	462	494	478	651	559	748
Eating places	2,001	2,117	2,597	2,683	2,716	2,722
Drug stores	319	331	312	335	354	317
All other retail	1,762	1,791	2,136	2,199	2,403	2,168
Total sales by retail	27,115	30,471	35,765	36,958	36,372	36,464
Nonretail and unclassified	1,523	1,769	2,258	2,760	2,590	2,643
Total all sales at retail	28,638	32,240	38,023	39,718	38,962	39,107

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	8,038	8,331	7,832	7,689	7,687	8,496	95,372
General merchandise	6,255	6,344	5,893	6,751	7,567	7,939	74,187
Apparel	1,579	1,699	1,506	1,624	1,904	2,726	18,856
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	825	871	823	756	855	1,097	9,536
Automotive	9,693	9,255	8,208	7,798	7,792	8,158	105,953
Gasoline service stations	358	363	335	331	307	329	4,088
Lumber and building materials	3,858	3,555	3,487	3,367	3,026	2,240	40,015
Hardware and farm impl's	619	609	594	563	582	709	7,068
Eating places	2,885	2,828	2,643	2,058	1,973	2,084	29,307
Drug stores	301	333	304	317	317	468	4,008
All other retail	2,325	2,409	2,118	2,452	2,613	3,765	28,141
Total sales by retail	36,706	36,597	33,743	33,706	34,623	38,011	416,531
Nonretail and unclassified	2,168	2,761	2,851	2,441	2,295	2,729	28,788
Total all sales at retail	38,874	39,358	36,594	36,147	36,918	40,740	445,319

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR MOBILE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	38,090	33,299	34,609	39,456	35,285	40,886
General merchandise	12,857	13,017	17,539	17,732	17,673	16,716
Apparel	2,907	2,778	4,112	3,393	3,039	3,075
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	6,270	6,044	7,393	6,564	6,632	6,837
Automotive	25,276	26,878	33,320	31,267	40,081	30,361
Gasoline service stations	3,118	2,723	3,249	3,775	3,905	3,715
Lumber and building materials	6,130	8,056	8,238	9,454	9,890	8,549
Hardware and farm impl's	1,275	1,252	1,607	1,855	1,755	1,632
Eating places	11,095	11,130	13,229	12,418	12,431	13,453
Drug stores	2,222	2,098	2,096	2,472	2,466	2,244
All other retail	16,333	16,765	18,961	18,440	19,000	17,778
Total sales by retail	125,573	124,040	144,353	146,826	152,157	145,246
Nonretail and unclassified	17,938	17,184	21,971	21,227	23,357	23,548
Total all sales at retail	143,511	141,224	166,324	168,053	175,514	168,794

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	41,824	37,975	37,681	42,355	36,412	41,795	459,667
General merchandise	16,237	16,925	15,828	16,254	20,771	34,236	215,785
Apparel	2,900	3,479	3,368	3,277	3,537	5,934	41,799
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	6,924	6,646	7,754	6,205	6,723	8,086	82,078
Automotive	28,871	31,174	27,243	25,146	22,634	28,025	350,276
Gasoline service stations	3,391	4,125	3,076	3,297	3,037	3,731	41,142
Lumber and building materials	8,663	7,210	7,574	8,081	7,923	7,133	96,901
Hardware and farm impl's	1,497	1,723	1,602	1,610	1,586	2,144	19,538
Eating places	13,142	12,814	12,506	11,591	11,815	14,126	149,750
Drug stores	2,196	2,168	2,171	2,168	2,206	3,573	28,080
All other retail	17,146	17,740	16,688	17,979	18,519	26,892	222,241
Total sales by retail	142,791	141,979	135,491	137,963	135,163	175,675	1,707,257
Nonretail and unclassified	21,577	24,397	24,480	21,607	19,694	19,435	256,415
Total all sales at retail	164,368	166,376	159,971	159,570	154,857	195,110	1,963,672

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR MONROE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,250	1,237	1,404	1,360	1,284	1,568
General merchandise	189	186	246	265	248	252
Apparel	105	59	65	84	70	58
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	177	177	182	179	165	175
Automotive	1,652	1,733	1,996	1,950	2,008	1,931
Gasoline service stations	28	27	33	33	37	34
Lumber and building materials	280	347	614	819	639	822
Hardware and farm impl's	130	154	184	200	188	197
Eating places	398	378	430	459	467	482
Drug stores	159	118	133	119	219	126
All other retail	506	560	659	634	755	823
Total sales by retail	4,874	4,976	5,946	6,102	6,080	6,468
Nonretail and unclassified	463	452	550	611	571	599
Total all sales at retail	5,337	5,428	6,496	6,713	6,651	7,067

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,469	1,420	1,496	1,385	1,502	1,677	17,052
General merchandise	238	255	233	226	266	388	2,992
Apparel	76	133	100	107	121	164	1,142
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	153	141	158	147	149	172	1,975
Automotive	1,727	1,752	1,736	1,508	1,533	1,649	21,175
Gasoline service stations	34	31	31	34	37	59	418
Lumber and building materials	543	717	540	541	957	740	7,559
Hardware and farm impl's	205	225	196	199	215	275	2,368
Eating places	520	527	448	476	497	406	5,488
Drug stores	115	100	111	109	105	143	1,557
All other retail	703	731	669	784	755	1,137	8,716
Total sales by retail	5,783	6,032	5,718	5,516	6,137	6,810	70,442
Nonretail and unclassified	597	655	729	730	642	766	7,365
Total all sales at retail	6,380	6,687	6,447	6,246	6,779	7,576	77,807

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR MONTGOMERY COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	15,662	15,465	16,681	16,221	16,194	17,599
General merchandise	13,103	13,331	18,317	19,132	18,359	17,919
Apparel	3,354	3,253	5,919	4,005	4,068	4,453
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	5,488	5,276	6,358	6,082	5,762	6,130
Automotive	19,693	22,761	25,701	25,191	32,517	26,582
Gasoline service stations	1,474	1,428	1,681	1,738	1,823	1,912
Lumber and building materials	9,397	10,616	15,115	14,046	14,569	16,424
Hardware and farm impl's	690	787	942	889	1,000	994
Eating places	8,394	8,249	9,607	9,439	9,789	10,045
Drug stores	4,494	4,637	4,486	4,360	4,509	4,528
All other retail	9,103	9,185	10,034	9,735	9,741	10,189
Total sales by retail	90,852	94,988	114,841	110,838	118,331	116,775
Nonretail and unclassified	13,348	14,287	16,023	16,653	17,562	17,793
Total all sales at retail	104,200	109,275	130,864	127,491	135,893	134,568

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	16,730	15,851	16,947	14,312	15,320	17,181	194,163
General merchandise	16,736	18,363	17,038	18,119	22,649	39,189	232,255
Apparel	3,560	4,699	4,208	3,915	4,479	7,922	53,835
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	5,632	6,065	7,076	5,606	5,651	7,431	72,557
Automotive	24,884	28,050	23,771	21,189	22,550	22,972	295,861
Gasoline service stations	1,906	1,926	1,892	1,810	1,811	1,982	21,383
Lumber and building materials	13,392	14,175	14,666	14,784	13,282	11,951	162,417
Hardware and farm impl's	831	865	940	992	808	786	10,524
Eating places	9,896	10,102	9,857	8,987	8,471	9,576	112,412
Drug stores	3,901	4,243	4,179	4,064	4,252	4,888	52,541
All other retail	9,122	10,504	9,829	9,491	10,007	16,739	123,679
Total sales by retail	106,590	114,843	110,403	103,269	109,280	140,617	1,331,627
Nonretail and unclassified	21,056	27,115	17,469	17,240	15,924	17,388	211,858
Total all sales at retail	127,646	141,958	127,872	120,509	125,204	158,005	1,543,485

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR MORGAN COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	7,712	6,940	7,612	7,947	7,322	7,856
General merchandise	5,372	5,240	7,030	7,246	7,010	6,998
Apparel	1,452	2,358	4,002	3,653	3,571	3,298
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1,730	1,783	2,100	1,902	1,898	1,970
Automotive	9,588	11,098	11,871	12,332	12,392	12,966
Gasoline service stations	357	362	382	403	429	430
Lumber and building materials	3,117	4,635	5,432	5,593	5,594	6,401
Hardware and farm impl's	331	346	615	841	536	483
Eating places	3,352	3,532	4,089	4,127	4,148	4,146
Drug stores	481	451	417	484	469	455
All other retail	3,187	3,554	3,621	4,175	4,231	4,254
Total sales by retail	36,679	40,299	47,171	48,703	47,600	49,257
Nonretail and unclassified	3,276	3,798	4,521	5,251	4,400	4,432
Total all sales at retail	39,955	44,097	51,692	53,954	52,000	53,689

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	8,040	7,902	7,816	7,749	7,749	8,321	92,966
General merchandise	6,857	7,099	6,692	7,414	8,158	10,088	85,204
Apparel	3,136	3,708	3,715	4,095	5,491	8,530	47,009
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1,911	2,127	2,068	1,937	1,923	2,508	23,857
Automotive	12,722	13,467	10,854	10,584	9,466	11,281	138,621
Gasoline service stations	455	444	459	426	440	483	5,070
Lumber and building materials	5,236	5,621	5,129	6,810	4,604	4,490	62,662
Hardware and farm impl's	350	499	662	371	400	285	5,719
Eating places	4,373	4,245	4,167	3,629	3,430	3,781	47,019
Drug stores	437	421	435	428	429	676	5,583
All other retail	3,887	4,065	4,108	3,927	4,155	5,928	49,092
Total sales by retail	47,404	49,598	46,105	47,370	46,245	56,371	562,802
Nonretail and unclassified	4,374	4,888	4,698	4,656	4,259	4,217	52,770
Total all sales at retail	51,778	54,486	50,803	52,026	50,504	60,588	615,572

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR PERRY COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	671	661	685	673	639	718
General merchandise	46	42	59	71	56	59
Apparel	44	130	229	216	194	183
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	61	63	58	63	64	70
Automotive	243	322	494	308	276	381
Gasoline service stations	49	62	59	61	64	68
Lumber and building materials	2	1	1	3	8	13
Hardware and farm impl's	57	69	70	80	77	85
Eating places	54	59	66	78	63	59
Drug stores	46	55	48	50	54	48
All other retail	84	117	125	103	94	87
Total sales by retail	1,357	1,581	1,894	1,706	1,589	1,771
Nonretail and unclassified	242	182	181	220	205	180
Total all sales at retail	1,599	1,763	2,075	1,926	1,794	1,951

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	763	696	695	608	658	673	8,140
General merchandise	64	58	61	58	54	94	722
Apparel	236	266	154	156	196	388	2,392
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	72	81	70	55	64	58	779
Automotive	316	277	301	243	263	360	3,784
Gasoline service stations	67	74	63	61	56	64	748
Lumber and building materials	3	3	2	1	0	3	40
Hardware and farm impl's	66	79	81	74	68	69	875
Eating places	59	56	50	55	58	63	720
Drug stores	49	46	50	45	54	86	631
All other retail	74	75	88	86	85	133	1,151
Total sales by retail	1,769	1,711	1,615	1,442	1,556	1,991	19,982
Nonretail and unclassified	174	139	478	227	178	208	2,614
Total all sales at retail	1,943	1,850	2,093	1,669	1,734	2,199	22,596

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

RETAIL SALES FOR PICKENS COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	790	744	869	926	890	940
General merchandise	154	144	176	191	170	226
Apparel	92	72	94	99	93	80
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	116	98	112	99	98	141
Automotive	612	846	940	834	956	1044
Gasoline service stations	48	51	60	52	59	59
Lumber and building materials	52	87	98	62	105	117
Hardware and farm impl's	118	100	131	179	147	164
Eating places	119	115	118	135	129	135
Drug stores	41	53	47	45	49	45
All other retail	170	229	322	281	295	351
Total sales by retail	2,312	2,539	2,967	2,903	2,991	3,302
Nonretail and unclassified	371	528	651	689	709	591
Total all sales at retail	2,683	3,067	3,618	3,592	3,700	3,893

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	945	892	993	975	967	1,113	11,044
General merchandise	306	171	159	173	179	261	2,310
Apparel	82	77	75	83	101	140	1,088
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	112	140	94	111	129	125	1,375
Automotive	929	853	499	603	549	620	9,285
Gasoline service stations	53	56	54	42	44	55	633
Lumber and building materials	82	100	77	100	73	66	1,019
Hardware and farm impl's	155	126	127	126	142	137	1,652
Eating places	119	126	124	116	100	112	1,448
Drug stores	39	43	37	37	39	58	533
All other retail	244	271	219	228	259	359	3,228
Total sales by retail	3,066	2,855	2,458	2,594	2,582	3,046	33,615
Nonretail and unclassified	794	752	706	725	857	845	8,218
Total all sales at retail	3,860	3,607	3,164	3,319	3,439	3,891	41,833

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR PIKE COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,536	1,490	1,699	1,785	1,755	1,944
General merchandise	1,227	1,224	1,697	1,721	1,676	1,699
Apparel	185	186	259	246	218	214
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	266	250	293	256	172	279
Automotive	1,799	1,949	1,992	2,222	1,959	2,272
Gasoline service stations	78	75	98	97	108	111
Lumber and building materials	1,027	1,034	1,241	1,455	1,305	1,448
Hardware and farm impl's	136	93	110	125	143	140
Eating places	732	712	848	876	905	854
Drug stores	169	153	166	179	170	167
All other retail	494	498	494	507	504	467
Total sales by retail	7,649	7,664	8,897	9,469	8,915	9,595
Nonretail and unclassified	1,130	697	1,254	785	709	827
Total all sales at retail	8,779	8,361	10,151	10,254	9,624	10,422

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,914	1,778	1,813	1,636	1,778	2,008	21,136
General merchandise	1,653	1,720	1,620	1,827	2,042	2,216	20,322
Apparel	230	241	219	212	194	368	2,772
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	332	277	234	284	238	442	3,323
Automotive	1,878	2,255	2,185	1,909	1,828	2,084	24,332
Gasoline service stations	112	99	75	70	67	104	1,094
Lumber and building materials	1,292	1,347	1,297	1,162	1,142	1,054	14,804
Hardware and farm impl's	141	124	141	145	129	146	1,573
Eating places	896	846	857	649	604	608	9,387
Drug stores	162	163	157	176	169	281	2,112
All other retail	424	449	493	495	517	838	6,180
Total sales by retail	9,034	9,299	9,091	8,565	8,708	10,149	107,035
Nonretail and unclassified	626	624	1,179	1,069	625	652	10,177
Total all sales at retail	9,660	9,923	10,270	9,634	9,333	10,801	117,212

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR RANDOLPH COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	1,288	1,177	1,336	1,325	1,302	1,453
General merchandise	155	164	208	183	222	221
Apparel	201	156	205	254	223	212
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	169	186	236	209	211	264
Automotive	698	733	826	965	1,003	894
Gasoline service stations	79	87	100	99	124	106
Lumber and building materials	408	513	658	742	823	783
Hardware and farm impl's	10	14	16	23	27	25
Eating places	187	213	258	254	247	232
Drug stores	153	149	155	160	162	161
All other retail	1,392	1,175	936	493	459	338
Total sales by retail	4,740	4,567	4,934	4,707	4,803	4,689
Nonretail and unclassified	215	229	329	320	304	278
Total all sales at retail	4,955	4,796	5,263	5,027	5,107	4,967

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	1,415	1,325	1,326	1,328	1,327	1,482	16,084
General merchandise	181	191	195	203	206	323	2,452
Apparel	256	242	203	273	290	440	2,955
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	214	173	193	179	183	219	2,436
Automotive	815	938	862	734	648	978	10,094
Gasoline service stations	97	119	109	111	105	117	1,253
Lumber and building materials	736	767	852	883	397	694	8,256
Hardware and farm impl's	20	18	21	17	17	19	227
Eating places	223	246	240	247	233	256	2,836
Drug stores	158	156	149	169	165	270	2,007
All other retail	337	455	647	800	839	1,269	9,140
Total sales by retail	4,452	4,630	4,797	4,944	4,410	6,067	57,740
Nonretail and unclassified	256	235	373	210	261	502	3,512
Total all sales at retail	4,708	4,865	5,170	5,154	4,671	6,569	61,252

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR RUSSELL COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	3,697	3,710	4,366	3,954	4,006	4,291
General merchandise	786	846	1,209	1,541	1,198	1,148
Apparel	49	44	57	52	28	22
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	193	202	283	295	257	279
Automotive	941	1,095	1,265	1,305	1,200	1,362
Gasoline service stations	202	330	335	395	333	360
Lumber and building materials	926	892	1,257	1,430	1,498	1,628
Hardware and farm impl's	71	66	83	90	105	95
Eating places	945	927	1,097	1,069	1,105	1,193
Drug stores	164	124	131	124	231	126
All other retail	526	584	763	674	775	709
Total sales by retail	8,499	8,820	10,846	10,929	10,726	11,213
Nonretail and unclassified	611	644	695	698	769	805
Total all sales at retail	9,110	9,464	11,541	11,627	11,495	12,018

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	3,559	4,016	3,521	3,564	3,947	3,948	46,579
General merchandise	1,267	1,071	1,018	1,195	1,164	2,457	14,900
Apparel	37	44	35	38	32	36	474
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	245	238	232	187	228	275	2,913
Automotive	1,194	1,315	955	838	786	791	13,047
Gasoline service stations	380	372	346	365	332	347	4,997
Lumber and building materials	1,302	1,639	1,566	1,499	858	1,423	15,918
Hardware and farm impl's	75	93	73	78	83	87	999
Eating places	1,175	1,143	1,214	1,286	1,321	1,280	13,755
Drug stores	120	113	122	111	114	129	1,599
All other retail	405	474	396	410	406	528	6,650
Total sales by retail	9,759	10,518	9,478	9,571	9,271	11,301	120,931
Nonretail and unclassified	947	1,009	890	873	852	1,198	9,991
Total all sales at retail	10,706	11,527	10,368	10,444	10,123	12,499	130,922

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR SHELBY COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	5,081	5,085	5,411	5,407	5,464	5,476
General merchandise	1,950	1,917	2,621	2,650	2,629	2,656
Apparel	180	156	201	206	174	149
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1,007	1,207	1,069	956	1,065	853
Automotive	3,354	3,689	4,421	4,219	4,403	4,770
Gasoline service stations	391	419	449	491	532	613
Lumber and building materials	3,594	4,456	5,549	5,611	6,499	6,185
Hardware and farm impl's	200	224	268	323	333	303
Eating places	2,673	2,435	2,641	2,994	2,839	2,863
Drug stores	442	427	380	428	412	406
All other retail	3,750	3,778	4,496	3,246	3,823	3,827
Total sales by retail	22,622	23,793	27,506	26,531	28,173	28,101
Nonretail and unclassified	5,176	3,969	4,482	5,064	4,739	5,569
Total all sales at retail	27,798	27,762	31,988	31,595	32,912	33,670

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	5,637	5,464	5,516	5,495	5,486	5,839	65,361
General merchandise	2,661	2,782	2,576	2,880	3,297	3,223	31,842
Apparel	188	184	161	189	178	268	2,234
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1,188	1,254	1,280	1,223	1,080	1,280	13,462
Automotive	4,395	3,801	3,215	3,571	2,718	3,117	45,673
Gasoline service stations	558	599	533	482	441	473	5,981
Lumber and building materials	5,401	4,283	4,657	4,808	4,206	4,205	59,454
Hardware and farm impl's	273	318	263	261	245	284	3,295
Eating places	3,245	2,886	2,805	2,639	2,356	2,670	33,046
Drug stores	378	385	397	390	403	563	5,011
All other retail	3,355	4,328	3,813	3,943	4,113	4,328	46,800
Total sales by retail	27,279	26,284	25,216	25,881	24,523	26,250	312,159
Nonretail and unclassified	4,815	4,833	4,962	4,928	4,554	4,544	57,635
Total all sales at retail	32,094	31,117	30,178	30,809	29,077	30,794	369,794

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR ST. CLAIR COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	3,178	3,275	3,575	3,422	3,620	3,395
General merchandise	345	334	571	585	545	532
Apparel	69	70	89	97	82	72
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	106	176	327	313	351	238
Automotive	3,512	4,038	3,985	4,468	4,027	3,987
Gasoline service stations	118	128	137	145	138	151
Lumber and building materials	684	862	1,195	1,202	1,320	1,303
Hardware and farm impl's	139	149	210	233	225	204
Eating places	707	710	927	900	1,005	1,175
Drug stores	240	215	206	227	219	220
All other retail	698	846	725	610	664	575
Total sales by retail	9,796	10,803	11,947	12,202	12,196	11,852
Nonretail and unclassified	1,008	978	1,183	883	1,057	1,176
Total all sales at retail	10,804	11,781	13,130	13,085	13,253	13,028

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	3,640	3,520	3,446	3,357	3,428	3,618	41,474
General merchandise	499	441	491	430	433	755	5,961
Apparel	69	76	70	60	74	112	940
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	238	238	259	288	708	989	4,231
Automotive	4,234	4,006	3,591	3,220	2,784	3,545	45,397
Gasoline service stations	165	185	166	160	149	184	1,826
Lumber and building materials	1,225	1,234	1,407	1,225	1,002	1,445	14,104
Hardware and farm impl's	195	194	185	182	179	186	2,281
Eating places	1,076	1,002	1,062	901	876	990	11,331
Drug stores	200	214	224	202	212	295	2,674
All other retail	594	838	640	729	677	843	8,439
Total sales by retail	12,135	11,948	11,541	10,754	10,522	12,962	138,658
Nonretail and unclassified	1,065	998	1,005	1,064	1,039	934	12,390
Total all sales at retail	13,200	12,946	12,546	11,818	11,561	13,896	151,048

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR SUMTER COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	448	433	560	533	534	540
General merchandise	780	803	1,080	1,128	1,112	1,104
Apparel	42	32	36	40	42	27
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	45	56	65	70	65	81
Automotive	242	229	327	378	338	296
Gasoline service stations	86	111	83	124	111	128
Lumber and building materials	8	7	10	16	16	1,045
Hardware and farm impl's	21	25	37	38	46	53
Eating places	70	63	65	67	67	63
Drug stores	41	50	44	51	44	44
All other retail	221	193	194	137	123	134
Total sales by retail	2,004	2,007	2,501	2,582	2,498	3,515
Nonretail and unclassified	325	124	270	165	176	195
Total all sales at retail	2,329	2,131	2,771	2,747	2,674	3,710

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	567	542	533	487	499	541	6,222
General merchandise	1,094	1,145	1,054	1,217	1,382	1,276	13,175
Apparel	29	33	31	33	35	53	433
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	81	68	51	74	80	92	828
Automotive	234	381	284	283	336	336	3,664
Gasoline service stations	124	118	105	145	104	109	1,348
Lumber and building materials	45	86	52	64	81	91	1,491
Hardware and farm impl's	53	55	53	69	51	45	546
Eating places	62	55	63	74	48	29	726
Drug stores	46	37	58	41	46	112	614
All other retail	128	164	147	214	176	251	2,082
Total sales by retail	2,463	2,654	2,431	2,701	2,838	2,935	31,129
Nonretail and unclassified	143	141	217	286	138	120	2,300
Total all sales at retail	2,606	2,795	2,648	2,987	2,976	3,055	33,429

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR TALLADEGA COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	6,020	6,002	6,566	6,568	6,747	7,569
General merchandise	3,419	3,510	4,903	5,135	4,868	4,915
Apparel	407	403	577	570	474	451
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	636	614	740	561	548	474
Automotive	4,587	4,666	6,643	6,118	6,242	6,476
Gasoline service stations	324	332	379	398	396	409
Lumber and building materials	886	1,045	1,382	1,985	1,541	1,564
Hardware and farm impl's	216	249	276	393	353	353
Eating places	1,533	1,547	1,800	1,885	2,214	1,801
Drug stores	514	514	506	540	537	523
All other retail	1,455	1,513	1,806	1,630	1,534	1,564
Total sales by retail	19,997	20,395	25,578	25,783	25,454	26,099
Nonretail and unclassified	1,814	1,902	2,152	2,641	5,001	2,430
Total all sales at retail	21,811	22,297	27,730	28,424	30,455	28,529

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	6,980	6,933	7,041	6,793	6,753	7,776	81,748
General merchandise	4,893	4,962	4,685	5,223	5,811	6,706	59,030
Apparel	495	588	474	531	501	945	6,416
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	491	532	519	549	619	808	7,091
Automotive	5,738	5,664	5,921	4,907	4,065	5,600	66,627
Gasoline service stations	350	358	316	309	312	336	4,219
Lumber and building materials	1,330	1,349	1,460	1,434	1,237	1,213	16,426
Hardware and farm impl's	378	415	326	302	312	258	3,831
Eating places	2,172	1,838	1,754	1,398	1,300	1,414	20,656
Drug stores	500	514	501	526	533	887	6,595
All other retail	1,443	1,512	1,451	1,583	1,557	2,344	19,392
Total sales by retail	24,770	24,665	24,448	23,555	23,000	28,287	292,031
Nonretail and unclassified	4,208	2,487	2,188	2,089	1,698	2,097	30,707
Total all sales at retail	28,978	27,152	26,636	25,644	24,698	30,384	322,738

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR TALLAPOOSA COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	2,469	2,416	2,401	2,669	2,766	2,724
General merchandise	1,623	1,695	2,282	2,402	2,313	2,311
Apparel	334	346	414	384	346	316
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	423	452	553	471	419	507
Automotive	1,728	2,184	2,382	2,073	2,199	2,370
Gasoline service stations	195	191	243	254	243	249
Lumber and building materials	567	801	950	1,080	935	897
Hardware and farm impl's	129	142	169	231	171	173
Eating places	1,239	1,304	1,634	1,730	2,387	2,210
Drug stores	249	213	231	226	306	221
All other retail	1,074	1,140	1,216	1,128	1,192	1,175
Total sales by retail	10,030	10,884	12,475	12,648	13,277	13,153
Nonretail and unclassified	822	738	794	877	799	1,669
Total all sales at retail	10,852	11,622	13,269	13,525	14,076	14,822

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	2,947	2,475	2,656	2,535	2,428	2,809	31,295
General merchandise	2,234	2,383	2,187	2,414	2,862	2,975	27,681
Apparel	433	422	383	405	413	772	4,968
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	499	480	512	441	473	676	5,906
Automotive	2,266	1,895	1,772	1,715	1,690	1,514	23,788
Gasoline service stations	225	226	182	193	173	181	2,555
Lumber and building materials	742	752	813	704	804	688	9,733
Hardware and farm impl's	174	161	149	161	176	175	2,011
Eating places	1,932	1,709	1,609	1,339	1,181	1,246	19,520
Drug stores	222	217	210	210	222	317	2,844
All other retail	1,302	695	1,066	1,166	1,145	1,460	13,759
Total sales by retail	12,976	11,415	11,539	11,283	11,567	12,813	144,060
Nonretail and unclassified	771	1,762	1,051	1,102	1,176	1,389	12,950
Total all sales at retail	13,747	13,177	12,590	12,385	12,743	14,202	157,010

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR TUSCALOOSA COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	10,736	10,358	10,853	11,176	11,132	11,525
General merchandise	7,539	7,418	9,846	9,824	9,800	9,675
Apparel	1,150	1,113	1,435	1,285	1,104	1,097
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	2,472	2,377	2,632	2,561	2,481	2,366
Automotive	10,222	12,943	14,159	13,203	14,480	14,195
Gasoline service stations	1,238	1,169	1,511	1,598	1,627	1,732
Lumber and building materials	3,116	3,878	4,654	5,391	5,409	5,312
Hardware and farm impl's	141	149	170	181	166	171
Eating places	4,910	5,065	5,514	5,917	5,829	5,874
Drug stores	1,559	1,469	1,505	1,571	1,668	1,567
All other retail	4,982	4,578	5,013	5,143	4,836	5,427
Total sales by retail	48,065	50,517	57,292	57,850	58,532	58,941
Nonretail and unclassified	5,003	6,559	6,869	6,228	6,494	8,295
Total all sales at retail	53,068	57,076	64,161	64,078	65,026	67,236

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	11,725	11,439	11,193	10,999	11,273	12,601	135,010
General merchandise	9,300	9,721	9,332	9,393	11,244	17,199	120,291
Apparel	1,101	1,231	1,257	1,269	1,266	1,994	15,302
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	2,390	2,825	2,563	2,495	2,478	2,960	30,600
Automotive	12,558	13,663	12,344	11,983	10,498	12,118	152,366
Gasoline service stations	1,675	1,673	1,727	1,601	1,499	1,556	18,606
Lumber and building materials	5,140	4,967	4,760	4,796	4,050	4,515	55,988
Hardware and farm impl's	135	148	157	172	165	213	1,968
Eating places	5,906	5,624	5,671	5,401	5,026	5,419	66,156
Drug stores	1,440	1,489	1,421	1,539	1,505	2,365	19,098
All other retail	4,674	6,435	5,205	5,358	5,649	8,548	65,848
Total sales by retail	56,044	59,215	55,630	55,006	54,653	69,488	681,233
Nonretail and unclassified	6,342	8,854	8,367	6,686	8,428	6,755	84,880
Total all sales at retail	62,386	68,069	63,997	61,692	63,081	76,243	766,113

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

**RETAIL SALES FOR WALKER COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	7,749	7,753	8,062	8,021	8,322	8,266
General merchandise	4,023	4,097	5,530	5,709	5,580	5,570
Apparel	538	547	755	783	623	593
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	1,007	1,004	1,048	943	887	895
Automotive	5,508	6,774	7,417	8,071	7,875	8,244
Gasoline service stations	483	495	556	766	688	573
Lumber and building materials	976	1,267	1,852	1,980	2,084	1,846
Hardware and farm impl's	646	814	561	959	296	317
Eating places	1,871	1,945	2,346	2,352	2,281	2,238
Drug stores	504	440	407	516	473	533
All other retail	1,583	1,514	1,760	1,627	1,686	1,884
Total sales by retail	24,888	26,650	30,294	31,727	30,795	30,959
Nonretail and unclassified	2,404	2,066	2,791	2,425	2,630	2,765
Total all sales at retail	27,292	28,716	33,085	34,152	33,425	33,724

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	8,356	8,444	8,310	8,046	8,016	8,829	98,174
General merchandise	5,588	5,660	5,299	5,932	6,726	7,315	67,029
Apparel	659	746	666	695	673	1,210	8,488
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	886	841	902	1,010	979	1,166	11,568
Automotive	8,129	8,470	6,964	6,379	5,824	6,569	86,224
Gasoline service stations	576	656	498	497	508	527	6,823
Lumber and building materials	1,867	2,073	1,666	1,891	1,435	1,318	20,255
Hardware and farm impl's	333	744	865	779	238	862	7,414
Eating places	2,402	2,172	2,091	1,818	1,721	1,846	25,083
Drug stores	394	436	497	453	453	687	5,793
All other retail	1,621	1,853	1,793	1,925	2,029	2,611	21,886
Total sales by retail	30,811	32,095	29,551	29,425	28,602	32,940	358,737
Nonretail and unclassified	2,457	2,891	2,904	2,506	2,412	3,100	31,351
Total all sales at retail	33,268	34,986	32,455	31,931	31,014	36,040	390,088

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR WASHINGTON COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988**
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	449	392	412	334	269	392
General merchandise	74	76	84	94	94	101
Apparel	34	34	24	38	40	38
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	30	18	21	25	22	26
Automotive	525	569	753	568	586	828
Gasoline service stations	105	106	136	128	155	155
Lumber and building materials	205	276	359	371	254	413
Hardware and farm impl's	74	75	87	99	122	82
Eating places	42	38	38	37	43	47
Drug stores	33	36	30	34	39	28
All other retail	38	44	51	63	57	69
Total sales by retail	1,609	1,664	1,995	1,791	1,681	2,179
Nonretail and unclassified	39	51	51	54	63	57
Total all sales at retail	1,648	1,715	2,046	1,845	1,744	2,236

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	386	356	357	314	349	345	4,355
General merchandise	98	24	78	10	7	23	763
Apparel	27	36	33	38	37	64	443
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	26	23	28	23	23	26	291
Automotive	719	540	507	642	576	551	7,364
Gasoline service stations	164	152	141	150	149	164	1,705
Lumber and building materials	399	250	234	274	236	277	3,548
Hardware and farm impl's	95	81	96	127	81	139	1,158
Eating places	46	48	47	51	47	46	530
Drug stores	31	25	34	29	28	35	382
All other retail	71	51	42	38	44	68	636
Total sales by retail	2,062	1,586	1,597	1,696	1,577	1,738	21,175
Nonretail and unclassified	61	65	75	69	47	48	680
Total all sales at retail	2,123	1,651	1,672	1,765	1,624	1,786	21,855

Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

TABLE 16-6 (CONT.)

RETAIL SALES FOR WILCOX COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	523	468	561	601	550	553
General merchandise	25	23	30	38	33	27
Apparel	27	7	12	10	9	9
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	21	26	32	24	36	41
Automotive	260	147	355	307	295	270
Gasoline service stations	122	120	132	131	123	120
Lumber and building materials	29	34	54	45	45	96
Hardware and farm impl's	93	76	94	110	114	105
Eating places	112	109	115	133	131	130
Drug stores	13	28	17	20	12	20
All other retail	371	355	317	261	226	199
Total sales by retail	1,596	1,393	1,719	1,680	1,574	1,570
Nonretail and unclassified	78	64	89	79	70	72
Total all sales at retail	1,674	1,457	1,808	1,759	1,644	1,642

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	564	550	520	498	562	636	6,586
General merchandise	31	27	24	21	30	40	349
Apparel	10	10	7	8	10	11	130
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	41	41	24	28	38	53	405
Automotive	246	294	235	251	243	331	3,234
Gasoline service stations	145	150	152	149	150	174	1,668
Lumber and building materials	88	90	80	84	74	70	789
Hardware and farm impl's	115	118	108	123	113	106	1,275
Eating places	129	129	119	146	123	143	1,519
Drug stores	21	19	26	17	23	31	247
All other retail	189	200	222	287	263	439	3,329
Total sales by retail	1,579	1,628	1,517	1,612	1,629	2,034	19,531
Nonretail and unclassified	86	64	69	71	55	65	862
Total all sales at retail	1,665	1,692	1,586	1,683	1,684	2,099	20,393

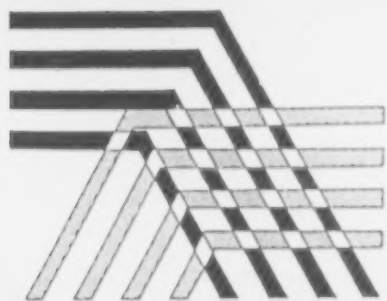
Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.

**TABLE 16-6 (CONT.) RETAIL SALES FOR WINSTON COUNTY,
ALABAMA, 1988
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Food	2,012	1,723	1,824	2,048	1,892	1,903
General merchandise	1,123	1,149	1,585	1,627	1,619	1,645
Apparel	55	55	81	95	108	97
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	154	161	204	181	171	195
Automotive	881	1,060	1,454	1,612	1,616	1,860
Gasoline service stations	142	159	177	181	197	219
Lumber and building materials	761	535	781	958	945	910
Hardware and farm impl's	53	55	71	87	90	74
Eating places	730	679	709	833	784	801
Drug stores	122	111	104	114	108	114
All other retail	222	225	268	310	308	280
Total sales by retail	6,255	5,912	7,258	8,046	7,838	8,098
Nonretail and unclassified	382	497	742	715	534	788
Total all sales at retail	6,637	6,409	8,000	8,761	8,372	8,886

	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Food	2,117	1,876	1,871	1,958	1,875	2,194	23,293
General merchandise	1,570	1,643	1,538	1,741	1,957	1,983	19,180
Apparel	87	92	100	101	107	192	1,170
Furniture, furnishings, etc.	191	159	185	152	181	217	2,151
Automotive	1,483	1,416	1,215	1,278	1,180	1,366	16,421
Gasoline service stations	194	201	190	189	183	172	2,204
Lumber and building materials	839	1,276	784	1,087	577	766	10,219
Hardware and farm impl's	61	80	61	74	63	47	816
Eating places	878	814	828	771	709	809	9,345
Drug stores	101	109	112	103	107	145	1,350
All other retail	264	264	273	267	319	348	3,348
Total sales by retail	7,785	7,930	7,157	7,721	7,258	8,239	89,497
Nonretail and unclassified	728	898	675	542	596	690	7,787
Total all sales at retail	8,513	8,828	7,832	8,263	7,854	8,929	97,284

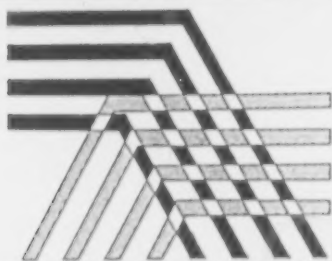
Source: Center for Business and Economic Research, The University of Alabama.



TRANSPORTATION

SECTION 17 TRANSPORTATION

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TRANSPORTATION

This section presents statistics on passenger and freight traffic volume, motor vehicle registrations, gasoline sales, commuting patterns, and other travel to work data.

Sources. The sources for these data are: the Bureau of the Census for commuting patterns, travel to work data, and truck usage; the Corps of Engineers for waterborne commerce data; the Alabama Department of Revenue, Motor Fuels Division for gasoline sales; and R.L. Polk and Company for new passenger car registrations.

The Census Bureau conducts a Census of Transportation every five years for years ending in "2" and "7." It is part of the economic censuses which also cover manufacturing, mining, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, and service industries. However, the Census of Transportation is different in that it is not a true census, but instead consists of three surveys.

Truck Inventory and Use Survey. The Truck Inventory and Use Survey provides data on the physical and operational characteristics of the nation's truck population. It is based on a probability sample of private and commercial trucks registered (or licensed) in the state.

Vehicles owned by federal, state, and local governments, as well as ambulances, buses, and motor homes, were eliminated from the sample. Various other vehicles were also classified as "out-of-scope": farm tractors, unpowered trailer units, and trucks reported to have been junked or wrecked.

Some privately or commercially owned vehicles do not have to be licensed, such as "off-highway" trucks used exclusively on private property, and they are not covered in the survey since they had no chance of being drawn in the sample.

Data on people commuting to work, their destinations, their means of travel, and their time spent commuting were collected in the 1980 Census of Population. There will be no subsequent update of those data until the 1990 Census.

Other Federal Government Data Sources. The principal compiler of data on public roads and on operation of motor vehicles is the U.S. Department of Transportation's (DOT) Federal Highway Administration (FHWA). These data appear in FHWA's annual *Highway Statistics*. The U.S. Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC) presents data on interstate land transport in its publications, the *Annual Report to Congress* and

the *Transportation Statistics in the United States*, which contain data on railroads and motor carriers subject to ICC regulations.

The U.S. National Highway Traffic Safety Administration issues data on traffic accident deaths and death rates in two annual reports: the *Fact Book* and the *Fatal Accident Reporting System Annual Report*. DOT's Federal Railroad Administration presents data on accidents involving railroads in its annual *Accident/Incident Bulletin*, and the *Rail-Highway Crossing Accident/Incident and Inventory Bulletin*.

Other Sources. The data published here from R.L. Polk and Company is used with permission and may not be reused without obtaining specific permission from the company.

The motor vehicle registrations data are from the Alabama Department of Revenue. The Motor Vehicle Division is charged with the administration of the Alabama Uniform Certificate of Title and Anti-Theft Act, registration of motor vehicle laws, administration of the International Registration Plan and maintenance of associated records. The division also provides supervision for the furnishing of license plates, decals, forms, manuals and instructions to probate judges and other county officials who are required by law to issue motor vehicle license plates and collect registration fees for the Department of Revenue.

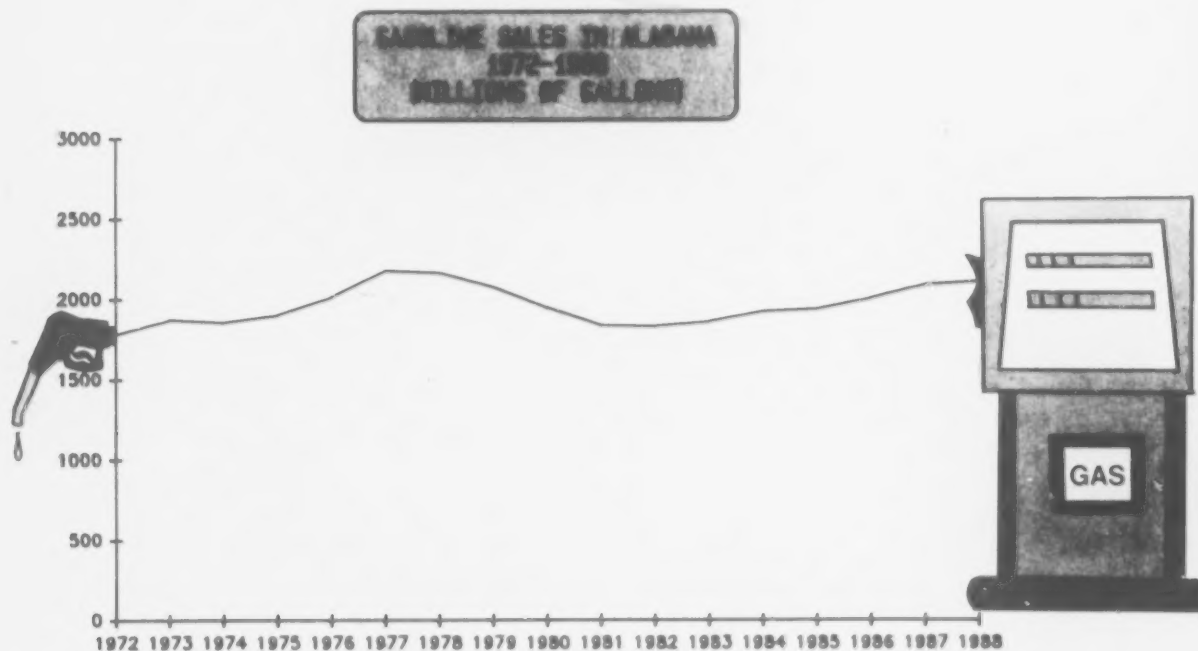


TABLE 17-1.

**TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK
FOR WORKERS IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980**

	Autauga	Baldwin	Barbour	Bibb	Blount	Bullock	Butler	Calhoun	Chambers	Cherokee
Place of Work										
Workers 16 years and over	12,786	28,485	8,567	5,385	13,433	3,250	7,596	49,465	15,490	7,244
Place of work reported	12,137	26,430	7,769	4,857	12,692	2,878	7,125	45,838	14,654	7,055
Worked in area of residence	6,578	18,550	6,546	2,735	5,775	2,325	6,050	42,318	10,783	4,003
Worked outside area residence	5,559	7,880	1,223	2,122	6,917	553	1,075	3,520	3,871	3,052
Percent of those reporting place of work	45.8	29.8	15.7	43.7	54.5	19.2	15.1	7.7	26.4	43.3
Place of work not reported	649	2,055	798	528	741	372	471	3,627	836	189
Means of Transportation to Work										
Workers 16 years and over	12,741	29,180	8,523	5,223	13,400	3,257	7,522	49,463	15,472	7,118
Private vehicle	12,058	26,866	7,879	4,936	12,485	2,886	7,025	42,864	14,576	6,740
Drive alone:										
Car	6,875	14,811	4,025	2,211	5,506	1,324	3,463	26,997	7,699	3,287
Truck or van	2,095	5,450	1,328	993	2,593	624	1,305	5,461	2,492	1,076
Car pool:										
Car	2,471	4,890	2,020	1,229	3,142	712	1,621	8,591	3,537	1,795
Truck or van	617	1,706	506	503	1,244	226	636	1,815	848	582
Public transportation	103	249	21	74	44	29	32	308	97	2
Bus or streetcar	58	218	10	71	37	16	25	204	48	2
Subway or elevated train	0	7	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0
Railroad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxicab	45	24	11	3	0	13	7	104	49	0
Bicycle	0	76	26	0	6	0	0	33	7	0
Motorcycle	35	39	7	17	19	0	16	214	7	20
Walked only	264	872	400	136	403	237	267	4,837	560	159
Other means	36	337	15	35	60	49	44	652	66	17
Worked at home	245	741	175	25	383	56	138	555	159	180
Private Vehicle Occupancy										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	12,058	26,866	7,879	4,936	12,485	2,886	7,025	42,864	14,576	6,740
Drive alone	8,970	20,270	5,353	3,204	8,099	1,948	4,768	32,458	10,191	4,363
In 2-person carpool	1,991	4,186	1,490	1,061	2,519	563	1,390	6,916	2,523	1,246
In 3-person carpool	768	1,257	542	341	900	236	505	2,036	963	589
In 4-person carpool	273	496	218	182	500	77	187	746	594	275
In 5-or more person carpool	56	657	276	148	467	62	175	708	305	267
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.17	1.23	1.26	1.27	1.23	1.23	1.16	1.22	1.27
Travel Time to Work										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	12,565	27,767	8,398	5,372	13,044	3,193	7,439	48,910	15,331	7,093
Less than 10 minutes	2,316	6,108	2,277	869	1,997	916	1,797	11,161	3,420	1,280
10 to 19 minutes	3,463	7,897	2,954	1,579	2,726	1,011	2,386	18,770	6,094	2,002
20 to 29 minutes	2,868	4,308	1,084	523	1,330	461	1,272	9,068	2,393	1,071
30 to 44 minutes	2,835	5,007	1,284	937	2,632	411	1,171	6,887	2,341	1,320
45 or more minutes	1,083	4,447	799	1,464	4,359	394	813	3,024	1,083	1,420
Mean (minutes)	21.8	23.5	18.4	28.4	32.2	20.2	20.9	18.0	18.3	25.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes (minutes)	62.9	61.3	54.9	59.5	60.2	62.7	64.5	62.2	58.4	56.5

**TABLE 17-1. (CONT.) TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK
FOR WORKERS IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980**

	Chilton	Choctaw	Clarke	Clay	Cleburne	Coffee	Colbert	Conecuh	Coosa	Covington
Place of Work										
Workers 16 years and over	10,782	5,089	9,216	5,173	5,092	15,909	20,890	5,149	4,324	15,203
Place of work reported	10,166	4,655	8,198	4,850	4,772	15,056	19,397	4,778	4,025	13,321
Worked in area of residence	5,566	3,859	6,660	3,416	2,265	9,825	15,377	3,228	1,410	11,777
Worked outside area residence	4,600	796	1,538	1,434	2,507	5,231	4,020	1,550	2,615	1,544
Percent of those reporting										
place of work	45.2	17.1	18.8	29.6	52.5	34.7	20.7	32.4	65.0	11.6
Place of work not reported	616	434	1,018	323	320	853	1,493	371	299	1,882
Means of Transportation to Work										
Workers 16 years and over	10,780	5,208	9,277	5,175	5,072	15,815	20,812	5,204	4,324	14,920
Private vehicle	10,233	4,853	8,668	4,877	4,787	14,611	19,768	4,842	4,136	13,876
Drive alone:										
Car	4,665	2,008	3,949	2,176	2,048	8,446	11,564	2,359	1,824	7,570
Truck or van	2,109	799	1,901	1,039	751	2,327	3,348	1,018	847	2,939
Car pool:										
Car	2,197	1,426	1,871	1,275	1,422	3,175	3,675	1,110	1,034	2,421
Truck or van	1,262	620	947	387	566	663	1,181	355	431	946
Public transportation	21	51	72	19	59	114	177	60	36	45
Bus or streetcar	14	51	36	17	59	81	75	60	36	31
Subway or elevated train	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Railroad	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxicab	5	0	36	2	0	33	102	0	0	14
Bicycle	8	0	6	0	0	27	18	0	0	0
Motorcycle	8	0	27	12	8	127	56	0	18	40
Walked only	272	160	339	155	106	509	458	167	90	470
Other means	86	88	87	37	49	143	127	42	12	111
Worked at home	152	56	78	75	63	284	208	93	32	378
Private Vehicle Occupancy										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	10,233	4,853	8,668	4,877	4,787	14,611	19,768	4,842	4,136	13,876
Drive alone	6,774	2,807	5,850	3,215	2,799	10,773	14,912	3,377	2,671	10,509
In 2-person carpool	1,574	897	1,225	855	956	2,238	2,872	779	806	2,080
In 3-person carpool	944	516	834	442	524	913	884	259	411	626
In 4-person carpool	510	307	407	192	228	353	483	194	175	336
In 5-or more person carpool	431	323	352	173	280	334	617	233	73	325
Persons per private vehicle	1.27	1.36	1.26	1.26	1.35	1.18	1.17	1.23	1.27	1.17
Travel Time to Work										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	10,630	5,061	9,153	5,098	5,028	15,638	20,672	5,053	4,292	14,803
Less than 10 minutes	1,801	1,002	2,595	1,065	859	3,276	4,023	872	577	4,253
10 to 19 minutes	2,791	1,095	2,557	1,713	1,155	5,748	7,656	1,487	1,266	6,026
20 to 29 minutes	1,123	881	1,036	773	982	2,899	4,166	881	1,039	1,608
30 to 44 minutes	1,567	1,051	1,451	889	1,166	2,636	3,086	1,007	904	1,467
45 or more minutes	3,348	1,032	1,514	658	866	1,079	1,741	806	506	1,449
Mean (minutes)	31.4	26.5	22.9	21.8	25.9	19.0	19.8	25.1	23.4	19.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes (minutes)	64.4	63.1	65.3	60.3	60.9	59.5	62.1	66.8	61.1	75.5

TABLE 17-1. (CONT.) TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK
FOR WORKERS IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

	Crenshaw	Cullman	Dale	Dallas	De Kalb	Elmore	Escambia	Etowah	Fayette	Franklin
Place of Work										
Workers 16 years and over	4,999	23,270	20,784	18,838	20,637	16,687	13,226	37,692	7,311	10,543
Place of work reported	4,797	21,676	16,506	17,074	19,706	15,735	12,167	35,575	6,904	9,836
Worked in area of residence	3,252	16,343	12,616	15,853	14,330	6,119	9,599	31,116	5,139	6,442
Worked outside area residence	1,545	5,333	3,889	1,221	5,375	9,616	2,568	4,459	1,765	3,394
Percent of those reporting place of work	32.2	24.6	23.6	7.2	27.3	61.1	21.1	12.5	25.6	34.5
Place of work not reported	202	1,594	4,279	1,764	932	952	1,058	2,117	407	707
Means of Transportation to Work										
Workers 16 years and over	5,038	23,416	20,644	18,722	20,626	16,564	13,035	37,667	7,311	10,579
Private vehicle	4,573	21,690	16,970	17,040	18,975	15,918	12,010	35,890	6,881	10,108
Drive alone:										
Car	2,006	11,686	10,123	9,546	10,009	8,342	6,084	23,563	3,536	4,953
Truck or van	814	3,963	2,628	2,713	3,174	2,813	2,754	5,774	1,475	1,855
Car pool:										
Car	1,296	4,198	3,256	4,005	4,368	3,820	2,035	5,262	1,378	2,469
Truck or van	457	1,643	963	776	1,424	943	1,137	1,291	492	741
Public transportation	0	35	411	506	42	17	185	122	46	77
Bus or streetcar	0	35	312	53	32	17	162	54	46	77
Subway or elevated train	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Railroad	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxicab	0	0	99	446	10	0	23	68	0	0
Bicycle	0	0	84	55	4	4	22	67	6	0
Motorcycle	6	47	366	38	27	28	34	116	0	19
Walked only	246	688	2,170	739	734	402	472	767	223	271
Other means	66	144	305	171	106	61	112	157	68	71
Worked at home	147	812	338	173	738	134	200	548	87	123
Private Vehicle Occupancy										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	4,573	21,690	16,970	17,040	18,975	15,918	12,010	35,890	6,881	10,018
Drive alone	2,820	15,849	12,751	12,259	13,183	11,155	8,838	29,337	5,011	6,808
In 2-person carpool	893	3,589	2,658	2,828	3,493	3,015	1,624	4,374	1,239	1,646
In 3-person carpool	401	1,084	919	1,042	1,127	940	653	1,089	394	769
In 4-person carpool	248	695	453	573	551	463	259	625	136	410
In 5-or more person carpool	211	473	189	338	621	345	636	465	101	385
Persons per private vehicle	1.31	1.19	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.21	1.20	1.12	1.18	1.24
Travel Time to Work										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	4,868	22,287	20,462	18,642	19,901	16,550	12,964	37,140	7,224	10,408
Less than 10 minutes	1,278	3,987	5,560	3,344	3,831	2,228	3,150	5,284	1,675	2,620
10 to 19 minutes	1,266	6,993	7,923	8,353	6,281	3,570	4,838	15,772	2,884	2,992
20 to 29 minutes	602	3,593	3,338	3,321	3,187	3,818	1,487	8,329	1,035	1,455
30 to 44 minutes	797	3,472	2,576	2,344	3,452	4,423	1,531	4,947	841	1,971
45 or more minutes	925	4,242	1,065	1,280	3,150	2,511	1,958	2,808	789	1,370
Mean minutes	24.1	25.5	16.5	18.4	23.2	25.3	21.8	19.9	19.7	21.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes (minutes)	62.3	64.8	58.2	61.7	59.8	54.4	65.5	64.3	63.3	57.3

TABLE 17-1. (CONT.) TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK
FOR WORKERS IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

	Geneva	Greene	Hale	Henry	Houston	Jackson	Jefferson	Lamar	Lauderdale	Lawrence
Place of Work										
Workers 16 years and over	9,291	2,916	4,580	5,523	31,143	19,384	275,782	6,470	31,680	9,750
Place of work reported	8,589	2,747	4,191	5,355	29,558	18,202	254,646	6,244	29,260	9,305
Worked in area of residence	5,400	2,082	2,606	3,408	26,002	14,691	244,327	4,555	18,789	4,553
Worked outside area residence	3,189	665	1,585	1,947	3,556	3,511	10,319	1,689	10,471	4,752
Percent of those reporting place of work	37.1	24.2	37.8	36.4	12.0	19.3	4.1	27.0	35.8	51.1
Place of work not reported	702	169	389	168	1,585	1,182	21,136	226	2,420	445
Means of Transportation to Work										
Workers 16 years and over	9,286	2,907	4,584	5,564	31,133	19,714	275,721	6,450	31,783	10,029
Private vehicle	8,546	2,657	4,228	5,183	29,494	18,491	257,196	6,136	30,015	9,391
Drive alone:										
Car	4,426	1,346	1,779	2,835	19,090	9,527	175,799	3,041	17,126	4,279
Truck or van	1,788	467	756	974	4,485	3,157	28,865	1,244	4,180	1,765
Car pool:										
Car	1,845	687	1,311	925	4,730	4,418	45,730	1,292	6,644	2,462
Truck or van	487	157	382	449	1,189	1,389	6,802	559	2,065	885
Public transportation	21	96	28	25	189	53	8,940	25	264	30
Bus or streetcar	21	59	22	21	49	53	8,555	25	167	30
Subway or elevated train	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
Railroad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxicab	0	37	6	4	140	0	379	0	97	0
Bicycle	8	0	7	5	29	26	187	0	21	0
Motorcycle	23	7	0	0	229	34	631	0	76	1
Walked only	338	108	153	206	628	587	5,528	153	867	354
Other means	67	12	71	60	164	146	910	42	183	61
Worked at home	283	27	97	85	400	377	2,329	94	357	192
Private Vehicle Occupancy										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	8,546	2,657	4,228	5,183	29,494	18,491	257,196	6,136	30,015	9,391
Drive alone	6,214	1,813	2,535	3,809	23,575	12,684	204,664	4,285	21,306	6,044
In 2-person carpool	1,295	475	796	666	3,877	3,675	39,230	1,070	5,106	1,792
In 3-person carpool	478	136	286	329	1,139	1,117	8,544	421	1,631	880
In 4-person carpool	278	115	238	220	522	431	3,215	199	791	357
In 5-or more person carpool	281	118	373	159	381	584	1,543	161	1,181	318
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.24	1.34	1.20	1.13	1.22	1.13	1.22	1.21	1.27
Travel Time to Work										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	9,007	2,889	4,483	5,444	30,742	19,018	273,646	6,376	31,340	9,570
Less than 10 minutes	2,269	758	959	1,329	5,426	3,443	26,757	1,565	5,136	1,347
10 to 19 minutes	2,482	932	1,029	1,643	13,626	6,096	88,978	1,956	10,617	2,196
20 to 29 minutes	1,234	406	724	894	5,373	2,870	71,442	986	6,018	1,589
30 to 44 minutes	2,017	419	843	1,097	4,577	3,781	63,278	1,187	5,764	2,652
45 or more minutes	1,005	374	928	481	1,740	2,828	23,191	682	3,805	1,786
Mean (minutes)	21.2	21.0	25.5	19.5	18.2	22.9	22.5	20.4	22.2	26.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes (minutes)	58.9	63.8	58.6	53.1	59.2	56.9	57.0	59.0	59.4	54.7

TABLE 17-1. (CONT.) TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK
FOR WORKERS IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

	Lee	Limestone	Lowndes	Macon	Madison	Marengo	Marion	Marshall	Mobile
Place of Work									
Workers 16 years and over	29,809	17,717	3,644	7,802	85,380	8,237	11,695	25,496	140,626
Place of work reported	28,078	16,518	3,295	6,954	77,777	7,442	11,064	23,458	127,060
Worked in area of residence	22,468	10,192	1,756	5,142	74,332	5,752	8,374	17,753	119,097
Worked outside area residence	5,610	6,326	1,539	1,812	3,445	1,690	2,690	5,705	7,963
Percent of those reporting place of work	20.0	38.3	46.7	26.1	4.4	22.7	24.3	24.3	6.3
Place of work not reported	1,731	1,199	349	848	7,603	795	631	2,038	13,566
Means of Transportation to Work									
Workers 16 years and over	30,128	17,469	3,644	7,857	86,333	8,111	11,699	25,190	140,670
Private vehicle	27,082	16,502	3,309	7,175	80,712	7,426	11,108	23,728	131,431
Drive alone:									
Car	17,124	8,466	1,463	3,989	52,667	3,842	5,835	13,708	83,511
Truck or van	3,661	2,332	517	858	8,462	1,392	2,308	3,565	18,791
Car pool:									
Car	5,315	4,605	989	1,959	16,983	1,549	2,255	5,189	22,340
Truck or van	982	1,099	340	369	2,600	643	710	1,266	6,789
Public transportation	338	80	24	112	286	48	14	23	2,630
Bus or streetcar	87	57	24	39	111	35	11	16	2,431
Subway or elevated train	5	0	0	0	13	8	0	0	7
Railroad	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	9
Taxicab	246	23	0	73	155	5	3	7	183
Bicycle	186	14	6	0	189	13	18	22	254
Motorcycle	182	60	40	17	366	20	9	118	469
Walked only	1,678	407	122	432	3,157	409	286	650	3,446
Other means	259	94	42	69	480	70	94	171	932
Worked at home	403	312	101	52	1,143	125	170	478	1,508
Private Vehicle Occupancy									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	27,082	16,502	3,309	7,175	80,712	7,426	11,108	23,728	131,431
Drive alone	20,785	10,798	1,980	4,847	61,129	5,234	8,143	17,273	102,302
In 2-person carpool	4,497	2,208	570	1,258	13,696	1,031	1,897	3,703	18,531
In 3-person carpool	1,075	1,314	315	618	3,393	560	602	1,141	5,717
In 4-person carpool	444	649	201	297	1,385	238	262	885	2,541
In 5-or more person carpool	281	533	243	155	1,109	363	204	726	2,340
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.26	1.34	1.24	1.16	1.23	1.18	1.19	1.15
Travel Time to Work									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	29,472	17,387	3,543	7,750	84,250	8,133	11,525	25,021	139,126
Less than 10 minutes	6,534	2,832	558	1,668	13,846	2,167	3,002	5,498	14,199
10 to 19 minutes	12,209	5,033	671	2,867	33,844	2,394	4,141	8,799	43,047
20 to 29 minutes	5,230	2,975	389	1,154	19,542	1,343	1,899	3,186	36,616
30 to 44 minutes	3,938	3,978	1,017	1,336	12,737	1,266	1,545	3,398	31,076
45 or more minutes	1,561	2,569	908	725	4,281	963	938	4,140	14,188
Mean (minutes)	17.4	23.9	28.8	19.7	18.5	20.2	18.6	22.1	23.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes (minutes)	58.0	57.0	54.7	59.5	56.6	58.0	64.6	58.7	61.0

TABLE 17-1. (CONT.) TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK
FOR WORKERS IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

	Monroe	Montgomery	Morgan	Perry	Pickens	Pike	Randolph	Russell	St. Clair
Place of Work									
Workers 16 years and over	7,575	81,749	36,409	4,531	7,149	10,563	7,160	17,528	15,331
Place of work reported	6,959	75,572	32,813	3,872	6,761	9,785	6,804	16,230	14,001
Worked in area of residence	6,191	7,382	26,153	2,669	4,795	8,487	4,666	6,583	5,717
Worked outside area residence	768	4,190	6,660	1,203	1,966	1,298	2,138	9,647	8,284
Percent of those reporting									
place of work	11.0	5.5	20.3	31.1	29.1	13.3	31.4	59.4	59.2
Place of work not reported	616	6,177	3,596	659	388	778	356	1,208	1,330
Means of Transportation to Work									
Workers 16 years and over	7,639	81,801	36,478	4,518	7,081	10,586	7,165	17,474	15,454
Private vehicle	7,114	75,547	35,065	4,024	6,558	9,403	6,543	16,403	14,779
Drive alone:									
Car	3,673	52,621	21,274	1,893	2,938	5,181	3,108	9,793	7,467
Truck or van	1,199	7,357	5,439	741	1,354	1,668	1,163	2,341	2,955
Car pool:									
Car	1,486	13,877	6,451	1,077	1,789	2,068	1,692	3,279	3,340
Truck or van	756	1,692	1,901	313	477	486	580	990	1,017
Public transportation	68	2,214	112	75	58	49	110	354	72
Bus or streetcar	61	1,853	81	73	58	37	80	329	61
Subway or elevated train	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Railroad	0	8	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxicab	7	353	24	2	0	12	30	25	11
Bicycle	0	256	41	14	0	41	0	0	11
Motorcycle	0	240	152	6	5	27	0	43	48
Walked only	237	2,379	662	295	272	712	303	458	332
Other means	77	397	132	56	77	121	69	99	94
Worked at home	143	768	314	48	111	233	140	117	118
Private Vehicle Occupancy									
Workers 16 years and over									
using private vehicles	7,114	75,547	35,065	4,024	6,558	9,403	6,543	16,403	14,779
Drive alone	4,872	59,978	26,713	2,634	4,292	6,849	4,271	12,134	10,422
In 2-person carpool	1,108	11,107	5,318	746	1,162	1,455	1,036	2,493	2,631
In 3-person carpool	567	2,621	1,643	250	518	570	556	763	979
In 4-person carpool	270	1,180	755	205	283	260	302	372	474
In 5-or more person carpool	297	661	636	189	303	269	378	641	273
Persons per private vehicle	1.24	1.13	1.16	1.27	1.27	1.19	1.28	1.19	1.21
Travel Time to Work									
Workers 16 years and over									
who did not work at home	7,411	80,981	36,102	4,482	7,040	10,328	7,020	17,411	15,171
Less than 10 minutes	1,616	10,958	6,070	1,227	1,589	2,895	1,718	2,178	2,259
10 to 19 minutes	2,102	34,358	14,345	1,262	1,792	3,964	1,859	5,670	3,231
20 to 29 minutes	1,267	21,093	6,371	543	1,089	1,513	560	4,083	2,153
30 to 44 minutes	1,799	10,092	6,399	817	1,530	1,052	1,215	3,665	3,536
45 or more minutes	627	4,480	2,917	633	1,040	904	1,368	1,845	3,992
Mean (minutes)	21.7	19.0	20.0	21.7	22.9	17.7	24.2	22.6	28.7
Workers traveling 45									
or more minutes (minutes)	70.4	62.2	59.0	60.7	56.9	60.3	59.8	58.2	55.4

**TABLE 17-1. (CONT.) TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK
FOR WORKERS IN ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980**

	Shelby	Sumter	Talladega	Tallapoosa	Tuscaloosa	Walker	Washington	Wilcox	Winston
Place of Work									
Workers 16 years and over	27,702	5,044	26,452	16,104	52,808	21,650	5,629	3,902	8,205
Place of work reported	25,282	4,623	24,338	14,941	49,076	20,201	5,300	3,646	7,669
Worked in area of residence	11,679	3,999	19,640	12,397	45,188	14,709	3,544	2,879	6,104
Worked outside area residence	13,603	624	4,698	2,544	3,888	5,492	1,756	767	1,565
Percent of those reporting place of work	53.8	13.5	19.3	17.0	7.9	27.2	33.1	21.0	20.4
Place of work not reported	2,420	421	2,114	1,163	3,732	1,449	329	256	536
Means of Transportation to Work									
Workers 16 years and over	27,430	5,047	26,378	15,852	52,668	22,802	5,516	3,706	8,277
Private vehicle	25,956	4,503	24,983	15,160	49,282	21,975	5,213	3,461	7,761
Drive alone:									
Car	15,459	2,258	14,688	8,031	31,849	11,027	1,882	1,475	3,994
Truck or van	4,166	727	3,951	2,277	7,781	4,522	995	633	1,917
Car pool:									
Car	5,000	1,143	5,042	3,858	7,613	4,512	1,598	889	1,239
Truck or van	1,331	375	1,302	994	2,039	1,914	738	464	611
Public transportation	75	63	288	93	423	67	32	29	57
Bus or streetcar	56	55	175	34	212	48	32	29	49
Subway or elevated train	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Railroad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxicab	19	8	113	59	211	19	0	0	8
Bicycle	10	6	27	19	183	17	2	0	14
Motorcycle	101	12	53	0	160	24	0	2	19
Walked only	797	326	691	350	1,892	434	147	134	228
Other means	156	54	128	126	284	112	40	51	49
Worked at home	335	83	208	104	444	173	82	28	149
Private Vehicle Occupancy									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	25,956	4,503	24,983	15,160	49,282	21,975	5,213	3,461	7,761
Drive alone	19,625	2,985	18,639	10,308	39,630	15,549	2,877	2,108	5,911
In 2-person carpool	4,199	783	4,177	2,796	6,828	3,529	869	554	1,193
In 3-person carpool	1,337	394	1,123	1,005	1,688	1,658	551	405	421
In 4-person carpool	540	213	596	518	605	758	453	140	134
In 5-or more person carpool	255	128	448	533	531	481	463	254	102
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.26	1.17	1.24	1.12	1.21	1.41	1.33	1.16
Travel Time to Work									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	27,376	4,960	26,225	15,990	52,381	21,456	5,560	3,870	8,039
Less than 10 minutes	4,134	1,434	4,974	3,357	8,726	2,979	788	978	1,884
10 to 19 minutes	6,271	1,380	10,452	6,813	23,546	5,978	1,482	789	3,102
20 to 29 minutes	4,532	704	4,851	2,305	9,690	3,571	817	644	972
30 to 44 minutes	7,276	939	3,703	2,129	6,378	4,106	1,113	841	1,133
45 or more minutes	5,163	503	2,245	1,386	4,041	4,822	1,360	618	948
Mean (minutes)	26.7	19.5	19.8	19.0	19.3	27.5	30.0	23.4	20.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes (minutes)	57.6	55.8	65.0	61.8	61.6	60.2	67.6	58.1	61.1

Note: Data are estimates based on a sample.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing. General Social and Economic Characteristics.

TABLE 17-2.

PLACE OF WORK DESTINATIONS
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

<u>Autauga County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Bibb County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	12,786	Total living in	5,385
Working in -		Working in -	
Montgomery city-central business district	413	Birmingham city	209
Elsewhere in Montgomery city	3,993	Bessemer city	351
Elsewhere in Montgomery County	183	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	276
Prattville city	4,877	Tuscaloosa city	293
Elsewhere in Autauga County	1,701	Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	283
Elmore County	245	Bibb County	2,735
Macon County	7	Shelby County	446
Tallapoosa County	-	Chilton County	104
Selma city	219	Perry County	42
Dallas County	61	Montgomery city	7
Lowndes County	5	Elsewhere in Montgomery County	0
Chilton County	97	Selma city	21
Coosa County	0	Elsewhere in Dallas County	0
Birmingham city	49	Greene County	18
Elsewhere in Birmingham MSA	12	Coosa County	0
Perry County	0	St. Clair County	0
Bibb County	14	Hale County	0
Talladega County	8	Walker County	4
Worked elsewhere	253	Worked elsewhere	68
Place of work not reported	649	Place of work not reported	528
<u>Baldwin County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Blount County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	28,485	Total living in	13,433
Working in -		Working in -	
Mobile city-central business district	501	Birmingham city	3,216
Elsewhere in Mobile city	4,740	Bessemer city	23
Prichard city	159	Fairfield city	42
Elsewhere in Mobile County	571	Mountain Brook city	37
Bay Minette city	3,422	Homewood city	52
Fairhope city	2,694	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	1,762
Elsewhere in Baldwin County	12,430	St. Clair County	152
Pensacola city, FL	545	Shelby County	28
Elsewhere in Escambia County, FL	482	Jasper city	11
Santa Rosa County, FL	0	Elsewhere in Walker County	92
Pascagoula city, MS	12	Blount County	5,775
Moss Point city, MS	13	Tuscaloosa County	14
Elsewhere in Pascagoula-Moss Point, MS MSA	17	Gadsden city	146
Gulfport city, MS	9	Elsewhere in Etowah County	178
Elsewhere in Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA	13	Talladega County	5
Washington County	42	Anniston city	0
Escambia County	264	Elsewhere in Calhoun County	7
Clark County	0	Marshall County	445
Worked elsewhere	512	Worked elsewhere	707
Place of work not reported	2,055	Place of work not reported	741
<u>Barbour County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Bullock County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	8,567	Total living in	3,250
Working in -		Working in -	
Eufaula city	4,096	Bullock County	2,325
Elsewhere in Barbour County	2,450	Montgomery city	111
Columbus city, GA	36	Elsewhere in Montgomery County	11
Chattahoochee County, GA	5	Columbus city, GA	12
Phenix City city	4	Elsewhere in Muscogee County, GA	0
Elsewhere in Russell county	122	Chattahoochee County, GA	0
Stewart County, GA	32	Phenix City city (pt. in Russell County)	-
Quitman County, GA	33	Elsewhere in Russell County	22
Clay County, GA	51	Macon County	27
Henry County	153	Pike County	180
Ozark City	123	Barbour County	62
Elsewhere in Dale County	206	Phenix City city (pt. in Lee County)	0
Pike County	146	Elsewhere in Lee County	62
Bullock County	76	Elmore County	0
Montgomery city	12	Crenshaw County	0
Elsewhere in Montgomery County	4	Dale County	13
Coffee County	2	Tallapoosa County	0
Houston County	40	Henry County	0
Worked elsewhere	178	Worked elsewhere	34
Place of work not reported	798	Place of work not reported	372

TABLE 17-2. (CONT.)

PLACE OF WORK DESTINATIONS
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

<u>Butler County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Cherokee County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	7,596	Total living in	7,244
Working in -		Working in -	
Montgomery city	253	Gadsden city	461
Elsewhere in Montgomery County	29	Elsewhere in Etowah County	41
Butler County	6,050	Cherokee County	4,003
Lowndes County	248	De Kalb County	238
Crenshaw County	46	Anniston city	64
Covington County	105	Elsewhere in Calhoun County	475
Conecuh County	140	Chattooga County, GA	482
Monroe County	22	Rome city, GA	615
Wilcox County	33	Elsewhere in Floyd County, GA	250
Selma city	23	Cedartown city, GA	144
Elsewhere in Dallas County	13	Elsewhere in Polk County, GA	22
Coffee county	0	Cleburne County	23
Pike County	35	Walker County, GA	11
Escambia County	4	Dade County, GA	0
Autauga County	3	Haralson County, GA	0
Geneva County	0	Marshall County	15
Dale County	0	Randolph County	0
Clarke County	0	Talladega County	0
Worked elsewhere	121	Worked elsewhere	211
Place of work not reported	471	Place of work not reported	189
<u>Calhoun County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Chilton County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	49,465	Total living in	10,782
Working in		Working in	
Anniston city-central business district	3,328	Birmingham city	724
Elsewhere in Anniston city	15,143	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	390
Jacksonville city	2,949	Montgomery city	607
Piedmont city	1,702	Elsewhere in Montgomery County	59
Oxford city	3,250	Chilton County	5,566
Elsewhere in Calhoun County	15,946	Shelby County	1,549
Gadsden city	908	Coosa County	25
Elsewhere in Etowah County	181	Elmore County	162
Birmingham city	227	Autauga County	378
Elsewhere in Jefferson County	75	Selma city	177
St. Clair County	151	Elsewhere in Dallas County	73
Elsewhere in Birmingham, AL MSA	11	Perry County	7
Talladega city	249	Bibb County	107
Elsewhere in Talladega County	259	Tuscaloosa city	12
Cleburne County	315	Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	17
Polk County, GA	81	Tallapoosa County	24
Clay County	58	Hale County	5
De Kalb County	34	Talladega County	43
Worked elsewhere	971	Worked elsewhere	241
Place of work not reported	3,627	Place of work not reported	616
<u>Chambers County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Choctaw County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	15,490	Total living in	5,089
Working in -		Working in -	
Lanett city	2,060	Choctaw County	3,859
Elsewhere in Chambers County	8,723	Meridian city, MS	138
Columbus city, GA	29	Elsewhere in Lauderdale County, MS	45
Elsewhere in Muscogee County, GA	0	Clarke County, MS	26
Chattahoochee County, GA	11	Wayne County, MS	70
Phenix City city	13	Washington County	112
Randolph County	357	Clarke County	43
West Point city (pt.), GA	1,285	Marengo County	41
La Grange city, GA	302	Sumter County	132
Elsewhere in Troup County, GA	119	Jasper County, MS	0
Harris County, GA	68	Greene County	0
Opelika city	870	Wilcox County	30
Auburn city	216	Monroe County	0
Elsewhere in Lee County	83	Mobile City	11
Alexander City city	50	Elsewhere in Mobile County	0
Elsewhere in Tallapoosa County	99	Baldwin County	12
Heard County, GA	12	Perry County	0
Clay County	14	Dallas County	0
Worked elsewhere	343	Worked elsewhere	136
Place of work not reported	836	Place of work not reported	434

TABLE 17-2. (CONT.)

PLACE OF WORK DESTINATIONS
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

<u>Clarke County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Coffee County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	9,216	Total living in	15,909
Working in -		Working in -	
Clarke County	6,660	Enterprise city	5,374
Marengo County	30	Elsewhere in Coffee County	4,451
Wilcox County	368	Troy city	187
Monroe County	178	Elsewhere in Pike County	161
Baldwin County	11	Ozark City	130
Washington County	510	Elsewhere in Dale County	3,167
Choctaw County	112	Geneva County	194
Mobile city	80	Opp city	531
Prichard city	14	Elsewhere in Covington County	80
Elsewhere in Mobile County	63	Crenshaw County	91
Conecuh County	0	Barbour County	6
Escambia County	0	Dothan City	269
Wayne County, MS	0	Elsewhere in Houston County	45
Selma city	23	Holmes County, FL	4
Elsewhere in Dallas County	13	Montgomery city	28
Perry County	0	Elsewhere in Montgomery County	0
Sumter	0	Bullock County	0
Butler County	12	Butler County	0
Worked elsewhere	124	Worked elsewhere	338
Place of work not reported	1,018	Place of work not reported	853
<u>Clay County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Colbert County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	5,173	Total living in	20,890
Working in -		Working in -	
Clay County	3,416	Florence city-central business district	563
Cleburne County	51	Elsewhere in Florence city	1,356
Randolph County	106	Elsewhere in Lauderdale County	129
Alexander City city	301	Tuscumbia city	3,263
Elsewhere in Tallapoosa County	46	Muscle Shoals city	3,902
Coosa County	219	Sheffield city	5,764
Talladega city	113	Elsewhere in Colbert County	2,448
Sylacauga city	108	Huntsville city	36
Elsewhere in Talladega County	65	Elsewhere in Madison County	13
Anniston city	92	Athens city	37
Elsewhere in Calhoun County	140	Elsewhere in Limestone County	29
Etowah County	4	Marshall County	0
Birmingham city	17	Franklin County	466
Elsewhere in Jefferson County	13	Tishomingo County, MS	752
Lee County	7	Decatur city	81
Elmore County	6	Elsewhere in Morgan County	80
St. Clair County	3	Lawrence County	174
Chambers County	14	Marion County	0
Worked elsewhere	129	Worked elsewhere	304
Place of work not reported	323	Place of work not reported	1,493
<u>Cleburne County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Conecuh County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	5,092	Total living in	5,149
Working in -		Working in -	
Etowah County	0	Conecuh County	3,228
Cleburne County	2,265	Monroe County	570
Cherokee County	0	Butler County	141
Polk County, GA	52	Andalusia city	162
Marlson County, GA	467	Elsewhere in Covington County	73
Carrollton city, GA	473	Escambia County	291
Elsewhere in Carroll County, GA	570	Pensacola city, FL	13
Randolph County	39	Elsewhere in Escambia County, FL	30
Clay County	48	Montgomery city	70
Talladega County	5	Elsewhere in Montgomery County	0
Anniston city	287	Mobile city	26
Elsewhere in Calhoun County	343	Elsewhere in Mobile County	20
Atlanta city (pt. in De Kalb County), GA	12	Baldwin County	25
Elsewhere in De Kalb County, GA	6	Crenshaw County	0
Atlanta city (pt. in Fulton County), GA	23	Clarke County	0
Elsewhere in Fulton County, GA	29	Coffee County	0
Chambers County	0	Dallas County	0
Tallapoosa County	17	Wilcox County	18
Worked elsewhere	136	Worked elsewhere	111
Place of work not reported	320	Place of work not reported	371

TABLE 17-2. (CONT.)

PLACE OF WORK DESTINATIONS
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

<u>Coosa County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Cullman County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	4,324	Total living in	23,270
Working in -		Working in -	
Montgomery city	61	Cullman city	10,455
Elsewhere in Montgomery County	6	Elsewhere in Cullman County	5,888
Birmingham city	27	Birmingham city	1,319
Elsewhere in Jefferson County	13	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	489
Coosa County	1,410	Etowah County	32
Sylacauga city	600	Huntsville city	386
Talladega city	29	Elsewhere in Madison County	121
Elsewhere in Talladega County	251	Decatur city	584
Clay County	59	Elsewhere in Morgan County	477
Alexander City city	1,131	Guntersville city	43
Elsewhere in Tallapoosa County	257	Arab city	323
Elmore County	59	Elsewhere in Marshall County	150
Chilton County	12	Blount County	216
Shelby County	27	Jasper City	64
Autauga County	27	Elsewhere in Walker County	111
Macon County	2	Winston County	255
Chambers County	3	Lawrence County	53
St. Clair County	2	Limestone County	98
Worked elsewhere	49	Worked elsewhere	612
Place of work not reported	299	Place of work not reported	1,594
<u>Covington County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Dale County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	15,203	Total living in	20,784
Working in -		Working in -	
Andalusia city	4,993	Dothan city	1,959
Opp city	3,566	Elsewhere in Houston County	261
Elsewhere in Covington County	3,218	Ozark city	4,282
Butler County	45	Elsewhere in Dale County	8,334
Crenshaw County	209	Henry County	220
Enterprise city	20	Jackson County, FL	0
Elsewhere in Coffee County	200	Coffee County	803
Geneva County	27	Early County, GA	23
Fort Walton Beach city, FL	18	Clay County, GA	0
Elsewhere in Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	144	Barbour County	46
Walton County, FL	68	Geneva County	35
Escambia County	24	Bullock County	0
Conecuh County	74	Pike County	155
Santa Rosa County, FL	14	Montgomery city	85
Ozark city	10	Elsewhere in Montgomery County	0
Elsewhere in Dale County	172	Crenshaw County	13
Houston County	10	Covington County	2
Montgomery County	32	Washington County, FL	0
Worked elsewhere	477	Worked elsewhere	287
Place of work not reported	1,882	Place of work not reported	4,279
<u>Crenshaw County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Dallas County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	4,999	Total living in	18,838
Working in -		Working in -	
Montgomery city	459	Montgomery city	175
Elsewhere in Montgomery County	94	Elsewhere in Montgomery County	19
Crenshaw County	3,252	Selma city	12,832
Lowndes County	62	Elsewhere in Dallas County	3,021
Pike County	290	Prattville city	77
Coffee County	131	Elsewhere in Autauga County	66
Covington County	121	Lowndes County	182
Butler County	223	Wilcox County	119
Bullock County	0	Marengo County	0
Dale County	21	Perry County	120
Geneva County	13	Butler County	0
Conecuh County	0	Chilton County	41
Elmore County	0	Bibb County	0
Autauga County	7	Monroe County	21
Selma city	11	Greene County	0
Elsewhere in Dallas County	0	Sumter County	12
Wilcox County	0	Clarke County	6
Barbour County	8	Conecuh County	6
Worked elsewhere	105	Worked elsewhere	377
Place of work not reported	202	Place of work not reported	1,764

TABLE 17-2. (CONT.)

PLACE OF WORK DESTINATIONS
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

<u>De Kalb County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Etowah County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	20,637	Total living in	37,692
Working in -		Working in -	
Fort Payne city	7,580	Gadsden city - central business district	4,791
Elsewhere in De Kalb County	6,750	Elsewhere in Gadsden city	19,295
Gadsden city	312	Attalla city	2,063
Elsewhere in Etowah County	101	Rainbow City city	1,300
Chattanooga city, TN	1,059	Boaz city (pt. in Etowah County)	110
Elsewhere in Hamilton County, TN	68	Elsewhere in Etowah County	3,557
Walker County, GA	88	Boaz city (pt. in Marshall County)	848
Scottsboro city	397	Elsewhere in Marshall County	669
Elsewhere in Jackson County	816	Huntsville city	44
Chattooga County, GA	95	Elsewhere in Huntsville, AL MSA	11
Cherokee County	205	Anniston city	324
Dade County, GA	159	Elsewhere in Calhoun County	550
Marshall County	1,494	Blount County	172
Huntsville city	39	St. Clair County	252
Elsewhere in Huntsville, AL MSA	33	Birmingham city	391
Rome city, GA	62	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	198
Elsewhere in Floyd County, GA	35	Cherokee County	294
Calhoun County	16	De Kalb County	113
Worked elsewhere	396	Worked elsewhere	593
Place of work not reported	932	Place of work not reported	2,117
<u>Elmore County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Fayette County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	16,687	Total living in	7,311
Working in -		Working in -	
Montgomery city-central business district	1,144	Birmingham city	20
Elsewhere in Montgomery city	6,184	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	43
Elsewhere in Montgomery county	419	Tuscaloosa city	99
Prattville city	525	Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	136
Elsewhere in Autauga County	153	Winfield city (pt. in Fayette County)	23
Elmore County	6,119	Elsewhere in Fayette County	5,116
Macon County	34	Winfield city (pt. in Marion County)	701
Alexander City city	180	Elsewhere in Marion County	223
Elsewhere in Tallapoosa County	496	Walker County	233
Selma city	5	Pickens County	71
Elsewhere in Dallas County	6	Lamar County	114
Lowndes County	0	Winston County	11
Chilton County	24	Columbus city, MS	8
Coosa County	40	Elsewhere in Lowndes County, MS	0
Birmingham city	49	Cullman County	0
Elsewhere in Birmingham, AL MSA	18	Greene County	3
Lee County	89	Franklin County	8
Talladega County	0	Monroe County, MS	14
Worked elsewhere	250	Worked elsewhere	81
Place of work not reported	952	Place of work not reported	407
<u>Escambia County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Franklin County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	13,225	Total living in	10,543
Working in -		Working in -	
Pensacola city, FL	257	Franklin County	6,442
Elsewhere in Escambia County, FL	742	Sheffield city	389
Santa Rosa County, FL	222	Elsewhere in Colbert County	1,050
Escambia County	9,599	Lawrence County	21
Monroe County	220	Haleyville city	349
Conecuh County	118	Elsewhere in Winston County	56
Covington County	166	Marion County	663
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	0	Itawamba County, MS	34
Baldwin County	208	Tishomingo County, MS	506
Mobile city	204	Florence city	67
Elsewhere in Mobile County	149	Elsewhere in Lauderdale County	26
Clarke County	15	Limestone County	5
Butler County	0	Decatur city	38
Washington County	0	Elsewhere in Morgan County	0
Crenshaw County	0	Cullman County	0
Coffee County	0	Walker County	0
Geneva County	0	Fayette County	0
Wilcox County	0	Alcorn County, MS	23
Worked elsewhere	267	Worked elsewhere	167
Place of work not reported	1,058	Place of work not reported	707

TABLE 17-2. (CONT.)

PLACE OF WORK DESTINATIONS
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

<u>Geneva County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Henry County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	9,291	Total living in	5,523
Working in -		Working in -	
Geneva County	5,400	Henry County	3,408
Enterprise city	279	Barbour County	189
Elsewhere in Coffee County	221	Ozark city	33
Ozark city	4	Elsewhere in Dale County	183
Elsewhere in Dale County	654	Dothan city	916
Dothan city	1,275	Elsewhere in Houston County	301
Elsewhere in Houston County	188	Early County, GA	36
Jackson County, FL	89	Clay County, GA	120
Holmes County, FL	40	Stewart County, GA	8
Walton County, FL	14	Randolph County, GA	2
Opp city	179	Russell County	0
Elsewhere in Covington County	39	Geneva County	9
Henry County	3	Dougherty County, GA	0
Crenshaw County	2	Coffee County, GA	0
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	19	Calhoun County, GA	0
Barbour County	3	Baker County, GA	0
Butler County	2	Pike County	17
Conecuh County	2	Quitman County, GA	0
Worked elsewhere	176	Worked elsewhere	133
Place of work not reported	702	Place of work not reported	168
<u>Greene County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Houston County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	2,916	Total living in	31,143
Working in -		Working in -	
Tuscaloosa city	116	Dothan city	20,622
Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	84	Elsewhere in Houston County	5,380
Greene County	2,082	Ozark city	176
Pickens County	85	Elsewhere in Dale County	1,730
Hale County	6	Henry County	345
Demopolis city	164	Jackson County, FL	150
Elsewhere in Marengo County	70	Coffee County	130
Sumter County	50	Early County, GA	369
Birmingham city	15	Holmes County, FL	5
Elsewhere in Jefferson County	19	Miller County, GA	15
Perry County	0	Geneva County	141
Kemper County, MS	7	Washington County, FL	27
Selma city	4	Barbour County	6
Elsewhere in Dallas County	0	Clay County, GA	0
Wilcox County	0	Pike County	12
Choctaw County	0	Baker County, GA	0
Fayette County	5	Seminole County, GA	57
Lamar County	0	Dougherty County, GA	11
Worked elsewhere	40	Worked elsewhere	382
Place of work not reported	169	Place of work not reported	1,585
<u>Hale County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Jackson County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	4,580	Total living in	19,384
Working in -		Working in -	
Tuscaloosa city	771	Scottsboro city	7,394
Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	168	Elsewhere in Jackson County	7,297
Hale County	2,606	Chattanooga city, TN	1,034
Perry County	111	Elsewhere in Hamilton County, TN	118
Demopolis city	182	Walker County, GA	0
Elsewhere in Marengo County	113	Huntsville city	537
Greene County	96	Elsewhere in Madison County	141
Sumter County	8	Franklin County, TN	30
Birmingham city	4	Marion County, TN	355
Elsewhere in Jefferson County	15	Dade county, GA	224
Pickens County	0	Fort Payne city	93
Dallas County	0	Elsewhere in De Kalb County	570
Wilcox County	8	Marshall County	159
Clarke County	0	Etowah County	0
Choctaw County	7	Decatur city	12
Shelby County	7	Elsewhere in Morgan County	0
Autauga County	2	Cullman County	0
Bibb County	23	Catoosa County, GA	14
Worked elsewhere	70	Worked elsewhere	224
Place of work not reported	389	Place of work not reported	1,182

TABLE 17-2. (CONT.)

PLACE OF WORK DESTINATIONS
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

<u>Jefferson County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Lawrence County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	275,782	Total living in	9,750
Working in -		Working in -	
Birmingham city-central business district	32,488	Decatur city	2,287
Elsewhere in Birmingham city	125,699	Hartselle city	140
Bessemer city	10,660	Elsewhere in Morgan County	816
Fairfield city	6,342	Lawrence County	4,553
Mountain Brook city	5,911	Huntsville city	45
Homewood city	12,684	Elsewhere in Madison County	76
Elsewhere in Jefferson County	50,543	Limestone County	433
St. Clair County	752	Marshall County	0
Shelby County	3,216	Cullman city	15
Jasper city	270	Elsewhere in Cullman County	0
Elsewhere in Walker County	991	Winston County	74
Blount County	168	Sheffield city	149
Tuscaloosa city	289	Elsewhere in Colbert County	451
Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	568	Marion County	0
Gadsden city	130	Blount County	0
Elsewhere in Etowah County	19	Franklin County	41
Talladega County	390	Florence city	16
Calhoun County	59	Elsewhere in Lauderdale County	16
Worked elsewhere	3,467	Worked elsewhere	193
Place of work not reported	21,136	Place of work not reported	445
<u>Lamar County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Lee County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	6,470	Total living in	29,809
Working in -		Working in -	
Tuscaloosa city	19	Auburn city	9,923
Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	4	Opelika city	10,976
Lamar County	4,555	Phenix City city (pt. in Lee County)	8
Winfield city	104	Elsewhere in Lee County	1,561
Elsewhere in Marion County	338	Columbus city, GA	2,115
Fayette County	313	Elsewhere in Muscogee County, GA	17
Pickens County	60	Chattahoochee County, GA	155
Columbus city, MS	375	Phenix City city (pt. in Russell County)	1,073
Elsewhere in Lowndes County, MS	126	Elsewhere in Russell County	125
Monroe County, MS	196	Lanett city	21
Walker County	31	Elsewhere in Chambers County	594
Winston County	0	Tuskegee city	218
Franklin County	0	Elsewhere in Macon County	68
Greene County	0	Alexander City city	20
Lawrence County	8	Elsewhere in Tallapoosa County	69
Chickasaw County, MS	0	Troup County, GA	136
Clay County, MS	4	Montgomery city	143
Jefferson County	8	Elsewhere in Montgomery County	37
Worked elsewhere	103	Worked elsewhere	819
Place of work not reported	226	Place of work not reported	1,731
<u>Lauderdale County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Limestone County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	31,680	Total living in	17,717
Working in -		Working in -	
Florence city-central business district	3,336	Huntsville city-central business district	142
Elsewhere in Florence city	11,299	Elsewhere in Huntsville city	1,387
Elsewhere in Lauderdale County	4,154	Elsewhere in Madison County	1,177
Tuscumbia city	496	Athens city	6,426
Muscle Shoals city	2,439	Elsewhere in Limestone County	3,766
Sheffield city	3,606	Guntersville city	0
Elsewhere in Colbert County	773	Albertville city	14
Huntsville city	102	Arab city	0
Elsewhere in Madison County	109	Boaz city	0
Athens city	211	Elsewhere in Marshall County	0
Elsewhere in Limestone County	397	Decatur city	2,067
Franklin County	133	Elsewhere in Morgan County	437
Tishomingo County, MS	493	Etowah County	12
Decatur city	208	Florence city	50
Elsewhere in Morgan County	103	Elsewhere in Lauderdale County	67
Lawrence County	459	Jackson County	81
Wayne County, TN	120	Giles County, TN	412
Lawrence County, TN	186	Lincoln County, TN	22
Worked elsewhere	636	Worked elsewhere	458
Place of work not reported	2,420	Place of work not reported	1,199

TABLE 17-2. (CONT.)

PLACE OF WORK DESTINATIONS
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

<u>Lowndes County</u>		<u>Marengo County</u>	
	Workers 16 years and over		Workers 16 years and over
Total living in	3,644	Total living in	8,237
Working in -		Working in -	
Montgomery city	1,025	Demopolis city	2,798
Elsewhere in Montgomery County	165	Elsewhere in Marengo County	2,954
Lowndes County	1,756	Greene County	100
Prattville city	25	Perry County	103
Elsewhere in Autauga County	30	Selma city	38
Butler County	68	Elsewhere in Dallas County	6
Wilcox County	20	Wilcox County	163
Selma city	76	Clarke County	340
Elsewhere in Dallas County	27	Choctaw County	537
Elmore County	21	Sumter County	123
Pike County	0	Monroe County	36
Perry County	0	Kemper County, MS	0
Chilton County	0	Meridian city, MS	23
Coosa County	0	Elsewhere in Lauderdale County, MS	0
Bibb County	0	Washington County	6
Monroe County	0	Tuscaloosa city	37
Conecuh County	0	Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	1
Crenshaw County	2	Hale County	72
Worked elsewhere	80	Worked elsewhere	105
Place of work not reported	349	Place of work not reported	795
<u>Macon County</u>		<u>Marion County</u>	
	Workers 16 years and over		Workers 16 years and over
Total living in	7,802	Total living in	11,695
Working in -		Working in -	
Tuskegee city	3,732	Winfield city	1,737
Elsewhere in Macon County	1,410	Elsewhere in Marion County	6,637
Muscogee County, GA	72	Franklin County	257
Phenix City city	18	Haleyville city	1,090
Elsewhere in Russell County	40	Elsewhere in Winston County	320
Montgomery city	364	Walker County	176
Elsewhere in Montgomery County	70	Fayette County	183
Elmore County	125	Lamar County	149
Alexander City city	1	Lowndes County, MS	14
Elsewhere in Tallapoosa County	79	Monroe County, MS	26
Auburn city	374	Itawamba County, MS	129
Opelika city	303	Lawrence County	9
Elsewhere in Lee County	130	Birmingham city	25
Bullock County	52	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	54
Chambers County	32	Tuscaloosa city	2
Barbour County	0	Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	23
Coosa County	0	Florence city	19
Clay County	0	Elsewhere in Lauderdale County	0
Worked elsewhere	152	Worked elsewhere	214
Place of work not reported	848	Place of work not reported	631
<u>Madison County</u>		<u>Marshall County</u>	
	Workers 16 years and over		Workers 16 years and over
Total living in	85,380	Total living in	25,496
Working in -		Working in -	
Huntsville city-central business district	11,252	Huntsville city-central business district	109
Elsewhere in Huntsville city	44,570	Elsewhere in Huntsville city	2,036
Elsewhere in Madison County	18,510	Elsewhere in Madison County	766
Athens city	241	Limestone County	0
Elsewhere in Limestone County	323	Guntersville city	3,523
Guntersville city	17	Albertville city	5,419
Albertville	10	Arab city	2,233
Arab city	76	Boaz city (pt. in Marshall County)	2,978
Boaz city	0	Elsewhere in Marshall County	3,600
Elsewhere in Marshall County	82	Decatur city	68
Decatur city	513	Elsewhere in Morgan County	153
Elsewhere in Morgan County	220	Gadsden city	438
Etowah County	20	Boaz city (pt. in Etowah County)	13
Florence city	38	Elsewhere in Etowah County	207
Elsewhere in Lauderdale County	60	Lauderdale County	0
Jackson County	583	Jackson County	1,042
Giles County, TN	37	Giles County, TN	0
Lincoln County, TN	205	Lincoln County, TN	0
Worked elsewhere	1,020	Worked elsewhere	873
Place of work not reported	7,603	Place of work not reported	2,038

TABLE 17-2. (CONT.)

PLACE OF WORK DESTINATIONS
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

<u>Mobile County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Morgan County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	140,626	Total living in	36,409
Working in -		Working in -	
Mobile city-central business district	7,785	Decatur city	17,324
Elsewhere in Mobile city	84,043	Hartselle city	3,512
Prichard city	4,524	Elsewhere in Morgan County	5,317
Elsewhere in Mobile County	22,745	Lawrence County	589
Bay Minette city	115	Huntsville city	2,573
Fairhope city	102	Elsewhere in Madison County	926
Elsewhere in Baldwin County	531	Limestone County	834
Pensacola city, FL	243	Marshall County	212
Elsewhere in Escambia County, FL	64	Cullman city	347
Pascagoula city, MS	2,255	Elsewhere in Cullman County	207
Moss Point city, MS	443	Winston County	0
Elsewhere in Pascagoula-Moss Point, MS MSA	318	Sheffield city	12
Biloxi city, MS	209	Elsewhere in Colbert County	54
Gulfport city, MS	20	Etowah County	12
Elsewhere in Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA	13	Birmingham city	133
Washington County	915	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	62
Escambia County	28	Florence city	26
Clarke County	68	Elsewhere in Lauderdale County	0
Worked elsewhere	2,639	Worked elsewhere	673
Place of work not reported	13,566	Place of work not reported	3,596
<u>Monroe County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Perry County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	7,575	Total living in	4,531
Working in -		Working in -	
Monroe County	6,191	Tuscaloosa city	20
Wilcox County	100	Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	6
Butler County	23	Perry County	2,669
Conecuh County	155	Bibb County	214
Escambia County	108	Chilton County	44
Baldwin County	54	Selma city	355
Clarke County	65	Elsewhere in Dallas County	111
Washington County	16	Marengo County	102
Mobile city	30	Hale County	184
Elsewhere in Mobile County	49	Autauga County	6
Pensacola city, FL	10	Montgomery city	19
Elsewhere in Escambia County, FL	77	Elsewhere in Montgomery County	0
Marengo County	0	Wilcox County	0
Dallas County	0	Birmingham city	26
Perry County	0	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	47
Lowndes County	0	Shelby County	7
Crenshaw County	0	Greene County	12
Covington County	0	Sumter County	0
Worked elsewhere	21	Worked elsewhere	50
Place of work not reported	616	Place of work not reported	659
<u>Montgomery County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Pickens County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	81,749	Total living in	7,149
Working in -		Working in -	
Montgomery city-central business district	9,220	Tuscaloosa city	490
Elsewhere in Montgomery city	57,631	Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	128
Elsewhere in Montgomery County	4,531	Pickens County	4,795
Prattville city	698	Lamar County	280
Elsewhere in Autauga County	254	Fayette County	107
Elmore County	811	Greene County	35
Macon County	295	Sumter County	24
Alexander City city	5	Noxubee County, MS	13
Elsewhere in Tallapoosa County	11	Columbus city, MS	570
Selma city	67	Elsewhere in Lowndes County, MS	177
Elsewhere in Dallas County	9	Birmingham city	11
Lowndes County	358	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	16
Chilton County	21	Hale County	0
Birmingham city	158	Kemper County, MS	7
Elsewhere in Birmingham, AL MSA	75	Monroe County, MS	2
Lee County	54	Marion County	0
Crenshaw County	88	Walker County	2
Pike County	134	Oktibbeha County, MS	7
Worked elsewhere	1,152	Worked elsewhere	97
Place of work not reported	6,177	Place of work not reported	388

TABLE 17-2. (CONT.)

PLACE OF WORK DESTINATIONS
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

<u>Pike County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>St. Clair County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	10,563	Total living in	15,331
Working in -		Working in -	
Troy city	6,067	Birmingham city-central business district	530
Elsewhere in Pike County	2,420	Elsewhere in Birmingham city	2,945
Montgomery city	230	Bessemer city	62
Elsewhere in Montgomery County	59	Fairfield city	23
Bullock County	164	Mountain Brook city	155
Barbour County	64	Homewood city	87
Ozark city	90	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	2,866
Elsewhere in Dale County	167	St. Clair County	5,717
Enterprise city	19	Shelby County	181
Elsewhere in Coffee County	94	Walker County	7
Crenshaw County	177	Blount County	99
Butler County	8	Tuscaloosa County	22
Russell County	0	Gadsden city	438
Covington County	11	Elsewhere in Etowah County	171
Dothan city	32	Talladega city	108
Elsewhere in Houston County	0	Elsewhere in Talladega County	82
Henry County	17	Anniston city	132
Macon County	8	Elsewhere in Calhoun County	112
Worked elsewhere	158	Worked elsewhere	264
Place of work not reported	778	Place of work not reported	1,330
<u>Randolph County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Shelby County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	7,160	Total living in	27,702
Working in -		Working in -	
Randolph County	4,666	Birmingham city-central business district	1,339
Cleburne County	113	Elsewhere in Birmingham city	5,480
Carroll County, GA	845	Bessemer city	538
Heard County, GA	90	Fairfield city	181
West Point city, GA	31	Mountain Brook city	660
La Grange city, GA	218	Homewood city	1,036
Elsewhere in Troup County, GA	52	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	2,980
Lanett city	65	St. Clair County	230
Elsewhere in Chambers County	124	Shelby County	11,679
Alexander City city	20	Jasper City	0
Elsewhere in Tallapoosa County	5	Elsewhere in Walker County	46
Clay County	145	Blount County	0
Russell County	0	Tuscaloosa city	26
Anniston city	66	Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	33
Elsewhere in Calhoun County	64	Etowah County	0
Talladega County	17	Talladega city	38
Atlanta, GA MSA	110	Elsewhere in Talladega County	340
Cherokee County	0	Calhoun County	0
Worked elsewhere	173	Worked elsewhere	676
Place of work not reported	356	Place of work not reported	2,420
<u>Russell County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Sumter County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	17,528	Total living in	5,044
Working in -		Working in -	
Columbus city, GA.-central business district	1,199	Sumter County	3,999
Elsewhere in Columbus city, GA	6,195	Pickens County	95
Elsewhere in Muscogee County, GA	354	Greene County	39
Chattahoochee County, GA	798	Demopolis city	53
Phenix City city (pt. in Russell County)	4,696	Elsewhere in Marengo County	108
Elsewhere in Russell County	1,887	Choctaw County	83
Phenix City city (pt. in Lee County)	6	Meridian city, MS	71
Elsewhere in Lee County	532	Elsewhere in Lauderdale County, MS	45
Barbour County	32	Noxubee County, MS	5
Bullock County	73	Lowndes County, MS	0
Macon County	39	Hale County	0
Stewart County, GA	14	Tuscaloosa city	12
Harris County, GA	6	Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	0
Montgomery city	18	Perry County	0
Elsewhere in Montgomery County	0	Clarke County, MS	0
Elmore County	0	Dallas County	0
Chambers County	36	Wilcox County	0
Pike County	0	Kemper County, MS	9
Worked elsewhere	345	Worked elsewhere	104
Place of work not reported	1,298	Place of work not reported	421

TABLE 17-2. (CONT.)

PLACE OF WORK DESTINATIONS
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

<u>Talladega County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Walker County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	26,452	Total living in	21,650
Working in -		Working in -	
Talladega city	7,506	Birmingham city-central business district	471
Sylacauga city	5,440	Elsewhere in Birmingham city	1,425
Elsewhere in Talladega County	6,694	Bessemer city	180
Birmingham city	568	Fairfield city	36
Elsewhere in Jefferson County	192	Mountain Brook city	28
Gadsden city	49	Homewood city	46
Elsewhere in Etowah County	12	Elsewhere in Jefferson County	1,640
Shelby County	439	St. Clair County	0
St. Clair County	292	Shelby County	18
Anniston city	1,090	Jasper city	7,060
Elsewhere in Calhoun County	1,185	Elsewhere in Walker County	7,649
Cleburn County	21	Blount County	12
Clay County	183	Tuscaloosa city	24
Coosa County	134	Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	97
Alexander City city	34	Etowah County	0
Elsewhere in Tallapoosa County	43	Talladega city	0
Randolph County	5	Elsewhere in Talladega County	91
Blount County	11	Calhoun County	0
Worked elsewhere	440	Worked elsewhere	1,424
Place of work not reported	2,114	Place of work not reported	1,449
<u>Tallapoosa County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Washington County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	16,104	Total living in	5,629
Working in -		Working in -	
Alexander City city	7,522	Mobile city	212
Elsewhere in Tallapoosa County	4,875	Prichard city	0
Montgomery city	221	Elsewhere in Mobile County	568
Elsewhere in Montgomery County	42	Washington County	3,544
Clay County	29	Choctaw County	96
Randolph County	85	Clarke County	425
Chambers County	115	Greene County, MS	54
Phenix City city	0	Wayne County, MS	179
Auburn city	251	Baldwin County	4
Opelika city	470	Monroe County	11
Elsewhere in Lee County	53	Clarke County, MS	2
Macon County	135	Escambia County	10
Elmore County	525	Escambia County, FL	0
Coosa County	187	Santa Rosa County, FL	0
Muscogee County, GA	13	Perry County, MS	0
Russell County	0	Laurel city, MS	10
Talladega County	70	Elsewhere in Jones County, MS	0
Autauga County	14	Wilcox County	3
Worked elsewhere	334	Worked elsewhere	182
Place of work not reported	1,163	Place of work not reported	329
<u>Tuscaloosa County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>	<u>Wilcox County</u>	<u>Workers 16 years and over</u>
Total living in	52,808	Total living in	3,902
Working in -		Working in -	
Tuscaloosa city-central business district	4,717	Wilcox County	2,879
Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa city	29,844	Selma city	188
Northport city	3,405	Elsewhere in Dallas County	73
Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	7,222	Lowndes County	32
Birmingham city	589	Butler County	51
Bessemer city	395	Monroe County	76
Fairfield city	126	Clarke County	210
Elsewhere in Jefferson County	623	Marengo County	33
Walker County	125	Perry County	35
Elsewhere in Birmingham, AL MSA	93	Conecuh County	15
Pickens County	217	Montgomery County	0
Bibb County	182	Autauga County	4
Hale County	161	Hale County	0
Greene County	152	Crenshaw County	0
Fayette county	418	Covington County	0
Perry County	21	Choctaw County	0
Sumter County	23	Mobile County	0
Dallas County	52	Baldwin County	0
Worked elsewhere	711	Worked elsewhere	50
Place of work not reported	3,732	Place of work not reported	256

TABLE 17-2. (CONT.)

PLACE OF WORK DESTINATIONS
FOR ALABAMA COUNTIES, 1980

Winston County	Workers 16 years and over
Total living in	8,205
Working in -	
Haleyville city	2,704
Elsewhere in Winston County	3,400
Birmingham city	42
Elsewhere in Jefferson County	103
Lawrence County	37
Cullman city	142
Elsewhere in Cullman County	50
Jasper city	186
Elsewhere in Walker County	348
Marion County	292
Franklin County	137
Decatur city	35
Elsewhere in Morgan County	14
Fayette County	14
Tuscaloosa city	14
Elsewhere in Tuscaloosa County	0
Etowah County	2
Madison County	0
Worked elsewhere	149
Place of work not reported	536

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 4, Documentation Supplement 1 - Tabulation P-B34.

TABLE 17-3. NEW PASSENGER CAR REGISTRATIONS
IN ALABAMA, 1947-88

Year	Registrations	Year	Registrations
1947	35,508	1968	122,901
1948	40,432	1969	128,491
1949	58,273	1970	112,530
1950	79,156	1971	143,751
1951	64,420	1972	166,928
1952	51,074	1973	171,153
1953	71,078	1974	129,291
1954	72,893	1975	128,860
1955	101,651	1976	157,322
1956	84,634	1977	178,909
1957	81,538	1978	176,113
1958	58,377	1979	161,661
1959	82,059	1980	124,072
1960	89,173	1981	112,051
1961	70,923	1982	100,716
1962	92,230	1983	123,393
1963	101,570	1984	141,888
1964	115,347	1985	153,539
1965	131,883	1986	159,471
1966	129,693	1987	140,070
1967	117,111	1988	133,614

Note: These data may not be reused without specific permission of the company.

Source: R. L. Polk & Company.

TABLE 17-4.

TRUCKS--ALABAMA COMPARATIVE SUMMARY:
1982 AND EARLIER YEARS

Vehicular and Operational Characteristics	1982	1977	1972	1967	Vehicular and Operational Characteristics	1982	1977	1972	1967
Total (percent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Year Model				
Major Use					1 to 2 years old	4.3	10.6	10.3	17.7
Agriculture	11.3	16.3	19.0	24.0	3 to 4 years old	14.5	18.4	21.5	19.2
Forestry and lumbering	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.8	Over 4 years old	81.1	71.1	68.2	63.1
Mining and quarrying	.8	.7	(Z)	(Z)	Vehicle Acquisition				
Construction	6.1	4.4	4.3	6.4	Purchased new	42.7	43.6	45.9	49.0
Manufacturing	2.9	1.4	3.5	3.7	Purchased used	53.2	53.6	52.7	49.2
Wholesale and retail trade	5.3	6.1	10.4	1.1	Leased and not reported	4.0	2.7	1.4	1.8
For-hire transportation	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.4	Truck Fleet Size				
Utilities and service	6.6	8.6	7.7	6.1	1	83.5	75.6	67.2	56.2
Personal transportation	61.9	56.7	47.7	39.2	2 to 5	7.1	13.6	18.6	13.7
Other	1.0	1.8	1.2	3.6	6 to 19	3.9	5.6	8.9	8.1
Body Type					20 or more	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3
Pickup, panel, multistop, or walk-in*	85.4	85.0	74.9	70.3	Not reported	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	16.7
Platform and cattlerack	5.8	6.6	12.0	15.1	Truck Type****				
Van	3.1	2.8	5.5	4.2	Single-unit trucks	95.6	97.0	95.3	82.5
Utility	.2	.7	(Z)	(Z)	2 axles	94.7	95.2	93.4	74.0
Pole or logging	.9	1.6	(Z)	(Z)	3 or more axles	.9	1.8	2.0	8.5
Dump	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.4	Combination	4.4	3.0	4.7	17.5
Tank for liquids or dry bulk	.7	.8	1.6	2.3	3 axles	.2	.2	.6	2.7
Other	2.2	2.1	4.5	5.7	4 axles	1.3	.8	1.2	7.5
Vehicle Size					5 or more axles	2.9	2.0	2.9	7.3
Light	89.4	86.7	69.5	73.9	Range of Operation****				
Medium	3.6	5.1	22.3	15.6	Local	76.2	87.4	80.2	77.5
Light-heavy	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	Short-range (Less than 201 miles)	8.4	6.6	7.9	14.3
Heavy-heavy	5.4	5.6	5.8	7.8	Long-range (201 miles or more)	3.3	1.8	2.1	5.8
Annual Miles**					Off-the-road and not reported	12.2	4.2	9.8	2.4
Less than 5,000	26.9	25.6	23.1	***	Fuel Type****				
5,000 to 9,999	28.7	25.6	29.2	***	Gasoline	94.1	96.4	85.4	84.6
10,000 to 19,999	31.9	34.6	33.5	31.5	Diesel and LPG	5.5	3.6	4.0	11.6
20,000 to 29,999	7.8	8.4	7.4	7.0	Not reported	.4	(Z)	10.6	3.8
30,000 miles or more	4.7	5.8	8.7	7.0					

* Vans similar to panel trucks are included in pickup, panel, multistop, or walk-in.

** Annual miles were imputed if not reported.

*** For 1967 survey, data were presented for "Less than 6,000 miles" (32.7 percent) and "6,000 to 9,999 miles" (21.8 percent).

**** For 1967, data do not include panels and pickups.

(Z) Represents less than .05 percent.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Transportation, Truck Inventory and Use Survey.

TABLE 17-5. TRUCKS, TRUCK MILES, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL MILES, 1982

Vehicular and Operational Characteristics	Trucks and Truck Miles*			Trucks and Truck Miles Excluding Pickups, Panels, Utilities, and Station Wagons*		
	Trucks (thousands)	Truck Miles (millions)	Average Miles per Truck (thousands)	Trucks (thousands)	Truck Miles (millions)	Average Miles per Truck (thousands)
Total trucks	686.1	7,664.3	11.2	102.0	2,199.5	21.6
Major Use						
Agriculture	77.6	867.0	11.2	22.8	277.9	12.2
Forestry and lumbering	15.1	214.6	14.2	8.8	180.5	20.5
Mining and quarrying	5.3	139.5	26.5	2.4	80.6	32.9
Construction	41.6	596.3	14.3	14.8	186.1	12.6
Manufacturing	20.0	395.1	19.7	5.9	206.1	35.0
Wholesale trade	14.7	286.3	19.5	8.5	194.0	22.8
Retail trade	21.8	340.3	15.6	4.7	124.9	26.6
For-hire transportation	11.7	801.5	68.4	11.6	800.1	69.0
Utilities	5.1	112.6	22.1	2.3	28.4	12.4
Services	40.0	347.1	8.7	7.2	65.6	9.1
Daily rental	2.0	26.2	13.4	2.0	26.2	13.4
Personal transportation	424.6	3,537.9	8.3	7.9	29.3	3.7
Other	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Not in use	6.6	(Z)	(Z)	3.2	(Z)	(Z)
Not reported	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Body Type						
Pickup	499.4	4,669.9	9.4	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Panel or van	60.0	642.5	10.7	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Utility	23.0	137.6	6.0	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Station wagon	1.6	14.7	9.0	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Multi-stop or walk-in	1.6	16.7	10.6	1.6	16.7	10.6
Platform with added devices	6.7	47.2	7.1	6.7	47.2	7.1
Low boy or depressed center	2.2	42.2	19.1	2.2	42.2	19.1
Basic platform	30.1	486.0	16.1	30.1	486.0	16.1
Livestock truck	.8	13.0	17.0	.8	13.0	17.0
Insulated nonrefrigerated van	.7	28.8	39.0	.7	28.8	39.0
Insulated refrigerated van	3.2	186.3	57.5	3.2	186.3	57.5
Drop-frame van	2.1	54.9	25.9	2.1	54.9	25.9
Open-top van	1.7	44.8	27.1	1.7	44.8	27.1
Basic enclosed van	13.4	670.7	50.1	13.4	670.7	50.1
Beverage	1.2	20.7	16.8	1.2	20.7	16.8
Public utility	1.6	13.7	8.7	1.6	13.7	8.7
Winch or crane	.6	4.6	7.1	.6	4.6	7.1
Wrecker	5.1	25.6	5.1	5.1	25.6	5.1
Pole or logging	6.0	97.6	16.4	6.0	97.6	16.4
Auto transport	.5	18.3	36.5	.5	18.3	36.5
Service truck	3.0	46.4	15.3	3.0	46.4	15.3
Yard tractor	(Z)	.1	4.0	(Z)	.1	4.0
Oilfield truck	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Cargo container chassis	.1	.1	1.0	.1	.1	1.0
Grain body	2.6	72.5	28.4	2.6	72.5	28.4
Garbage hauler	.6	6.2	10.5	.6	6.2	10.5
Dump truck	12.5	171.4	13.8	12.5	171.4	13.8
Tank truck (liquids or gases)	3.7	75.6	20.4	3.7	75.6	20.4
Tank truck (dry bulk)	.8	18.2	23.6	.8	18.2	23.6
Concrete mixer	.6	10.5	17.8	.6	10.5	17.8
Other	.7	27.4	37.2	.7	27.4	37.2
Not reported	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Annual Miles*						
Less than 5,000	184.3	380.5	2.1	39.6	79.5	2.0
5,000 to 9,999	197.0	1,347.6	6.8	15.5	100.2	6.5
10,000 to 19,999	218.7	2,722.1	12.4	17.5	228.5	13.0
20,000 to 29,000	53.6	1,173.3	21.9	7.2	161.0	22.4
30,000 to 49,999	13.2	447.5	33.9	5.9	207.0	34.9
50,000 to 74,999	8.3	485.7	58.6	5.4	315.8	58.8
75,000 or more	10.9	1,107.7	102.1	10.9	1,107.7	102.1
Range of Operation						
Local	522.5	5,160.8	9.9	58.1	628.7	10.8
Short-range (less than 201 miles)	57.3	946.6	16.5	14.1	457.2	32.4
Long-range (201 miles or more)	22.3	1,166.1	52.2	12.1	1,032.8	85.7
Off-the-road	75.8	373.9	4.9	13.0	64.0	4.9
Not reported	8.1	16.9	2.1	4.7	16.9	3.6
Base of Operation						
Percentage of miles traveled outside base-of-operation State:						
Less than 25 percent	503.7	4,714.8	9.4	67.3	823.1	12.2
25 to 49 percent	12.9	292.9	22.7	3.9	212.1	54.4
50 to 74 percent	23.7	452.7	19.1	5.0	249.7	50.1
75 to 100 percent	27.9	1,022.4	36.6	12.1	766.7	63.3
Not reported	117.9	1,181.6	10.0	13.7	147.9	10.8

TABLE 17-5. (CONT.) TRUCKS, TRUCK MILES, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL MILES, 1982

Vehicular and Operational Characteristics	Trucks and Truck Miles*			Trucks and Truck Miles Excluding Pickups, Panels, Utilities, and Station Wagons*		
	Trucks (thousands)	Truck Miles (millions)	Average Miles per Truck (thousands)	Trucks (thousands)	Truck Miles (millions)	Average Miles per truck (thousands)
Vehicle Size						
Light	613.1	5,679.3	9.3	31.8	244.2	7.7
Medium	24.6	174.4	7.1	21.9	145.0	6.6
Light-heavy	11.1	77.6	7.0	11.1	77.6	7.0
Heavy-heavy	37.3	1,733.1	46.4	37.2	1,732.8	46.5
Average Weight (pounds)						
Less than 6,001	556.1	5,227.0	9.4	8.5	69.5	8.2
6,001 to 10,000	56.9	452.2	7.9	23.4	174.8	7.5
10,001 to 14,000	10.6	72.5	6.9	8.0	45.0	5.6
14,001 to 16,000	6.8	44.7	6.6	6.8	44.7	6.6
16,001 to 19,500	7.2	57.1	7.9	7.1	55.2	7.8
19,501 to 26,000	11.1	77.6	7.0	11.1	77.6	7.0
26,001 to 33,000	7.3	96.8	13.2	7.3	96.8	13.2
33,001 to 40,000	2.5	53.1	21.4	2.4	52.8	22.3
40,001 to 50,000	5.8	180.6	31.4	5.8	180.6	31.4
50,001 to 60,000	2.3	93.0	40.0	2.3	93.0	40.0
60,001 to 80,000	17.4	1,204.4	69.2	17.4	1,204.4	69.2
80,001 to 100,000	2.0	104.6	52.6	2.0	104.6	52.6
100,001 to 130,000	(Z)	.6	20.0	(Z)	.6	20.0
130,001 or more	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Not reported	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Total length (feet)						
Less than 7.0	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
7.0 to 9.9	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
10.0 to 12.9	19.6	129.5	6.6	.6	5.5	9.4
13.0 to 15.9	160.5	1,357.9	8.5	2.5	17.9	7.3
16.0 to 19.9	412.1	3,938.6	9.6	20.1	147.2	7.3
20.0 to 27.9	59.2	549.7	9.3	44.4	342.6	7.7
28.0 to 35.9	7.7	112.0	14.6	7.4	109.8	14.7
36.0 to 40.9	1.4	27.2	18.9	1.4	27.2	18.9
41.0 to 44.9	1.9	55.2	29.7	1.9	55.2	29.7
45.0 or more	23.8	1,494.2	62.8	23.8	1,494.2	62.8
Not reported	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Year Model						
1983	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
1982	.9	60.4	63.5	.8	60.1	72.1
1981	28.7	627.3	21.9	5.5	315.2	57.1
1980	38.9	933.9	24.0	5.7	312.3	54.9
1979	60.8	1,013.1	16.7	6.9	322.5	46.7
1978	63.6	971.1	15.3	9.0	254.9	28.4
1977	54.8	772.2	14.1	6.1	227.8	37.1
1976	49.3	634.6	12.9	6.3	110.1	17.6
1975	39.5	346.2	8.8	4.2	70.4	16.8
1974	69.5	536.1	7.7	6.8	123.3	18.0
1973	52.9	464.6	8.8	6.1	106.5	17.5
Pre-1973	226.6	1,301.1	5.7	44.1	292.5	6.6
Not reported	.5	4.0	8.5	.5	4.0	8.5
Vehicle Acquisition						
Purchased new	293.3	4,395.3	15.0	45.7	1,561.2	34.1
Purchased used	365.3	2,878.1	7.9	53.4	568.6	10.7
Leased from someone else	4.5	116.2	25.6	1.6	48.8	30.2
Not reported	22.9	274.7	12.0	1.3	20.9	16.1
Lease Characteristics**						
Leased without driver	4.3	117.7	27.5	1.4	50.3	37.2
Leased with driver	.1	5.0	33.8	.1	5.0	33.8
Leased with owner-operator	.2	2.4	10.2	.2	2.4	10.2
Provisions of lease	4.2	99.5	23.4	1.3	32.1	24.3
Financing (no maintenance)	1.4	26.2	19.1	1.3	26.2	20.8
Financing (full maintenance)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Other	2.9	73.2	25.5	.1	5.8	95.0
Operator Classification						
Not for hire:						
Private owner or individual	671.7	6,783.1	10.1	87.7	1,319.7	15.0
For hire	14.4	881.2	61.1	14.3	879.8	61.5
Motor carrier	9.8	721.7	73.5	9.8	721.7	73.5
Owner-operator	2.6	133.4	50.7	2.5	132.0	52.5
Daily rental	2.0	26.2	13.4	2.0	26.2	13.4

TABLE 17-5. (CONT.) TRUCKS, TRUCK MILES, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL MILES, 1982

Vehicular and Operational Characteristics	Trucks and Truck Miles*			Trucks and Truck Miles Excluding Pickups, Panels, Utilities, and Station Wagons*		
	Trucks (thousands)	Truck Miles (millions)	Average Miles per Truck (thousands)	Trucks (thousands)	Truck Miles (millions)	Average Miles per truck (thousands)
Operator Classification (Cont.)						
Mixed for-hire/not for hire	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
For-hire interstate	8.9	750.8	84.0	8.9	750.8	84.0
Exempt carrier	2.8	108.8	39.5	2.6	107.6	40.8
Contract carrier	2.7	185.7	69.7	2.5	184.2	72.3
Common carrier	8.8	604.5	68.6	8.8	604.5	68.6
For-hire intrastate	1.9	100.8	54.3	1.9	100.8	54.3
For-hire local	2.3	25.9	15.4	2.0	32.6	16.4
Products Carried						
Farm products	36.6	571.6	15.6	13.9	240.6	17.3
Live animals	14.5	171.1	11.8	5.2	66.2	12.7
Mining products	2.1	75.6	35.5	2.1	75.6	35.5
Logs and other forest products	10.3	139.0	13.4	7.0	136.3	19.6
Lumber and fabricated wood products	7.5	204.9	27.4	3.9	146.5	37.9
Processed foods	6.5	230.5	35.5	6.3	229.3	36.6
Textile mill products	3.7	41.8	11.3	.4	15.6	37.5
Building materials	16.3	361.8	22.2	10.1	300.9	29.8
Household goods	3.4	34.6	10.2	1.8	18.3	10.4
Furniture or hardware	11.7	108.5	9.2	1.4	25.0	17.4
Paper products	1.0	57.1	56.2	.9	55.7	62.0
Chemicals	3.5	79.3	22.6	3.4	79.3	23.4
Petroleum	5.6	134.8	23.9	2.7	48.0	17.7
Plastics and/or rubber	.2	9.2	60.4	.2	9.2	60.4
Primary metal products	.9	32.7	36.5	.7	31.5	47.5
Fabricated metal products	2.2	85.9	40.0	2.0	85.5	42.0
Machinery	6.6	72.1	10.9	3.6	44.9	12.6
Transportation equipment	20.7	342.0	16.5	6.2	68.2	11.0
Scrap, refuse, or garbage	14.5	147.8	10.2	3.1	34.4	11.2
Mixed cargoes	5.4	347.1	64.3	5.3	346.0	65.5
Craftsman's equipment	31.1	390.0	12.5	8.2	80.3	9.8
Personal transportation	438.7	3,664.3	8.4	7.9	29.4	3.7
No load carried	31.6	316.0	10.0	1.7	19.2	11.5
Not in use	6.4	(Z)	(Z)	3.1	(Z)	(Z)
Other	4.8	44.8	9.3	1.1	12.0	11.1
Not reported	.1	1.8	15.0	.1	1.8	15.0
Hazardous Materials Carried						
Hazardous materials carried	7.4	354.9	48.1	7.1	351.0	49.1
Less than 25 percent of time	4.0	263.3	66.2	4.0	263.3	66.2
25 to 49 percent of time	1.0	32.1	31.7	.8	28.2	36.1
50 to 74 percent of time	.4	19.7	46.9	.4	19.7	46.9
75 to 100 percent of time	2.0	39.8	20.2	2.0	39.8	20.2
No percent reported	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Types of hazardous materials **	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Flammables or combustibles	6.1	306.5	50.0	5.9	302.5	51.4
Acids, poisons, caustics, etc.	3.3	207.0	62.8	3.3	207.0	62.8
Explosives	1.2	86.8	72.8	1.2	86.8	72.8
Radioactive materials	.8	76.7	92.7	.8	76.7	92.7
Hazardous waste	.3	15.3	46.3	.3	15.3	46.3
Hazardous materials not listed above	.9	92.6	100.5	.9	92.6	100.5
Not reported	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
No hazardous materials carried	415.9	5,113.8	12.3	88.4	1,782.9	20.2
Not reported	262.8	2,195.6	8.4	6.5	65.7	10.1
Truck Fleet Size***						
1	573.1	5,403.1	9.4	43.9	458.5	10.4
2 to 5	48.5	436.7	9.0	19.1	213.8	11.2
6 to 19	26.7	479.4	18.0	16.2	392.6	24.2
20 or more	37.7	1,345.2	35.6	22.8	1,134.6	49.8
Miles Per Gallon						
Less than 5	16.4	616.9	37.7	14.7	597.3	40.5
5 to 6.9	39.1	1,196.4	30.6	31.0	1,128.0	36.4
7 to 8.9	42.6	430.4	10.1	19.3	187.2	9.7
9 to 11.9	108.2	985.1	9.1	19.9	136.9	6.9
12 to 14.9	178.1	1,570.6	8.8	4.9	40.0	8.2
15 to 19.9	163.9	1,422.1	8.7	2.1	10.4	5.0
20 or more	48.1	597.0	12.4	.2	.6	2.6
Not reported	89.8	845.9	9.4	10.0	99.2	10.0

TABLE 17-5. (CONT.) TRUCKS, TRUCK MILES, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL MILES, 1982

Vehicular and Operational Characteristics	Trucks and Truck Miles*			Trucks and Truck Miles Excluding Pickups, Panels, Utilities, and Station Wagons*		
	Trucks (thousands)	Truck Miles (millions)	Average Miles per Truck (thousands)	Trucks (thousands)	Truck Miles (millions)	Average Miles per truck (thousands)
Equipment Type						
Transmission	686.1	7,664.3	11.2	102.0	2,199.5	21.6
Manual	417.5	5,016.7	12.0	93.5	2,091.3	22.4
Automatic	243.4	2,390.1	9.8	4.5	79.2	17.4
Not reported	25.1	257.5	10.2	4.0	29.0	7.3
Braking system	686.1	7,664.3	11.2	102.0	2,199.5	21.6
Hydraulic	44.1	314.5	7.1	29.1	220.4	7.6
Hydraulic (power)	595.9	5,618.4	9.4	34.1	296.7	8.7
Air	33.4	1,645.2	49.3	33.2	1,642.3	49.4
Not reported	12.7	86.3	6.8	5.6	40.2	7.2
Power steering**	277.8	4,037.3	14.5	44.5	1,336.9	30.0
Air conditioning**	214.8	3,203.6	14.9	22.4	1,265.5	56.6
Engine retarder**	2.8	127.8	45.7	2.7	127.3	47.5
Reflective materials**	9.8	405.1	41.2	9.4	402.5	43.0
Fuel Conservation Equipment**						
Aerodynamic features	7.3	552.1	75.9	7.0	550.3	78.2
Axle or drive ratio	15.9	845.6	53.3	15.4	841.8	54.6
Fuel economy engine	16.4	1,066.4	65.2	16.2	1,064.6	65.5
Radial tires	187.0	3,199.6	17.1	25.8	1,313.0	51.0
Road speed governor	24.2	792.0	32.8	24.1	791.9	32.9
Variable fan drives	14.4	955.0	66.3	14.2	952.6	67.2
Other fuel conservation devices	1.9	116.7	62.4	1.8	116.1	66.2
Not reported	476.6	4,016.0	8.4	54.6	444.2	8.1
Maintenance						
General maintenance:						
Owner	380.4	3,423.3	9.0	43.8	447.7	10.2
Company's maintenance facilities	67.0	1,792.5	26.8	38.4	1,367.5	35.6
Dealership's service department	65.9	680.5	10.3	7.7	135.3	17.6
Leasing company	.4	19.2	46.1	.4	19.2	46.1
Independent garage	171.1	1,906.8	11.1	18.1	333.5	18.4
Component distributorship	9.0	79.9	8.8	.1	3.7	24.7
Other	3.1	15.7	5.0	.3	14.3	43.9
Not reported	59.2	504.5	8.5	6.3	81.6	13.0
Major overhauls:						
Owner	116.7	1,021.6	8.8	15.0	153.1	10.2
Company's maintenance facilities	37.2	1,327.7	35.7	24.9	1,080.1	42.7
Dealership's service department	44.1	577.2	13.1	11.0	254.5	23.2
Leasing company	.7	24.1	32.6	.6	21.3	34.3
Independent garage	107.7	1,421.4	13.2	20.2	349.7	17.3
Component distributorship	3.7	92.0	25.0	.9	63.9	73.5
Other	4.6	51.3	11.2	.1	17.2	140.0
Not reported	390.2	3,355.6	8.6	32.0	371.7	11.6
Engine Type and Size						
Engine	686.1	7,664.3	11.2	102.0	2,199.5	21.6
Gasoline	645.3	5,850.0	9.1	69.8	494.6	7.1
Diesel	30.1	1,670.7	55.6	29.9	1,667.8	55.7
LPG or other	7.9	129.8	16.4	2.3	37.2	16.3
Not reported	2.8	13.8	4.9	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Cylinders	686.1	7,664.3	11.2	102.0	2,199.5	21.6
4	67.2	733.9	10.9	.6	8.5	15.2
6	222.5	2,842.6	12.8	33.9	1,285.4	37.9
8	393.3	4,073.1	10.4	67.5	905.6	13.4
Other	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Not reported	3.0	14.7	4.9	(Z)	(Z)	.1
Cubic inch displacement	683.3	7,650.5	11.2	102.0	2,199.5	21.6
Gasoline engines	645.3	5,850.0	9.1	69.8	494.6	7.1
Less than 200	68.3	724.2	10.6	.4	1.0	2.5
200 to 299	140.7	1,071.2	7.6	9.3	42.8	4.6
300 to 349	181.3	1,755.5	9.7	10.6	74.1	7.0
350 to 399	196.1	1,904.4	9.7	36.4	287.7	7.9
400 or more	20.4	176.9	8.7	4.3	49.0	11.5
Not reported	38.4	217.9	5.7	8.8	40.1	4.5
Diesel engines	30.1	1,670.7	55.6	29.9	1,667.8	55.7
Less than 400	1.8	61.2	33.9	1.8	61.2	33.9
400 to 599	4.9	248.7	50.7	4.8	245.8	51.4
600 to 799	6.9	302.6	43.6	6.9	302.6	43.6
800 or more	10.9	808.7	74.5	10.9	808.7	74.5
Not reported	5.5	249.4	45.0	5.5	249.4	45.0
Other engines	7.9	129.8	16.4	2.3	37.2	16.3
Less than 400	7.3	118.2	16.2	1.7	25.6	15.1
400 or more	.4	5.6	15.8	.4	5.6	15.8
Not reported	.2	6.0	25.7	.2	6.0	25.7

TABLE 17-5. (CONT.) TRUCKS, TRUCK MILES, AND AVERAGE ANNUAL MILES, 1982

Vehicular and Operational Characteristics	Trucks and Truck Miles*			Trucks and Truck Miles Excluding Pickups, Panels, Utilities, and Station Wagons*		
	Trucks (thousands)	Truck Miles (millions)	Average Miles per Truck (thousands)	Trucks (thousands)	Truck Miles (millions)	Average Miles per truck (thousands)
Engine Type and Size (Cont.)						
Horsepower	683.3	7,650.5	11.2	102.0	2,199.5	21.6
Gasoline engines	645.3	5,850.0	9.1	69.8	494.6	7.1
Less than 100	58.8	633.9	10.8	.1	.3	2.1
100 to 199	477.3	4,446.0	9.3	44.9	324.3	7.2
200 to 249	61.1	427.2	7.0	13.3	96.9	7.3
250 or more	7.0	90.9	12.9	1.3	11.4	8.8
Not reported	41.1	252.0	6.1	10.2	61.7	6.0
Diesel engines	30.1	1,670.7	55.6	29.9	1,667.8	55.7
Less than 250	9.2	357.6	38.8	9.1	354.7	39.0
250 to 349	13.2	844.0	63.7	13.2	844.0	63.7
350 to 449	4.5	363.2	81.3	4.5	363.2	81.3
450 or more	.3	6.2	22.9	.3	6.2	22.9
Not reported	2.9	99.7	34.8	2.9	99.7	34.8
Other engines	7.9	129.8	16.4	2.3	37.2	16.3
Less than 250	7.6	121.5	16.1	1.9	28.8	14.9
250 or more	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Not reported	.4	8.3	23.8	.4	8.3	23.8
Truck Type and Axle Arrangement						
Single-unit trucks	655.9	6,027.5	9.2	74.7	613.3	8.2
2 axles	649.6	5,923.6	9.1	68.3	509.4	7.5
3 axles	5.8	87.5	15.2	5.4	87.5	15.2
4 axles or more	.6	16.4	27.8	.6	16.4	27.8
Combinations	30.2	1,636.8	54.3	27.3	1,586.3	58.0
Single-unit truck with trailer	6.4	162.3	25.2	3.6	111.8	30.9
3 axles	.4	3.3	9.4	.4	3.3	9.4
4 axles	4.8	101.0	21.0	2.0	50.4	25.2
5 axles or more	1.3	58.1	45.6	1.3	58.1	45.6
Truck-tractor with single trailer	23.6	1,472.4	62.4	23.6	1,472.4	62.4
3 axles	1.1	41.6	38.0	1.1	41.6	38.0
4 axles	4.0	140.7	35.3	4.0	140.7	35.3
5 axles or more	18.5	1,290.1	69.7	18.5	1,290.1	69.7
Truck-tractor with double trailers	.1	2.1	17.8	.1	2.1	17.8
5 axles	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
6 axles	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
7 axles or more	.1	2.1	17.8	.1	2.1	17.8
Truck Type and Axle Arrangement						
Truck-tractor with triple trailers	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
7 axles	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
8 axles or more	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Trailer not specified	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Powered axles	686.1	7,664.3	11.2	102.0	2,199.5	21.6
1	606.4	5,641.4	9.3	71.2	720.5	10.1
2	71.5	1,966.6	27.5	24.7	1,424.2	57.6
3 or more	.9	22.8	26.6	.7	22.5	30.3
Not reported	7.2	33.5	4.6	5.4	32.4	6.0
Cab Type****						
Cab forward of engine	4.8	88.8	18.3	4.0	85.6	21.3
Cab over engine	16.1	895.1	55.5	15.4	888.2	57.5
Short-hood conventional	19.9	281.5	14.2	18.0	271.4	15.1
Medium-hood conventional	40.5	688.8	17.0	37.3	665.5	17.8
Long-hood conventional	8.9	179.5	20.3	7.9	168.0	21.2
Cab beside engine	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Other	10.1	72.2	7.1	3.9	26.6	6.9
Not reported	585.7	5,458.4	9.3	15.4	94.1	6.1
Pickup, Panels, Vans, Utilities, and Station Wagons						
Total	584.0	5,464.8	9.4	-	-	-
Pickups	499.4	4,669.9	9.4	-	-	-
Panels or vans	60.0	642.5	10.7	-	-	-
Utilities	23.0	137.6	6.0	-	-	-
Station wagons	1.6	14.7	9.0	-	-	-
Driving wheels	581.3	5,459.6	9.4	-	-	-
4-wheel drive	46.1	538.7	11.7	-	-	-
2-wheel drive	535.3	4,920.9	9.2	-	-	-
Front-wheel drive	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	-

* When no response was obtained for annual miles, data were imputed.

** Detail does not add to totals because items were not applicable or multiple responses were possible.

*** When no response was obtained, one truck was imputed based on body type of sampled vehicle.

**** Pickups, panels, and vans are not included.

(Z) Represents less than 50 trucks, or 500,000 miles depending on the column in which it appears.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Transportation, Truck Inventory and Use Survey.

TABLE 17-6. GASOLINE SALES IN ALABAMA,
1924-88

(Thousands of Gallons)

Year	Gasoline Sales	Year	Gasoline Sales
1924	86,958	1957	896,058
1925	107,039	1958	931,020
1926	127,933	1959	978,143
1927	149,584	1960	1,002,913
1928	167,633	1961	1,026,107
1929	178,157	1962	1,065,418
1930	172,537	1963	1,104,829
1931	162,932	1964	1,166,568
1932	136,435	1965	1,224,884
1933	133,879	1966	1,289,354
1934	154,963	1967	1,331,229
1935	172,446	1968	1,405,913
1936	198,899	1969	1,481,214
1937	222,122	1970	1,568,732
1938	226,840	1971	1,665,895
1939	241,339	1972	1,785,350
1940	259,870	1973	1,874,814
1941	310,444	1974	1,855,175
1942	292,876	1975	1,903,108
1943	244,509	1976	2,013,004
1944	252,594	1977	2,178,852
1945	294,110	1978	2,163,414
1946	389,924	1979	2,074,362
1947	433,797	1980	1,944,629
1948	472,151	1981	1,833,995
1949	508,507	1982	1,826,831
1950	570,061	1983	1,856,666
1951	629,259	1984	1,918,860
1952	675,418	1985	1,933,591
1953	715,311	1986	1,999,450
1954	750,320	1987	2,083,324
1955	812,317	1988	2,100,953
1956	873,402		

Source: Alabama Department of Revenue, Motor Fuels Division.

TABLE 17-7. WATERBORNE FREIGHT TRAFFIC AT MOBILE HARBOR,
ALABAMA, 1951-86
(Short Tons)

Year	Passengers	Total	Foreign		Coastwise		Domestic Internal		Intraport	Local
			Imports	Exports	Receipts	Shipments	Receipts	Shipments		
1951	6,015	8,790,661	2,681,788	627,121	491,427	877,483	1,769,038	875,647	167,233	1,300,924
1952	5,496	11,019,855	3,337,535	829,088	458,670	1,873,526	1,615,923	1,365,068	237,378	1,302,667
1953	5,134	13,127,633	4,050,956	1,152,343	565,015	1,760,075	1,542,330	2,148,465	263,534	1,644,915
1954	4,710	13,873,167	5,394,600	932,896	608,213	1,386,139	1,493,555	2,091,060	126,859	1,839,845
1955	5,982	15,083,028	5,433,822	1,504,901	625,466	1,237,719	1,758,944	2,461,800	124,949	1,935,427
1956	4,947	17,516,991	6,730,125	1,489,161	649,357	1,205,346	1,912,310	2,751,154	83,469	2,696,069
1957	4,823	18,893,712	7,647,057	1,788,322	529,850	1,570,499	2,143,363	2,618,196	131,314	2,465,111
1958	4,992	18,474,740	6,444,876	1,649,133	577,525	1,433,368	2,500,590	2,913,672	434,232	2,521,344
1959	4,094	20,034,297	7,689,599	1,977,153	569,354	1,394,267	2,837,189	2,620,586	1,024,806	1,921,343
1960	3,587	17,718,817	6,442,085	1,785,655	389,198	1,546,955	2,796,894	2,525,428	860,964	1,371,638
1961	1,649	15,461,044	5,273,625	1,467,642	224,957	1,647,918	3,087,604	2,455,546	446,462	857,290
1962	1,702	15,844,830	5,117,508	1,572,590	395,861	1,974,405	2,664,219	2,435,961	600,282	1,084,004
1963	1,489	19,052,285	6,630,189	1,955,969	342,128	3,307,218	2,823,520	2,868,175	230,928	894,158
1964	1,323	20,388,097	7,246,074	1,931,239	262,707	2,911,429	3,110,134	3,283,285	353,884	1,289,345
1965	1,024	21,836,686	8,658,813	1,780,632	369,511	2,971,907	3,140,645	3,482,018	n.a.	1,433,160
1966	1,128	22,307,913	9,359,294	2,020,096	423,279	2,617,096	3,250,843	3,430,300	n.a.	1,207,005
1967	767	21,283,786	8,873,419	1,873,620	236,509	1,877,269	3,510,211	3,584,823	n.a.	1,327,935
1968	707	22,326,318	8,884,717	2,236,133	158,643	1,600,918	4,109,143	3,950,758	n.a.	1,386,006
1969	434	23,162,341	8,206,210	2,503,868	69,154	2,172,244	4,774,682	4,113,566	n.a.	1,322,617
1970	434	23,829,585	8,777,034	2,940,323	33,236	1,837,661	5,009,713	3,983,712	n.a.	1,247,906
1971	342	24,919,228	8,527,252	2,325,097	15,469	1,773,633	6,086,307	4,963,965	n.a.	1,227,505
1972	240	27,291,063	6,674,404	3,053,760	170,806	3,025,715	7,975,690	5,220,933	n.a.	1,169,755
1973	319	30,518,422	7,909,649	3,856,377	554,381	4,670,406	6,351,757	6,001,289	n.a.	1,174,563
1974	172	33,153,954	9,415,532	3,962,599	447,610	3,770,903	7,148,739	7,016,646	n.a.	1,391,925
1975	278	32,452,912	7,895,820	5,404,733	363,652	3,013,583	7,559,129	6,832,326	n.a.	1,383,669
1976	1,773	35,379,310	8,215,643	5,744,839	384,130	1,817,429	7,624,994	9,519,173	n.a.	2,073,102
1977	391	35,943,893	8,167,206	5,520,927	763,993	989,313	8,555,837	10,508,071	n.a.	1,438,546
1978	122	36,260,857	10,678,720	5,189,753	445,680	1,022,665	7,327,341	10,107,454	n.a.	1,489,244
1979	n.a.	35,265,204	9,692,714	5,402,680	366,681	960,368	7,664,839	9,534,622	n.a.	1,643,300
1980	n.a.	37,568,968	8,471,497	9,316,408	331,484	1,097,193	9,036,523	7,589,379	n.a.	1,726,484
1981	256,960*	37,611,445	8,012,168	10,535,601	152,719	840,841	9,702,892	6,882,960	n.a.	1,484,264
1982	n.a.	32,320,845	2,816,715	11,988,202	154,031	696,197	11,107,757	4,406,556	n.a.	1,151,387
1983	n.a.	29,690,361	3,134,868	10,192,216	102,774	963,458	10,780,057	3,623,500	n.a.	893,488
1984	n.a.	35,718,226	4,733,798	10,793,479	180,042	764,440	14,006,879	4,734,708	n.a.	504,880
1985	91	37,749,120	6,698,827	11,154,640	61,951	705,722	12,322,192	6,496,949	n.a.	308,839
1986	38	37,575,509	7,129,229	11,034,266	33,462	548,714	11,222,331	6,969,581	n.a.	637,926

Note: Section included: Entrance, bay and river channels, and channels into Chickasaw and Three Mile Creeks.

* Passenger totals in these reports can fluctuate widely from year to year without explanation.

n.a. Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Part 2.

**TABLE 17-8. COMPARATIVE STATEMENT
OF TRAFFIC ON BLACK WARRIOR
AND TOMBIGBEE RIVERS, ALABAMA,
1951-86
(Tons)**

Year	Vessel Traffic	Rafted	Total
1951	2,637,762	75,129	2,712,891
1952	2,472,211	81,543	2,553,754
1953	2,775,587	81,630	2,857,217
1954	2,966,478	52,599	3,019,077
1955	4,167,124	54,015	4,221,139
1956	4,367,206	42,034	4,409,240
1957	4,844,536	29,455	5,873,991
1958	5,626,293	39,910	5,666,203
1959	5,733,309	22,918	5,756,227
1960	5,775,974	28,133	5,804,107
1961	6,017,911	13,344	6,031,255
1962	6,148,912	18,769	6,167,681
1963	6,545,443	14,411	6,559,854
1964	7,389,519	1,980	7,391,499
1965	7,794,891	1,500	7,796,391
1966	8,176,796	4,525	8,181,321
1967	8,706,374	0	8,706,374
1968	8,921,430	0	8,921,430
1969	10,587,423	0	10,587,423
1970	11,132,680	0	11,132,680
1971	12,121,412	0	12,121,412
1972	14,491,949	0	14,491,949
1973	14,101,223	0	14,101,223
1974	15,548,253	0	15,548,253
1975	12,792,822	0	12,792,822
1976	14,705,635	0	14,705,635
1977	15,287,119	0	15,287,119
1978	14,600,815	0	14,600,815
1979	15,311,328	0	15,311,328
1980	16,708,082	0	16,708,082
1981	15,962,211	0	15,962,211
1982	15,159,692	0	15,159,692
1983	14,676,788	0	14,676,788
1984	19,603,949	0	19,603,949
1985	18,887,906	0	18,887,906
1986	17,870,712	0	17,870,712

Note: Section included: Mouth of Chickasaw Creek to mile 429.6 on Mulberry Fork, mile 430.4 on Sipsey Fork, and mile 407.8 on Locust Fork of the Black Warrior River.

Source: U.S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Part 2.

TABLE 17-9. WATERBORNE COMMERCE FREIGHT TRAFFIC
ON BLACK WARRIOR AND TOMBIGBEE RIVERS, ALABAMA, 1986
Domestic (Short Tons)

Commodity	Total	Inbound	Outbound	Internal		Through	
				Upbound	Downbound	Upbound	Downbound
Total*	17,870,712	3,250,485	5,034,032	50,704	4,613,504	292,291	4,623,396
Corn	16,984	10,183	0	0	0	4,712	2,089
Oats	14,111	0	0	0	0	14,111	0
Sorghum grains	12,617	0	2,733	0	0	1,586	8,298
Wheat	13,500	0	6,450	0	0	0	7,050
Soybeans	159,787	1,400	40,457	0	1,276	1,540	115,114
Marine shells, unmanufactured	18,000	18,000	0	0	0	0	0
Iron ore and concentrates	1,457,450	1,453,204	1,400	1,400	1,446	0	0
Aluminum ores, concentrates	8,638	8,638	0	0	0	0	0
Manganese ores, concentrates	7,820	3,560	4,260	0	0	0	0
Nonferrous ores, concent, n.e.c.	49,847	0	0	0	0	49,847	0
Coal and lignite	9,795,996	410,482	4,131,515	29,352	4,605,245	0	619,402
Crude petroleum	617,279	403,105	211,340	2,834	0	0	0
Limestone	34,754	12,754	0	0	0	0	22,000
Sand, gravel, crushed rock	960,541	17,021	0	5,233	0	21,884	916,403
Clay	89,233	0	0	0	0	0	89,233
Gypsum, crude and plasters	96,121	85,741	1,507	0	0	8,873	0
Nonmetallic minerals, n.e.c.	178,358	127,443	0	0	0	50,915	0
Animal feeds	30,967	23,123	1,343	0	0	6,501	0
Grain mill products, n.e.c.	4,544	0	0	0	0	0	4,544
Logs	32,350	0	7,250	2,285	1,965	0	20,850
Pulpwood, log	2,613,235	0	77,123	0	0	0	2,536,112
Wood chips, staves, moldings	183,798	0	0	0	0	0	183,798
Lumber	966	0	0	0	0	966	0
Paper and paperboard	2,016	0	0	0	0	0	2,016
Sodium hydroxide	179,407	94,565	65,370	9,600	3,572	0	0
Crude tar, oil, gas products	10,816	10,816	0	0	0	0	0
Alcohols	38,826	27,168	0	0	0	11,658	0
Benzene and toluene	2,818	2,818	0	0	0	0	0
Sulphuric acid	7,338	4,525	2,813	0	0	0	0
Basic chemicals and products, n.e.c.	83,378	4,099	73,230	0	0	6,049	0
Nitrogenous chemical fertilizers	8,490	5,907	0	0	0	2,583	0
Potassic chemical fertilizers	2,239	0	0	0	0	2,239	0
Fertilizer and materials, n.e.c.	59,508	0	0	0	0	27,084	32,424
Gasoline	8,851	3,922	0	0	0	4,929	0
Jet fuel	5,836	5,836	0	0	0	0	0
Distillate fuel oil	26,313	0	10,822	0	0	15,491	0
Residual fuel oil	204,273	46,252	151,343	0	0	6,678	0
Lubricating oils and greases	8,134	8,134	0	0	0	0	0
Naphtha, petroleum solvents	13,626	13,626	0	0	0	0	0
Asphalt, tar and pitches	115,023	53,434	9,871	0	0	48,360	3,358
Coke, petroleum coke	83,041	2,400	79,263	0	0	1,378	0
Building cement	93,543	41,597	51,946	0	0	0	0
Pig iron	15,955	15,955	0	0	0	0	0
Iron and steel primary forms	245,855	214,826	29,644	0	0	1,385	0
Iron and steel shapes, except sheet	36,421	33,161	1,704	0	0	1,556	0
Iron and steel plates, sheets	9,510	9,510	0	0	0	0	0
Iron and steel pipe and tube	14,267	0	14,267	0	0	0	0
Ferroalloys	45,180	42,054	1,160	0	0	1,966	0
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	1,315	1,315	0	0	0	0	0
Aluminum and alloys, unworked	1,236	0	1,236	0	0	0	0
Fabricated metal products	5,000	0	5,000	0	0	0	0
Machinery, except electrical	71	71	0	0	0	0	0
Iron and steel scrap	56,091	5,815	47,571	0	0	0	2,705
Waste and scrap, n.e.c.	28,338	24,924	3,414	0	0	0	0
Waterway improvement material	61,101	3,101	0	0	0	0	58,000
Total ton-miles	4,687,156,485						

Note: Section included: Mouth of Chickasaw Creek to mile 429.6 on the Mulberry Fork, mile 430.4 on Sipsey Fork, and mile 407.8 on Locust Fork of the Black Warrior River.

* Includes coastwise receipts and shipments.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Part 2.

TABLE 17-10. COMPARATIVE STATEMENT
OF TRAFFIC ON ALABAMA-COOSA RIVERS,
ALABAMA AND GEORGIA, 1951-86
(Tons)

Year	Vessel Traffic	Rafted	Total
1951	72,733	40,005	112,738
1952	52,326	44,795	97,121
1953	56,469	28,690	85,159
1954	94,836	23,080	117,916
1955	349,407	21,405	370,812
1956	275,191	19,200	294,391
1957	488,118	7,350	495,468
1958	418,498	18,845	437,343
1959	649,824	11,663	661,487
1960	755,860	19,400	775,260
1961	1,195,597	8,959	1,204,556
1962	979,722	14,102	993,824
1963	1,062,079	7,588	1,069,667
1964	1,193,638	0	1,193,638
1965	1,013,863	0	1,013,863
1966	1,139,734	0	1,139,734
1967	1,101,328	0	1,101,328
1968	908,487	0	908,487
1969	1,096,070	0	1,096,070
1970	1,222,561	0	1,222,561
1971	1,333,058	0	1,333,058
1972	1,582,028	0	1,582,028
1973	2,149,004	0	2,149,004
1974	2,120,533	0	2,120,533
1975	2,247,812	0	2,247,812
1976	1,714,381	0	1,714,381
1977	1,684,117	0	1,684,117
1978	1,966,874	0	1,966,874
1979	2,028,366	0	2,028,366
1980	1,501,448	0	1,501,448
1981	2,159,397	0	2,159,397
1982	2,508,383	0	2,508,383
1983	2,605,642	0	2,605,642
1984	3,950,558	0	3,950,558
1985	3,798,846	0	3,798,846
1986	4,087,357	0	4,087,357

Note: Section included: Mouth to Wetumpka, Alabama.

Source: U.S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Part 2.

TABLE 17-11.

**WATERBORNE COMMERCE FREIGHT
TRAFFIC ON ALABAMA-COOSA RIVERS,
ALABAMA AND GEORGIA, 1986
Domestic (Short Tons)**

Commodity	Total	Inbound	Outbound	Upbound
Total	4,087,357	37,911	3,487,958	561,488
Corn	739	0	739	0
Oats	970	970	0	0
Wheat	1,100	0	1,100	0
Soybeans	11,073	0	11,073	0
Sand, gravel, crushed rock	1,476,214	0	914,726	561,488
Logs	20,850	0	20,850	0
Pulpwood, log	2,536,112	0	2,536,112	0
Alcohols	11,658	11,658	0	0
Basic chemicals and prod., n.e.c.	2,133	2,133	0	0
Nitrogenous chemical fertilizers	2,583	2,583	0	0
Potassic chemical fertilizers	2,239	2,239	0	0
Fertilizers and materials, n.e.c.	9,026	9,026	0	0
Residual fuel oil	6,678	6,678	0	0
Asphalt, tar, and pitches	5,982	2,624	3,358	0
Total ton-miles	664,696,563			

Note: Section included Mouth to Wetumpka, Alabama.

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

Source: U.S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Part 2.

**TABLE 17-12. WATERBORNE COMMERCE FREIGHT TRAFFIC
ON APALACHICOLA, CHATTAHOOCHEE, AND FLINT RIVERS,
GEORGIA AND FLORIDA, 1969-86**

Annual Data

Year	Tons	Year	Tons
1969	677,259	1978	873,353
1970	913,871	1979	889,884
1971	898,087	1980	783,656
1972	1,025,275	1981	648,932
1973	1,024,890	1982	825,591
1974	951,026	1983	690,204
1975	811,862	1984	1,178,740
1976	1,030,399	1985	1,201,921
1977	1,070,165	1986	902,895

Detailed Shipments, 1986

Commodity	1986 Total	Coastwise		Inbound	Internal Outbound	Downbound
		Receipts	Shipments			
Total	902,895	10,204	4,000	452,419	55,942	380,330
Corn	1,440	0	0	1,440	0	0
Oats	26,517	0	0	26,517	0	0
Wheat	6,493	0	0	0	6,493	0
Soybeans	32,571	0	0	0	32,571	0
Oilseeds, n.e.c.	1,100	0	0	1,100	0	0
Aluminum ores, concentrates	13,402	0	0	0	13,402	0
Coal and lignite	66,299	0	0	66,299	0	0
Crude material	4,198	4,198	0	0	0	0
Sand, gravel, crushed rock	380,330	0	0	0	0	380,330
Gypsum, crude and plasters	8,173	0	0	8,173	0	0
Nonmetallic minerals, n.e.c.	10,385	0	0	9,135	1,250	0
Animal feeds	4,118	0	0	4,118	0	0
Sodium hydroxide	25,803	0	0	25,803	0	0
Basic Chemicals and prod., n.e.c.	22,926	0	0	20,700	2,226	0
Nitrogenous chem. fertilizers	74,561	0	0	74,561	0	0
Potassic chem. fertilizers	1,200	0	0	1,200	0	0
Phosphatic chem. fertilizers	13,846	0	0	13,846	0	0
Fertilizer and materials, n.e.c.	9,347	0	0	9,347	0	0
Gasoline	55,275	0	0	55,275	0	0
Distillate fuel oil	28,766	0	0	28,766	0	0
Residual fuel oil	71,477	0	0	71,477	0	0
Naphtha, petroleum solvents	8,456	4,456	4,000	0	0	0
Asphalt, tar, and pitches	25,412	0	0	25,412	0	0
Misc. nonmetallic mineral prod.	9,000	0	0	9,000	0	0
Machinery, except electrical	1,800	1,550	0	250	0	0
Total ton-miles	86,848,963					

Note: Gulf intracoastal waterway through traffic over lower 6 miles of the Apalachicola River is excluded.

Section included: Apalachicola River, mouth to Junction of Chattahoochee and Flint Rivers; Chattahoochee River, Junction to Columbus, Georgia; Flint River, Junction to Bainbridge, Georgia.

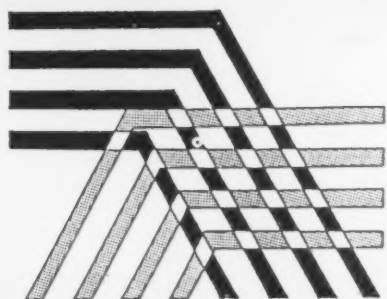
Source: U.S. Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers, Waterborne Commerce of the United States, Part 2.

**TABLE 17-13. AIRLINE PASSENGER ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES,
BIRMINGHAM, 1983-88**

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Airline Passengers						
Enplaned	599,623	591,589	709,051	762,813	924,449	978,033
Deplaned	624,170	611,005	719,788	771,652	923,930	979,418
Total	<u>1,223,793</u>	<u>1,202,594</u>	<u>1,428,839</u>	<u>1,534,465</u>	<u>1,848,379</u>	<u>1,957,451</u>
Scheduled Airline						
Charter Passengers						
Enplaned	726	2,192	421	4,134	5,768	6,284
Deplaned	487	2,102	442	4,179	5,910	3,981
Total	<u>1,213</u>	<u>4,294</u>	<u>863</u>	<u>8,313</u>	<u>11,678</u>	<u>10,265</u>
Nonscheduled						
Airline Passengers						
Enplaned	5,223	7,050	5,195	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Deplaned	5,000	7,004	4,370	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total	<u>10,233</u>	<u>14,054</u>	<u>9,565</u>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Passenger						
Grand Total	<u>1,235,229</u>	<u>1,220,942</u>	<u>1,439,267</u>	<u>1,542,778</u>	<u>1,860,057</u>	<u>1,967,716</u>

n.a. Not available.

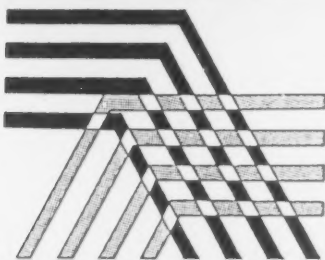
Source: City of Birmingham Aviation Department, Statistical Data Report.



VITAL STATISTICS

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VITAL STATISTICS

This section presents vital statistics--data on births, deaths, infant deaths, marriages, and divorces. Vital statistics are compiled for the country as a whole by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) and published in its annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, in certain reports of the *Vital and Health Statistics* series, and in the *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*. Very good national summary statistics are available in the Bureau of the Census's annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*.

Another important source of data on marriage and divorce trends in the United States is the March supplement to the Current Population Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census. The Bureau publishes some results of this survey on a recurring basis in its Current Population Reports P-23 series, and releases even more of the data on computer tape. The University of Alabama's Center for Business and Economic Research, through its participation as the lead agency of the Alabama State Data Center, has both the printed reports and the computer tapes. Interested users may call the Center for further details.

The registration of births, deaths, fetal deaths, and other vital events is primarily a state and local function. The civil laws of every state provide for a continuous and permanent birth and death registration system. Many states also provide for marriage and divorce registration systems.

These functions are handled in Alabama by the Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics. Their annual report *Alabama Vital Events* is the source of most of the summary statistics in this section. *Alabama Vital Events* contains an important essay on the use of vital statistics.

In addition to that annual report, the Bureau of Vital Statistics issues other reports also dealing with Alabama's vital statistics.

**BIRTH RATES BY RACE
IN ALABAMA AND THE U.S.
1955-87**

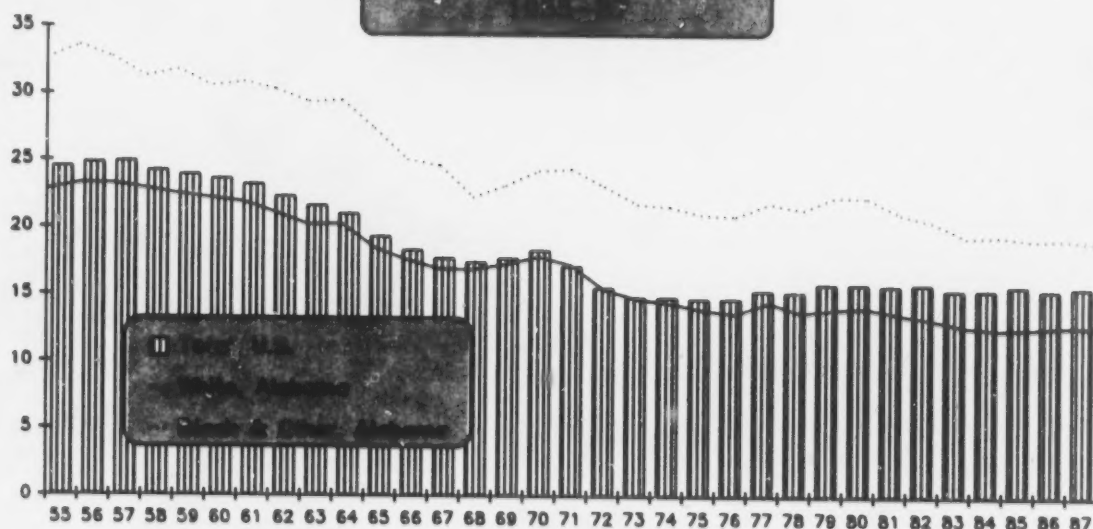


TABLE 18-1.

ALABAMA VITAL EVENTS, 1982-87

Vital Event	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Live births (Rate per 1,000 population)	60,296 15.1	59,057 14.4	59,104 14.3	59,663 14.3	59,441 14.5	59,558 14.4
Births to Unmarried Women (Ratio per 1,000 population)	13,929 231.0	14,026 237.5	14,469 244.8	14,876 249.3	15,381 258.8	15,946 267.7
Low Weight Births (Ratio per 1,000 population)	n.a. n.a.	n.a. n.a.	n.a. n.a.	n.a. n.a.	4,767 80.2	4,790 80.4
Deaths (Rate per 1,000 population)	34,957 8.6	35,471 8.7	36,431 8.8	37,531 9.0	37,690 9.2	37,681 9.1
Infant deaths (Rate per 1,000 live births)	831 13.8	774 13.1	764 12.9	752 12.6	788 13.3	726 12.2
Neonatal deaths (Rate per 1,000 live births)	556 9.2	486 8.2	515 8.7	496 8.3	540 9.1	482 8.1
Maternal deaths (Rate per 10,000 live births)	12 2.0	8 1.4	8 1.4	11 1.8	12 2.0	6 1.0
Fetal deaths (Ratio per 1,000 live births)	675 11.2	658 11.1	608 10.3	660 11.1	690 11.6	600 10.1
Marriages (Rate per 1,000 population)	47,431 11.9	47,469 11.6	47,541 11.5	46,082 11.1	45,788 11.2	44,820 10.8
Divorces (Rate per 1,000 population)	24,910 6.2	25,190 6.2	25,413 6.2	25,012 6.0	25,356 6.2	24,532 5.9
Mortality rate for specific causes: (Rate per 100,000 population)						
Diseases of the heart	302.7	302.5	307.2	312.9	314.2	315.6
Malignant neoplasms	183.8	183.1	189.8	192.1	200.1	201.9
Cerebrovascular diseases	84.2	77.0	78.4	79.2	73.7	72.3
Accidents	47.4	49.8	47.4	47.6	53.7	52.3
Motor vehicle accidents	24.5	25.5	24.7	24.4	29.3	28.8
Influenza and pneumonia	15.4	17.3	18.3	22.6	22.3	23.0
Diseases of the arteries	16.5	15.8	16.5	19.9	20.6	18.6
Diabetes melitus	15.9	14.7	16.0	17.3	17.4	16.1
Homicide	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.3	11.4
Suicide	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.5	10.8
Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.1	9.3

n.a. Not available.

Source: Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Alabama's Vital Events.

TABLE 18-2.

**BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES BY RACE
IN ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES
1940, 1945, 1950, 1955-87**

Year	Total			White			All Other		
	Alabama		U.S. Rate	Alabama		U.S. Rate	Alabama		U.S. Rate
	Number	Rate		Number	Rate		Number	Rate	
1940	63,005	22.2	17.9	39,001	21.0	17.5	24,004	24.4	21.7
1945	70,144	23.6	19.5	43,884	22.4	19.1	26,260	25.9	23.2
1950	82,566	26.9	23.6	49,640	23.8	22.7	32,926	33.4	31.1
1955	81,867	25.8	24.6	49,810	22.8	23.6	32,057	32.6	33.1
1956	84,026	26.3	24.9	51,399	23.3	23.8	32,627	33.2	33.9
1957	83,991	26.2	25.0	51,883	23.3	23.9	32,108	32.7	33.9
1958	82,228	25.4	24.3	51,416	22.9	23.2	30,812	31.3	33.0
1959	82,364	25.3	24.0	51,104	22.5	22.9	31,260	31.8	32.9
1960	80,955	24.7	23.7	50,849	22.2	22.7	30,106	30.6	32.1
1961	80,732	24.5	23.3	50,647	21.9	22.2	30,085	30.9	31.6
1962	78,639	23.8	22.4	49,360	21.1	21.4	29,279	30.3	30.5
1963	76,027	22.9	21.7	47,793	20.2	20.7	28,234	29.4	29.7
1964	76,480	22.9	21.1	48,402	20.3	20.0	28,078	29.5	29.2
1965	70,589	21.0	19.4	44,689	18.5	18.3	25,900	27.4	27.6
1966	66,455	19.7	18.4	42,900	17.6	17.4	23,555	25.1	26.1
1967	64,652	19.0	17.8	41,771	16.9	16.8	22,881	24.6	25.0
1968	63,583	18.6	17.5	42,091	16.9	16.6	21,492	22.3	24.2
1969	64,705	18.9	17.8	43,495	17.3	16.9	21,210	23.2	24.4
1970	67,570	19.6	18.4	45,479	17.9	17.4	22,091	24.3	25.1
1971	66,750	19.1	17.2	44,209	17.2	16.2	22,541	24.4	24.7
1972	61,765	17.4	15.6	40,134	15.4	14.6	21,631	23.1	22.9
1973	59,442	16.6	14.9	38,778	14.7	13.9	20,664	21.8	21.9
1974	59,342	16.2	14.9	38,642	14.4	14.0	20,700	21.6	21.4
1975	57,922	15.7	14.8	37,565	13.9	13.8	20,357	21.0	21.2
1976	57,895	15.6	14.8	37,415	13.6	13.8	20,480	20.9	21.1
1977	61,927	16.4	15.4	40,286	14.5	14.4	21,641	21.9	21.9
1978	60,108	15.8	15.3	38,646	13.7	14.2	21,462	21.4	22.1
1979	62,494	16.2	15.9	39,805	14.0	14.8	22,689	22.4	22.8
1980	63,405	16.3	15.9	40,624	14.1	14.9	22,781	22.3	22.1
1981	61,497	15.6	15.8	39,667	13.6	14.8	21,830	21.1	21.6
1982	60,296	15.1	15.9	38,895	13.2	14.9	21,401	20.5	21.4
1983	59,057	14.4	15.5	38,464	12.7	14.6	20,593	19.4	20.9
1984	59,104	14.3	15.5	38,255	12.5	14.5	20,849	19.5	20.8
1985	59,663	14.3	15.8	39,042	12.6	14.8	20,621	19.2	21.1
1986	59,841	14.5	15.5	38,632	12.8	14.5	20,809	19.3	21.4
1987	59,558	14.4	15.7p	38,826	12.7	n.a.	20,732	19.0	n.a.

^p Provisional data.

n.a. Not available.

Note: Rate per 1,000 population.

Source: Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Alabama's Vital Events.

TABLE 18-3. TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS AND LIVE BIRTH RATES BY RACE
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES 1985, 1986, AND 1987
(By Place of Residence)

State and County	1985				1986				1987			
	Number	Rate		All	Number	Rate		All	Number	Rate		All
		Total	White	Other		Total	White	Other		Total	White	Other
Alabama*	59,663	14.3	12.6	19.2	59,441	14.5	12.8	19.3	59,558	14.4	12.7	19.0
Autauga	479	13.2	12.4	16.1	529	15.1	14.1	19.0	521	14.5	13.7	18.0
Baldwin	1,355	15.1	14.1	20.7	1,331	14.6	13.5	20.7	1,409	15.1	13.9	21.3
Barbour	384	14.9	9.7	21.5	390	15.2	11.2	20.4	387	15.0	11.1	20.1
Bibb	235	13.8	11.8	21.1	212	12.5	11.3	17.0	239	13.9	12.0	21.0
Blount	453	10.8	10.5	24.6	444	11.7	11.5	23.2p	446	11.4	11.3	18.4p
Bullock	187	18.9	9.4	23.3	191	18.1	8.8	22.5	195	18.7	11.6	22.1
Butler	374	17.5	13.4	24.0	341	15.4	11.3	22.0	341	15.3	13.1	19.0
Calhoun	1,639	12.8	11.9	16.9	1,628	12.9	11.7	17.9	1,669	13.1	11.6	19.0
Chambers	506	12.5	10.2	16.7	489	12.0	11.1	13.7	519	12.7	10.6	16.3
Cherokee	192	9.3	9.3	9.7	215	10.5	10.5	11.5	218	10.5	10.3	13.8
Chilton	432	12.8	11.4	24.0	442	13.9	13.1	20.3	434	13.5	12.8	18.9
Choctaw	240	14.1	10.7	18.6	239	14.0	10.7	18.3	249	14.5	11.3	18.8
Clarke	437	15.5	12.8	19.3	436	15.5	12.4	19.6	455	16.0	13.1	20.0
Clay	193	13.6	11.8	22.6	160	11.6	11.7	11.1	166	11.9	9.7	22.2
Cleburne	164	12.1	12.0	16.4	161	12.3	11.5	26.5p	160	12.0	11.8	14.5p
Coffee	551	13.4	12.3	18.6	613	15.0	14.3	18.0	585	14.2	13.7	16.0
Colbert	710	12.4	11.4	17.4	696	12.7	12.1	15.9	641	11.7	10.5	17.1
Conecuh	207	12.9	10.0	17.2	209	13.0	8.0	20.8	211	13.1	9.4	19.0
Coosa	136	11.6	10.8	13.1	151	13.3	10.5	18.7	135	11.9	8.8	17.7
Covington	537	14.1	12.9	22.1	462	12.4	11.3	19.6	470	12.5	11.5	19.7
Crenshaw	186	12.7	11.5	16.6	204	14.6	12.9	19.9	176	12.5	11.6	15.3
Cullman	851	12.7	12.8	5.1	848	12.8	12.9	8.8p	782	11.7	11.7	8.7
Dale	861	16.6	15.6	21.4	918	18.7	17.7	22.0	885	17.9	17.5	19.2
Dallas	927	17.2	12.7	20.8	915	16.8	12.2	20.1	866	15.9	11.7	18.9
De Kalb	656	10.8	10.8	12.3	646	11.5	11.4	14.9	702	12.3	12.3	13.0
Elmore	680	13.9	11.4	24.1	689	14.2	12.0	23.2	727	14.7	12.7	23.1
Escambia	494	12.3	11.0	14.9	523	13.9	12.7	16.6	469	12.2	10.2	16.3
Etowah	1,380	12.8	12.3	16.2	1,265	12.1	11.2	17.9	1,281	12.2	11.2	18.5
Fayette	242	11.9	11.1	17.1	226	11.8	10.3	22.3	214	10.9	9.9	18.8
Franklin	379	12.3	11.9	21.0	412	14.2	14.2	14.7	396	13.4	13.1	19.6
Geneva	353	13.8	13.0	19.2	305	12.5	12.0	16.2	293	11.9	11.2	16.6
Greene	176	15.7	11.4	16.8	181	16.4	12.3	17.4	180	16.2	10.1	17.6
Hale	255	16.5	11.5	19.7	264	17.0	12.4	20.0	240	15.4	10.5	18.7
Henry	223	13.6	10.1	19.8	188	12.1	9.5	16.5	206	13.1	11.9	15.0
Houston	1,233	14.1	12.2	20.8	1,273	15.6	13.5	22.8	1,246	14.9	13.2	20.8
Jackson	633	10.7	10.8	9.8	635	12.0	11.8	15.7	591	10.9	10.8	13.9
Jefferson	10,044	14.5	12.6	18.2	9,956	14.7	12.6	18.5	10,052	14.7	12.7	18.5
Lamar	233	13.2	12.5	18.2	205	12.2	11.2	20.4	207	12.1	11.1	20.3
Lauderdale	1,070	12.1	11.4	18.9	1,047	12.7	12.1	18.0	1,045	12.5	11.8	19.1
Lawrence	442	13.9	13.6	15.4	399	12.6	12.3	14.0	439	13.7	12.9	18.2
Lee	1,099	13.0	10.4	21.2	1,182	14.4	11.5	23.3	1,124	13.4	11.0	20.9
Limestone	672	13.8	13.3	16.9	645	12.6	12.3	14.9	691	13.4	13.0	16.7
Lowndes	267	19.8	10.0	23.3	252	18.9	10.0	22.0	267	19.7	11.9	22.5
Macon	381	14.0	14.0	14.0	397	15.0	11.2	15.5	441	16.4	14.3	16.7
Madison	3,321	15.6	14.7	18.3	3,382	14.5	13.3	18.4	3,476	14.5	13.7	17.2
Marengo	398	15.5	13.2	17.6	380	15.0	11.1	18.5	380	14.9	10.9	18.5
Marion	381	11.1	11.0	16.7	358	11.3	11.0	24.1p	389	12.1	11.7	26.3p
Marshall	998	13.9	13.9	17.8	936	13.1	12.8	27.3	940	13.0	12.8	25.7
Mobile	6,625	17.1	14.6	22.4	6,663	17.3	15.2	21.8	6,645	17.1	15.0	21.4
Monroe	368	15.6	13.3	18.6	376	16.4	12.2	22.1	371	16.1	14.5	18.2
Montgomery	3,398	15.8	13.0	19.7	3,440	15.9	13.2	19.6	3,517	16.1	13.2	19.9
Morgan	1,422	14.5	13.7	21.2	1,337	13.6	13.1	17.7	1,420	14.3	13.5	20.5
Perry	240	16.2	9.6	20.6	222	14.8	7.0	19.7	229	15.2	8.4	19.5
Pickens	343	15.5	11.8	20.8	336	15.4	13.2	18.5	308	14.1	9.4	20.5
Pike	414	13.8	10.9	19.3	402	14.3	10.5	21.2	375	13.2	11.1	16.9
Randolph	248	11.8	10.1	16.9	296	14.4	12.2	20.8	251	12.2	10.1	17.9
Russell	752	15.5	14.4	17.5	838	17.0	15.3	20.3	781	15.8	14.5	18.2
St. Clair	675	13.8	12.7	25.5	609	12.9	12.4	17.8	718	14.8	14.3	19.9
Shelby	1,298	16.3	15.6	23.8	1,325	16.4	16.3	17.9	1,455	17.5	16.7	25.9
Sumter	292	17.1	14.9	18.0	311	18.2	12.8	20.4	231	13.4	11.5	14.2
Talladega	1,141	14.5	12.6	18.7	1,107	14.5	12.8	18.2	1,057	13.8	12.0	17.7
Tallapoosa	516	12.7	10.5	18.7	508	12.8	10.7	18.3	512	12.8	10.6	18.6
Tuscaloosa	1,932	13.0	11.0	17.7	2,033	14.4	12.5	19.0	1,915	13.4	11.5	17.8
Walker	878	11.5	10.9	19.5	884	12.5	12.3	15.4	849	11.8	11.6	14.5
Washington	274	15.8	15.0	17.3	262	14.8	13.6	17.0	272	15.3	15.2	15.5
Wilcox	290	20.9	13.7	24.1	263	17.5	11.2	20.2	249	16.7	10.5	19.3
Winston	311	12.3	12.4	0	259	11.4	11.4	7.5p	248	10.8	10.7	14.6p

P Provisional data.

* Inclusive of all births in federal and state institutions which could not be allocated to place of residence.

Note: Rates per 1,000 population.

Source: Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Alabama's Vital Events.

TABLE 18-4.

**DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY RACE
IN ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES
1940, 1945, 1950, 1955-87**

Year	Total			White			All Other		
	Alabama		U.S. Rate	Alabama		U.S. Rate	Alabama		U.S. Rate
	Number	Rate		Number	Rate		Number	Rate	
1940	29,588	10.4	10.8	15,701	8.5	10.4	13,887	14.1	13.8
1945	25,368	8.5	10.6	14,548	7.4	10.4	10,820	10.7	11.9
1950	26,753	8.7	9.6	15,515	7.4	9.5	11,238	11.4	11.2
1955	26,419	8.3	9.3	16,082	7.4	9.2	10,337	10.5	10.0
1956	27,200	8.5	9.4	16,816	7.6	9.3	10,384	10.6	10.1
1957	28,396	8.8	9.6	17,569	7.9	9.5	10,827	11.0	10.5
1958	29,513	9.1	9.5	18,105	8.0	9.4	11,408	11.6	10.3
1959	28,692	8.8	9.4	17,846	7.9	9.3	10,846	11.0	9.9
1960	30,304	9.3	9.5	18,988	8.3	9.5	11,316	11.5	10.1
1961	29,738	9.0	9.3	18,897	8.2	9.3	10,841	11.1	9.6
1962	30,813	9.3	9.5	19,667	8.4	9.4	11,146	11.5	9.8
1963	32,016	9.6	9.6	20,481	8.7	9.5	11,535	12.0	10.1
1964	31,739	9.5	9.4	20,701	8.7	9.4	11,038	11.6	9.7
1965	32,520	9.7	9.4	21,260	8.8	9.4	11,260	11.9	9.6
1966	33,008	9.8	9.5	21,795	8.9	9.5	11,213	12.0	9.7
1967	31,915	9.4	9.4	21,467	8.7	9.4	10,448	11.2	9.4
1968	33,532	9.8	9.7	22,588	9.1	9.6	10,944	11.9	9.9
1969	33,830	9.9	9.5	22,916	9.1	9.5	10,914	11.9	9.6
1970	33,693	9.8	9.5	23,071	9.1	9.5	10,622	11.7	9.4
1971	33,807	9.6	9.3	23,455	9.1	9.4	10,352	11.3	9.2
1972	34,577	9.7	9.4	24,038	9.3	9.5	10,539	11.5	9.2
1973	35,342	9.8	9.4	24,570	9.2	9.4	10,772	11.3	9.1
1974	34,712	9.5	9.2	24,466	9.1	9.2	10,246	10.7	8.7
1975	33,629	9.1	8.9	23,745	8.7	9.0	9,884	10.2	8.3
1976	34,220	9.1	8.9	23,973	8.7	9.0	10,247	10.4	8.2
1977	34,772	9.2	8.8	24,531	8.8	8.9	10,241	10.3	8.1
1978	34,489	9.0	8.8	24,465	8.7	9.0	10,024	10.0	8.1
1979	33,502	8.6	8.7	23,746	8.3	8.7	9,756	9.6	7.7
1980	35,305	9.0	8.8	24,942	8.6	8.9	10,363	10.1	7.9
1981	35,348	8.8	8.6	25,498	8.6	8.8	9,850	9.4	7.5
1982	34,957	8.6	8.5	25,362	8.5	8.7	9,595	9.1	7.3
1983	35,471	8.7	8.6	25,594	8.4	n.a.	9,877	9.3	7.4
1984	36,431	8.8	8.7	25,481	8.6	n.a.	10,013	9.4	7.3
1985	37,531	9.0	8.7	27,198	8.8	9.0	10,333	9.6	7.4
1986	37,690	9.2	8.7	27,538	9.1	9.0	10,152	9.4	7.5
1987	37,681	9.1	8.7p	27,631	9.0	9.0p	10,050	9.2	7.3p

^P Provisional data.

n.a. Not available.

Note: Rate per 1,000 population.

Source: Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Alabama's Vital Events.

TABLE 18-5.

**DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY RACE
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES 1985, 1986, AND 1987
(By Place of Residence)**

State and County	1985				1986				1987			
	Number	Rate			Number	Rate			Number	Rate		
		Total	White	All Other		Total	White	All Other		Total	White	All Other
Alabama*	37,531	9.0	8.8	9.6	37,690	9.2	9.1	9.4	37,681	9.1	9.0	9.2
Autauga	259	7.1	6.3	10.2	279	8.0	7.3	10.3	279	7.8	7.5	8.8
Baldwin	797	8.9	8.9	8.8	861	9.4	9.7	8.1	845	9.0	9.1	8.5
Barbour	272	10.5	10.6	10.5	248	9.7	10.0	9.3	255	9.9	11.3	8.1
Bibb	194	11.4	11.4	11.4	163	9.6	9.8	8.6	170	9.9	10.0	9.5
Blount	331	7.9	7.8	13.0	319	8.4	8.4	9.3p	353	9.0	9.1	6.1p
Bullock	151	15.3	15.2	16.2	146	13.8	11.1	15.1	118	11.3	8.6	12.6
Butler	268	12.5	12.4	12.7	259	11.7	12.2	10.7	259	11.7	12.7	9.9
Calhoun	995	7.8	7.9	7.4	1,105	8.8	9.0	7.9	1,012	7.9	8.1	7.4
Chambers	470	11.6	12.9	9.2	441	10.9	12.2	8.5	432	10.6	11.7	8.6
Cherokee	175	8.5	8.6	7.2	228	11.2	11.0	12.7	199	9.6	9.4	12.0
Chilton	312	9.3	9.0	11.6	348	11.0	10.7	12.7	317	9.9	10.1	8.2
Choctaw	179	10.5	10.2	10.9	178	10.4	9.3	11.8	166	9.7	9.5	9.9
Clarke	291	10.3	10.6	9.9	275	9.7	9.3	10.4	295	10.4	10.8	9.8
Clay	169	11.9	12.3	10.0	159	11.5	12.0	9.4	161	11.5	12.5	6.7
Cleburne	143	10.6	10.8	7.5	131	10.0	10.0	8.8p	122	9.1	9.2	7.3p
Coffee	345	8.4	8.2	9.2	363	8.9	8.5	10.7	393	9.5	9.4	10.0
Colbert	527	9.2	8.8	11.1	516	9.4	9.4	9.8	534	9.7	9.9	8.8
Conecuh	172	10.7	10.5	11.0	182	11.4	10.6	12.5	150	3.3	9.8	8.6
Coosa	128	10.9	10.8	11.1	106	9.3	9.0	10.0	127	11.2	11.5	10.5
Covington	448	11.7	11.9	10.5	433	11.6	11.9	9.4	442	11.7	11.7	11.8
Crenshaw	174	11.9	12.3	10.8	173	12.4	12.5	12.1	174	12.3	12.1	13.0
Cullman	628	9.4	9.4	5.1	608	9.2	9.2	11.4p	639	9.6	9.6	4.9p
Dale	315	6.1	6.9	3.4	346	7.0	7.7	4.8	360	7.3	7.7	6.0
Dallas	562	10.4	10.9	10.1	522	9.6	10.1	9.2	571	10.5	10.4	10.5
De Kalb	613	10.1	10.1	9.2	569	10.1	10.1	12.4	583	10.2	10.2	9.7
Elmore	422	8.6	8.0	11.1	399	8.2	8.0	9.2	434	8.8	8.8	8.7
Escambia	391	9.7	9.9	9.4	380	10.1	10.4	9.7	394	10.3	10.9	8.8
Etowah	1,138	10.6	10.4	11.9	1,086	10.4	10.4	10.4	1,160	11.1	11.0	11.4
Fayette	188	9.2	9.5	7.1	169	8.8	8.8	9.0	196	10.0	10.2	8.5
Franklin	297	9.6	9.7	8.7	334	11.5	11.5	12.5	370	12.6	12.5	13.8
Geneva	294	11.5	11.6	10.8	263	10.8	11.2	8.6	239	9.7	10.0	7.8
Greene	141	12.6	14.9	12.0	117	10.6	13.2	9.9	115	10.3	13.8	9.5
Hale	178	11.5	11.3	11.6	180	11.6	12.6	10.9	186	12.0	10.2	13.1
Henry	193	11.8	11.6	12.1	178	11.4	12.1	10.2	175	11.1	11.8	9.8
Houston	679	7.8	7.7	7.8	676	8.3	8.2	8.7	679	8.1	8.2	7.9
Jackson	446	7.6	7.5	9.4	460	8.7	8.6	9.8	479	8.9	8.8	9.7
Jefferson	6,891	10.0	9.4	11.0	6,915	10.2	9.9	10.7	6,890	10.1	9.7	10.9
Lamar	190	10.7	10.6	12.1	179	10.7	10.2	13.9	163	9.5	9.6	9.1
Lauderdale	673	7.6	7.4	9.9	670	8.1	7.9	9.7	709	8.5	8.3	10.1
Lawrence	294	9.2	9.0	10.3	277	8.7	8.5	9.9	294	9.2	9.1	9.8
Lee	533	6.3	5.4	9.1	520	6.3	5.2	9.7	503	6.0	5.0	9.1
Limestone	428	8.8	8.6	10.0	421	8.3	8.2	8.5	398	7.7	7.7	7.8
Lowndes	130	9.6	8.5	10.0	116	8.7	8.5	8.7	92	6.8	7.8	6.4
Macon	258	9.5	13.8	8.8	288	10.9	16.5	10.0	278	10.3	14.6	9.7
Madison	1,439	6.7	7.2	5.3	1,463	6.3	6.7	4.6	1,519	6.3	6.8	4.9
Marengo	299	11.6	9.0	14.0	254	10.0	10.1	9.9	219	8.6	7.0	10.0
Marion	304	8.9	8.8	13.1	328	10.4	10.4	8.9p	287	8.9	8.9	8.8p
Marshall	707	9.9	9.8	11.0	700	9.8	9.7	15.0	707	9.7	9.8	7.1
Mobile	3,292	8.5	8.3	9.0	3,331	8.7	8.4	9.1	3,334	8.6	8.7	8.3
Monroe	241	10.2	9.9	10.7	221	9.6	9.9	9.2	240	10.4	11.1	9.4
Montgomery	1,774	8.2	8.8	7.5	1,790	8.3	8.5	8.0	1,725	7.9	8.3	7.4
Morgan	797	8.1	7.7	11.9	819	8.4	8.4	8.1	849	8.5	8.5	8.5
Perry	142	9.6	9.3	9.9	150	10.0	8.4	11.0	134	8.9	7.6	9.8
Pickens	248	11.2	12.3	9.7	269	12.4	12.9	11.6	237	10.9	11.3	10.2
Pike	274	9.2	8.9	9.7	261	9.3	9.5	8.8	270	9.5	9.2	10.0
Randolph	257	12.2	12.9	10.0	260	12.7	13.8	9.5	252	12.2	12.2	12.3
Russell	573	11.8	10.9	13.4	504	10.2	9.2	12.2	525	10.6	9.2	13.3
St. Clair	367	7.5	7.1	12.2	415	8.8	8.5	11.5	425	8.8	8.5	11.3
Shelby	474	6.0	5.6	10.3	569	7.1	6.8	9.7	508	6.1	5.9	8.5
Sumter	180	10.5	11.1	10.3	163	9.5	10.2	9.2	170	9.9	12.9	8.6
Talladega	684	8.7	8.7	8.7	702	9.2	9.5	8.4	723	9.4	9.9	8.4
Tallapoosa	482	11.8	11.8	12.0	456	11.5	12.0	10.3	448	11.2	11.5	10.5
Tuscaloosa	1,074	7.2	7.1	7.7	1,159	8.2	8.2	8.3	1,119	7.8	7.8	7.9
Walker	680	8.9	8.9	9.5	754	10.7	10.6	11.5	696	9.7	9.6	11.5
Washington	175	10.1	11.7	7.1	150	8.5	8.5	8.4	176	9.9	9.6	10.4
Wilcox	158	11.4	11.6	11.3	162	10.8	12.3	10.2	171	11.5	11.4	11.5
Winston	228	9.0	9.0	7.4	224	9.9	9.9	7.5p	237	10.3	10.3	7.3p

p Provisional data.

* Inclusive of all deaths in federal and state institutions which could not be allocated to place of residence.

Note: Rate per 1,000 population.

Source: Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Alabama's Vital Events.

TABLE 18-6. INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT DEATH RATES
BY RACE IN ALABAMA COUNTIES 1985

State and County	Total		White		All Other	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Alabama	752	12.6	405	10.4	347	16.8
Autauga	8	16.7	6	16.7	2	16.7
Baldwin	8	5.9	7	6.5	1	3.6
Barbour	9	23.4	3	21.3	6	24.7
Bibb	5	21.3	4	25.2	1	13.2
Blount	4	8.8	4	9.2	*	*
Bullock	2	10.7	*	*	2	12.7
Butler	4	10.7	2	11.2	2	10.3
Calhoun	23	14.0	15	12.2	8	19.6
Chambers	7	13.8	3	11.3	4	16.7
Cherokee	2	10.4	1	5.7	1	62.5
Chilton	4	9.3	2	5.8	2	22.5
Choctaw	6	25.0	1	9.6	5	36.8
Clarke	7	16.0	3	14.4	4	17.5
Clay	6	31.1	3	21.6	3	55.6
Cleburne	*	*	*	*	*	*
Coffee	5	9.1	3	7.2	2	14.8
Colbert	9	12.7	8	14.7	1	6.0
Conecuh	3	14.5	1	10.3	2	18.2
Coosa	1	7.4	*	*	1	18.9
Covington	5	9.3	3	6.9	2	19.0
Crenshaw	2	10.8	1	7.9	1	16.7
Cullinan	10	11.8	10	11.8	*	*
Dale	5	5.8	4	6.4	1	4.3
Dallas	8	8.6	2	6.6	6	9.6
De Kalb	6	9.1	5	7.8	1	62.5
Elmore	9	13.2	7	15.6	2	8.7
Escambia	6	12.1	3	9.9	3	15.6
Etowah	29	21.0	20	17.5	9	38.5
Fayette	*	*	*	*	*	*
Franklin	4	10.6	4	11.4	*	*
Geneva	3	8.5	3	10.4	*	*
Greene	7	39.8	*	*	7	46.7
Hale	3	11.8	*	*	3	16.1
Henry	2	9.0	1	9.5	1	8.5
Houston	17	13.8	12	14.5	5	12.4
Jackson	3	4.7	3	4.9	*	*
Jefferson	145	14.4	59	10.3	86	19.9
Lamar	1	4.3	1	5.1	*	*
Lauderdale	13	12.1	10	11.0	3	18.2
Lawrence	6	13.6	3	8.3	3	38.0
Lee	17	15.5	11	16.5	6	13.9
Limestone	8	11.9	8	14.2	*	*
Lowndes	5	18.7	*	*	5	21.6
Macon	4	10.5	*	*	4	12.2
Madison	36	10.8	21	8.9	15	15.8
Marengo	6	15.1	1	6.2	5	21.2
Marion	2	5.2	2	5.4	*	*
Marshall	12	12.0	12	12.3	*	*
Mobile	82	12.4	38	9.8	44	16.0
Monroe	9	24.5	2	11.0	7	37.4
Montgomery	36	10.6	15	9.2	21	11.9
Morgan	19	13.4	14	11.6	5	23.5
Perry	3	12.5	*	*	3	16.3
Pickens	6	17.5	4	26.5	2	10.4
Pike	5	12.1	1	4.8	4	19.6
Randolph	4	16.1	1	6.3	3	33.7
Russell	11	14.6	4	9.0	7	22.6
St. Clair	13	19.3	11	19.4	2	18.7
Shelby	14	10.8	8	7.1	6	36.4
Sumter	4	13.7	1	13.5	3	13.8
Talladega	10	8.8	8	11.6	2	4.4
Tallapoosa	8	15.5	2	6.4	6	29.7
Tuscaloosa	19	9.8	9	7.8	10	12.9
Walker	8	9.1	7	9.0	1	9.7
Washington	4	14.6	2	11.7	2	19.4
Wilcox	4	13.8	*	*	4	17.3
Winston	6	19.3	6	19.3	*	*

* Rate not calculated if there were fewer than 50 live births in the specified group.

Note: Rate per 1,000 live births.

Source: Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Alabama's Vital Events.

TABLE 18-7. INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT DEATH RATES
BY RACE IN ALABAMA COUNTIES 1986

State and County	Total		White		All Other	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Alabama	788	13.3	374	9.7	414	19.9
Autauga	10	18.9	3	7.7	7	50.7
Baldwin	16	12.0	11	10.6	5	17.1
Barbour	3	7.7	1	6.2	2	8.7
Bibb	1	4.7	1	6.6	n.a.	n.a.
Blount	6	13.5	4	9.3	2	133.3p
Bullock	5	26.2	1	33.3p	4	24.8
Butler	9	26.4	1	6.5	8	43.0
Calhoun	26	16.0	18	15.1	8	18.3
Chambers	12	24.5	5	17.5	7	34.5
Cherokee	3	14.0	3	15.3	n.a.	n.a.
Chilton	4	9.0	4	10.8	n.a.	n.a.
Choctaw	6	25.1	n.a.	n.a.	6	44.1
Clarke	7	16.1	3	14.9	4	17.0
Clay	2	12.5	1	7.5	1	38.5p
Cleburne	1	6.2	1	7.0	n.a.	n.a.
Coffee	6	9.8	3	6.3	3	22.2
Colbert	7	10.1	3	5.5	4	26.8
Conecuh	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Coosa	3	19.9	n.a.	n.a.	3	41.1
Covington	3	6.5	3	8.1	n.a.	n.a.
Crenshaw	1	4.9	1	7.4	n.a.	n.a.
Cullman	11	13.0	10	11.9	1	142.9p
Dale	9	9.8	4	5.9	5	20.9
Dallas	17	18.6	3	10.7	14	22.1
De Kalb	10	15.5	10	15.9	n.a.	n.a.
Elmore	5	7.3	3	6.5	2	8.9
Escambia	3	5.7	n.a.	n.a.	3	14.8
Etowah	14	11.1	9	8.9	5	19.5
Fayette	2	8.8	n.a.	n.a.	2	38.5
Franklin	5	12.1	3	7.7	2	100.0p
Geneva	2	6.6	1	4.0	1	18.9
Greene	1	5.5	n.a.	n.a.	1	6.5
Hale	5	18.9	2	26.3	3	16.0
Henry	2	10.6	n.a.	n.a.	2	21.1
Houston	16	12.6	9	10.6	7	16.4
Jackson	2	3.1	2	3.3	n.a.	n.a.
Jefferson	129	13.0	49	8.8	80	18.1
Lamar	3	14.6	1	6.0	2	52.6p
Lauderdale	9	8.6	7	7.8	2	13.3
Lawrence	4	10.0	3	9.2	1	13.9
Lee	16	13.5	5	7.0	11	23.3
Limestone	8	12.4	5	9.2	3	30.0
Lowndes	3	11.9	n.a.	n.a.	3	13.8
Macon	5	12.6	2	52.6p	3	8.4
Madison	38	11.2	23	9.5	15	15.6
Marengo	8	21.1	n.a.	n.a.	8	32.5
Marion	4	11.2	3	8.8	1	52.6p
Marshall	8	8.5	8	8.8	n.a.	n.a.
Mobile	94	14.1	36	9.2	58	21.2
Monroe	9	23.9	6	37.3	3	14.0
Montgomery	56	16.3	16	9.8	40	22.1
Morgan	12	9.0	7	6.1	5	26.9
Perry	4	18.0	n.a.	n.a.	4	22.1
Pickens	8	23.8	4	24.2	4	23.4
Pike	7	17.4	3	15.8	4	18.9
Randolph	4	13.5	3	16.1	1	9.1
Russell	15	17.9	8	16.4	7	19.9
St. Clair	1	1.6	1	1.9	n.a.	n.a.
Shelby	21	15.8	18	15.1	3	22.6
Sumter	5	16.1	2	31.3	3	12.1
Talladega	10	9.0	5	7.4	5	11.5
Tallapoosa	9	17.7	6	19.4	3	15.2
Tuscaloosa	38	18.7	16	12.9	22	27.7
Walker	11	12.4	8	9.9	3	38.5
Washington	3	11.5	3	19.1	n.a.	n.a.
Wilcox	9	34.2	1	20.4p	8	37.4
Winston	2	7.7	2	7.8	n.a.	n.a.

P Provisional data.

n.a. Not available.

Note: Rate per 1,000 live births.

Source: Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Alabama's Vital Events.

TABLE 18-8. INFANT DEATHS AND INFANT DEATH RATES
BY RACE IN ALABAMA COUNTIES 1987

State and County	Total		White		All Other	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Alabama	726	12.2	338	8.7	388	18.7
Autauga	5	9.6	3	7.7	2	15.3
Baldwin	13	9.2	9	8.2	4	13.1
Barbour	5	12.9	1	6.3	4	17.6
Bibb	1	4.2	1	6.1	n.a.	n.a.
Blount	4	9.0	3	6.9	1	83.3p
Bullock	1	5.1	n.a.	n.a.	1	6.4
Butler	1	2.9	n.a.	n.a.	1	6.2
Calhoun	21	12.6	12	10.0	9	19.1
Chambers	10	19.3	4	14.5	6	24.6
Cherokee	1	4.6	1	5.1	n.a.	n.a.
Chilton	10	23.0	8	21.8	2	29.9
Choctaw	2	8.0	n.a.	n.a.	2	14.3
Clarke	5	11.0	3	14.0	2	8.3
Clay	3	18.1	2	17.7	1	18.9
Cleburne	3	18.8	3	20.0	n.a.	n.a.
Coffee	10	17.1	4	8.6	6	49.2
Colbert	8	12.5	6	12.5	2	12.4
Conecuh	2	9.5	1	10.9	1	8.4
Coosa	2	14.8	n.a.	n.a.	2	29.0
Covington	7	14.9	6	15.9	1	10.9
Crenshaw	4	22.7	2	16.3	2	37.7
Cullman	10	12.8	10	12.9	n.a.	n.a.
Dale	10	11.3	4	6.0	6	27.9
Dallas	11	12.7	3	11.2	8	13.4
De Kalb	7	10.0	7	10.2	n.a.	n.a.
Elmore	11	15.1	6	11.9	5	22.4
Escambia	4	8.5	2	7.5	2	9.8
Etowah	15	11.7	9	8.9	6	22.5
Fayette	1	4.7	1	5.9	n.a.	n.a.
Franklin	5	12.6	5	13.6	n.a.	n.a.
Geneva	5	17.1	2	8.4	3	54.5
Greene	2	11.1	n.a.	n.a.	2	12.7
Hale	8	33.3	1	15.4	7	40.0
Henry	3	14.6	1	8.4	2	23.0
Houston	13	10.4	6	7.1	7	17.5
Jackson	8	13.5	7	12.5	1	30.3p
Jefferson	136	13.5	51	9.1	85	19.1
Lamar	1	4.8	1	5.9	n.a.	n.a.
Lauderdale	8	7.7	6	6.8	2	12.4
Lawrence	8	18.2	5	14.5	3	32.3
Lee	14	12.5	6	8.6	8	18.6
Limestone	8	11.6	6	10.3	2	18.0
Lowndes	2	7.5	n.a.	n.a.	2	8.9
Macon	7	15.9	2	41.7p	5	12.7
Madison	30	8.6	19	7.5	11	11.7
Marengo	5	13.2	n.a.	n.a.	5	20.2
Marion	5	12.9	4	10.9	1	47.6p
Marshall	6	6.4	4	4.4	2	69.0p
Mobile	80	12.0	35	8.9	45	16.5
Monroe	3	8.1	1	5.2	2	11.2
Montgomery	51	14.5	9	5.5	42	22.4
Morgan	7	4.9	5	4.2	2	9.0
Perry	4	17.5	n.a.	n.a.	4	22.2
Pickens	5	16.2	2	16.9	3	15.8
Pike	7	18.7	2	9.8	5	29.2
Randolph	5	19.9	1	6.5	4	41.7
Russell	16	20.5	6	12.7	10	32.3
St. Clair	5	7.0	4	6.3	1	12.0
Shelby	8	5.5	6	4.8	2	10.4
Sumter	3	13.0	n.a.	n.a.	3	17.2
Talladega	10	9.5	5	7.9	5	11.7
Tallapoosa	11	21.5	6	19.4	5	24.6
Tuscaloosa	27	14.1	9	7.8	18	23.6
Walker	7	8.2	5	6.5	2	27.0
Washington	5	18.4	2	11.4	3	30.9
Wilcox	8	32.1	n.a.	n.a.	8	39.2
Winston	3	12.1	3	12.2	n.a.	n.a.

P Provisional data.

n.a. Not available.

Note: Rate per 1,000 live births.

Source: Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Alabama's Vital Events.

TABLE 18-9. MARRIAGES AND MARRIAGE RATES BY RACE
IN ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES
1940, 1945, 1950, 1955-87

Year	Total		U.S. Rate	White		All Other	
	Alabama Number	Rate		Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1940	34,008	12.0	12.1	21,688	11.7	12,320	12.5
1945	40,903	13.8	12.2	26,526	13.6	14,377	14.2
1950	22,823	7.4	11.1	15,226	7.3	7,597	7.7
1955	19,791	6.2	9.3	12,829	5.9	6,962	7.1
1956	20,779	6.5	9.5	13,677	6.2	7,102	7.2
1957	19,868	6.2	8.9	13,247	5.9	6,621	6.7
1958	24,506	7.6	8.4	17,506	7.8	7,000	7.1
1959	30,722	9.4	8.5	22,708	10.0	8,014	8.2
1960	31,910	9.7	8.5	24,093	10.5	7,817	8.0
1961	32,723	9.9	8.5	24,825	10.7	7,898	8.1
1962	33,611	10.2	8.5	25,743	11.0	7,868	8.1
1963	35,551	10.7	8.8	27,679	11.7	7,872	8.2
1964	37,239	11.1	9.0	29,220	12.2	8,019	8.4
1965	40,355	12.0	9.3	31,922	13.2	8,433	8.9
1966	41,732	12.4	9.5	33,114	13.6	8,618	9.2
1967	42,442	12.5	9.7	33,989	13.8	8,453	9.1
1968	44,598	13.1	10.4	35,564	14.3	9,034	9.9
1969	46,422	13.5	10.6	37,182	14.8	9,240	10.0
1970	46,959	13.6	10.6	37,650	14.8	9,309	10.2
1971	48,276	13.8	10.6	38,617	15.0	9,659	10.5
1972	49,764	14.0	11.0	39,582	15.2	10,182	10.9
1973	47,997	13.4	10.9	38,144	14.4	9,853	10.4
1974	46,811	12.9	10.5	37,417	14.0	9,394	9.8
1975	45,349	12.3	10.1	36,802	13.6	8,547	8.8
1976	46,515	12.5	10.0	37,790	13.8	8,725	8.9
1977	45,689	12.1	10.1	36,917	13.3	8,772	8.9
1978	47,720	12.5	10.5	38,589	13.7	9,131	9.1
1979	48,743	12.6	10.6	39,240	13.8	9,503	9.4
1980	49,018	12.6	10.6	39,763	13.8	9,255	9.0
1981	48,710	12.3	10.6	39,868	13.7	8,842	8.6
1982	47,431	11.9	10.6	38,969	13.2	8,462	8.0
1983	47,469	11.6	10.5	38,800	12.8	8,669	8.2
1984	47,541	11.5	10.5	38,482	12.6	9,059	8.5
1985	46,082	11.1	10.1	37,211	12.0	8,871	8.3
1986	45,778	11.2	10.0p	36,437	12.1	9,341	8.7
1987	44,820	10.8	9.9p	35,690	11.7	9,130	8.4

P Provisional data.

Note: Rate per 1,000 population.

Source: Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Alabama's Vital Events.

TABLE 18-10. MARRIAGES AND MARRIAGE RATES BY RACE
IN ALABAMA COUNTIES 1985, 1986, AND 1987

State and County	1985				1986				1987			
	Number	Rate			Number	Rate			Number	Rate		
		Total	White	All Other		Total	White	All Other		Total	White	All Other
Alabama	46,082	11.1	12.0	8.3	45,778	11.2	12.1	8.7	44,820	10.8	11.7	8.4
Autauga	437	12.0	13.1	7.9	458	13.1	13.8	10.1	418	11.7	12.4	8.9
Baldwin	1,361	15.1	15.7	12.1	1,290	14.2	15.1	9.2	1,249	13.4	14.0	10.1
Barbour	256	9.9	12.6	6.4	261	10.2	12.0	7.9	238	9.3	11.0	7.0
Bibb	164	9.6	10.2	7.5	138	8.1	8.9	5.3	156	9.1	10.0	5.3
Blount	386	9.2	9.1	14.5	374	9.8	9.8	10.8p	354	9.1	9.0	10.7p
Bullock	65	6.6	6.3	6.7	76	7.2	11.1	5.3	98	9.4	11.6	8.3
Butler	212	9.9	10.9	8.3	201	9.0	10.3	7.0	201	9.0	10.4	6.9
Calhoun	1,315	10.3	10.6	8.8	1,362	10.8	11.2	8.9	1,300	10.2	10.5	8.9
Chambers	430	10.6	12.4	7.4	409	10.1	11.1	8.2	426	10.4	12.1	7.6
Cherokee	205	10.0	10.5	3.6	235	11.5	12.1	4.8	249	12.0	12.4	8.4
Chilton	342	10.1	10.4	8.4	379	11.9	12.2	9.8	323	10.0	10.5	6.8
Choctaw	318	18.7	26.3	8.6	323	18.9	26.0	9.7	335	19.6	27.3	9.5
Clarke	266	9.4	9.8	8.9	300	10.6	12.4	8.3	255	9.0	7.7	10.7
Clay	262	18.5	18.6	17.6	235	17.0	16.5	19.7	197	14.1	13.8	15.5
Cleburne	189	14.0	14.2	11.9	186	14.2	14.5	8.8p	199	14.9	15.2	10.2p
Coffee	628	15.3	15.6	14.2	542	13.2	13.3	12.8	531	12.8	13.1	11.8
Colbert	518	9.0	9.5	6.5	540	9.9	10.2	8.1	480	8.7	9.4	5.6
Conecuh	132	8.2	9.1	6.9	143	8.9	10.3	6.8	135	8.4	9.8	6.2
Coosa	135	11.5	14.2	6.4	106	9.3	9.7	8.7	108	9.5	11.6	5.4
Covington	691	18.1	18.2	17.5	641	17.2	17.3	16.2	534	14.2	13.5	19.0
Crenshaw	116	7.9	9.9	1.9	124	8.9	10.2	4.9	100	7.1	8.1	4.0
Cullman	802	12.0	12.0	3.8	834	12.6	12.6	10.1p	807	12.1	12.1	8.7p
Dale	603	11.6	12.7	8.6	581	11.8	12.5	9.2	558	11.3	12.7	6.3
Dallas	480	8.9	12.6	6.0	475	8.7	10.9	7.1	498	9.1	12.0	7.0
De Kalb	451	7.4	7.5	3.8	440	7.8	8.0	0.8	482	8.4	8.5	4.1
Elmore	535	11.0	11.8	7.4	505	10.4	11.0	8.2	531	10.7	11.0	9.7
Escambia	605	15.0	17.5	9.8	515	13.7	16.6	7.9	416	10.8	11.7	9.1
Etowah	1,050	9.8	10.3	6.6	1,002	9.6	9.6	9.8	1,077	10.3	10.7	7.9
Fayette	160	7.8	8.2	5.6	161	8.4	8.3	8.6	144	7.4	8.0	3.0
Franklin	342	11.1	11.2	8.7	338	11.7	11.9	8.1	349	11.8	12.1	5.8
Geneva	278	10.9	11.6	6.3	270	11.1	12.0	5.5	245	10.0	10.3	7.8
Greene	80	7.1	15.8	4.9	79	7.1	11.4	6.1	78	7.0	8.3	6.7
Hale	129	8.3	11.0	6.7	101	6.5	7.0	6.2	114	7.3	8.2	6.7
Henry	122	7.4	8.8	5.0	133	8.5	9.0	7.8	129	8.2	9.5	5.8
Houston	914	10.4	11.3	7.4	936	11.5	12.0	9.8	926	11.1	11.7	9.0
Jackson	430	7.3	7.4	5.7	400	7.5	7.7	3.4	393	7.3	7.4	4.2
Jefferson	7,612	11.0	11.9	9.2	7,606	11.2	12.1	9.5	7,408	10.9	11.6	9.4
Lamar	310	17.5	17.7	16.2	273	16.2	16.2	16.6	293	17.1	17.0	18.2
Lauderdale	1,472	16.7	17.6	8.0	1,354	16.4	17.0	10.4	1,285	15.4	16.0	9.4
Lawrence	342	10.7	11.6	6.2	347	10.9	11.8	6.4	319	10.0	10.7	6.1
Lee	804	9.5	9.4	9.9	786	9.6	9.6	9.5	751	9.0	9.4	7.8
Limestone	584	12.0	12.4	9.2	534	10.5	10.8	8.3	471	9.2	9.4	7.2
Lowndes	103	7.6	8.8	7.2	97	7.3	9.4	6.5	82	6.1	9.7	4.7
Macon	204	7.5	11.9	6.8	167	6.3	10.3	5.7	165	6.1	12.2	5.3
Madison	2,696	12.6	13.5	9.8	2,690	11.5	12.1	9.4	2,626	11.0	11.5	9.1
Marengo	250	9.7	13.2	6.6	224	8.8	10.6	7.2	232	9.1	11.0	7.3
Marion	388	11.3	11.4	8.3	388	12.3	12.0	21.5p	435	13.5	13.6	11.3p
Marshall	891	12.4	12.5	7.6	879	12.3	12.3	10.6	863	11.9	11.9	11.5
Mobile	3,872	10.0	11.0	7.6	3,837	10.0	11.0	7.9	3,834	9.9	11.1	7.3
Monroe	201	8.5	10.2	6.2	188	8.2	9.8	5.9	217	9.4	11.4	6.7
Montgomery	2,220	10.3	12.2	7.7	2,330	10.8	12.4	8.6	2,385	10.9	12.7	8.5
Morgan	1,154	11.8	12.1	8.7	1,149	11.7	12.1	8.2	1,116	11.2	11.7	7.7
Perry	99	6.7	7.2	6.4	109	7.3	9.9	5.6	106	7.1	9.8	5.3
Pickens	249	11.3	13.7	8.0	251	11.5	14.8	7.0	215	9.8	12.3	6.6
Pike	309	10.3	10.3	10.4	307	10.9	11.8	9.2	258	9.1	10.1	7.1
Randolph	200	9.5	10.9	5.3	220	10.7	11.7	7.9	213	10.3	11.8	6.1
Russell	858	17.7	20.1	13.6	879	17.9	19.9	14.1	887	17.9	19.5	15.0
St. Clair	510	10.5	10.9	5.3	507	10.7	10.8	10.1	510	10.5	10.5	10.1
Shelby	607	7.6	7.6	7.9	649	8.1	8.2	6.6	695	8.4	8.3	9.2
Sumter	233	13.6	30.8	6.6	270	15.8	33.3	8.6	204	11.8	27.4	5.5
Talladega	1,179	15.0	18.2	7.7	1,189	15.6	18.4	9.3	1,142	14.9	17.7	8.6
Tallapoosa	396	9.7	10.8	6.7	427	10.8	11.9	7.9	447	11.2	11.9	9.2
Tuscaloosa	1,415	9.5	10.3	7.7	1,543	10.9	11.7	9.0	1,537	10.7	11.5	9.0
Walker	856	11.2	11.5	8.1	892	12.6	12.9	8.7	905	12.6	12.9	8.6
Washington	298	17.2	22.2	7.7	281	15.9	19.5	9.1	278	15.6	19.4	8.8
Wilcox	86	6.2	8.8	5.0	81	5.4	7.1	4.7	71	4.8	7.2	3.8
Winston	275	10.9	10.9	7.4	231	10.2	10.2	n.a.	237	10.3	10.3	n.a.

P Provisional data.

n.a. Not available.

Note: Rate per 1,000 population.

Source: Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Alabama's Vital Events.

TABLE 18-11. DIVORCES AND DIVORCE RATES
IN ALABAMA AND UNITED STATES
1940, 1945, 1950, 1955-87

Year	Alabama		U.S. Rate
	Number	Rate	
1940	4,417	1.6	2.0
1945	12,435	4.2	3.5
1950	8,454	2.8	2.6
1955	10,058	3.2	2.3
1956	10,783	3.4	2.3
1957	11,375	3.5	2.2
1958	12,431	3.8	2.1
1959	15,222	4.7	2.2
1960	17,349	5.3	2.2
1961	17,754	5.4	2.3
1962	12,343	3.7	2.2
1963	12,601	3.8	2.3
1964	11,119	3.3	2.4
1965	11,036	3.3	2.5
1966	11,256	3.3	2.5
1967	11,964	3.5	2.6
1968	12,918	3.8	2.9
1969	14,146	4.1	3.2
1970	15,109	4.4	3.5
1971	16,905	4.8	3.7
1972	18,958	5.3	4.0
1973	20,399	5.7	4.3
1974	21,123	5.8	4.6
1975	23,001	6.3	4.8
1976	24,056	6.5	5.0
1977	23,757	6.3	5.0
1978	25,059	6.6	5.1
1979	26,549	6.9	5.3
1980	26,745	6.9	5.2
1981	26,791	6.8	5.3
1982	24,910	6.2	5.9
1983	25,190	6.2	4.9
1984	25,413	6.2	5.0
1985	25,012	6.0	5.0
1986	25,356	6.2	4.8p
1987	24,532	5.9	4.8p

P Provisional data.

Note: Rate per 1,000 population.

Source: Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Alabama's Vital Events.

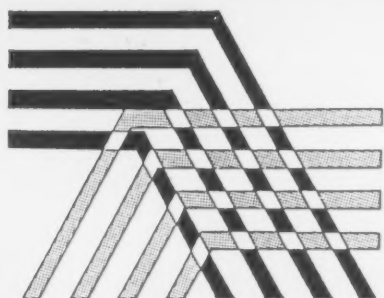
TABLE 18-12.

**DIVORCES AND DIVORCE RATES IN
ALABAMA COUNTIES 1985, 1986, AND 1987**

State and County	1985		1986		1987	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Alabama	25,012	6.0	25,356	6.2	24,532	5.9
Autauga	169	4.7	166	4.7	169	4.7
Baldwin	610	6.8	639	7.0	582	6.2
Barbour	90	3.5	103	4.0	99	3.8
Bibb	59	3.5	59	3.5	49	2.8
Blount	164	3.9	147	3.9	158	4.0
Bullock	40	4.0	29	2.7	25	2.4
Butler	130	6.1	121	5.4	146	6.6
Calhoun	1,025	8.0	948	7.5	988	7.7
Chambers	258	6.4	252	6.2	251	6.1
Cherokee	104	5.0	121	5.9	124	6.0
Chilton	222	6.6	231	7.3	207	6.4
Choctaw	77	4.5	103	6.0	87	5.1
Clarke	130	4.6	124	4.4	112	3.9
Clay	84	5.9	95	6.9	80	5.7
Cleburne	67	5.0	72	5.5	72	5.4
Coffee	321	7.8	325	7.9	329	8.0
Colbert	303	5.3	294	5.4	273	5.0
Conecuh	63	3.9	63	3.9	65	4.0
Coosa	62	5.3	53	4.7	58	5.1
Covington	119	3.1	137	3.7	149	4.0
Crenshaw	68	4.7	61	4.4	55	3.9
Cullman	489	7.3	467	7.1	501	7.5
Dale	414	8.0	432	8.8	427	8.6
Dallas	263	4.9	260	4.8	230	4.2
DeKalb	410	6.8	410	7.3	446	7.8
Elmore	208	4.3	199	4.1	129	2.6
Escambia	173	4.3	168	4.5	175	4.6
Etowah	697	6.5	855	8.2	712	6.8
Fayette	118	5.8	100	5.2	95	4.9
Franklin	78	2.5	65	2.2	51	1.7
Geneva	122	4.8	136	5.6	136	5.5
Greene	21	1.9	20	1.8	33	3.0
Hale	27	1.7	48	3.1	42	2.7
Henry	64	3.9	61	3.9	80	5.1
Houston	676	7.7	673	8.2	672	8.1
Jackson	305	5.2	287	5.4	282	5.2
Jefferson	4,492	6.5	4,536	6.7	4,317	6.3
Lamar	69	3.9	61	3.6	93	5.4
Lauderdale	532	6.0	497	6.0	504	6.0
Lawrence	202	6.3	178	5.6	193	6.0
Lee	383	4.5	404	4.9	412	4.9
Limestone	125	2.6	131	2.6	106	2.1
Lowndes	23	1.7	33	2.5	24	1.8
Macon	91	3.3	81	3.1	61	2.3
Madison	1,674	7.8	1,708	7.3	1,836	7.7
Marengo	78	3.0	87	3.4	67	2.6
Marion	202	5.9	171	5.4	197	6.1
Marshall	578	8.1	574	8.0	509	7.0
Mobile	2,566	6.6	2,588	6.7	2,522	6.5
Monroe	54	2.3	40	1.7	43	1.9
Montgomery	1,772	8.2	1,716	7.9	1,602	7.3
Morgan	761	7.8	796	8.1	724	7.3
Perry	40	2.7	37	2.5	28	1.9
Pickens	29	1.3	36	1.7	7	0.3
Pike	161	5.4	175	6.2	159	5.6
Randolph	118	5.6	119	5.8	130	6.3
Russell	415	8.6	456	9.3	411	8.3
St. Clair	381	4.8	98	2.1	116	2.4
Shelby	173	3.5	440	5.5	393	4.7
Sumter	60	3.5	48	2.8	47	2.7
Talladega	464	5.9	511	6.7	462	6.0
Tallapoosa	180	4.4	174	4.4	202	5.0
Tuscaloosa	580	3.9	670	4.7	636	4.4
Walker	341	4.5	371	5.2	356	5.0
Washington	63	3.6	103	5.8	104	5.9
Wilcox	26	1.9	27	1.8	21	1.4
Winston	149	5.9	166	7.3	161	7.0

Note: Rate per 1,000 population.

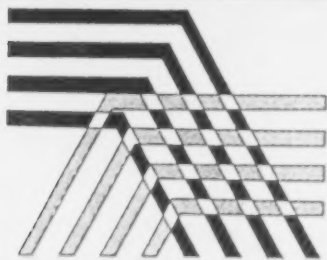
Source: Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, Alabama's Vital Events.



WHOLESALE
TRADE

SECTION 19 WHOLESALE TRADE

19-1.	Wholesale Statistics for Counties and for Places with 2,500 Inhabitants or More, 1982	615
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WHOLESALE TRADE

There is no agency within Alabama which collects, tabulates, and disseminates wholesale trade data. The only source for these statistics is the Census Bureau. The Census Bureau conducts a census of wholesale trade every five years for years ending in "2" and "7." The census for the year 1987 was taken in 1988. As of this writing (summer 1989), the results for Alabama had not been released. Therefore, 1982 data are the most recent available.

Coverage. The 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, part of the 1982 economic censuses, covered wholesale trade as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual. It included all establishments with one or more paid employees primarily engaged in selling merchandise to retailers; to industrial, commercial, institutional, farm, or professional users; or to other wholesalers. Companies selling products to which they have title, as well as those acting as agents or brokers in buying merchandise for or selling merchandise to others, are included.

The census excluded governmental organizations classified in the covered industries except for wholesale liquor establishments operated by state and local governments. The tabulations also do not include data for establishments which are "auxiliary" (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to wholesale establishments within the same organization. Wholesale firms without employees were likewise excluded from the census.

In the Census of Wholesale Trade, the sales value is the gross volume of business conducted. Firms which operate wholly or partly on a commission basis were asked to provide both the gross volume of business conducted and commission receipts on census forms.

Census Disclosure Rules. In accordance with federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

TABLE 19-1.

**WHOLESALE STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES
AND FOR PLACES WITH 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1982**

Geographic Area	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual Payroll (\$1,000)	Paid Employees for Pay Period Including March 12 (number)
Alabama	5,913	19,645,153	1,073,884	67,829
Autauga County	20	23,714	1,085	94
Prattville (part)**	19	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Baldwin County	101	182,189	9,325	819
Bay Minette	10	27,658	479	55
Daphne	7	2,899	215	17
Fairhope	17	6,980	783	73
Foley	19	25,146	2,376	191
Balance of county	48	119,506	5,472	483
Barbour County	33	49,650	2,737	280
Eufaula	18	33,721	1,727	186
Balance of county	15	15,929	1,010	94
Bibb County	9	19,526	839	58
Centreville	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	6	(D)	(D)	(D)
Blount County	31	111,162	3,335	256
Oneonta	18	78,054	1,756	127
Balance of county	13	33,108	1,579	129
Bullock County	15	18,602	1,173	120
Union Springs	9	9,273	403	35
Balance of county	6	9,329	770	85
Butler County	28	69,653	2,995	212
Greenville	20	37,108	1,086	84
Balance of county	8	32,545	1,909	128
Calhoun County	140	514,529	23,432	1,468
Anniston	93	401,673	19,074	1,157
Jacksonville	5	4,018	172	20
Oxford (part)**	23	(D)	(D)	(D)
Piedmont	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	14	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chambers County	24	40,496	3,283	290
Lafayette	9	12,130	671	49
Lanett	4	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	11	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cherokee County	26	36,708	1,713	175
Chilton County	32	40,633	2,263	184
Clanton	15	18,022	747	64
Balance of county	17	22,611	1,516	120
Choctaw County	21	22,865	1,104	112
Clarke County	25	21,346	1,304	141
Jackson	8	6,571	545	43
Thomasville	11	10,269	591	79
Balance of county	6	4,506	168	19
Clay County	10	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cleburne County	6	(D)	(D)	(D)
Heflin	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coffee County	48	61,360	3,368	358
Elba	11	19,999	804	78
Enterprise (part)**	29	31,815	2,161	242
Balance of county	8	9,546	403	38

TABLE 19-1. (CONT.) WHOLESALE STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES
AND FOR PLACES WITH 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1982

Geographic Area	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual Payroll (\$1,000)	Paid Employees for Pay Period Including March 12 (number)
Colbert County	93	197,777	12,792	889
Muscle Shoals	30	38,867	3,516	224
Sheffield	43	83,284	4,897	372
Tuscumbia	8	41,245	1,580	102
Balance of county	12	34,381	2,799	191
Conecuh County	21	22,323	1,348	127
Evergreen	18	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coosa County	14	(D)	(D)	(D)
Covington County	72	194,058	10,743	783
Andalusia	34	(D)	(D)	(D)
Opp	16	103,722	3,828	273
Balance of county	22	(D)	(D)	(D)
Crenshaw County	23	38,990	2,545	255
Luverne	11	13,448	994	68
Balance of county	12	25,542	1,551	187
Cullman County	89	125,850	6,565	590
Cullman	65	98,979	5,706	497
Balance of county	24	26,871	859	93
Dale County	34	94,129	4,465	481
Daleville	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ozark	23	88,859	4,050	425
Balance of county	8	(D)	(D)	(D)
Dallas County	73	246,388	10,465	748
Selma	59	223,307	9,514	667
Balance of county	14	23,081	951	81
De Kalb County	45	104,575	4,861	416
Fort Payne	26	81,062	3,770	322
Rainsville	3	2,345	146	14
Balance of county	16	21,168	945	80
Elmore County	32	41,955	2,095	198
Millbrook**	5	1,242	153	10
Tallassee (part)**	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wetumpka	14	24,880	998	89
Balance of county	8	(D)	(D)	(D)
Escambia County	55	89,543	8,752	593
Atmore	22	50,690	2,831	226
Brewton	21	15,453	1,414	102
East Brewton	*	*	*	*
Balance of county	12	23,400	4,507	265
Etowah County	136	213,174	15,691	1,124
Attalla	18	48,723	2,415	172
Gadsden	98	146,841	12,528	860
Glencoe (part)**	4	1,450	106	11
Hokes Bluff	*	*	*	*
Rainbow City	8	5,444	383	56
Balance of county	8	8,716	258	25
Fayette County	21	31,572	1,248	136
Fayette	13	19,400	853	97
Winfield (part)**	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	6	(D)	(D)	(D)
Franklin County	33	62,354	2,618	309
Red Bay	5	12,104	422	34
Russellville	17	17,418	1,065	119
Balance of county	11	32,832	1,131	156

TABLE 19-1. (CONT.)WHOLESALE STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES
AND FOR PLACES WITH 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1982

Geographic Area	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual Payroll (\$1,000)	Paid Employees for Pay Period Including March 12 (number)
Geneva County	38	269,031	9,784	655
Geneva	9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hartford	7	17,670	494	56
Balance of county	22	(D)	(D)	(D)
Greene County	12	29,957	1,695	116
Hale County	19	56,260	1,444	117
Greensboro	9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	10	(D)	(D)	(D)
Henry County	21	93,320	1,408	138
Abbeville	14	(D)	(D)	(D)
Headland	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Houston County	210	479,130	33,249	2,341
Dothan (part)**	186	408,258	30,411	2,093
Balance of county	24	70,872	2,838	248
Jackson County	46	77,692	4,642	309
Bridgeport	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Scottsboro	26	46,709	3,362	214
Stevenson	5	3,445	187	21
Balance of county	13	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jefferson County	1,547	7,869,476	423,496	23,053
Bessemer	42	136,348	7,283	473
Birmingham	953	4,491,537	278,575	16,074
Brighton	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fairfield	19	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fultondale	4	(D)	(D)	(D)
Gardendale	5	2,832	327	30
Graysville	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Homewood	132	1,116,431	29,866	1,491
Hoover (part)**	30	33,235	2,884	135
Hueytown	5	4,962	800	46
Irondale	30	119,377	13,491	578
Leeds (part)**	12	6,798	536	52
Lipscomb	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Midfield	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mountain Brook	74	544,303	12,277	482
Pleasant Grove	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tarrant City	23	94,921	14,326	670
Trussville	15	15,143	1,311	83
Vestavia Hills	36	120,073	5,073	184
Warrior	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	158	837,368	45,316	2,250
Lamar County	16	53,233	1,441	127
Vernon	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	13	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lauderdale County	83	169,473	11,967	835
Florence	67	149,950	11,106	759
Balance of county	16	19,523	861	76
Lawrence County	21	44,819	1,739	145
Moulton	9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	12	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lee County	74	141,529	7,612	553
Auburn	15	(D)	(D)	(D)
Opelika	51	126,217	6,490	434
Balance of county	8	(D)	(D)	(D)

TABLE 19-1. (CONT.) WHOLESALE STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES
AND FOR PLACES WITH 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1982

Geographic Area	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual Payroll (\$1,000)	Paid Employees for Pay Period Including March 12 (number)
Limestone County	45	71,025	4,155	324
Athens	39	56,747	3,504	278
Balance of county	6	14,278	651	46
Lowndes County	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Macon County	14	22,271	1,141	90
Tuskegee	4	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	10	(D)	(D)	(D)
Madison County	308	818,570	57,797	3,429
Huntsville	280	757,708	52,419	3,173
Madison	9	39,925	3,782	152
Balance of county	19	20,937	1,596	104
Marengo County	30	138,218	5,136	349
Demopolis	18	78,243	2,215	140
Linden	7	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Marion County	31	63,040	3,963	305
Hamilton	9	19,313	1,601	131
Winfield (part)**	4	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	18	(D)	(D)	(D)
Marshall County	131	328,505	13,523	1,256
Albertville	51	115,600	4,517	418
Arab	7	7,409	576	62
Boas (part)**	19	76,190	2,729	258
Guntersville	30	86,322	4,014	320
Balance of county	24	42,984	1,687	198
Mobile County	688	2,201,582	143,231	8,871
Chickasaw	11	38,131	2,699	223
Citronelle	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mobile	559	1,946,821	124,290	7,373
Prichard	30	75,196	6,750	460
Saraland	6	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of County	80	120,752	9,001	780
Monroe County	30	52,023	4,230	281
Monroeville	16	17,176	2,125	109
Balance of county	14	34,847	2,105	172
Montgomery County	390	2,054,830	94,907	5,826
Montgomery	369	1,839,942	91,465	5,535
Balance of county	21	214,888	3,442	291
Morgan County	152	415,603	23,377	1,593
Decatur	116	345,503	18,091	1,226
Hartselle	16	15,460	1,059	99
Balance of county	20	54,640	4,227	268
Perry County	16	43,726	1,918	210
Marion	9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	7	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pickens County	29	62,606	3,105	224
Aliceville	10	36,161	1,973	128
Balance of county	19	26,445	1,132	96
Pike County	55	84,946	4,742	493
Brundidge	10	13,464	683	83
Troy	38	59,511	3,372	351
Balance of county	7	11,971	687	59
Randolph County	22	42,856	1,655	186
Roanoke	12	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	10	(D)	(D)	(D)

TABLE 19-1. (CONT.) WHOLESALE STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES
AND FOR PLACES WITH 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1982

Geographic Area	Establishments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual Payroll (\$1,000)	Paid Employees for Pay Period Including March 12 (number)
Russell County	23	30,852	2,033	180
Phenix City (part)**	23	30,852	2,033	180
Balance of county				
St. Clair County	39	40,500	2,087	212
Pell City	13	17,060	947	79
Balance of county	26	23,440	1,140	133
Shelby County	120	263,526	20,643	1,079
Alabaster	14	23,696	1,079	69
Columbiana	3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montevallo	6	5,034	492	27
Pelham	43	87,977	8,127	390
Balance of county	54	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sumter County	14	26,891	1,981	157
Livingston	5	9,071	750	62
York	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	4	(D)	(D)	(D)
Talladega County	60	61,787	5,131	389
Childersburg	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oxford (part)**	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sylacauga	21	24,135	2,552	176
Talladega	27	31,171	1,820	159
Balance of county	9	5,529	584	40
Tallapoosa County	39	46,896	3,423	294
Alexander City	21	25,773	1,962	176
Dadeville	7	6,058	472	44
Tallassee (part)**	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	10	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tuscaloosa County	137	282,794	17,026	1,199
Northport	18	37,115	2,341	135
Tuscaloosa	98	199,073	11,786	876
Balance of county	21	46,606	2,899	188
Walker County	75	352,441	8,408	524
Cordova	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jasper	48	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sumiton (part)**	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	24	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington County	16	17,235	752	73
Wilcox County	15	26,407	1,312	113
Winston County	32	69,215	4,052	322
Haleyville	24	(D)	(D)	(D)
Balance of county	8	(D)	(D)	(D)

* Represents zero.

** Geographic notes:

Boaz is in Etowah and Marshall Counties.

Dothan is in Dale and Houston Counties.

Enterprise is in Coffee and Dale Counties.

Glencoe is in Calhoun and Etowah Counties; it annexed into Calhoun County in October 1978.

Hoover is in Jefferson and Shelby Counties; it annexed into Shelby County in May 1980.

Leeds is in Jefferson, St. Clair, and Shelby Counties.

Phenix City is in Lee and Russell Counties.

Prattville is in Autauga and Elmore Counties; it annexed into Elmore County in March 1978.

Sumiton is in Jefferson and Walker Counties.

Tallassee is in Elmore and Tallapoosa Counties.

Winfield is in Fayette and Marion Counties.

(D) - Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade.

TABLE 19-2.

SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR ALABAMA
WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1982

Type of Operation and Kind of Business	Establish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	First Quarter Payroll (\$1,000)	Paid Employees For Pay Period Including March 12 (number)
Wholesale Trade, Total	5,913	19,645,153	1,073,884	262,022	67,829
<u>TYPES OF OPERATION</u>					
Merchant wholesalers	4,948	12,232,804	859,611	208,986	57,123
Wholesale distributors and jobbers	4,755	11,094,444	821,929	199,919	54,532
Importers	95	229,523	25,800	6,470	1,788
Exporters	33	414,290	5,613	1,199	281
Terminal grain elevators	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Country grain elevators	29	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Assemblers of farm products, except country grain elevators	34	259,949	3,814	843	350
Manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices	484	5,430,382	161,979	39,735	7,458
Sales branches (with stock)	303	3,448,178	109,971	26,040	5,294
Sales offices (without stock)	181	1,982,204	52,008	13,695	2,164
Agent, brokers, and commission merchants	481	1,981,967	52,294	13,301	3,248
Auction companies	28	214,708	3,074	721	675
Brokers (representing buyers and sellers)	125	698,753	14,827	3,539	833
Commission merchants	85	308,312	6,553	1,709	627
Import agents	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Export agents	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Manufacturers' agents	239	743,844	27,652	7,296	1,062
<u>TYPES OF OPERATION BY KIND OF BUSINESS</u>					
Wholesale Trade, Total	5,913	19,645,153	1,073,884	262,022	67,829
Durable goods	3,836	8,834,933	683,006	169,272	40,553
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	777	1,443,275	94,865	23,261	6,600
Furniture and home furnishings	118	236,773	18,143	4,372	1,219
Lumber and other construction materials	306	749,467	50,576	12,264	3,455
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	72	144,767	9,535	2,516	683
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	166	1,771,776	64,257	16,879	3,240
Electrical goods	359	919,095	66,547	16,444	3,563
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	303	568,581	55,859	13,582	3,454
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,376	2,571,699	284,421	70,259	15,278
Miscellaneous durable goods	359	429,500	38,803	9,695	5,061
Nondurable goods	2,077	10,810,220	390,878	92,750	27,276
Paper and paper products	168	383,573	37,539	9,051	2,213
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	47	264,583	9,250	2,102	626
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	78	138,940	7,678	1,723	506
Groceries and related products	454	3,315,408	148,507	35,248	9,921
Farm-product raw materials	158	1,505,910	20,650	4,594	2,010
Chemicals and allied products	110	511,281	18,692	4,443	891
Petroleum and petroleum products	400	3,293,379	54,851	13,256	4,172
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	66	352,100	30,424	6,944	1,639
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	596	1,045,046	63,287	15,389	5,268
Merchant Wholesalers	4,948	12,232,804	859,611	208,986	57,123
Durable goods	3,263	5,306,083	549,412	135,585	34,876
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	745	871,023	86,197	21,079	6,113
Furniture and home furnishings	104	185,265	17,335	4,187	1,137
Lumber and other construction materials	257	530,471	42,428	10,170	2,984
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	59	78,484	6,895	1,476	509
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	114	668,581	50,527	13,092	2,650
Electrical goods	258	470,938	50,372	11,857	2,872
Hardware, plumbing, heating equipment and supplies	271	427,303	49,744	12,235	3,211
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,130	1,690,178	208,874	52,329	12,424
Miscellaneous durable goods	325	383,840	37,040	9,160	2,976

TABLE 19-2. (CONT.) SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR ALABAMA
WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1982

Type of Operation and Kind of Business	Establish- ments (number)	Sales (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	First Quarter Payroll (\$1,000)	Paid Employees For Pay Period Including March 12 (number)
Nondurable goods	1,685	6,926,721	310,199	73,401	22,247
Paper and paper products	138	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	40	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	57	49,256	6,138	1,368	426
Groceries and related products	321	2,191,324	106,919	25,396	7,599
Farm-product raw materials	113	1,060,804	13,777	3,098	1,035
Chemicals and allied products	75	118,227	11,094	2,596	613
Petroleum and petroleum products	354	1,704,852	45,189	10,759	3,567
Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages	65	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	522	910,633	56,242	13,634	4,834
<u>Manufacturers' Sales Branches and Sales Offices</u>	484	5,430,382	161,979	39,735	7,458
Durable goods	281	2,706,979	102,853	25,437	4,348
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	18	507,601	7,245	1,846	357
Furniture and home furnishings	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and other construction materials	33	187,715	6,825	1,797	398
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	25	992,463	10,665	2,921	442
Electrical goods	46	266,993	10,318	3,064	453
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	12	90,826	4,012	872	156
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	143	632,747	62,779	14,711	2,356
Miscellaneous durable goods	0	0	0	0	0
Nondurable goods	203	2,723,403	59,126	14,298	3,110
Paper and paper products	20	53,670	5,270	1,285	265
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Groceries and related products	61	545,362	30,982	7,290	1,677
Farm-product raw materials	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals and allied products	27	373,904	6,933	1,735	258
Petroleum and petroleum products	40	1,574,082	9,252	2,290	495
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	48	94,782	5,865	1,489	372
<u>Agent, Brokers, and Commission Merchants</u>	481	1,981,967	52,294	13,301	3,248
Durable goods	292	821,871	30,741	8,250	1,329
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	14	64,651	1,423	336	130
Furniture and home furnishings	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and other construction materials	16	31,281	1,323	297	73
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	27	110,732	3,065	866	148
Electrical goods	55	181,164	5,857	1,523	238
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	20	50,452	2,103	475	87
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	103	248,774	12,768	3,219	498
Miscellaneous durable goods	34	45,660	1,763	535	85
Nondurable goods	189	1,160,096	21,553	5,051	1,919
Paper and paper products	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Groceries and related products	72	578,722	10,606	2,562	645
Farm-product raw materials	45	445,106	6,873	1,496	975
Chemicals and allied products	8	19,150	665	112	20
Petroleum and petroleum products	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	26	39,631	1,180	266	62

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade

TABLE 19-3.

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR ALABAMA
WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1982 AND 1977

Type of Operation and Kind of Business	Establishments		Sales		Percent Change 1977 to 1982	Annual Payroll		Percent Change 1977 to 1982
	1982 (number)	1977 (number)	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)		1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	
<u>Wholesale Trade, Total</u>	5,913	5,713	19,645,153	14,185,813	38.5	1,073,884	705,379	52.2
Durable goods	3,836	3,515	8,834,933	7,490,946	17.9	683,006	450,239	51.7
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	777	768	1,443,275	1,688,961	-14.6	94,865	67,879	39.8
Furniture and home furnishings	118	106	236,773	177,372	33.5	18,143	10,128	79.1
Lumber and other construction materials	306	289	749,467	801,175	-6.5	50,576	38,264	32.2
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	72	63	144,767	(D)	(D)	9,535	(D)	(D)
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	166	138	1,771,776	1,345,802	31.7	64,257	37,974	69.2
Electrical goods	359	337	919,095	682,886	34.6	66,547	42,436	56.8
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	303	270	568,581	446,996	27.2	55,859	36,611	52.6
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,376	1,218	2,571,699	1,915,005	34.3	284,421	185,066	53.7
Miscellaneous durable goods	359	326	429,500	(D)	(D)	38,803	(D)	(D)
Nondurable goods	2,077	2,198	10,810,220	6,694,867	61.5	390,878	255,140	53.2
Paper products	168	131	383,573	(D)	(D)	37,539	(D)	(D)
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	47	37	264,583	128,743	105.5	9,250	7,156	29.3
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	78	67	138,940	(D)	(D)	7,678	(D)	(D)
Groceries and related products	454	503	3,315,408	1,972,604	68.1	148,507	93,381	59.0
Farm-product raw materials	158	166	1,505,910	1,119,486	34.5	20,650	13,524	52.7
Chemicals and allied products	110	90	511,281	326,146	56.8	18,692	10,275	81.9
Petroleum and petroleum products	400	492	3,293,379	1,612,907	104.2	54,851	33,957	61.5
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	66	76	352,100	210,697	67.1	30,424	15,024	102.5
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	596	636	1,045,046	949,941	10.0	63,287	56,675	11.7
<u>Merchant Wholesalers</u>	4,948	4,709	12,232,804	8,102,105	51.0	859,611	559,540	53.6
Durable goods	3,263	2,997	5,306,083	3,923,739	35.2	549,412	359,910	52.7
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	745	734	871,023	(D)	(D)	86,197	(D)	(D)
Furniture and home furnishings	104	87	185,265	91,114	103.3	17,335	8,655	100.3
Lumber and other construction materials	257	217	530,471	528,729	.3	42,428	29,869	42.0
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	59	53	78,484	56,423	39.1	6,895	4,977	38.5
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	114	100	668,581	(D)	(D)	50,527	(D)	(D)
Electrical goods	258	245	470,938	324,978	44.9	50,372	29,662	69.8
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	271	235	427,303	341,749	25.0	49,744	32,115	54.9
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,130	1,018	1,690,178	1,339,339	26.2	208,874	137,090	52.4
Miscellaneous durable	325	308	383,840	(D)	(D)	37,040	(D)	(D)
Nondurable goods	1,685	1,712	6,926,721	4,178,366	65.8	310,199	199,630	55.4
Paper products	138	105	(D)	147,734	(D)	(D)	15,815	(D)
Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	40	36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	57	53	49,256	52,160	-5.6	6,138	4,703	30.5
Groceries and related products	321	371	2,191,324	1,313,219	66.9	106,919	68,377	56.4
Farm-product raw materials	113	113	1,060,804	765,113	38.6	13,777	9,899	39.2
Chemicals and allied products	75	66	118,227	75,252	57.1	11,094	5,666	95.8
Petroleum and petroleum products	354	327	1,704,852	659,190	158.6	45,189	22,682	99.2
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	65	74	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	522	567	910,633	827,542	10.0	56,242	50,449	11.5

TABLE 19-3. (CONT.) COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR ALABAMA
WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1982 AND 1977

Type of Operation and Kind of Business	Establishments		Sales			Annual Payroll		
	1982 (number)	1977 (number)	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent Change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent Change 1977 to 1982
<u>Manufacturers' Sales Branches and Sales Offices</u>	484	565	5,430,382	4,730,315	14.8	161,979	112,073	44.5
Durable goods	281	285	2,706,979	3,063,189	-11.6	102,853	72,264	42.3
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	18	18	507,601	(D)	(D)	7,245	(D)	(D)
Furniture and home furnishings	2	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and other construction materials	33	53	187,715	240,035	-21.8	6,825	7,423	-8.1
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	2	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	25	18	992,463	(D)	(D)	10,665	(D)	(D)
Electrical goods	46	50	266,993	276,032	-3.3	10,318	9,887	4.4
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	12	17	90,826	57,067	59.2	4,012	2,770	44.8
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	143	116	632,747	428,855	47.5	62,779	40,653	54.4
Miscellaneous durable goods	0	2	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Nondurable goods	203	280	2,723,403	1,667,126	63.4	59,126	39,809	48.5
Paper products	20	22	53,670	(D)	(D)	5,270	(D)	(D)
Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	4	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	3	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Groceries and related products	61	57	545,362	340,706	60.1	30,982	17,903	73.1
Farm-product raw materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemicals and allied products	27	18	373,904	(D)	(D)	6,933	(D)	(D)
Petroleum and petroleum products	40	136	1,574,082	872,093	80.5	9,252	9,189	.7
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	48	44	94,782	90,876	4.3	5,865	5,230	12.1
<u>Agents, Brokers, and Commission Merchants</u>	481	439	1,981,967	1,353,393	46.4	52,294	33,766	54.9
Durable goods	292	233	821,871	504,018	63.1	30,741	18,065	70.2
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	14	16	64,651	23,205	178.6	1,423	809	75.9
Furniture and home furnishings	12	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and other construction materials	16	19	31,281	32,411	-3.5	1,323	972	36.1
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	11	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	27	20	110,732	(D)	(D)	3,065	(D)	(D)
Electrical goods	55	42	181,164	81,876	121.3	5,857	2,887	102.9
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	20	18	50,452	48,180	4.7	2,103	1,726	21.8
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	103	84	248,774	146,811	69.5	12,768	7,323	74.4
Miscellaneous durable goods	34	16	45,660	(D)	(D)	1,763	(D)	(D)
Nondurable goods	189	206	1,160,096	849,375	36.6	21,553	15,701	37.3
Paper and paper products	10	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	3	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	18	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Groceries and related products	72	75	578,722	318,679	81.6	10,606	7,101	49.4
Farm-product raw materials	45	53	445,106	354,373	25.6	6,873	3,625	89.6
Chemicals and allied products	8	6	19,150	(D)	(D)	665	(D)	(D)
Petroleum and petroleum products	6	29	(D)	81,624	(D)	(D)	2,086	(D)
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	1	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	26	25	39,631	31,523	25.7	1,180	996	18.5

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade.

TABLE 19-4.

**SELECTED RATIOS FOR ALABAMA
WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1982**

Type of Operation and Kind of Business	Sales		Annual Payroll	
	Per Estab- lishment (dollars)	Per Employee* (dollars)	Per Employee* (dollars)	As Percent of Operating Expenses
<u>Wholesale Trade</u>	3,322,366	289,628	15,832	46.6
Durable goods	2,303,163	217,861	16,842	49.5
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	1,857,497	218,678	14,373	51.8
Furniture and home furnishings	2,006,551	194,235	14,884	41.8
Lumber and other construction materials	2,449,239	216,922	14,638	45.2
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	2,010,653	211,958	13,960	45.0
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	10,673,349	546,844	19,832	46.7
Electrical goods	2,560,153	257,955	18,677	52.0
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	1,876,505	164,615	16,172	52.9
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,868,967	168,327	18,616	51.7
Miscellaneous durable goods	1,196,379	140,314	12,677	39.2
Nondurable goods	5,204,728	396,327	14,330	42.2
Paper and paper products	2,283,173	173,327	16,963	55.4
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	5,629,426	422,657	14,776	48.2
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	1,781,282	274,585	15,174	48.0
Groceries and related products	7,302,661	334,181	14,969	47.0
Farm-product raw materials	9,531,076	749,209	10,274	35.3
Chemicals and allied products	4,648,009	573,828	20,979	44.4
Petroleum and petroleum products	8,233,448	789,401	13,147	29.9
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	5,334,848	210,965	18,229	50.6
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	1,753,433	198,376	12,013	38.6
<u>Merchant Wholesalers</u>	2,472,272	214,148	15,048	46.6
Durable goods	1,626,136	152,141	15,753	48.6
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	1,169,158	142,487	14,101	51.0
Furniture and home furnishings	1,781,394	162,942	15,246	42.7
Lumber and other construction materials	2,064,089	177,772	14,218	46.7
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	1,330,237	154,193	13,546	41.7
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	5,864,746	252,295	19,067	47.8
Electrical goods	1,825,341	163,976	17,539	52.9
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	1,576,764	133,075	15,492	52.9
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,495,733	136,041	16,812	49.4
Miscellaneous durable goods	1,181,046	128,978	12,446	38.8
Nondurable goods	4,110,814	311,355	13,943	43.4
Paper and paper products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	864,140	115,624	14,408	50.9
Groceries and related products	6,826,555	288,370	14,070	48.9
Farm-product raw materials	9,387,646	1,024,931	13,311	33.7
Chemicals and allied products	1,576,360	192,866	18,098	45.1
Petroleum and petroleum products	4,815,966	477,951	12,669	32.8
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	1,744,508	188,381	11,635	37.9

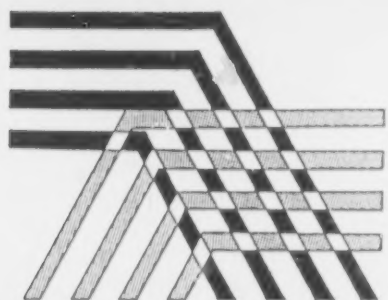
TABLE 19-4. (CONT.) SELECTED RATIOS FOR ALABAMA
WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1982

Type of Operation and Kind of Business	Sales		Annual Payroll	
	Per Estab- lishment (dollars)	Per employee* (dollars)	Per employee* (dollars)	As Percent of operating expenses
<u>Manufacturers' Sales Branches and Offices</u>	11,219,798	728,128	21,719	45.4
Durable goods	9,633,377	622,580	23,655	53.8
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	28,200,056	1,421,852	20,294	60.2
Furniture and home furnishings	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and other construction materials	5,688,333	471,646	17,148	37.7
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	39,698,520	2,245,391	24,129	43.5
Electrical goods	5,804,196	589,389	22,777	47.0
Hardware, and plumbing and heating and supplies	7,568,833	582,218	25,718	49.7
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	4,424,804	268,568	26,646	60.5
Nondurable goods	13,415,778	875,692	19,012	35.7
Paper and paper products	2,683,500	202,528	19,887	43.1
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Groceries and related products	8,940,361	325,201	18,475	40.3
Farm-product raw materials	0	0	0	0
Chemicals and allied products	13,848,296	1,449,240	26,872	42.6
Petroleum and petroleum products	39,352,050	3,179,964	18,691	20.7
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	1,974,625	254,790	15,766	44.9
<u>Agents, Brokers, and Commission Merchants</u>	4,120,514	610,212	16,100	49.7
Durable goods	2,814,627	618,413	23,131	52.5
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	4,617,929	497,315	10,946	61.9
Furniture and home furnishings	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lumber and other construction materials	1,955,063	428,507	18,123	44.0
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	4,101,185	748,189	20,709	42.6
Electrical goods	3,293,891	761,193	24,609	53.8
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	2,522,600	579,908	24,172	60.1
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	2,415,282	499,546	25,639	55.0
Miscellaneous durable goods	1,342,941	537,176	20,741	50.1
Nondurable goods	6,138,074	604,532	11,231	46.2
Paper and paper products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Groceries and related products	8,037,806	897,243	16,443	52.3
Farm-product raw materials	9,891,244	456,519	7,049	39.0
Chemicals and allied products	2,393,750	957,500	33,250	54.0
Petroleum and petroleum products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverages	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	1,524,269	639,210	19,032	43.0

* Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade.



GLOSSARY

Auxiliary Establishment: An establishment whose primary function is to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company.⁸

Base Year: The year chosen as a basis for comparison in calculating a price index or price level.³

Birth Rate: The number of live births divided by the midyear population, multiplied by 1,000.⁶

Business Cycle: A pattern of alternating economic growth and contraction.³

Census Designated Place (CDP): A densely settled population center without legally defined corporate limits or corporate powers or functions. Each CDP has a definite residential nucleus with a dense, city-type street pattern, and ideally should have an overall population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁵

Civilian Labor Force: Employed and unemployed civilians.

Community Colleges: Two-year postsecondary institutions of higher education that are publicly supported and serve a particular community or region. In Alabama a further distinction is that they have both a technical and an academic component.

Constant Dollars: Dollar amounts adjusted for changes in the price level, thereby reflecting the purchasing power of the

dollar; sometimes called real dollars.¹

Consumer Price Index: Most widely quoted index of U.S. prices. Involves price of a large basket of some 400 consumer goods and services purchases by typical American family.⁴

CPI: see Consumer Price Index

Crime Index: Estimates of volume and rate of certain crimes made from the Uniform Crime Reports provided by state and local law enforcement agencies to the FBI.

Aggravated Assault: An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.⁹

Arson: Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.⁹

Burglary: The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft. The use of force to gain entry is not required to classify an offense as burglary.⁹

Forcible Rape: The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are also included; however, statutory rape (without force) and other sex offenses are excluded.⁹

Larceny Theft: The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. Includes crimes such as shoplifting, pocket-picking, purse-snatching, thefts from motor vehicles, thefts of motor vehicle parts and accessories, bicycle thefts, etc., in which no use of force, violence, or fraud occurs.⁹

Modified Crime Index: The calculation of the Crime Index without including arson.

Motor Vehicle Theft: The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle, this offense category includes the stealing of automobiles, trucks, buses, motorcycles, motorscooters, snowmobiles, etc.⁹

Murder and Nonnegligent

Manslaughter: The willful killing of one human being by another. Not included are deaths by negligence, suicide, accident; justifiable homicides; or attempts to murder.

Property Crime: Offenses of burglary, larceny thefts and motor vehicle theft.

Robbery: The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.⁹

Violent Crime: Offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

Crude Birth Rate:
see Birth Rate

Current Dollars: Dollars without adjustment for changes in the price level.¹

Death Rate: The number of deaths divided by the estimated midyear population, multiplied by 1,000.⁶

Divorce Rate: The number of divorces and annulments divided by the estimated midyear population, multiplied by 1,000.⁶

Economic Growth: Increase in potential GNP; outward expansion of the production possibilities curve, traditionally measured by changes in GNP or per capita GNP.¹

Employed: A civilian at least 16 years old or older working at least 1 hour a week for pay or 15 hours a week as an unpaid worker in a family business.³

Employment Rate: Percentage of the population, 16 years of age and older, that is employed.¹

Establishments: A single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more.⁸

Expansion: Increase in GNP due to a reduction in unemployment or underemployment.¹

Family: Refers to a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together in a household.⁵

Firm: A business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. The terms "firm" and "company" are frequently synonymous.⁸

Fiscal Year: The federal government's budgetary year, which starts on October 1 of the preceding calendar year.³

GNP: see Gross National Product

GNP Deflator: Price index used to adjust GNP for price changes; changes current dollar (money) GNP into constant dollar (real) GNP.¹

Gross National Product (GNP): A measure of the economy's total output of goods and services; the dollar value at current market prices of all final goods and services produced annually by a nation's factor of production.³

Growth Recession: A situation in which real output grows, but not quickly enough to keep unemployment from rising.³

Household: The person or persons occupying a housing unit. They need not be related to each other.⁵ See also Family

Householder: The first adult household member whose name is listed on the Census questionnaire. May be either the husband or the wife. Prior to 1980 the husband was always considered the head of the household (householder).⁵

Income Tax: Tax on income received or earned, after certain deductions; may be on personal income or business income.¹

Income: Flow of wages, rent, interest, profits and other receipts to an individual or nation.¹

Disposable Income: Income actually available to households for consumption or saving; equivalent to personal income minus personal taxes.¹

Family Income: Total money income received by all family members 15 years old and over. Family income differs from household income by excluding income received by household members not related to the householder, persons living alone, and others in nonfamily households.⁵

Farm Income: Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of an unincorporated farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, governmental subsidies, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc.⁵

Household Income: Total money income received by all household members 15 year old and over. Household income differs from family income by including income received by (a) all household members 15 years old or over, not just those related to the householder, and by (b) persons living alone and in other nonfamily households.⁵

Mean Income: The amount of income obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe (for example, all families, or all households) by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families.⁵

Money Income: A Census Bureau definition which includes the sum of amounts reported separately for income from wages and salaries; nonfarm self-employment; farm self-employment; interest, dividends and net rentals; Social Security; public assistance; and all other sources.

The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc. Not included as money income are: money received from the sale of property; the value of income "in kind" such as free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; and gifts and inheritances.⁵

National Income: The total income earned by households, including wages, rents, interest payments, and profits.³

Nonfarm Personal Income: Total personal income less farm labor and proprietors' income.

Per Capita Income: The mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular

group by the total population in that group.⁵

Personal Income: Total income received by persons. Personal income equals national income minus corporate taxes, retained earnings, Social Security contributions plus transfer payments.¹

Proprietors' Income: Earnings of unincorporated businesses, usually the smaller owner-operated enterprises; also includes the earnings of professional practices of doctors, lawyers, accountants, and the like.¹

Real Income: Income expressed in constant dollars¹.

Total Personal Income: The aggregate of income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from government and business transfer payments, and from government interest.

Unearned Income: Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income. Money received or credited to a person's account as interest from sources such as notes, bonds, deposits in banks and savings and loan associations, credit unions, and posted savings certificates; payments made by corporations and mutual funds to stockholders; net royalties such as income from oil, gas, and other mineral rights; from patents, copyrights on literary works, trademarks, formulas; and net rental income received from the rental of property or real estate or from roomers or boarders.⁵

Wage or Salary Income: Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year. Includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. Sick leave pay is included. Reimbursement for business expenses and payment "in kind" are excluded.⁵

Index Number: Figures showing relative changes in a series of numbers. A price index, for example, shows how much prices have risen (or fallen) from a base period. The index number for the base period is usually 100.¹

Industry: Group of firms selling similar or identical products.¹

Infant Mortality Rate: The number of deaths under one year of age divided by the number of live births, multiplied by 1,000.⁶

Inflation: Persistent increase in the general price level or persistent reduction in the value of the monetary unit, e.g., the dollar.⁴

Infrastructure: Set of facilities or services that is essential to the operation of the economy, including highways, railroads, communication systems, and power generation and distribution systems.¹

Interest Rate: Price for borrowing money, the price of credit.¹

Junior Colleges: Two-year postsecondary institutions of higher education. In many states junior colleges are private institutions, sometimes church related. Junior colleges are liberal arts oriented.

Labor Force: All those employed plus all those actively seeking employment.¹

Live Birth: A birth that shows any sign of life after delivery. The World Health Organization considers a sign of life as being the breathing or showing of any other evidence of life, such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles.⁶

M1: The most common measure of the money supply. It consists of currency (coins and paper money) and checkable deposits.²

Marriage Rate: The number of marriages divided by the estimated midyear population, multiplied by 1,000.⁶

Mean: The arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items by the total number of items.⁵

Median: A value that divides the total frequency into two equal parts.⁵

Median Gross Rent: see Rent, Gross

Metropolitan Statistical Area: A large population nucleus and nearby communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Each MSA consists of one or more entire counties.

Prior to 1983 the term was Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, or SMSA.⁵

Migrant: A mover between two political or administrative areas.

Modified Crime Index: see Crime Index

MSA: see Metropolitan Statistical Area

National Product: The total value of all goods and services produced in the economy.³

Nativity: The country of a person's birth. Persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, or other outlying area of the United State; or at sea or in a foreign country if they have at least one American parent are part of the U.S. native population, according to the 1980 Census of Population.⁵

Natural Rate of Unemployment: The equilibrium rate of unemployment; the full employment rate of unemployment; implies that attempts to maintain a lower unemployment rate will result in accelerating inflation.¹

Net Exports: Component of GNP that consists of expenditures by foreigners on goods and services produced in a nation (exports), minus expenditures by the government and residents of the nation on goods and services produced abroad (imports).¹

Net National Product: Gross national product minus an allowance (called the capital

consumption allowance) that represents the value of capital equipment used up in the production process.³

Nominal: In economics, a term that refers to data that have not been adjusted for the effects of inflation.³

Nominal Exchange Rate: The exchange rate expressed in the usual way: in terms of current units of foreign currency per current dollar.³

Nominal Interest Rate: The interest rate measured in the usual way: in terms of current dollars of interest paid per current dollar of principal.³

Nominal Measure: A measure expressed in current dollars.²

Nominal Value: The actual value in contemporary units, not adjusted for inflation.⁴

Nonfarm Personal Income: see Income

OASDI: Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance, a federally administered benefits program.

Owner Occupied Housing: A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if the unit is mortgaged or not fully paid for.⁵

Per Capita Income: see Income

Population Density: Persons per square mile (or persons per square kilometer) within a particular geographic area, such as a county or a state.⁵

Poverty Level: Families and unrelated individuals are classified as above or below the poverty level by comparing their total income to an income cutoff or "poverty threshold." The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder.

The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index.⁵

PPI: see Producer Price Index

Price Index: A weighted average of the prices of goods and services expressed in relation to a base year value of 100.³

Price Level: A weighted average of the prices of goods and services expressed in relation to a base year value of 1.0.³

Prime Loan Rate: A benchmark interest rate which banks establish for large borrowers of excellent credit ratings. Most other loan rates are above the prime rate though some large corporations are able to obtain bank loans at a discount from the prime rate.⁴

Prime Rate: Rate of interest banks charge their best (and most reliable) customers.¹

Producer Price Index (PPI): A price index based on a sample of goods and services bought by business firms.³

Productivity: Output per unit of input. In the case of labor, for example, productivity is output per person employed.¹

Race: Census Bureau usage of this term does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify.⁵

Real Interest Rate: Interest rate after adjusting for expected inflation.⁴

Real Measure: A measure expressed in constant dollars.²

Real: In economics, a term that refers to data that have been adjusted for the effects of inflation.³

Recession: A phase of the business cycle during which real output falls for six months or more.²

Rent, Gross: Contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), to the extent that these are paid for by the renter in addition to the rent.

Renter Occupied Housing Unit: All occupied housing units which are not owner-occupied, regardless of whether cash rent is paid by a member of the household. Renter occupied units are sometimes provided rent free by friends or relatives, or in exchange for the services of, for example, a caretaker, minister, tenant farmer, or sharecropper.⁵

Residence: The Bureau of the Census counts each person at the place where he or she usually eats and sleeps. This place is not necessarily a

person's legal residence or voting residence, but it is where the person himself identified as his usual place of residence.⁵

Rural: The Census Bureau defines rural as a type-of-area concept rather than a specific area outlined on a map. A rural classification need not imply farm residence or a sparsely settled area, since a small city or town is rural as long as it is outside an urbanized area and has fewer than 2,500 inhabitants. The terms urban and rural are independent of metropolitan and nonmetropolitan designations; both urban and rural areas occur inside and outside MSAs.⁵

Sales Tax: percentage tax on retail sales.¹

Saving: Difference between disposable income and consumption expenditures.¹

SIC Codes: see Standard Industrial Classification

SSI: Supplemental Security Income. A federally administered program which replaced the programs of Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled.

SMSA: see Metropolitan Statistical Area
Standard Industrial Classification (SIC): A system designed for the classification of establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they are engaged. One of the major purposes of the SIC is to

promote uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various agencies.⁵

Tax Incidence: The issue of who bears the economic burden of a tax.³

Technical Colleges:

Postsecondary institutions which prepare individuals for jobs and occupations requiring technical skills. Technical education is not considered as being equivalent to college-level (baccalaureate) study.

Tenure: The classification of all occupied housing units as either owner-occupied or renter-occupied.⁵

Total Personal Income: see Income

Treasury Bill: A short-term IOU issued by the U.S. government in units of \$10,000. Sells at discount from face value and is traded in a well developed secondary market via a network of about 40 government security dealers.⁴

Unemployment Rate: Percentage of the labor force (those working plus those actively seeking employment) who do not have jobs.¹

Unemployment: A civilian at least 16 years old or older who is not employed but is actively looking for work.

Urban: Urban and rural are type-of-area concepts rather than specific areas outlined on maps. The urban population comprises all persons living in

urbanized areas and in incorporated cities or towns of 2,500 or more. A Census Designated Place (not incorporated) of 2,500 or more is also considered urban. All other people live in a rural area.⁵

Urbanized Area: Consists of a central city or a central core, together with contiguous closely settled territory that combined have a total population of at least 50,000.⁵

Value Added: The dollar value of an industry's sales less the value of intermediate goods purchased for used in production.³

Vocational Education: Includes such fields as agricultural education, business and office education, health occupations education, home economics education, and trade and industrial education.

Wholesale Establishments: Includes establishments or places of business primarily engaged in selling merchandise to retailers; to industrial, commercial, institutional, farm, construction contractors, or professional business users; or to other wholesalers; or acting as agents or brokers in buying merchandise for or selling merchandise to such persons or companies.⁷

¹Albrecht Jr., William P., *Macroeconomic Principles*.

²Campbell, Colin D.; Campbell, Rosemary G.; Dolan, Edwing G.; *Money, Banking, and Monetary Policy*.

³Lindsey, Dolan, *Economics*.

⁴Thomas Jr., Lloyd B., *Money, Banking, and Economic Activity*.

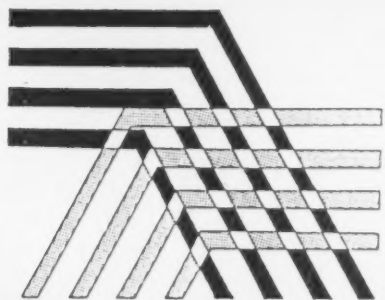
⁵U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980 *Census of Population and Housing: Users' Guide*. 1982.

⁶Alabama Department of Public Health, Bureau of Vital Statistics, 1987 *Alabama Vital Events*.

⁷Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* 1987.

⁸U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 *Census of Wholesale Trade: Geographic Area Series*.

⁹U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1987 *Crime in the United States*.



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